

英语参考答案

一：听力

1-5 BABCA 6-10 BCCAC 11-15 BBACB 16-20CBAAC

二：阅读理解

21-23 BAC 24-27 DCAC 28-31 ABDC 32-35 DBAA 36-40 GAFED

三：完形填空

41-45 CBADA 46-50 BCADB 51-55 ABDCC 56-60 DADBC

四：语法填空

61. on 62. twenties 63. are 64. roughly
65. which 66. were sent 67. Having held 68. to arrange
69. including 70. but

五：短文改错

Dear Chris,

I'm happy to hear of you. You ~~had~~ asked me in your last email about the student clubs in my school and the following information may give you an general idea.
from a

Consisting of more than five thousands students, my school provides various clubs meet all tastes. Students can choose a club to join or set up a new one with the help of your teachers. The speech, photography, painting, and basketball clubs enjoys the greatest popularity. As for me, I'm a regularly member of the volleyball club, that I've learned the value of teamwork and a healthy way to face challenges in my life.
thousand to their enjoy regular where

I hope the information providing is helpful.
provided

Yours
Li Hua

六：写作

A possible version
Dear fellow students,

I am Li Hua, a senior three student of our school. There exists a very common phenomenon among us that many students stay up late to study and fall asleep in class. Now, I am calling for everyone's attention to this matter.

What should be stressed is that health comes first in the long journey to success. As far as I am concerned, we should take the following steps to prepare for Gaokao. First, we should focus on what the teachers say in class. In addition, we'd better make the most of the free time to finish the homework. Last but not least, we should try to form a good habit of going to bed early.

I firmly believe that we will make great progress by balancing our study and rest. So let's take action now!

Li Hua

阅读理解参考详解

A

【导语】本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍的是适合庆祝周年纪念日的度假胜地。

21. 推理判断题。本题为推测文章的出处，根据文章第一段 If your anniversary is coming up and you're looking to get away from the business of everyday life to celebrate in luxury, then check out this list of perfect anniversary destinations. 如果你的纪念日即将到来，你又想要逃离日常生活的繁忙去豪华地庆祝一下，那么你就可以看看下面几个目的地。
22. 细节理解题。根据 Santorini 部分的第三排 and of course, the famous sunsets over the ocean which light up the sky with unforgettable shades of pink and orange. 可知在这个地方可以看日落。B 选项为 Thailand. C 选项为 Gran Canaria. D 选项为 Dubai.
23. 推理判断题。根据第 3、4、5 段提供的 beach and beaches 可知答案选 C。

B

【导语】该篇为记叙文，讲述了乡村教师 ChengFeng 投身于乡村教育的感人故事。

24. 细节理解题。根据文章第三段可知答案选 D。
25. 推理判断题。根据文章第六段可知，A 选项未提到 Tan Yeting 的父母抛弃她和她弟弟，属于无中生有。B 根据第八段 “I feel like I can talk to her about anything.” she adds 排除。C 选项根据第六段第一句 Tan Yeting, and her brother, were just depending on the small income of their grandparents' handmade broom business 可知 C 正确，D 错误。
26. 推理判断题。A 选项可以根据 Cheng Feng 去山里当乡村教师，陪留守儿童做作业，为留守儿童剪头发等可以推断出她是一个关心他人的热心肠的人。
27. 主旨大意题。该题为文章选标题。A 选项“一个乡村老师的人生经历”，文章并没有重点讲述该老师的人生经历，只侧重讲述老师支教的部分经历。B 选项“江西省的乡村教育”，范围太大。C 选项为正确答案，根据文章第一段可知，本文以介绍人物为主，人物特点为投身于乡村教育。故 C 恰当。D 选项也重在叙述人物，但特点为喜欢家访，过于片面。

C

【导语】该篇为说明文，介绍了名为海洋之门的海底勘探公司推出了普通民众探索泰坦尼克号船体的深海探险游。

28. 细节理解题。根据文章第三段第二行 This is one of the most interesting and unique experiences I have ever had. 可知答案为 A。
29. 词义猜测题。根据文章第四段第二句话 The Titan submersible is equipped with the latest camera technologies to capture ultra-high-resolution imager that will help determine the wreck's rate of decay and assess the marine life that dwell on it. 泰坦潜水器配备了最先进的摄像技术来拍摄超高清影像，这些超高清影像可以帮助判断这个沉船体的腐烂程度和评估居住在它上面的海洋生物。根据上文，it 指的是泰坦尼克号沉船体。
30. 推理判断题。根据文章第四段最后两句 We have a lot of room inside the Titan submersible. We can have five people in the sub and there is a big view port. 得出答案 D。
31. 题推理判断题。推测第五段的目的。根据文章，第五段介绍了泰坦尼克号的基本信息，所以这段是为了给整篇文章提供一个背景知识，故选 C。

D

【导语】该篇为说明文，主要讲述了月球生活所需费用。

32. 细节理解题。根据文章第一段第一句，NASA is making preparation to send a crew to the moon who will explore the lunar surface with the hope of constructing a stable habitat. NASA 送宇航员去月球的目的是希望在月球上建立一个稳定的居住地。
33. 细节理解题。根据文章第三段 The team from Money used various factors to calculate the cost of a house on the moon: raw materials needed to build a house, the special materials needed to build on the moon's atmosphere, astronauts required to travel to build, and the average cost of transporting materials to the moon. 可知答案为 B。

34. 推理判断题。A 选项根据文章第三段第一句 “With the Earth becoming increasingly populated and space technology advancing, it won't be long before lunar living becomes the new normal,” reads the study. 可知正确。B 选项, 根据文章第四段第一句 According to the moon loan guide, the first fully functioning house on the moon would be \$48,454,063, which is a high price for a home. 选项中的 the most expensive 表达错误。C 选项根据文章第四段后半部分 and therefore the cost of some supplies may force you to consider some alternative options 高昂的价格或许会迫使你选择其他的发电形式。根据后文 The most efficient way to generate electricity on the moon is to buy a small nuclear reactor costing \$1.3 million,” Money shares in the study. “Alternatively, 34 solar panels would generate enough electricity to run one house and cost only \$23,616 in comparison.” 可知, 最有效的是买一个 nuclear reactor (原子炉), 但会花费 ¥1.3million。然而用太阳能电池板发同样的电只需花费 \$23,626。所以 definitely 错误, 太绝对。
35. 主旨大意题。文章第一段为引入话题, 根据第二段, 一个信贷公司推出了月球居住贷款, 根据该公司的指南, 月球一个月的居住费用高达 \$325,067 每个月。后文都在围绕这个信贷指南讲述月球生活费用以及其他内容。故答案为 A
36. G 该句 “幸运的一部分是, 我的大脑似乎是为语言学习而设计的” 承接上文 “我学会汉语就是因为运气好加上学习刻苦”。关键词为 “幸运”。
37. A 该句 “所以我选择了汉语” 为结尾句, 该句上文提到 “我们学校可以选修日语、德语和汉语。我妈妈在学校学过德语, 我的姐姐们在小学学的是日语”, 该句与上文形成因果关系。
38. F 该句 “我觉得, 如果没有她的影响, 我可能不会继续学中文” 为结尾句。上文提到自己的家教老师对自己学习的影响, 此处是强调家教老师的重要性。
39. E 该句 “12 年级时, 我有机会参加了学校组织的中国之行” 为过渡句, 一方面承接上文提到的 “11 年级”, 另一方面, 引出下文 “爱上了中国”。
40. D 该句 “我使用了多年的语法模式突然变成了有意义的句子” 引出下文 “开始学会直接用汉语思维组织语言”。
41. 考查名词。根据前文提到的 retirement 退休, 故选 C. 轻松的。A. 值得的 B. 有前途的 D. 足够的; 充分的。
42. 考查副词。根据句意, 已经一百岁了, 那么就应该是 “仍然” 继续工作, 所以选 B。
43. 考查动词。
44. 考查介词短语。此句句意为 “庆祝完自己一百岁的生日, 第二天就像往常一样去工作”。A. in turn 轮流; 依次 B. in vain 徒劳地; 白费力气地 C. on purpose 故意地 D. as usual 像往常一样。
45. 考查动词。sb spends/spent some time (in) doing sth, 根据后面的 travelling, 可知答案为 A。cost 主语为 sth, take 的用法为 it takes/took sb some time to do sth. D 选项 sb pays/paid some money for sth.
46. 考查短语。根据句意, 不管天气怎么样, 他每天都去上班。A. in spite of 尽管; 即使 B. regardless of 不管; 不顾; 不理睬 C. in place of 代替; 取代 D. on account of 由于; 因为。
47. 考查名词。根据 he was diagnosed with cancer and it took him two weeks to be cared for by the Hospice 和 the shop in Ocean Terminal gets a lot of donations such as toys, books, jigsaw puzzles 这两个句子可知它是一个慈善机构。
48. 考查短语。be diagnosed with 被诊断出。
49. 考查动词。根据句意, 他想把他接受到的 kindness 传递下去。
50. 考查形容词。根据文章大意, David 的工作应该是让他愉快的, 他觉得能够帮助别人, 做点事情, 是令人高兴的 (delightful)。
51. 考查名词。A. 老年人 B. 艺术家 C. 作者 D. 画家。
52. 考查副词。根据句意, 他上班要做两趟公交车再走 20 分钟路, 通常 (usually) 要两个小时。

53. 考查形容词。根据排除法选 D。
54. 考查动词。根据后文 to see if they`re OK。所以是检查 (check) 他们是否安全。A.藏起来 B.预定 D.取消。
55. 考查形容词。根据破折号后面的 when people come just to chat 可知, 人们过来聊天, 这个是属于这个工作的社交方面。A.明显的 B.身体的 D.特定的; 具体的。
56. 考查动词。人到达多少年龄, 用 turn,不用 become。
57. 考查动词短语。这个商店在他们的官方网站上 put out (发布) 了一个帖子。B. give away 暴露; 泄漏 C. set aside 留出 D. ask for 请求。
58. 考查动词。根据句意, 他工作场所所在 (位于 lie) 的商店。
59. 考查名词。这个帖子对全世界很多人来说已经成为了一个鼓励。根据全文, 一个百岁老人仍然坚持工作, 帮助其他人, 这对其他人是一种鼓励。故选 B。
60. 考查名词。根据句意, 这个帖子受到了很多点赞和评论(comments)。A.采访 B.争论 D.协商。

听力原文

第一节

Text 1

W: Having worked in so many countries, you must be able to speak a number of different languages. How many can you speak?

M: Well, besides English, I can also speak French, German and Italian, but unfortunately I don`t speak any Korean.

Text 2

W: I`ve been waiting here for almost half an hour!

M: I`m sorry. It`s Friday, you know, and it seems like everyone is coming to eat here tonight.

Text 3

W: Just imagine! We have to finish reading 300 pages before Monday! How can the professor expect us to do it in such a short time?

M: Yeah, but what troubles me is that I can`t find the book in the library or the university bookstore.

Text 4

M: Forgive the mess in here. We had a party last night. There were a lot of people and they all brought food.

W: Yeah, I can tell. Well, I guess it`s pretty obvious what you`ll be doing most of today.

Text 5

M: What is it like working with those young actresses?

W: Very nice. Though they`re young, they have a gift for acting. I don`t need to tell them much about how to act.

Text 6

W: Kyle, how did your driver`s theory exam go?

M: I prepared as much as I could, but I was so nervous since it was my second try. Luckily, I passed this time.

W: Congratulations! I guess you didn`t realize how difficult it would be the first time, didn`t you? I hear a lot of people make that mistake and go in unprepared but good job in passing the second time. Now, all you have to do next is your road test. Have you had any lessons yet?

M: Yes. My instructor says I need about 30 to 40 lessons in total. That`s 600 to 800 pounds, a bit pricey for me. So this time I`ll make a lot more effort and hopefully will be successful the first time.

W: Well, good luck.

Text 7

W: Wow---look at all these dogs. You must really love dogs.

M: Well, they are not just pets. They help kids in the hospital.

W: Really? How do they do that?

M: You know there is a hospital in our city for kids with cancer. Kids there are often very discouraged, but when I bring my dogs to the hospital to play with them, they feel much happier.

W: You are really doing something great. How often do you bring your dogs to the hospital?

M: Every Monday and Thursday.

W: Can I go with you this Thursday? I'd like to do something to help the kids, too.

M: Yes, and if you have time, you can help me look after my dogs. Sometimes I'm just too busy to take care of all them.

W: OK. Why don't I help you walk them once a week?

Text 8

W: Did you just have class?

M: Yes. I just had biology class. It was really boring. I couldn't help falling asleep.

W: But biology is the study of life! Life is fascinating. It's mysterious and wonderful and so beautiful! How can you not be interested in biology?

M: When you describe it like that, it sounds interesting, but I just don't enjoy studying it. You know the saying, "One man's meat is another man's poison."

W: I guess you're right. So what's your favorite subject?

M: Literature, of course. I like writing. I also like history. History is like a mirror. We can learn about ourselves by looking back at historical events. So is biology your favorite subject?

W: As a matter of fact, I love chemistry the best. I love doing experiments in the lab.

M: That's hard to believe. I've always been scared of lab experiments.

Text 9

M: Maria, I heard you're going to visit Cleveland this Friday.

W: Yes, I'd planned to go there this Sunday, but my mother wanted to spend two more days there, so we'll leave for Cleveland a bit earlier.

M: What do you want to do there?

W: I want to visit some of the museums there.

M: Are there a lot of museums there in Cleveland?

W: Yes, but I mainly want to visit the Cleveland Museum of Natural History.

M: Really? What is there to see in that museum?

W: Lots of things, but I'm especially interested in the exhibits on fossils. If I have time, I also want to see another interesting exhibit I saw online---it's all about the process of aging in both animals and humans.

M: Is the museum open every day in the week?

W: Yes, but it's not open at the same time every day. It's open every day from 10 am to 5 pm, except on Wednesday, when it is open from 10 am to 10 pm, and on Sunday, when it's open from noon to 5 pm..

M: Does it charge an admission fee?

W: Yes. Admission is \$10 for adults, \$8 for seniors and students, and \$7 for children aged 6 and under.

M: You really know a lot about museum.

W: Well, I like learning about a place before I go there.

Text 10

Here are a few books for you to read today while relaxing on the beach. The first one is called *What I Remember Most*, by Cathy Lamb. The story is mainly about a woman who is falsely accused of a crime and, as a result, has to leave Portland for the mountains of central Oregon. The book is a thrilling tale of her escape and then her starting life again in a new place. The second one I'd like to recommend is *Dear Caroline*, written by Kristy Woodson Harvey. The book tells a heartwarming story written to baby Caroline by her birth mother and her adoptive one. This book is fun to read and teaches a great lesson that families aren't born but are made. The third book is *French Coast*, written by Anita Hughes. The book is filled with descriptions of the attractive clothes and locations found in Cannes, France. Don't miss it if you're interested in the beautiful beaches in Cannes. The last one, *The Coincidence of Coconut Cake* by Amy E. Reichert, is a delightful novel about a talented chef and the food critic who brings down her restaurant. Their accidental meeting turns into a sweet romantic love story.

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