

## 英语参考答案及评分细则

### 第一部分 听力

1—5 CACBA 6—10 BACAC 11—15 BABCB 16—20 BCCAA

### 第二部分 阅读

#### 第一节

#### A

**【命题意图】**本文旨在让学生在短时间内快速且准确地理解文章大意,培养学生捕捉细节信息的能力。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇应用文。主题语境是人与社会。本文介绍了四个适合学生的团建活动。

21. C 细节理解题。根据每项活动中的 Group Size 部分可知, **Create a Vocabulary Game Board** 需要的学生最少。故选 C。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Your Enigmatic (神秘的) Self** 部分中“Students write down three aspects of themselves that no one else knows. Assign students to groups of three or four and ask them to read their own information to each other.”可知,在 **Your Enigmatic Self** 这个活动中学生需要向同学展示自己的其他方面。故选 D。
23. A 细节理解题。根据四个活动中的 Class Time 部分可知, **Make a Burger** 用时最短。故选 A。

#### B

**【命题意图】**本文旨在通过语篇阅读提升学生语篇分析的能力;通过文本故事引导学生尊重身体有缺陷的人。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与自我。文章讲述了作者有一个唇腭裂的孩子,在 Smile Train 的帮助下作者成功培养了自己的孩子并积极帮助其他唇腭裂孩子的故事。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段中“Still, when you see your own newborn child looking up at you with a cleft, it is very different. I was not ready to face that.”可知,当 Dani 出生的时候,作者没有做好准备。故选 D。
25. B 细节理解题。根据第二段中“I gave that doctor three chances to prove he was the right specialist for my baby, and he didn't manage to convince me at all.”可知, Dani 的唇腭裂手术非常不成功。故选 B。
26. A 词义猜测题。根据上下文可知,作者内心一直有与患有唇腭裂的孩子一起工作的想法。这种想法一直在作者的脑海中。stuck in 此处表示“停留于,萦绕于”。故选 A。
27. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段可知, Smile Train 给了 Dani 一双翅膀,训练团队不是仅表示同情,而是全力支持他,最终 Dani 实现了他飞行员的梦想。故选 D。

#### C

**【命题意图】**本文以环保为主题,旨在提升学生保护环境意识。题目的设置旨在提升学生对文章整体结构的认知能力。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自然。田纳西州的 T. O. Fuller State Park 在众人合作的基础上对被丢弃的轮胎进行废物利用。公园里的一条路就是用废弃轮胎建成的。

28. A 推理判断题。根据第一段中“has been loved for generations”可知,它是一个受欢迎的公园。根据第一段最后一句话可知,它是一个有着良好传统的公园。良好的传统是,保持思想超前。故选 A。

29. B 推理判断题。根据第二段中“Rubber, like plastic, is a material that won't naturally decompose. In a place as hot as Tennessee, these dumped tires often begin to melt and release these harmful gasses into the air.”可知,橡胶轮胎不能自然分解,在有些高温地区中可能被融化,释放出一些有害气体。故选 B。
30. C 细节理解题。根据最后一段中“This is a perfect example of recycling in full circle, collecting dumped material, then converting it into positive use,”可知,T. O. Fuller State Park 在回收废弃轮胎方面做得很成功。故选 C。
31. C 标题归纳题。通读全文可知,本篇文章主要讲述了田纳西州的 T. O. Fuller State Park 在众人合作的基础上对被丢弃的轮胎进行废物利用并用其铺成了一条路的故事。故选 C。

#### D

**【命题意图】**本文旨在激发学生对于科技的兴趣。题目的设置旨在培养学生捕捉细节信息、做出推理判断的能力。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与社会。主要讲述了新型电池可以让电力飞机飞上天。

32. B 推理判断题。本文主要讲述了新型电池可以让电力飞机飞上天。所以第一段提及电动交通方式是为了引入话题。故选 B。
33. D 推理判断题。根据第五段中“Liquid batteries require each cell to be inside its own steel casing. Solid-state batteries can be stacked in a single casing and that reduces the weight.”可知,每节液态电池都需要一个单独的钢质的箱子。故选 D。
34. B 细节理解题。根据第六段 Viggiano 所说的话可知,Georgia Tech 主要关注电池的变化,从而可以让人们看到电池内部压力的变化。而这可以让研究人员知道怎样更好地研发电池。所以 Georgia Tech 是一个有帮助的合作伙伴。故选 B。
35. A 推理判断题。通读全文可知,本文的主要内容是研发新型电池从而让电动飞机飞上天,所以这篇文章最可能出现在报纸的科技版块。故选 A。

#### 第二节

**【命题意图】**本文旨在让学生了解社区大学的优势。题目的设置旨在提升学生对篇章结构的理解能力和通过关键词定位主要信息的能力。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。主题语境是人与自我。本篇文章介绍了社区大学的优势。

36. E 本题考查上下文之间的关系。E 选项中的 In fact 呼应空前的句意,空后是社区大学的优势。故选 E。
37. F 本题考查上下文之间的关系。F 选项中的 Fees 是本段主旨句中 Cost 的同义词。句意:社区大学的费用大约比 4 年制大学少 50%。F 项解释了本段的主旨句。故选 F。
38. B 本题考查主旨句。B 选项句意:课程学分可以转到大学。这正是对该段的概括。故选 B。
39. G 本题考查上下文之间的关系。根据上文可知,社区大学每个班的学生人数很少,人们可以很容易地提出问题,与同学和老师讨论,这不仅有助于掌握复杂的概念,而且为建立关系铺平道路。G 选项句意:而且,小班教学能让学生更容易适应学习的节奏。G 项承接上文,同时呼应本段主旨。故选 G。
40. A 本题考查上下文之间的关系。空前句意:社区大学有很多可供选择的项目,呼应 A 选项中的 “No matter what the student is interested in,”句意:不管学生对什么感兴趣,他们都可以找到一个项目。故选 A。

#### 第三部分 语言运用

##### 第一节

**【命题意图】**本文旨在告知学生“小行为也可以影响别人”的寓意。题目的设置旨在培养学生在语境中理解单词或短语的具体含义,并正确运用的能力。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与自我。本文讲述了主人公在肿块切除术中,一位医生握住她的手以消除她恐惧的故事。

41. C 考查形容词。根据第一段的描述:丈夫去取落在车上的文件,作者一个人躺在手术台上,看着冰冷的手术室,因此可以推出答案选 C,焦虑的。也呼应后文的“worried”。故选 C。
42. A 考查动词。根据后文的“*When Mike went to fetch the folder for the surgical team*”可知,丈夫把文件落在了车上。故选 A。
43. B 考查动词。丈夫去取文件,此刻,作者只能等着。故选 B。
44. B 考查动词。根据前文的“*The operating room was empty, freezing cold.*”可知,手术室非常冷,因此助手们从头裹到脚,也呼应后文的“*like aliens(外星人)*”。故选 B。
45. D 考查形容词。根据前文的“*I hoped for a lumpectomy(肿块切除术)*”和“*but...*”可知,此处表达作者希望是这样的,但是有可能…… 故选 D。
46. D 考查名词。根据后文的“*As a tech slipped a breathing mask over my face, Dr. Zusan* 48 *my fears.*”可知,此处是“我”感到非常害怕。故选 D。
47. C 考查动词。根据 Zusan 的话“*Sharon, I'm going to stay with you and we'll hold hands until you're asleep.*”可知,她是在安慰作者,应该是微笑着说,所以选择 *smiled*。故选 C。
48. A 考查动词短语。*talk down* 此处意为:通过谈话来减少我的恐惧。根据前文可知,她是在安慰我。故选 A。
49. B 考查动词。根据前文的“*we'll hold hands until you're asleep.*”可知,此处为她握着我的手。故选 B。
50. A 考查名词。根据前后文可知,此处医生是抽出时间来安慰“我”,从她的计划和安排中抽出时间。故选 A。
51. C 考查名词。句意:外科医生通常因为行为粗鲁而出名。*have a reputation for* 有……的名声。故选 C。
52. B 考查名词。前文的 *rude* 和 *But* 是关键,此处的 *angel* 与前文对于某些医生的描述形成鲜明对比。故选 B。
53. A 考查名词。根据前文的“*hold hands*”和“*hold my hand*”可知,此处表达的是接触,触摸。故选 A。
54. D 考查动词。根据前文的故事可知,此处表达当有人需要的时候可以给予拥抱或者说几句体贴话。*share* 分享,共享。故选 D。
55. C 考查副词。此处表示小的行为,一定会有很大的影响。故选 C。

## 第二节

**【命题意图】**本题旨在让学生在语境中熟悉语法知识的运用,并提升学生的文化自豪感。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇记叙文。主题语境是人与社会。讲述了墨西哥诗人 Manuel Cuautle 和中国文化的故事。他的书也被翻译成了中文,听起来别有一番韵味。

56. born 考查非谓语动词。“*Chinese poetry possesses two qualities that make it stand out*”是主句,空处需要用非谓语动词, *bear* 和 Manuel Cuautle 是被动关系。故填 *born*。
57. combination 考查词性转换。冠词 *a* 后需要名词形式作 *that* 引导的定语从句的先行词。故填 *combination*。
58. what 考查宾语从句。空处引导宾语从句,从句中缺少 *about* 的宾语。故填 *what*。
59. with 考查介词。*have a relationship with* 和……有关系。故填 *with*。
60. to present 考查非谓语动词。*to present* 此处表示目的。邀请中国诗人来展示他们的作品。故填 *to present*。

61. closer 考查形容词比较级。此处和上文有一个对比, even 修饰比较级。故填 closer。
62. was translated 考查时态和语态。空处为 when 引导的定语从句中的谓语形式, 指代 2013 年, 且是被动关系。故填 was translated。
63. Listening 考查非谓语动词。空处作句子的主语, 且 listen to 的宾语是 his work, 又位于句首。故填 Listening。
64. a 考查冠词。空处表达一个全新的维度, 表示泛指。故填 a。
65. extremely 考查词性转换。空处修饰形容词 beautiful, 需用副词。故填 extremely。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节

Dear Aaron,

How is everything going with you? Our school is going to hold some activities for the 100th anniversary. I am writing to invite you to take part in them.

The opening ceremony is scheduled for February 15th. There are various activities to be held in the school's dining hall, such as lectures about history of our school, a film festival and so on. Among the activities, lectures, which I think you will be interested in, are the most popular with students.

I really hope you could spare time to participate in them. Looking forward to seeing you.

Yours,

Li Hua

##### 第二节

One day, a reporter wanted to have an interview with him. He accepted it with delight. During the interview, he talked about his poor life when he had no job and how he began to sell vegetables. "It was difficult at first, but due to my hard work, I succeeded finally," he said. Of course, he mentioned the awkward job-hunting experience with the famous company. When hearing the experience, the reporter smiled and asked, "Do you have an e-mail address now?"

The man replied, "I still don't have an e-mail address now." The reporter was surprised and said, "You don't have an e-mail address and yet you succeeded to build an empire. Can you imagine what you could have done and what you could be if you had an e-mail address?" The man thought for a moment and replied, "An office boy." If we seek for something and don't get it, we should not lose hope. We don't know what destiny had in store for us. Never lose hope and keep trying.

##### 听力材料

Text 1

M: My jeans are too long in the leg. Would you please shorten them?

W: OK. How much do you want off? This much?

Text 2

W: This is a nice place, but you need to get some furniture.

M: I had planned to. I can bring some from my place. And there's some more at my parents'.

Text 3

M: Jenny, is this your cellphone here on the sofa?

W: Oh, yes. I was looking for it in my bedroom. I thought it was on my bed. Could you help put it on the tea table?

Text 4

W: David, it's raining outside. I'm afraid we can't go to the theater by bike. Shall we call a taxi?

M: It would be very difficult to get us a taxi now. Let's continue reading here for a while.

W: OK.

Text 5

M: Could you tell me the price for a single room?

W: A single room costs \$60 a night. If you stay more than a week, the price goes down to \$50.

M: Well, I'll only be here for three days.

Text 6

M: How are you getting into town this afternoon, Gail?

W: I'd not get a taxi, for it's so expensive! I'll probably get the bus.

M: Yeah, don't waste your money. Actually, I think Mum is driving to the supermarket in a little while. You should ask her; she's in the garden.

W: Oh, yes! I forgot she had to go out today. I'll check what time she's going, and get a lift with her.

Text 7

W: What's in your bag, Tom?

M: Some plastic bags. I want to donate them to an organization. It sells plastic bags to a plastic recycling plant so it can help some people.

W: Are you talking about the organization called "Danielle Cares for Chairs"?

M: Exactly. Have you learned about it on the Internet?

W: No. I was really excited when I saw the founder of the organization in the newspaper. It turned out we were friends in primary school.

Text 8

M: It's Friday. I'm exhausted.

W: Me too. It's been a hard week at work.

M: What about going out somewhere to eat?

W: Great! I'm too tired to cook tonight. And there are only noodles in the fridge.

M: There's a new Chinese restaurant that opened last week. It's just around the corner.

W: Oh, I know it's not far to walk, but I had Chinese food with my colleague at noon.

M: How about Gianni's? Their pizzas are delicious.

W: I know, but it's always full at weekends, and you have to wait ages for a table.

M: Then let's get some fish and chips and eat in front of the television!

W: Yes, we can be really lazy.

Text 9

W: Please have a seat, Mr. Saunders. I received your application a few weeks ago, and I must say I'm very impressed.

M: Thank you.

W: We're a small financial company. May I ask why you're interested in working for us?

M: Your company has an impressive reputation. And I've always wanted to work for a smaller company.

W: That's good to hear! Would you mind telling me a little bit about your present job?

M: I'm a clerk in a large international company. I deal with clients on a daily basis, handling all aspects of their accounts personally.

W: Why do you think you are the right candidate for this position?

M: I have a lot of experience in the stock market. And I enjoy working with people.

W: Well, you might just be the person we've been looking for. But I have to discuss your application with my colleagues, and get back to you in two days, that is, by Friday.

M: OK, thanks, it was very nice to meet you.

W: Nice meeting you, too.

Text 10

SpaceX has launched the world's first crew of "amateur astronauts" on a private flight to circle Earth for three days. Wednesday night's successful launch marked the most ambitious increase in space tourism. It's the first time a rocket flew into space with a crew that contained no professional astronauts. Leading the flight is Jared Isaacman, 38, who made his fortune with a payment-processing company he started in his teens.

Isaacman is joined by Hayley Arceneaux, 29, a childhood cancer survivor who works as a physician assistant at St Jude Children's Research Hospital in Memphis, Tennessee. Isaacman has donated \$100m of his own money to the hospital and is seeking another \$100m in donations. Along for the ride are Chris Sembroski, 42, a data engineer in Everett, Washington, and Sian Proctor, 51, a community college educator in Tempe, Arizona. The passengers will spend three days orbiting Earth at an unusually high altitude of 357 miles—100 miles higher than the International Space Station—before falling down off the Florida coast this weekend.

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