

名校联盟 2020 届普通高中教育教学质量监测考试
全国 I 卷·英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为四部分。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置。
3. 全部答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
4. 本试卷满分 150 分,测试时间 120 分钟。
5. 考试范围:高考全部内容。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话,每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When does the conversation take place?
A. Before the meal. B. After the meal. C. During the meal.
2. What is the man's advice?
A. Don't exercise. B. Take some exercise. C. Go to bed early.
3. What does the man think of the oil painting?
A. Attractive. B. Ugly. C. Plain.
4. How many years will the man have taught by retiring?
A. 25. B. 30. C. 35.
5. Where is Timmy probably now?
A. At home. B. In the hospital. C. In the office.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What are the speakers doing?
A. Visiting a shoe store.
B. Going to a shoe store.
C. Looking for a dress.
7. What does the woman think of the price?
A. Too low. B. Too high. C. Reasonable.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What did the man buy today?
A. Office supplies. B. Vegetables. C. Snacks.

9. What can we know about the woman?
A. She likes shopping. B. She likes eating. C. She likes talking.
10. Why does the man say that he can help?
A. He is hungry. B. He is warmhearted. C. He is joking.
- 听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。
11. Where does the man live?
A. Los Angeles. B. St. Paul. C. Tokyo.
12. Why does the woman fly to Los Angeles?
A. To stay with her family. B. To have a holiday. C. To teach kids English.
13. What do the speakers have in common?
A. They both enjoy the fly.
B. They work in the same country.
C. They are both teachers.
- 听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 17 题。
14. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Schoolmates. B. Sister and brother. C. Teacher and student.
15. Where are the speakers now?
A. In Egypt. B. In France. C. In London.
16. What does the man want to be?
A. Translator. B. Writer. C. Teacher.
17. What will the man do after graduation?
A. Go back home. B. Stay in London. C. Travel abroad.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. What determines the flavors of tea?
A. Picking. B. Storing. C. Processing.
19. What happens to the tea when it is laid out in a warm room?
A. It changes color. B. It becomes drier. C. It gets a shape.
20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?
A. The growing of tea. B. The producing of tea. C. The types of tea.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

2020 at Butlin's

EASTER HOLIDAYS

Fri 3 — Mon 20 April 2020

The Easter holidays are the perfect opportunities to shake off the winter coats, breathe in the fresh sea air and have your first paddle of the year in the sea. With lots of Easter-themed things to do, your kids can enjoy some of the more traditional Easter activities and shows.

Come with your family, make the most of the extra days off work and spend your Easter holidays with the people who matter most to you.

MAY HALF TERM

Fri 22 May — Mon 1 June 2020

The kids are off school, spring has come and there's a bank holiday weekend in the mix; that means a trip to the seaside is a must! When the British weather's playing ball, enjoy our outdoor activities, head to the beach and treat the family to an ice cream.

And if the weather's not on our side, embrace the seaside in true British form while making the most of our indoor activity venues (场地) and brilliant live shows.

SUMMER HOLIDAYS

Fri 17 July — Fri 4 September 2020

Pack up the car and take your kids on a summer holiday to create long lasting family memories. Make the most of the beautiful beaches sitting on our resorts' doorsteps, enjoy the Traditional Fairground and its unique rides, see live shows, and dive into our family pool; perfect for those not-so-sunny summer days.

CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS

Fri 4 Dec 2020 — Sat 2 January 2021

Join us throughout December as we transform our resorts into festive (节日的) wonderlands, with particular live Christmas shows and activities for all ages.

— Whether it's seeing a festive show, sitting down to eat together or wrapping up for a wander along the beach on Christmas Eve, we're sure the whole family will leave feeling sparkly on the outside and warm and fuzzy on the inside.

21. What can you do at Butlin's during the MAY HALF TERM?

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Visit a bank. | B. Play ball. |
| C. Enjoy the beach. | D. Observe the weather. |

22. Which holiday has the longest time?

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| A. EASTER HOLIDAYS | B. MAY HALF TERM |
| C. SUMMER HOLIDAYS | D. CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS |

23. Who are these holidays mainly intended for?

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|
| A. Families. | B. Students. | C. Kids. | D. Adults. |
|--------------|--------------|----------|------------|

B

In 2000, a tiny goose was left behind by his parents in our driveway. He was too young to fly and join the adults. So, we had to bring him onto our back porch to ensure his safety. A week later, the young goose had clearly decided we were his new family. We called the little guy Peeper.

A year passed and we were accustomed to the life of taking care of him. Peeper slept on our back porch each night. My dad would spray off all the goose's droppings daily. Part of this ritual (例行的事) included dad throwing Peeper up into the air so he could fly a loop around the house, coming back again once the porch was clean. One evening, my dad threw him up again, but this time, Peeper just flew off and never back again. Twenty years passed, and Peeper became a fond memory for my family.

Geese live to be around 25 years old, are very loyal, and never forget their first home. Even so, it came as a total shock to me when, in 2019, an aging adult goose made his way back to my family home. At first, I assumed it was just another goose. And yet, something about the lone male seemed oddly familiar to me.

After two weeks of the goose coming back repeatedly, it became clear to me that this wasn't a random goose. He did all of the same things Peeper used to, like trying to come in through the front door and sleeping

29. Why is a child from a poor family more likely to commit a crime?

- A. Because he is short of money.
- B. Because he is born with an evil nature.
- C. Because he may be misled by bad environment.
- D. Because he has no ability to resist temptation.

30. What should parents do to educate their children?

- A. Use necessary punishments.
- B. Do as the school does.
- C. Accompany their children at school.
- D. Teach them to tell right from wrong.

31. Which of the following might be the author's opinion?

- A. The fox changes his skin, but not his habit.
- B. Nothing is impossible to a willing heart.
- C. Nature has more power than education.
- D. Childhood behavior doesn't determine a person.

D

According to a new study, the Mediterranean diet could prevent 20,000 deaths resulting from heart attack and stroke (中风) in the UK population. Mediterranean diet is rich in fresh fruits and vegetables, whole grains, herbs, nuts, some fish, dairy and proper red wine.

The Cambridge University researchers gathered data of about 24,000 people from Norfolk, UK for a period over 20 years. The team tracked the effect of the diet on the group's heart health. They found that 12.5% of the deaths caused by cardiovascular (心血管的) issues could be avoided by following the Mediterranean diet. With heart attack and stroke responsible for around 160,000 death in the UK every year, eating healthy foods could be helpful in preventing some 20,000 deaths, the study suggests.

Dr Nita Forouhi, the lead study author from the University of Cambridge, stressed that following the Mediterranean style of eating is one important part of the overall approach. Not smoking and being able to keep your weight, cholesterol (胆固醇) levels and blood pressure within a healthy range are other important factors that help reduce the risk factors for cardiovascular disease. This work highlights the importance of a well-balanced diet, which means including something from a wide range of healthy foods available to us and not just super foods that are often advertised for their all-inclusive health benefits. Restricting the intake of sugar, salt and fats also keep your heart fit and healthy.

The UK National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) already recommends a Mediterranean way of eating for people who have ever had cardiovascular events. This study shows that this diet may be beneficial for all, in terms of lowering their risk factors for heart attack and stroke.

32. How many will still die of cardiovascular disease if all English people take the healthy diet?

- A. 20,000.
- B. 125,000.
- C. 140,000.
- D. 160,000.

33. How is the study conducted?

- A. By doing comparative experiments.
- B. By evaluating survey information.
- C. By analyzing previous data.
- D. By tracking participants for a long time.

outer appearance no one could ever 52 I live with these misfortunes and what I 53 24 hours/7 days a week.

My ostomy bags do not determine me. I am 54 cancer survivors, inspiring ostomy patients, motivating fashion models, and encouraging those 55 with low self-confidence. I 56 to say, "why me? why cancer, why ostomy bags?" Now I say, "why not me?" Just because you have some 57 in life doesn't mean you can't make it. We have the 58 to make a difference, to change lives, be a role model, and be 59 that we can be in spite of life circumstances. "60 your life on purpose with a purpose and for a purpose." I'm not my circumstances.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. designer | B. lover | C. model | D. follower |
| 42. A. unexpected | B. potential | C. interesting | D. similar |
| 43. A. habit | B. character | C. routine | D. cancer |
| 44. A. perform | B. receive | C. do | D. abandon |
| 45. A. forced | B. supposed | C. scheduled | D. determined |
| 46. A. enabled | B. caused | C. allowed | D. forbade |
| 47. A. journey | B. decision | C. reflection | D. pain |
| 48. A. living | B. economic | C. medical | D. complex |
| 49. A. so | B. though | C. and | D. but |
| 50. A. predictions | B. promises | C. sufferings | D. desires |
| 51. A. surgeries | B. results | C. bags | D. products |
| 52. A. suspect | B. tell | C. stand | D. admit |
| 53. A. deal with | B. think about | C. dream of | D. look for |
| 54. A. helping | B. monitoring | C. protecting | D. warning |
| 55. A. meeting | B. competing | C. sharing | D. suffering |
| 56. A. had | B. dared | C. used | D. wanted |
| 57. A. experiences | B. difficulties | C. mistakes | D. achievements |
| 58. A. duty | B. right | C. permission | D. ability |
| 59. A. nothing | B. something | C. all | D. each |
| 60. A. Make | B. Live | C. Plan | D. Change |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Start of Summer signals the transition of seasons. The temperature will rise 61 (quick) during this period, yet in northern part of China weather remains mild, not tropical.

The term Start of Summer 62 (date) back to the end of the Warring States Period. Since it is an important time for the harvest of summer crops, ancient Chinese emperors in different dynasties attached great importance 63 the Start of Summer.

In the Zhou Dynasty, the emperor led his 64 (official) to hold a welcome ceremony for the Start of Summer and encouraged his residents 65 (seize) the key time to do farm work. It's said 66 most of the decorations were arranged in the color red, including people's dress, the horses and the flags, in order to show respect to the god of summer 67 pray for a good harvest.

In ancient China, people believed a round egg symbolized a happy life and 68 (eat) eggs on the day of Start of Summer was a prayer for a 69 (health) body. They put leftover tea into boiled water together

with eggs and the original "tea egg" 70 (create). Today tea egg has become a traditional snack in China.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

This weekend, our school is scheduled to plant tree on the West Hill, that is about 10 miles west of our town. I'm written to invite you to take part this meaningful activity. We will gather at the school gate at seven and then take the bus there. We needn't to carry food or water, for our school would prepare them for us. All we need to do is wearing sports shoes and loose trousers. Please bring a towel as we are certain going to sweat. Please don't be later and we will set off on time.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,你校制作了一本百年校庆的英文宣传册。请你给外教 Mr. Antony 写封邮件请他指点。要点如下:

1. 写信原因;
2. 表示感谢;
3. 发出邀请。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

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