

科目：英 语

(试题卷)

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考生必须保持答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将试卷和答题卡一并交回。
4. 考试时间为 120 分钟，满分为 150 分。
5. 本试题卷共 11 页。如缺页，考生须声明，否则后果自负。

姓 名 _____

准考证号 _____

郴州市 2023 届高三第三次教学质量监测试卷

英 语



第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What is the man reminded to wear?

- A. Gloves. B. Glasses. C. A mask.

2. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Husband and wife. B. Strangers. C. Saleswoman and customer.

3. How does the woman probably feel?

- A. Excited. B. Annoyed. C. Puzzled.

4. Why was Linda absent from the party last night?

- A. She doesn't like parties.
B. She wanted to see a movie.
C. Her uncle came to visit her.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. An exam. B. A book. C. A paper.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. What size of pizza does the customer order?

- A. Small. B. Medium. C. Large.

7. When will the customer probably receive his order?

- A. 5:50. B. 6:10. C. 6:30.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Where does the conversation take place?

- A. In an elevator. B. In the office. C. On the stairs.

9. What can we learn from the conversation?

- A. The man is fond of football.
- B. It was warm in the morning.
- C. A fire broke out on Byron Street.

10. Why did the man leave?

- A. He arrived at his floor.
- B. He wanted to stop the talk.
- C. He planned to take some exercise.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where is the man learning to drive?

- A. At Rupert's Driving School.
- B. At Russell's Driving School.
- C. At Robert's Driving School.

12. How are the cars there?

- A. New and big.
- B. New and small.
- C. Old and small.

13. Why did the man fail the last test?

- A. He hit something.
- B. He didn't park in the right place.
- C. He drove through the red lights.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How much does the woman earn per month?

- A. 16,000.
- B. 10,000.
- C. 8,000.

15. What kind of credit card will the woman probably apply for?

- A. The standard card.
- B. The gold card.
- C. The diamond card.

16. Where is the woman eager to use the card?

- A. At specified luxury shops.
- B. At health clubs.
- C. At fast food restaurants.

17. What is the woman going to do?

- A. Fill out a form.
- B. Pay a deposit.
- C. Offer her ID card.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the speaker?

- A. A host.
- B. A patient.
- C. A volunteer.

19. Which of the following jobs is more likely to lead to Alzheimer's disease?

- A. Lawyer.
- B. Driver.
- C. Government officer.

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20. How can people probably reduce the risk of getting Alzheimer's disease?
- A. By exercising regularly and eating healthily.
 - B. By reading many books.
 - C. By doing some puzzles.

第二部分 阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C、和 D)中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Here is a list of writing competitions.

Wild Nature Poetry Award

Here we have a new contest from Indigo Dreams Publishing. It is for poems of up to 48 lines on the subject of cruel sports, or wildlife in general, or the natural world, or the environment.

Closing: 30th Sept., 2022

Prizes: £200, £100, £75

Entry Fee: £5.50% of entry fees will be donated to the League Against Cruel Sports.

W&A Yearbook Short Story Competition

This annual contest from the writers' handbook *Writers' & Artists' Yearbook* is for stories of up to 2,000 words aimed at young adults. There is no theme. Take notice that before emailing your entry, you have to register with the website. Your entry will not be valid otherwise.

Closing: 11th Feb., 2022

Prizes: A place on one of Arvon's residential writing courses, plus your story published on the website.

Entry Fee: None. Free to enter.

Green Stories Novel Prize

The competition organized by the University of Southampton is held annually. It is about the idea of a more sustainable society. Submit three chapters of your finished novel or work in progress. One of the chapters must be the first. The three together should run to between 4,000 and 10,000 words.

Closing: 30th Dec., 2022

Prizes: £1,000, £500

Entry Fee: £2

Melita Hume Poetry Prize

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This year's Melita Hume Poetry Prize from Eyewear Publishing is, as usual, for first full-length collections by poets aged 35 or under, residents in the UK or Ireland. To enter, you should submit between 48 and 100 pages.

Closing: 3rd Jan., 2022

Prizes: Publication with a £1,200 advance.

Entry Fee: £15.

21. What is required to enter for W&A Yearbook Short Story Competition?
- A. Registration in advance B. Previous experience
C. A fixed theme D. Entry fee
22. What is special about Green Stories Novel Prize?
- A. It is a yearly activity. B. It is about sustainability.
C. It has a word limit. D. It has a closing date.
23. Which contest offers the highest prize money?
- A. Wild Nature Poetry Award B. W&A Yearbook Short Story Competition
C. Green Stories Novel Prize D. Melita Hume Poetry Prize

B

The job description of a postman doesn't always include travelling through thick forests, fast-flowing waters and occasionally being run after by wild animals, but for D. Sivan, that is exactly what it is.

Every day for 30 years, this humble postman has been delivering post to some of the most remote villages in Coonoor which are inaccessible by road. Carrying the mail, he walks along the Nilgiri Mountain Railway track, walking through thick forests, crossing slippery streams and walking on railway bridges. Having travelled through the difficult path for 30 years, Mr. Sivan has grown fond of the wild animals he encounters on his daily walks, going so far as to say that they've all become his friends. But even his friends have occasionally caused him some trouble, with an elephant once having run after him. He was saved by a truck driver who spotted him and honked at the elephant. The animals recognize him now, though.

As the years rolled by, emails started replacing letter writing. And as more and more people moved from the Nilgiri hills to the plains—the towns of Mettupalayam and Coimbatore, Sivan's bag became lighter and lighter every day. Many weeks he ended up carrying just 3–4 letter to each village.

One day Sivan noticed that a man to whom he was supposed to deliver his pension had moved to Coimbatore. The man had fallen very sick and was hospitalized. Sivan tracked

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down the hospital, travelled 80 kms by bus and later car, and delivered the pension. The kind postman even paid for the whole trip himself!

Not all heroes wear a cape (披风); some have white hair and carry a simple bag full of letters. Not all heroes write cool stories on Instagram; some just sit outside a door and read out a son's letter to his mother.

24. Which of the following best describes Sivan's daily delivery journey?
A. Awkward. B. Comfortable. C. Adventurous. D. Uneventful.
25. What do the underlined words "his friends" in paragraph 2 refer to?
A. Postmen. B. Truck drivers.
C. Wild animals. D. Villagers in Coonoor.
26. Why did Sivan travel to Coimbatore?
A. To send a pension check. B. To enjoy a trip to the plains.
C. To get hospital treatment. D. To draw his pension.
27. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?
A. Letters or emails B. The world's busiest postman
C. The postal service in Coonoor D. Capeless hero with a bag

C

Going against the tide of flocking to well-known tourist destinations on vacation, a growing number of holidaymakers in China tend to spend their leisure time at lesser-known resorts. Reverse tourism has appeared as a new trend among young holidaymakers in China.

According to data from an online travel agency, the number of rooms booked at hotels in less-traveled cities during the holiday was up 30 percent year-on-year. Bookings for four-star or five-star hotels in less-traveled places all increased at least 10-fold. Some lesser-known scenic spots posted double-digit growth during the holiday. Baimaiquan Park in Jinan, the capital of Shandong Province, received 52,100 visits in the seven days, up 15.78 percent year-over-year.

Besides crowds, some vacationers chose less-traveled places to save on the cost of trips to popular destinations. In addition, lesser-known attractions are not as "commercial" as developed ones and are able to offer more actual experiences and natural encounters. Essentially speaking, total relaxation is becoming a real expectation for many people when they travel. Changes in demand may be the fundamental reason for the popularity of reverse tourism. COVID-19 is another key factor fueling reverse tourism. As precautionary measures continue, traveling has an unpredictable quality. Travelers have thus become more cautious and tend to choose local attractions or places with fewer tourists.

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“The rise of reverse tourism is not a bad thing,” said *Zhengzhou Daily*. It means that vacationers now have more options, which brings more possibilities to the tourism market. More importantly, it noted, the trend is set to force popular destinations to improve themselves instead of resting on their past honor.

Jiang Han, a senior researcher, said, “reverse tourism will become one of the future directions for the market. To give a real boost to the tourism market, more efforts should be made to tap the potential of underrated, lesser-known destinations. It is necessary to dig deeper into the local customs and highlight the local characteristics to improve the quality of local tourism.”

28. What are the statistics in paragraph 2 mainly about?
- A. The popularity of travel agency in China.
 - B. The high income of hotels during holidays.
 - C. The contributions of tourism to the economy.
 - D. The increasing trend of reverse tourism in China.
29. What may be the root cause of the rise of reverse tourism?
- A. The impact of COVID-19.
 - B. Holidaymakers' changing needs for travel.
 - C. The lower cost of heading to less-traveled places.
 - D. The lack of innovative improvements in famous attractions.
30. What does *Zhengzhou Daily* think of reverse tourism?
- A. It will drop with the recovery of economy.
 - B. It is helpful to spread local culture to tourists.
 - C. It benefits both tourists and the tourism market.
 - D. It blocks the development of some popular resorts.
31. What does Jiang Han mainly talk about in the last paragraph?
- A. He predicts the likely future of reverse tourism.
 - B. He highlights the characteristics of local tourism.
 - C. He explores the potential of lesser-known attractions.
 - D. He offers suggestions on how to boost reverse tourism.

D

The Legacy Senior Communities is proud to announce the latest innovation in senior living care is coming to its Dallas and Plano campuses, the TrueLoo® smart toilet by Toi Labs. “We’re consistently exploring new technologies to ensure that we are providing excellent care in the most effective and efficient ways,” says Legacy Senior Communities

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CEO Melissa Orth.

“The TrueLoo® smart toilet provides early detection of oncoming health complications before they become serious, and all in a dignified and valuable manner. This improves our care response and can potentially avoid a potential health complication altogether,” says Orth.

“The innovative toilet automates data collection and enables clinical team members to keep track of the residents around the clock without uncomfortable conversations with them about their toileting habits. Investing in TrueLoo® technology enables a higher standard of care with dignity,” says Vik Kashyap, Toi Labs’ founder and CEO.

In assisted living and memory support residences, where toileting activity is harder to collect, the TrueLoo® smart toilet provides effortless collection, enhancing current services as well as residents’ experience. The Legacy Senior Communities begins testing the units in early March. The pilot program will launch in Memory Support at the Kalman and Ida Wolens Foundation Healthcare Center at the Willow Bend community and at the Midtown Park community’s Andrea & Richard Skibell and Leslie Rudd Healthcare Center. The communities will continue manual monitoring to establish a control group during this trial period. The resulting data will enable The Legacy to benchmark the ability of the smart toilet.

“We decided to trial the smart toilet in two different service areas,” said Director of Strategic Development Bridgette Walshe. “We want to ensure that this technology is non-invasive (非侵入性的) while providing accurate and relevant data.” Walshe believes that artificial intelligence is one potential means to cost-effectively improve senior care services, freeing up valuable time for clinical team members to provide more person-centric care.

32. How can the TrueLoo® smart toilet benefit seniors?

- A. By improving their toileting habits.
- B. By identifying their potential health issues.
- C. By calling clinical team members for them at any time.
- D. By informing care workers of their desire to use a toilet.

33. What can best conclude Kashyap’s words about his company’s product?

- A. It is quality-centered.
- B. It is safety-guaranteed.
- C. It is privacy-ensured.
- D. It is comfort-focused.

34. What does the underlined word “benchmark” in paragraph 4 most probably mean?

- A. Measure.
- B. Recognize.
- C. Demonstrate.
- D. Improve.

35. What is Walshe’s attitude to the toilet?

- A. Hopeful.
- B. Critical.
- C. Tolerant.
- D. Contradictory.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Three Ways to Slow Down Myopia

Myopia, which is also known as short-sightedness or nearsightedness, is a growing problem. In fact, a recent study predicts that myopia will affect vision for nearly half of the global population by 2050. Myopia usually begins in childhood and tends to get worse as people get older. This can have a negative impact on one's everyday life. 36 Here's how.

First, put the devices away. Data from 145 studies covering 2.1 million participants revealed that increases in myopia are driven principally by lifestyle. Today's youth spend a lot of time performing near work activities, often on electronic devices. Of course, it's unrealistic not to use these devices at all. 37

Next, go outside. Increased outdoor activity has been shown to slow the onset of myopia by 11%-34%. One possible reason is that components of sunlight activate vitamin D, which may play a potential role in eye growth. 38 This places fewer near-vision demands on young eyes.

39 Regular glasses and contact lenses (隐形眼镜) can help people see more clearly, but they do not slow down the progression of myopia. However, certain types of contact lenses including soft lenses can slow down the speed at which myopia develops, providing a more effective and efficient treatment option. Just consult your doctor.

Controlling myopia is important because the dependency on glasses can reduce one's ability to participate actively in sports and other activities. 40 Therefore, take steps to keep your eyes healthy.

- A. Finally, try not to wear glasses.
- B. Finally, ask your doctor about ways to manage myopia.
- C. Myopia can be caused by family history, lifestyle or both.
- D. But try to limit them so that there's more balance in the day.
- E. And increasing myopia can sometimes lead to future eye health problems.
- F. Fortunately, new research is lighting the path to improved strategies to manage myopia.
- G. Also, people are usually engaged in more distance vision activities when they're outside.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Sandra was driving her white Mazda down the main road with her daughter and son in the back. Suddenly, a green van 41 from the side road. Sandra turned the steering wheel 42 to the right, causing the car to run off the road and down an embankment (路堤) after sliding about 50 feet. If the car hadn't stopped, it would have soared into the air and 43 on the road 20 feet below. Fortunately, as the car raced toward the embankment, its undercarriage got 44 on the road edge. The car came to a stop but actually on the edge of disaster. The people inside were far from 45. A sudden 46 by anyone inside could send the car over.

Patrick 47 the scene from the truck-parts company where he worked. Whispering prayers, he ran to the car along with four others. They jumped onto the trunk of the Mazda to balance the weight as the 48 kids in the back seat watched. Meanwhile, Alex, the owner of a shop nearby, rushed to the swinging car with a 49 belt. He tied the Mazda to a heavy truck that had been driven over by one of the other 50. With the car 51, the group carefully opened the back door and got the children out. But their 52 shifted the weight of the car, causing it to incline forward. The men, still on the trunk, asked Sandra to step into the back to 53 the weight. She did so and 54 out the back door. Finally, all the men carefully got off the car. Everyone was safe.

"If the car had run another 55," Patrick told the local media, "this would have been a different story."

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. cut off | B. cut up | C. cut in | D. cut down |
| 42. A. sharply | B. slightly | C. slowly | D. surely |
| 43. A. traveled | B. crashed | C. accelerated | D. speeded |
| 44. A. stuck | B. destroyed | C. protected | D. spoiled |
| 45. A. dangerous | B. nervous | C. safe | D. afraid |
| 46. A. move | B. touch | C. look | D. sound |
| 47. A. appreciated | B. discussed | C. admired | D. witnessed |
| 48. A. excited | B. terrified | C. depressed | D. surprised |
| 49. A. tender | B. tiny | C. weak | D. strong |
| 50. A. visitors | B. friends | C. rescuers | D. owners |
| 51. A. secured | B. repaired | C. checked | D. painted |
| 52. A. assistance | B. relief | C. terror | D. departure |
| 53. A. regain | B. remeasure | C. rebalance | D. relift |
| 54. A. dived | B. raced | C. dropped | D. inched |
| 55. A. side | B. foot | C. minute | D. road |

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第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Dream of the Red Chamber, 56 epic masterpiece in Chinese literature, 57 (stage) as an original ballet show by the National Ballet of China (NBC) this coming Friday, according to the troupe at a media event.

Considered as one of the four great classical 58 (novel) of Chinese literature, the *Dream of the Red Chamber*, through the perspective of Jia Baoyu, narrates a story about the fall of his large wealthy family and 59 (he) complex relationship with Lin Daiyu and Xue Baochai. It shows the beauty of women and complicated ancient Chinese society from all angles, 60 has a far-reaching influence and world-renowned reputation.

The ballet dance drama will present this Chinese classic novels through a romantic Western-style narration, 61 (offer) a visual feast with carefully designed winter snow stage setting and the costumes of the characters. By integrating Chinese silk into the ballet skirts, the designer Yang Donglin commits himself 62 achieving a “combination of Eastern and Western aesthetics (美学)”.

“You can imagine 63 appealing it is to see the use of Western ballet to tell a classic Chinese story,” chief choreographer Tong Ruirui told the Global Times on Thursday.

“NBC has done 64 (remarkable) in adapting this wonderful classic into a ballet. It’ll definitely help the story gain much 65 (wide) recognition around the world,” commented Zhang Qingshan, president of Chinese Society of Dream of the Red Chamber.

第四部分 写作 (共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华,你的英国朋友 Kevin 来信说他在“留学生汉字书法竞赛 Chinese Calligraphy Competition for International Students”取得了第一名的好成绩。请你给他写一封邮件,内容包括:

1. 表示祝贺;
2. 肯定他的成绩和努力;
3. 期待与他交流学习心得。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式作答。

Dear Kevin,

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Every early morning Gleen would run to school to start the fire and warm the room before his teacher and classmates arrived. Their little schoolhouse was heated by an old-fashioned coal stove in winter.

One chilly morning, the teacher and students arrived, only to find the schoolhouse in flames. Gleen was dragged out of the flaming building, unconscious. The lower half of his body was badly burned and he was immediately sent to a nearby hospital. From his bed, Gleen faintly heard the doctor talking to his parents. "He could hardly survive," the doctor said in a low voice, "for the terrible fire had destroyed the lower half of his body."

"I don't want to die, mum." Gleen told his mother. He was determined to survive. To the doctor's amazement, he did survive. When the serious danger was past, he again heard the doctor and his parents speaking quietly. "He was bound to be disabled for life," the doctor whispered, "since the fire had destroyed so much flesh in the lower part of his body. He can't walk like a normal person."

"I will walk, dad." Gleen told his father. Once more, the brave boy made up his mind. He would not be disabled. But unfortunately, he has no feeling from the waist down. His thin legs just hung there, lifeless. Ultimately, he was discharged from the hospital.

Back home, Gleen's mother would squeeze and rub his little legs every day, hoping to help them recover, but it made little difference. He was either in bed or attached to a wheelchair. Yet his determination that he would walk never faded. Instead, he kept thinking about how to make himself stand up and walk again.

On a lovely summer day, as usual, Gleen was wheeled out into the yard for some fresh air, where his father had just built a fence by driving the stakes (木桩) into the grassland. Sitting in the wheelchair, Gleen was staring at the fence around the yard.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在相应位置作答。

It occurred to him that he could make the most of the fence.

After that, Gleen began to do this every day until he made a flat path beside the fence.

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