

2022届高三开学摸底联考 全国卷

英语试卷

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考场号、座位号、准考证号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

考试时间 120 分钟，满分 150 分

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who is the man?
A. A taxi driver. B. A restaurant waiter. C. A traffic policeman.
2. When might Mr. Johnson be at this office this week?
A. On Monday. B. On Tuesday. C. On Wednesday.
3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Paintings. B. Classes. C. Hobbies.
4. How does the man usually go to work?
A. By bus. B. On foot. C. By car.
5. What is the man doing?
A. Watching TV. B. Answering the phone. C. Repairing the TV.

第二节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. When did Robinson plan to check out?
A. On January 7th. B. On January 14th. C. On January 21st.
 7. What does the man want to do?
A. Book a room. B. Cancel a booking. C. Change a booking.
- 听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。
8. What's the relationship between the speakers?
A. Husband and wife. B. Teacher and student. C. Boss and employee.
 9. What will the man do next?
A. Refuse the promotion. B. Get some newspapers. C. Have a talk with his son.
- 听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。
10. What does the book focus on?
A. Food recipes. B. Food supplies. C. Food cultures.

for children aged two and under is free. You can also go on group tours led by trained expedition leaders. It costs \$125 for a group of up to 5 people.

Open Time

Bronx Zoo is open from 10 am to 5 pm Monday–Friday and 10 am to 5.30 pm on weekends and holidays. All animal exhibits end half an hour before the park closes.

The Best Attractions

Names	Attractions	Open Time
Butterfly Garden	A dozen butterfly species	March 30 th to October 1 st
Children’s Zoo	See and interact (交流) with farm animals	May 30 th to October 30 th
Congo Gorilla Forest	Exhibition of Congo Gorilla	April 1 st to October 30 th
Jungle world	Golden langurs in “Asian jungle”	May 30 th to October 1 st

21. How much will a couple with a 3-year-old boy pay to enter the zoo?
A. \$74. B. \$93. C. \$102. D. \$125.
22. When should a child stop interacting with the fennec foxes on weekends?
A. At 10 am. B. 4:30 pm. C. 5 pm. D. 5:30 pm.
23. Which attraction opens to the public for the longest time?
A. Butterfly Garden. B. Children’s Zoo. C. Jungle world. D. Congo Gorilla Forest.

B

Ageism (年龄歧视) is never pretty, but it’s especially ugly when it means one less animal gets rescued in the world.

Andrea Hajar’s grandparents are in their 70s and live in Peru. Her grandmother has raised dozens of dogs in her lifetime, but when she decided to adopt yet another shelter pup, she was rejected because they thought she was “too old”.

Dogs live an average of 10 to 13 years, and with their age, the shelter was concerned that the grandma and her husband would pass away and leave the dog homeless. Andrea knew that would never happen, though. Any puppy her grandparents adopted would have a lifelong place with her family!

“It makes me sad,” Andrea said. “They are a very loving couple, but are being denied something they are very excited about.” So Andrea kept her eyes and ears open in hopes that the right dog would appear. Sure enough, one did!

She saw a social media post by a man who was looking to adopt a puppy. When he heard her grandparents’ story, he decided to take a chance and give the dog to them!

Andrea’s father quickly went to pick up the dog, and then they had the absolute pleasure of surprising her grandmother with her new best friend. The grandma’s reaction was adorable in every way! She clapped her hands like an excited child. “I am very moved to see her reaction,” Andrea said. “It is very emotional seeing her so happy and full of joy.”

They named the puppy Princesa, and she is already fitting into her new life beautifully! Andrea hopes their story will change people’s minds about matching puppies with older adults, especially when they have family support.

We’re positive that Princesa found the perfect forever family! These two grandparents clearly have plenty of love to go around.

24. What does Andrea think of her grandparents adopting a puppy?
A. They are too old to adopt a puppy. B. It’s illegal for them to adopt a puppy.
C. She supports them adopting a puppy. D. She is sad to reject them to adopt a puppy.

25. Why did a man decide to give a puppy to the grandmother?
A. Andrea persuaded him to do a good deed.
B. He was moved by the grandparents' story.
C. Andrea's father gave him money for the dog.
D. He wanted to take the grandmother by surprise.
26. What does Andrea hope people can learn from the story?
A. Adopting an animal can change everyone's life.
B. It will be easy for the puppy to fit into his new life.
C. Little animals can be happy to live with older adults.
D. Grandparents should be allowed to do whatever they like.
27. What is the best title for the text?
A. An Old Animal Lover Got Best Gift Ever
B. Puppy Princessa Found a Perfect Family
C. A Grandma Was Forbidden to Adopt a Puppy
D. An Animal Shelter Offered a Grandma a Puppy

C

It has been nearly a decade in making shoes, but Nike finally released a sneaker that can be put on completely hands-free. This is a game changer for countless people with disabilities, and it all started with a letter the company received back in 2012.

At the time, Matthew Walzer was 16 and frustrated by the lack of accessible tennis shoe options, as his cerebral palsy (脑瘫) limited his mobility. Matthew attempted to write a letter to Nike for help. In his letter he wrote, "I am able to completely dress myself, but my parents still have to tie my shoes. I find this extremely frustrating and, at times, embarrassing."

Moved by the boy, Nike got to work and three years later launched the original FlyEase, a sneaker with no laces. They sent a pair to Matthew, and he was absolutely thrilled. "When I put the shoes on every morning, they give the greatest sense of independence and accomplishment I have ever felt in my life," he told them.

Ever since then, the company released a few progressive designs over the years, but the 2021 Nike Go FlyEase is by far the best one yet! The newest release has gone a step further as the tennis shoes are not only lace-free but also hands-free. The heel hinges (装铰链), so a person's foot can slip right in. Then, as they step down, the mechanism locks the shoe back in place.

While Matthew was the inspiration behind this entire line of sneakers, Nike hopes these shoes will be worn by people with disabilities, women in their third trimester of pregnancy, dog walkers, parents with their hands full, and basically anyone who would benefit from the slip-on shoes.

These shoes will make life better for so many people, and none of it would have happened if Matthew didn't speak up and ask for more. He is real evidence that one enthusiastic person can transform the world for the better!

28. Why did Matthew Walzer write to Nike?
A. He complained about the quality of Nike.
B. He wanted Nike to help him be independent.
C. He needed a new sneaker to join tennis team.
D. He tried to design a lace-free FlyEase for Nike.
29. When did Nike send a pair of FlyEase with no laces to Matthew?
A. In 2012. B. In 2015. C. In 2018. D. In 2021.

30. What does the underlined part “slip-on shoes” refer to in Paragraph 4?
A. Sneakers easy to put on or take off. B. The original sneakers with no laces.
C. Sneakers popular with all customers. D. Tennis shoes designed for sportsmen.
31. What does the author encourage us to do in the last paragraph?
A. Use all approaches to success.
B. Be kind to anyone in the world.
C. Live one’s dream independently.
D. Face any challenge with courage.

D

I had always hated math. Now I suddenly found myself teaching trigonometry (三角学). I was an English teacher in Chicago Public Schools, and when my school was facing a shortage of math teachers, I was pulled in mid-year to co-teach a junior-level trigonometry class with the math teacher.

My students struggled with the calculations, thinking they just weren’t good at math. Like me, they hated it. What was the point in working and reworking these calculations?

Yet trig slowly became my favorite class of the day. After spending years teaching English and reading, I was being challenged to move beyond what I had always been doing. When you’re new to something, you have a fresh perspective. You’re willing to take risks.

I worked with my co-teacher creating a series of supplementary lessons to let students experience personal meaning and creativity in their math. The interesting thing in math class is that it already includes stories and real-life connections, in the form of story problems. They might include calculating area so that someone can buy new carpet for their home. Or a story problem might be about landscapers planting a new tree, and needing to calculate the length of wire required to support the tree.

I used story problems as an opportunity to connect math to students’ lives by creating fictional math-based stories. First, students would work in small groups to go through the chapter in their math textbook and collect the story problems. Then students would develop factual stories rooted in authentic math story problems.

When they used creative writing skills to develop math story problems about things they were interested in, students became more engaged. They wanted to work on the math in them because they had a real investment (投资) in the outcome. The stories helped students find motivation because they created an answer to the question “Why do we need to learn this?”.

32. What was the author’s previous opinion about math?
A. It’s a pleasure to solve math problems.
B. It’s no use just practicing calculations.
C. It’s a challenging and inspiring subject.
D. It is connected with students’ actual lives.
33. What did the author decide to do when he was pulled to co-teach math?
A. Try something new. B. Adapt to the students.
C. Follow the co-teacher’s method. D. Learn math in a creative way.
34. What did the students benefit from the new teaching methods?
A. They got rewards from the investment.
B. They improved reading and writing skills.
C. They could solve the math problems easily.
D. They showed great interest in learning math.

35. What is the main idea of the text?
- A. Students learn math by seeing it as a story.
 - B. Teachers explain math problems in detail.
 - C. Teachers teach students in the real-life scenes.
 - D. Students read interesting stories in math lessons.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2分, 满分10分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you are a person who remains busy in work and pays no attention to your health and well-being, you may experience stress, depression, and anxiety. Take a break from the robotic routine and pick healthy habits. According to a psychologist, true wellbeing comes with balance, constant growth and acceptance. 36

Deal with stress

Although it is difficult to avoid stress nowadays, it is definitely possible to deal with it. 37 For that, try to avoid the situations that cause stress. If your stress is unmanageable, note down the causes of stress as well as what actions you can take to improve your reaction, mood, and even situation.

Be social as much as you can

A man cannot stay healthy without interacting with other people. 38 If you have heard of laughter therapy, it also has the same purpose to reduce the stress when you laugh with other people. Everyone needs acceptance and friendship that is fulfilled only when you socialise with others.

Find and practice new hobbies

Hobby helps us keep busy and engaged. When you have an interest in some activities and enjoy doing them, you take healthy steps to improve your emotional well-being. 39 Finding new hobbies is great for strengthening your brain and boost your mood.

40

The biggest reason for experiencing depression and anxiety is when a person remains stuck in past events. Negative self-talking such as “why people did this to me” steals not only the happiness but makes the person miss opportunities that the present moment tries to offer. We should learn to enjoy the present life and try not to think too much about the future.

- A. Learn to live in the present.
- B. Keep a positive attitude about future.
- C. Communicating with others lowers the stress level.
- D. Here are a few tested ways to improve your quality of life.
- E. It also keeps the work and daily life's pressure off your brain.
- F. Staying happy and laughing more is essential for a quality life.
- G. It is very important to learn to deal with stress in a smart way.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分45分)

第一节 完形填空 (共20小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分30分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On our way home from school my kid and I shared each other our high and low part of the day. My 12-year-old, Karington, told me her 41 for a classmate with special need. This 42 action brought my tears flowing.



Her story started with, “Mommy, I made a teacher 43 today.” I didn’t know why my first thought was a 44 one. I definitely shouldn’t have 45 her. The rest of her story went like this...

“There’s a boy in my class with hyperactivity (多动症). Everyone 46 him because he does strange things. Today he fell to the 47. I looked around and all these kids were laughing, so I walked up to him and 48 with him. The class stopped laughing. A 49 was walking by the open door and saw my 50. She walked into the room towards me, bursting into 51. She held me up and gave me the tightest 52 ever and kept saying what a 53 girl I was.”

My voice was 54 by a lump (梗) in my throat. Tears flooded my eyes; I 55 them so I could see the road. I couldn’t 56. How could I find the right words to 57 just how proud I was? She looked at me, saw the tears flowing and knew. I didn’t need 58.

There is not a thing my child could do that would make me much 59! Nothing is better than standing up for what is 60 and showing compassion towards others.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. disappointment | B. support | C. anxiety | D. curiosity |
| 42. A. embarrassing | B. annoying | C. shocking | D. touching |
| 43. A. cry | B. smile | C. shout | D. jump |
| 44. A. ambitious | B. cautious | C. negative | D. indifferent |
| 45. A. encouraged | B. forgiven | C. punished | D. doubted |
| 46. A. laughs at | B. cares about | C. argues with | D. plays with |
| 47. A. road | B. hole | C. river | D. ground |
| 48. A. showed up | B. bent down | C. lay down | D. put up |
| 49. A. doctor | B. teacher | C. worker | D. player |
| 50. A. expression | B. behavior | C. experiment | D. example |
| 51. A. tears | B. laughter | C. fear | D. anger |
| 52. A. kiss | B. gift | C. hug | D. comfort |
| 53. A. brave | B. funny | C. clever | D. sweet |
| 54. A. raised | B. blocked | C. adjusted | D. improved |
| 55. A. cleared | B. closed | C. collected | D. caught |
| 56. A. hesitate | B. oppose | C. respond | D. complain |
| 57. A. understand | B. realize | C. settle | D. explain |
| 58. A. words | B. notes | C. questions | D. opinions |
| 59. A. smarter | B. prouder | C. stronger | D. safer |
| 60. A. basic | B. equal | C. right | D. unusual |

第二节 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A Sweet Art — Sugar Painting

In and around China’s southwestern Sichuan Province, one can often find folk artists producing sugar 61 (painting) with liquid sugar along the streets and in the parks.

According to some academic studies, sugar painting originated from the Ming Dynasty when sugar animals and figures 62 (make) in molds (模具) as part of a sacrifice in religious ceremony. In the Qing Dynasty, sugar painting gained more 63 (popular). The production techniques were upgraded and the patterns became more various, most of 64 stood for good luck such as fish, dragon and monkey. Afterward, the folk artists in Sichuan 65 (develop)

this art by adding techniques of Chinese shadow puppet and Chinese paper cutting. The molds were also replaced 66 a small bronze spoon. As time passed by, the contemporary form of sugar painting has 67 (gradual) evolved.

Although the number of sugar painters has decreased, due to its unique charm, a certain number of artists are making efforts 68 (preserve) it by offering classes, holding relevant activities such as sugar painting contests and applying for the National Non-material Cultural Heritage.

Nowadays, this art is getting support again from the general public 69 it has already been listed as Provincial Non-material Culture Heritage by the Sichuan Government. Moreover, the sugar painting artists have gained 70 (increase) recognition.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题; 每小题1分, 满分10分)

Julian Melcer is an 80-year-old man, which often goes out for walking. Last week, when he was walking in the street, he saw the baby pigeon in the middle of the road. The pigeon was trying fly away from a cat but she fell to the ground. Julian saved from the pigeon and brought her home. He fed the pigeon water or food. Soon they became good friend. Julian is happily to go outside with the pigeon on her shoulder every day. He says every person could have an animal as a friend. The most important thing are to respect the animal.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华, 你校英语网站将举办以新学期、新计划为主题的演讲比赛, 请你写一篇演讲稿参加比赛, 内容包括: 1. 欢迎大家重返学校; 2. 新学期的任务与计划; 3. 祝愿大家为理想而努力。

注意:

1. 词数80左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Hello, everyone,

Thank you for listening.



2022 届高三开学摸底联考 全国卷

英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 ABCAB 6-10 CBABC 11-15 BC'BAC 16-20 BBCAB

阅读理解

21-23 CCD 24-27 CBCA 28-31 BBAD 32-35 BADA

七选五

36-40 DGCEA

完形填空

41-45 BDACD 46-50 ADCBB 51-55 ACDBA 56-60 CDABC

语法填空

61. paintings 62. were made 63. popularity 64. which 65. developed
66. with 67. gradually 68. to preserve 69. and 70. increasing

书面表达

Hello, everyone,

We are glad to come back to school, facing new chance and challenges. In the new term, we, senior three students, will have to shoulder more tasks to prepare for the NMET. Time and tide waiting for no one, we will make use of every minute to equip ourselves with knowledge and skills. Besides, we are supposed to actively participate in different activities to be held in our school so as to improve ourselves in all aspects.

After all, god helps those who help themselves. From now on, I hope every one of us will struggle to the end to make our dream come true.

Thank you for listening.

部分答案详解

A 篇 本文是一篇应用文,介绍美国布朗克斯动物园。

21. C 细节理解题。题干问:一对夫妇带一个3岁孩子去动物园要付多少钱。根据 The Tickets Cost 下文信息 Tickets to the zoo in the US cost \$28 for children, \$37 for adults(13 years and over). Entry for children aged two and under is free. 可知:夫妇二人都要付 \$37,孩子3岁了不免费,应付 \$28。因此,他们需付 \$102。故选 C。

22. C 推理判断题。题干问:周末时孩子几点应该停止与芬内克狐狸互动。根据 Open Time 下文信息 Bronx Zoo is open from 10 am to 5 pm Monday-Friday and 10 am to 5.30 pm on weekends and holidays. All animal exhibits end half an hour before the park closes. 可知:布朗克斯动物园周末早10点到下午5:30开放,所有动物展览在公园关闭前半小时结束。由此推断:周末时孩子5点应该停止与芬内克狐狸互动。故选 C。

23. D 细节理解题。题干问:哪个景点向公众开放时间最长。根据 The Best Attractions 下表所列信息可知:Congo Gorilla Forest 时间最长, April 1st to October 30th。故选 D。

B 篇 本文是一篇记叙文,主要叙述 Andrea 祖父母希望收养一只小狗被拒绝,最后成功收养了一只小狗。

24. C 推理判断题。根据第四段 So Andrea kept her eyes and ears open in hopes that the right dog would appear. 可知:Andrea 支持祖父母养小狗。故选 C。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第五段 When he heard her grandparents' story, he decided to take a chance and give the dog to them! 可知:男士听取了 Andrea 祖父母的故事,决定把狗让两位老人收养。故选 B。

26. C 推理判断题。根据第二段 when she decided to adopt yet another shelter pup(幼崽), she was rejected because they thought she was "too old". 可知:祖母年岁大了被拒绝收养狗;根据倒数第二段 Andrea hopes their story will change people's minds about matching puppies with older adults 可知:Andrea 希望祖父母的故事会改变人们的关于老人与宠物共同生活的不正确的观念。由此推断:从该故事中,Andrea

- 希望人们明白小动物与老人能一起愉快地生活。故选 C。
27. A 主旨大意题。全文主要叙述 Andrea 祖父母希望收养一只小狗被拒绝, 最后成功收养了一只小狗。故选 A。
- C 篇 本文是一篇记叙文, 讲述脑瘫儿童 Matthew 自己不能系鞋带, 写信给耐克公司寻求帮助, 从而出现了目前 Nike 最好的鞋 Nike Go FlyEase, 好穿好脱。
28. B 推理判断题。根据第二段 In his letter he wrote, "I am able to completely dress myself, but my parents still have to tie my shoes. I find this extremely frustrating and, at times, embarrassing." 可知: 信中 Matthew 写自己能穿衣服, 但父母得给他系鞋带, 自己感觉这件事令人沮丧尴尬。由此推断: 他写信给耐克公司是想请求帮助自己独立。故选 B。
29. B 细节理解题。根据第一段 it all started with a letter the company received back in 2012. 及 Moved by the boy, Nike got to work and three years later launched the original FlyEase, a sneaker with no laces. They sent a pair to Matthew... 可知: Matthew 2012 年给 Nike 写的信, 3 年后收到的鞋, 即 2015 年。故选 B。
30. A 推理判断题。根据第四段 The heel hinges (装铰链), so a person's foot can slip right in. Then, as they step down, the mechanism locks the shoe back in place. 可推断: Nike Go FlyEase 鞋可以直接把脚伸进去, 好穿好脱。故选 A。
31. D 推理判断题。最后一段 none of it would have happened if Matthew didn't speak up and ask for more. 如果 Matthew 没有说出自己的请求, 一切都不会发生。由此 He is real evidence that one enthusiastic person can transform the world for the better! 给人们一个启示: 有热情做事的人才会让世界更美好。由此推断: 作者鼓励人们勇敢面对任何困难。故选 D。
- D 篇 本文是一篇说明文, 介绍作者, 一位英语老师, 被拉去教数学, 其原因、教学过程及结果。
32. B 推理判断题。第二段 Like me, they hated it. What was the point in working and reworking these calculations? 像我一样, 学生们都厌恶数学, 感觉算了又算有什么意义呢。由此可知: 作者讨厌数学, 觉得练习计算没用。故选 B。
33. A 细节理解题。文章第一段 when my school was facing a shortage of math teachers, I was pulled in mid-year to co-teach a junior-level trigonometry class with the math teacher. 由于学校缺数学老师, 作者被拉着去与另一位数学老师一起教初级三角函数。根据第三段 When you're new to something, you have a fresh perspective. You're willing to take risks. 可知: 对于没做过的事, 作者认为会有一个全新的视角, 愿意去冒险尝试。故选 A。
34. D 推理判断题。文章最后一段 When they used creative writing skills to develop math story problems about things they were interested in, students became more engaged. 当他们运用创造性的写作技巧来解决他们感兴趣的数学故事题时, 学生们变得更加投入。由此可知: 新的教学方法让学生们开始对数学感兴趣。故选 D。
35. A 主旨大意题。根据全文可知, 作者和合作的老师把事件编成数学故事题。故选 A。
- 七选五 本文是一篇说明文, 介绍一些经过测试的提高生活质量的方法。
36. D 过渡句。上句 According to a psychologist, true wellbeing comes with balance, constant growth and acceptance. 根据心理学家所说, 真正的幸福来自平衡、不断的成长和接受。该句: 以下是一些经过测试的提高生活质量的方法。下文接着叙述四种方法。故该空填 D。
37. G 细节句。该段叙述 Deal with stress 对付压力。该句: 学会明智地对压力很重要。引领下文 For that, try to avoid the situations that cause stress. 为此, 要尽量避免造成压力的情况。故该空填 G。
38. C 细节句。上文 A man cannot stay healthy without interacting with other people. 一个人不与他人交往就不能保持健康。该句接着叙述: 与他人交流可以降低压力。故该空填 C。
39. E 细节句。上句: 当你对某些活动感兴趣喜欢从事这些活动时, 你采取健康的措施来改善你的情绪状况。该句: 它也让你的脑子里没有工作和日常生活的压力。故该空填 E。
40. A 主旨句。下文 The biggest reason for experiencing depression and anxiety is when a person remains stuck in past events. 经历抑郁和焦虑的最大原因是一个人陷入过去的事情中。由此可知: 该段叙述 Learn to live in the present 要学会活在当下。故该空填 A。

完形填空 本文是一篇记叙文,讲述回家路上,女儿告诉作者自己在学校里帮助了一位多动症男孩,作者感觉非常骄傲自豪。

41. B 考查名词。根据下文 Today he fell to the 47. I looked around and all these kids were laughing, so I walked up to him and 48 with him. The class stopped laughing. 可知:那天多动症男孩摔倒在地,其他学生纷纷嘲笑他, Karington 走上前去,和男孩一起躺下,全班同学不再嘲笑。由此该空表达: Karington 告诉母亲自己对班上一个同学的支持帮助。A. disappointment 失望的; B. support 支持; C. anxiety 焦虑; D. curiosity 好奇。故选 B。
42. D 考查形容词。根据上文 My 12-year-old, Karington, told me her 41 for a classmate with special need. 可知:女儿帮助了多动症同学。由此该空表达:女儿感人的行为让作者激动地落泪。A. embarrassing 令人尴尬的; B. annoying 使人烦恼的; C. shocking 令人吃惊的; D. touching 感人的。故选 D。
43. A 考查动词。根据下文 A 49 was walking by the open door ... She walked into the room towards me, bursting into 51. 一个老师恰巧经过,走到女儿身边,激动地流泪。由此可知:女儿告诉作者自己让一位老师哭了。A. cry 哭泣; B. smile 微笑; C. shout 大喊; D. jump 跳跃。故选 A。
44. C 考查形容词。下文 I definitely shouldn't have 45 her. 我绝对不应该怀疑她。由此可知:作者不知道为什么自己的第一个想法是消极的。A. ambitious 有野心的,有雄心的; B. cautious 谨慎的,小心的; C. negative 消极的,负面的; D. indifferent 漠不关心的,不感兴趣的。故选 C。
45. D 考查动词。上文 I didn't know why my first thought was a 44 one. 我不知道为什么自己的第一个想法是消极的。由此可知该处表达:作者感觉不应该怀疑女儿。A. encouraged 鼓励; B. forgiven 原谅; C. punished 惩罚; D. doubted 怀疑。故选 D。
46. A 考查动词词组。根据上文 There's a boy in my class with hyperactivity. 及下文 Today he fell to the 47. I looked around and all these kids were laughing 可知:班上多动症男孩摔倒在地,其他学生纷纷嘲笑他。因此该句表达:多动症男孩常做些稀奇古怪的事引得全班同学嘲笑。A. laughs at 嘲笑; B. cares about 关心,在乎; C. argues with 与……争吵; D. plays with 与……玩。故选 A。
47. D 考查名词。根据下文 so I walked up to him and 48 with him. 及 51 空后 She held me up 可知:女孩走向男孩,和他一起躺在地上,老师把女孩扶起来。因此该句表达:男孩摔倒在地。A. road 道路; B. hole 洞; C. river 河流; D. ground 地面。故选 D。
48. C 考查动词词组。根据上文 Today he fell to the 47. 及下文 so I walked up to him and 48 with him. The class stopped laughing. 可知:男孩摔倒在地,女孩走向男孩,和他一起躺在地上,全班同学不再嘲笑。A. showed up 出现; B. bent down 弯腰; C. lay down 躺下; D. put up 建造,张贴。故选 C。
49. B 考查名词。根据上文 "Mommy, I made a teacher 43 today." 可知:是一位老师从敞开的门前经过。A. doctor 医生; B. teacher 老师; C. worker 工人; D. player 运动员,玩家。故选 B。
50. B 考查名词。根据句意可知:一位老师从敞开的门前经过看到了女孩的行为。A. expression 表达,表情; B. behavior 行为; C. experiment 实验; D. example 例子。故选 B。
51. A 考查名词。根据上文 "Mommy, I made a teacher 43 today." 可知:与 43 空 cry 对应,此处为 bursting into tears. 句意:老师进教室走向女孩,激动得热泪盈眶。A. tears 眼泪; B. laughter 笑声; C. fear 恐惧; D. anger 生气。故选 A。
52. C 考查名词。根据上文可知:老师激动得热泪盈眶。因此该句表达:老师扶起女孩,紧紧地拥抱她。A. kiss 吻; B. gift 礼物; C. hug 拥抱; D. comfort 舒服。故选 C。
53. D 考查形容词。根据句意可知:老师紧紧地拥抱女孩,不断地赞扬女孩是多么善良可爱。A. brave 勇敢的; B. funny 滑稽的,有趣的; C. clever 聪明的; D. sweet 亲切的,可爱的。故选 D。
54. B 考查动词。根据下文 Tears flooded my eyes 可知:听了女儿的叙述,作者激动得热泪盈眶。此处表达:由于激动流泪,作者声音哽咽。A. raised 提高; B. blocked 阻挡; C. adjusted 调整; D. improved 改进,提高。故选 B。
55. A 考查动词。上句 Tears flooded my eyes 作者热泪盈眶。该句意为:作者擦去眼泪以便能够看清道路。A. cleared 清除,移走; B. closed 关闭; C. collected 搜集,收藏; D. caught 接住,抓住。故选 A。

56. C 考查动词。上文：听了女儿的叙述，作者激动得热泪盈眶；下文 How could I find the right words to ___ 57 ___ just how proud I was? 作者找不到合适的字眼来表达自己是多么自豪。因此该句表达：作者不知道说什么。A. hesitate 犹豫；B. oppose 反对；C. respond 答复，作出反应；D. complain 抱怨。故选 C。
57. D 考查动词。根据句意可知：作者找不到合适的字眼来表达自己是多么自豪。A. understand 理解，明白；B. realize 实现，意识到；C. settle 解决，定居；D. explain 解释，阐明。故选 D。
58. A 考查名词。根据上文 She looked at me, saw the tears flowing and knew, 可知：女儿看着作者激动得流出眼泪，也就明白了。此处表达：作者不需要说什么。A. words 词语；B. notes 笔记，便条，注释；C. questions 问题；D. opinions 观点。故选 A。
59. B 考查形容词。上文 How could I find the right words to ___ 57 ___ just how very proud I was? 作者找不到合适的字眼来表达自己是多么自豪。该句意为：没有什么孩子可以做的事情会让作者更自豪。A. smarter 更聪明的；B. prouder 更骄傲的；C. stronger 更强大的；D. safer 更安全的。故选 B。
60. C 考查形容词。句意：没有什么比坚持正确的事情并对他人表现出同情心更好的了。A. basic 基础的，基本的；B. equal 平等的；C. right 项正确的；D. unusual 不寻常的。故选 C。

语法填空 本文是一篇说明文，介绍四川民间艺术——糖画。

61. paintings 考查名词复数。根据句意可知：人们经常能看到民间艺术家用液态糖制作糖画。sugar paintings 糖画，为复数意义。故该空填 paintings。
62. were made 考查动词时态语态。sugar animals and figures ___ 62 ___ (make) in molds (模具) as 糖类动物和人物被制成模具作为……。该空 make 为谓语动词，与主语 sugar animals and figures 为被动关系，且叙述过去的情况，应用过去时被动语态。故该空填 were made。
63. popularity 考查词类转化。gain popularity 受欢迎。gain 获得，其后接名词作宾语。故该空填 popularity。
64. which 考查定语从句关系词。句意：糖画的生产工艺不断升级，花样更加多样化，它们大多是代表好运的东西，如鱼、龙和粽子。引导定语从句，指代先行词 the patterns，应用 of+which。故该空填 which。
65. developed 考查动词时态。the folk artists in Sichuan developed this art by 四川民间艺人通过……发展这种艺术。该句是简单的主谓宾结构，developed 为谓语动词，描述过去发生的动作。故该空填 developed。
66. with 考查介词。句意：模具也换成了一个小铜勺。replace A with B 用 B 代替 A。故该空填 with。
67. gradually 考查副词。句意：随着时间的流逝，当代糖画的形式也已经逐渐演变进化。修饰动词 has evolved 应用副词形式。故该空填 gradually。
68. to preserve 考查动词不定式。make efforts to do sth. 尽力做某事。故该空填 to preserve。
69. and 考查连词。句意：现在这门艺术再次得到大众的支持，并且它已经被四川省政府列入省级非物质文化遗产。前后句之间为并列关系，故该空填 and。
70. increasing 考查形容词。increasing 越来越多的，形容词用于修饰名词 recognition (认可)。故该空填 increasing。

短文改错

第一句：which 改为 who 考查定语从句关系词。指代先行词 an 80-year-old man 一个80岁的老人，应用 who 引导非限制性定语从句。故 which 改为 who。

第二句：the 改为 a 考查冠词。第一次提到 baby pigeon，是泛指。故 the 改为 a。

第三句：trying 后加 to 考查动词不定式。try to do sth. 尽力去做某事。故 trying 后加 to。

第四句：去掉 saved 后 from 考查介词。Julian saved from the pigeon 句中 save 为及物动词，不用介词 from。故去掉 saved 后 from。

第五句：or 改为 and 考查连词。句意：他喂鸽子食物和水。故 or 改为 and。

第六句：friend 改为 friends 考查名词复数。句意：他们成了好朋友。此处 friend 为复数意义。故 friend 改为 friends。

第七句：happily 改为 happy 考查形容词。Julian is happy to go outside ... 朱利安很高兴到外面去……。指人的情感。故 happily 改为 happy；her 改为 his 考查代词。Julian 为 man，故 her 改为 his。

第八句 could 改为 can 考查动词时态。主句 He says 用了一般现在时，从句也应用一般现在时。故 could

改为 can。

第九句: are 改为 is 考查主谓一致。主语 The most important thing 为单数意义, 谓语动词也应用单数形式。故 are 改为 is。

听力原文

Text 1

W: Can you take me to the Palace Restaurant quickly? I'm ten ~~minutes~~ late already.

M: I'll try. But the traffic is so heavy, it will take at ~~least another~~ 20 minutes.

Text 2

M: Good morning. I'd ~~like to speak to~~ Mr. Johnson, please.

W: Mr. Johnson ~~is~~ not at this office today. He's at the head office. He's there Monday, Wednesday and Friday ~~this week~~.

Text 3

M: Wow, I didn't know you paint. I wish I learned a hobby.

W: Hobbies are never too late to learn. There are a variety of classes at the local community college. You could look into them.

Text 4

W: Do you walk to work every day?

M: No, it's too far to walk. There is a bus going right by my house. But when it rains or when the bus is crowded, I do wish I had a ~~car~~.

Text 5

M: Would you ~~mind tuning~~ down the TV?

W: Pardon? I can't hear you.

M: Would you mind turning down the TV? I'm answering the phone.

W: Not at all.

Text 6

W: Sunshine Hotel, may I help you?

M: Yes. I'm phoning up because I have booked a room for my ~~friend who~~ won't be able to come now and so I'll have to cancel it.

W: What is the name, please?

M: It was a double room booked in the name of Robinson from January 14th, for a week.

W: Ah, yes, I've got it. And now you want to change the booking, do you?

M: I wish I could, but it now appears that he won't be able to come at all.

W: Well, Sir, I'll cancel it then.

Text 7

W: David, you look worried. What did you talk about with the boss?

M: It was about my promotion to be the manager of the company.

W: That's really good news. After all, a higher position means a higher salary. We need more money to send our son to go abroad.

M: But I don't think I'm up to the position. It requires some communicating skills, but I always feel nervous when facing people.

W: I think you should give it a go. I know you can learn quickly. Maybe a course in communication will be ~~good~~ for you.

M: That's a good idea. I'll read the newspapers to find a proper course.

W: I'm sure you will make it.



Text8

M: What are you reading?

W: A book about the different ways people eat in different countries.

M: A recipe book? Sounds boring to me.

W: Well, it's not really about food. It's about how people actually eat and what they eat with. For example, we use a fork and knife in Canada, don't we?

M: Yes, I see. So, it's not like that everywhere?

W: In the West, it's the same case. But in many Asian countries, they prefer chopsticks.

M: Asians are good at using chopsticks.

W: Yes. But do you know there are different kinds of chopsticks? Most chopsticks in China are made of wood or bamboo while metal chopsticks are more common in South Korea.

M: What else does the book say?

W: Well, many people in Africa and the Middle East eat with right hands. But they never actually put hands into mouths. They carefully put food near mouths and then push it inside.

M: Why?

W: Oh, it's just part of the custom.

Text 9

M: Good morning, I'm one of the students who rented your flat.

W: Oh, yes. Everything all right?

M: Not exactly. I'm afraid there are a couple of problems.

W: Sorry to hear that. Anything wrong?

M: The water tap is out of work for several days. I wonder if you could send someone to repair it.

W: No problem. I'll get someone to have a look at the weekend.

M: Could he come around a bit sooner? I don't think we can manage until the weekend.

W: I see. I'll send someone over this afternoon then.

M: There's also the matter of the TV. We all assumed there would be one in the flat, because that's what we read from the advertisement online.

W: Sorry about that. I got rid of the old TV, but forgot to order a new one. I'll deliver one to you tomorrow morning.

M: Actually we bought one in the store. But could you pay us back?

W: Just tell me how much you paid for it and send the receipt to me.

M: OK. 260 pounds.

Text 10

W: Hello, everyone. What I want to share with you today is this: Learning Chinese well is important. As we all know, learning Chinese is beneficial in several ways. First, Chinese is a most important subject for us school students. By learning Chinese well, we can improve our academic performance. It will surely delight our parents and teachers. It is also associated with a brighter future. Second, learning Chinese well is a must to gain cultural awareness. Equipped with rich cultural knowledge, we are sure to win respect and admiration. You know, books hold a lot of valuable wisdom, so only by reading more Chinese books can we broaden our horizons and become a person with fine taste. Third, China has the largest population in the world, and has an exciting and brilliant culture, so learning Chinese can act as the key to the gateway of this knowledge. Also, wherever we go, we can spread the idea that learning Chinese well opens up a whole new world to someone outside of the culture. With all these advantages of learning Chinese, it is no wonder that it now enjoys great popularity among people all over the world.

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