

2023年锦州市普通高中高三质量检测

**英语**

**考生注意：**

1. 本试卷考试时间为 120 分钟，满分 150 分。
2. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
3. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）**

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

**第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）**

听下面五段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.                                  B. £9.18.                                  C. £9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What will the man do this Sunday afternoon?

- A. Prepare for the exam.                  B. Take a break at home.                  C. Go to the concert.

2. Who is likely to be the president of the company?

- A. Kevin.    B. Sam.    C. Mark.

3. Where are the speakers?

- A. At home.    B. At a restaurant.                                  C. At a supermarket.

4. How much will the man pay?

- A. \$10.    B. \$15.    C. \$20.

5. What does the woman think of brown suits?

- A. Boring.    B. Formal.    C. Fashionable.

**第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）**

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6. What time is it now?

- A. 8:15.    B. 8:45.    C. 9:15.

7. How does the woman feel about foods at the airport?

- A. They taste good.                                  B. They're expensive.                                  C. There are many choices.

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8. What does the woman probably do?  
A. She is a trainer.                      B. She is a doctor.                      C. She is a shop assistant.
9. What does the woman advise the man to do?  
A. Change his glasses.                      B. Grow some plants.                      C. Rest his eyes.

听第8段材料，回答第10至13题。

10. What is the woman's attitude toward the man's idea?  
A. Concerned.                      B. Supportive.                      C. Opposed.
11. When was the last time the man played basketball?  
A. One month ago.                      B. Five years ago.                      C. 25 years ago.
12. What does the woman think the man should do?  
A. Run regularly.                      B. Go on a diet.                      C. Check his health condition.
13. What are the speakers mainly talking about?  
A. How to keep healthy.  
B. How to start exercising.  
C. How to prepare for a game.

听第9段材料，回答第14至17题。

14. What should be included in the apartment?  
A. A kitchen.                      B. A living room.                      C. A dining room.
15. Why does the woman give up the first apartment?  
A. It is very noisy.                      B. It is too far.                      C. It costs too much.
16. What does the man offer to do?  
A. Provide more choices.  
B. Give the contact information.  
C. Take the woman to an agency.
17. What is the possible relationship between the speakers?  
A. Fellow students.                      B. Agent and client.                      C. House owner and guest.

听第10段材料，回答第18至20题。

18. Why does the speaker save money?  
A. For retirement.                      B. For the loan.                      C. For emergencies.
19. How many accounts does the speaker have?  
A. One.                      B. Two.                      C. Three.
20. What does the speaker's bad luck refer to?  
A. A car problem.                      B. A health problem.                      C. A salary problem.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

TV Shows For Teens

A study found that although new types of media are available to youngsters today, television continues to be important. Teens continue their habit of watching TV during adolescence and even start to rely on it for their knowledge expansion. Here is a list of TV shows for your teens' viewing pleasure:

**Ancient Aliens**

As your teens are old enough to understand Unidentified Flying Objects and aliens, you can encourage them to watch Ancient Aliens. This American television series will bring your teens the fascinating topics of extraterrestrial (外星球的) presence and the scientific proof behind the claims.

Channel: History

**Superhumans**

The American documentary series were aired from 2010 to 2014, whose aim was to discover human beings with a superhuman level of extraordinary physical or mental abilities. The show, which attempts to uncover the scientific secret behind their "gifts", will help your teens learn about the scientific reasons of superhuman abilities.

Channel: Sci-Fi

**Megascience**

Providing an abundance of scientific information in an easy and comprehensible way is Megascience's style. All your teens' most puzzling scientific questions are answered in this show clearly and in detail, telling everything related to science.

Channel: Discovery Science

**Science of Stupid**

This show, broadcast in various versions in different countries, mixes science along with fun. While addressing various scientific principles, it provides a scientific explanation for basic questions, such as what happens when you use the wrong type of balloon, through funny videos.

Channel: National Geographic

21. On which channel can teens watch a show about UFOs?

- A. Sci-Fi.                      B. History.                      C. Discovery Science.                      D. National Geographic.

22. What is Science of Stupid special about?

- A. Its style.                      B. Its meaning.                      C. Its audience.                      D. Its popularity.

23. What do the four shows have in common?

- A. They have many versions.                      B. They are brand-new shows.  
C. They talk about science.                      D. They are aired around the world.

B

Derek Veal found an old suitcase filled with photos, some more than 100 years old, when he explored his grandfather's old house in Georgia. It belonged to his great-grandmother, who had Alzheimer's (老年痴呆症) and lived in a nursing home. Veal and his grandfather went to visit her with the photos, hoping she could tell them more about the photos. What happened next changed Veal's life.

"Everything came back to her when she saw these pictures," Veal said. "She recognized her sisters, her aunts, her grandparents... It was the first time I had ever seen someone's excitement from an old photo returning to them."

The experience made Veal realize the power of old photos to hold precious and long-forgotten memories and restore a sense of identity. It never left him. Two years ago, when he came across old family photos for sale at a thrift store (旧货店), he decided to pick one picture and try to track down the family. Soon, he was inspired to buy more photos and started a Facebook group called Old Photo Project to aid in finding their families.

Veal is not alone in this hobby. David Gutenmacher, 26, lives in Queens, New York, and started his project, Museum of Lost Memories, in late 2020. He has already had over 300,000 followers on Instagram and over 750,000 on TikTok. "Some of my posts have gone viral and twice a person or family was tracked down in a matter of minutes!" Gutenmacher said. These lost pictures can bring the memories back to the families they belong to.

What makes this hobby so unique is not only how it gives people the chance to help others, but it also brings these enthusiasts a sense of purpose. "I feel like this is my calling," said Gutenmacher. "The more I return memories, the more it feels like I'm supposed to be doing this."

24. According to the text, what changed Veal's life?
- A. His awareness of the value of old photos.
  - B. The true stories about his great-grandmother.
  - C. His family's history shown in the photos.
  - D. His exploration of his grandfather's old house.
25. What do the underlined words "have gone viral" mean in paragraph 4?
- A. Have been updated regularly.
  - B. Have received some comments.
  - C. Have made people think deeply.
  - D. Have spread quickly and widely.
26. How does Gutenmacher feel about what he does?
- A. It's not easy.
  - B. It's not enough.
  - C. It's his duty.
  - D. It's just a hobby.
27. What is a suitable title for the text?
- A. Returning Lost Memories
  - B. Old Photos for Photo Enthusiasts
  - C. The Power of Photos on the Internet
  - D. Researching the History of a Family
- C

Despite the fact that parrots are well known for their long lives and complex cognition (认知), it remains unknown whether the two features have influenced each other.

"The problem has been sourcing good quality data," said Simeon Smeele, a doctoral student at the Max Planck Institute of Animal Behavior (MPI-AB), and lead author of the study that tried to solve this question.

Scientists from the MPI-AB and the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology (MPI-EvA) teamed up with Species360 to collect data from over 130,000 individual parrots sourced from over 1,000 zoos to find the average lifespan (寿命) of 217 parrot species.

The analysis revealed an astonishing diversity in life expectancy, ranging from an average of two years for the fig parrot up to an average of 30 years for the scarlet macaw.

Next, the team tried to determine whether or not parrots' famous cognitive abilities had any influence on their lifespans. Their results support the theory that increased brain size has enabled longer lifespans. Because brain size relative to body size can be an indicator of intelligence, the findings suggested that the parrots with larger brains were able to survive for longer in the wild.

The scientists were surprised that factors such as diet, or the greater developmental time required to develop larger brains, did not lead to longer average lifespans.

In the future, the team plan to explore if sociality and cultural learning in parrots might have also contributed to long lifespans. Smeele said: "Large-brained birds might spend more time socially learning foraging (觅食) techniques that have been around for multiple generations. This increased learning period could potentially also explain the longer life spans, as it takes more time but also makes the foraging techniques more adaptive."

28. What did the study aim to find out about parrots?  
A. The diversity in their life expectancies.  
B. The factors that influence their intelligence.  
C. The features that help them survive in the wild.  
D. The link between their cognition and lifespan.
29. How did the researchers carry out their study?  
A. By surveying over 1,000 zoos.                      B. By examining parrots' brains.  
C. By analyzing the collected data.                D. By observing parrots' behavior.
30. Which is a possible cause of parrots' long lifespans?  
A. Their diet.    B. Their larger brains.  
C. Their body size.                                      D. Their brains' development time.
31. What is the last paragraph mainly about?  
A. Supporting evidence for the research results.  
B. Further research based on current findings.  
C. Potential application of the research findings.  
D. A further explanation of the research methods.

D

Working without going to work? Yeye, a project manager and online English teacher, has been traveling around the world without giving up her job, reported Global Times. Traveling from Yunnan to Zhejiang and Hainan while working remotely via a laptop since 2020, she is one of the many so-called "digital nomads" (数字游民).

Digital nomads are people who are location-independent and use technology to perform their jobs while living a nomadic lifestyle, according to Investopedia, an information source platform for financial content. Digital nomads work remotely as they travel around, telecommuting rather than being physically present at a company office.

The number of digital nomads has increased strongly in the past few years. A 2021 report stated that in the US the number of digital nomads increased by 112 percent from 7.3 million in 2019 to 15.5 million in 2021. Hu Jiayin, an assistant professor at the National School of Development at Peking University, said in a speech that "nearly 80 percent of job hunters of Zhaopin, a job seeking platform, long to become digital nomads".

The COVID-19 pandemic is another new reason for the rising popularity of becoming a digital nomad worldwide, noted Investopedia. During the pandemic, remote work is largely admitted by companies as being useful, making them increasingly aware that the necessary work can still be done smoothly without having workers at the office. Besides, working remotely is indeed a good way to reduce the risk of being infected whenever there are confirmed cases nearby. As long as conditions allow for it, digital nomads may also travel as they work.

The digital nomad lifestyle also suits the young generation's pursuit of freedom, according to Hu. "Young people born in the 2000s long for freedom as well as stability," she said. A job with no on-site requirement is therefore attractive to them. With a laptop, digital nomads can work anywhere they want. Traveling, bathing, or lying in bed can happen at the same time as working, Hu said.

32. Who is a digital nomad?
- A. A programmer working for a digital company.
  - B. An engineer working remotely through the internet.
  - C. A journalist who travels after finishing his work.
  - D. A school teacher online classes during lockdown.
33. Why does the author quote Hu Jiayin in paragraph 3?
- A. To describe what is required to be a digital nomad.
  - B. To present the impact of the digital nomad lifestyle.
  - C. To explain what promotes the digital nomad lifestyle.
  - D. To show the popularity of the digital nomad lifestyle.
34. What is paragraph 4 mainly about?
- A. A way to improve work efficiency.
  - B. The pandemic has totally changed the way people work.
  - C. The advantages and disadvantages of a digital nomad.
  - D. The pandemic has made the digital nomad lifestyle more popular.
35. Why is the digital nomad lifestyle so attractive to young people?
- A. They value freedom and stability.
  - B. They love to have fun while working.
  - C. They like to get a taste of something new.
  - D. They are unwilling to be away from home.

第二节 (共 5 小题: 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

You've probably heard countless times how exercise is "good for you". But did you know that it can improve your mood too? \_\_\_\_\_ 36 \_\_\_\_\_.

Exercising regularly can help prevent weight gain, type 2 diabetes, heart disease, and high blood pressure. Exercises like jumping or lifting weights can help keep your bones strong. Also, when you exercise, your body makes chemicals that help you feel good. Exercise lowers your chances of depression and decreases feelings of anxiety. \_\_\_\_\_ 37 \_\_\_\_\_.

Considering all the health benefits of being physically active, it's easy to see why doing exercise is wise. And the great thing is that it's never too late to start. \_\_\_\_\_ 38 \_\_\_\_\_ — like taking a short bike ride, walking the dog or raking (用耙子拢) leaves.

However, sometimes you may find it hard to keep exercising regularly. \_\_\_\_\_ 39 \_\_\_\_\_. If what you're doing isn't fun, it's hard to keep it up. But there are many different sports and activities you can try and see which one inspires you. If you need a little more motivation, take a class, join a team or find an exercise buddy to help keep you on track.

\_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_, even those with disabilities or medical problems. But if you have a health problem or other concerns, talk to your doctor before beginning an exercise plan.

- A. Even small things can count as exercise
- B. Everyone can benefit from moving more and sitting less
- C. Exercise benefits every part of the body, including the mind
- D. Sports and activities that encourage flexibility are easy to find
- E. One of the biggest reasons people drop an exercise program is a lack of interest
- F. Plus, exercise can give you a sense of accomplishment after you achieve a goal
- G. Strengthening the heart, muscles and bones isn't the only important goal of exercise

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

I have used this idea a few times. Sending someone flowers, without signing the card or 41 in any way who they are from, is funny and amazing. The most 42 part of this act is that the receivers will think about all the people who care about them when they try to 43 who might send the flowers.

I 44 clearly the first time I did this. The intention was just to make Roy smile, but I did not add my 45 on the blessing card. He had a warm heart though he was not good at talking. When I was new, he gave me lots of 46 about my work and did all that he can to help me through my 47 years. I 48 to get his birthday from colleagues with some effort. I just wanted him to know he was thought about. The 49 of not signing the card was beyond expectation.

The whole office started to talk about Roy's flowers as everyone tried to find out the 50. He himself also joined the 51 of the searching team. He 52 his shyness and made contacts he had been putting off for a long time to see if they had sent the flowers.

Roy 53 found out it was me. The surprised smile on his face suggested that he didn't 54 I would send him flowers. But he still expressed his 55 for my flowers and card. And I said it's me that should thank him for his help, which brought smiles to both of our faces.

- |                 |                 |               |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. asking   | B. waiting      | C. showing    | D. knowing      |
| 42. A. helpful  | B. meaningful   | C. reasonable | D. confusing    |
| 43. A. bring up | B. turn to      | C. hear from  | D. figure out   |
| 44. A. planned  | B. recorded     | C. remembered | D. imagined     |
| 45. A. status   | B. wishes       | C. address    | D. signature    |
| 46. A. orders   | B. instructions | C. services   | D. choices      |
| 47. A. initial  | B. smooth       | C. wonderful  | D. careful      |
| 48. A. manged   | B. happened     | C. hesitated  | D. longed       |
| 49. A. cause    | B. result       | C. material   | D. assessment   |
| 50. A. maker    | B. helper       | C. sender     | D. seller       |
| 51. A. games    | B. ranks        | C. quarrel    | D. competition  |
| 52. A. hid      | B. realized     | C. overcame   | D. mentioned    |
| 53. A. partly   | B. finally      | C. secretly   | D. absolutely   |
| 54. A. expect   | B. notice       | C. confirm    | D. conclude     |
| 55. A. excuse   | B. apology      | C. cheer      | D. appreciation |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Last Sunday morning, my classmates and I participated in an orange-picking activity 56 a local farm.

Well known for its organic farming, the farm 57 (locate) at the foot of a hill 20 kilometers from our city. It is home to a 58 (vary) of fruit trees, whose branches were laden with lovely fruits. We got there at 8:30 am and began to work as soon as we arrived. We wore gloves and carried baskets with us. Some put ladders against the trees to pick golden orange while others were busy 59 (deliver) oranges and packing them into boxes.

Bathed in the warm sunshine, we were talking and laughing 60 (happy) while working. At the break time, the farmer invited us 61 (taste) the lovely oranges we picked. They were the best fruits 62 we had ever eaten. At 11:30 pm we stopped working and 63 (head) back home.

We felt 64 (please) although all of us were tired when we got home. 65 provided us with a precious opportunity to get close to nature and learn how to harvest fruits. We also realized the value of labor.

#### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

##### 第一节（满分 15 分）

你所在的校英语社团决定举办主题为 Chinese Festival Traditions 的演讲比赛。请用英文拟一则书面通知，鼓励社团成员积极参与，内容包括：

1. 比赛时间、地点、内容；
2. 报名方式；
3. 鼓励参与。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

##### 第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When Dylan was just seven years old, he moved to the United States with his mother, Khadine, and his twin younger brothers. The family hoped that their new home would allow them to start over and find success. However, their dream didn't work out exactly as they imagined it would.

Life as a single mother supporting three kids is incredibly difficult, but Khadine had a particularly difficult time after her twin sons had been diagnosed with serious heart conditions. As a result, the boys suffered from dangerous symptoms and required 24-hour care. As Khadine had to work three jobs to support her family financially, it became Dylan's responsibility to look after his young brothers. To relieve Mom's stress, Dylan also found a part-time job at a recreation center.

While Dylan never considered his family to be a burden to him, seeing his mother and brothers become vulnerable (脆弱的) made him determined to plan his future out correctly. He believed education was the only way out of their struggle, so he made a promise to his mother that he would be the first one in the family to go to college.

For that promise, Dylan made use of each and every minute to study while taking care of his brothers. He soon became an honor student at Henry High School and took several advanced classes to keep his grades up. The College of New Jersey was his top choice. He was determined to put that admission letter in his mother's hands.

However, weeks before Dylan's college entrance exam, both his family and his determination were tested again when Khadine fell ill and was unable to work for a while. Soon, the bills became unmanageable and the landlord evicted (驱逐) Dylan's family after Khadine couldn't pay the rent. The family had no choice but to live in the shelter. The place wasn't an ideal place to study. It was often noisy and crowded, and the lights would go out at a certain time after 11 p.m.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

But Dylan continued to follow his dream. \_\_\_\_\_

Weeks after his application, an envelope carrying good news arrived. \_\_\_\_\_



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