

# 邵阳市第二中学 2022---2023 学年第二学期期末试卷 高一英语答案

听力答案: 1-5 CABCA 6-10 BCAAC 11-15 ABCCA 16-20 BCBBB

阅读理解 A 【答案】 21. D 22. A 23. B

阅读理解 B 【答案】 24. B 25. C 26. B 27. D

阅读理解 C 【答案】 28. A 29. C 30. B 31. D

阅读理解 D 【答案】 32. D 33. A 34. C 35. D

七选五答案 【答案】 36. G 37. A 38. E 39. D 40. F

完形填空答案 【答案】 41. D 42. A 43. C 44. D 45. C 46. B 47. B 48. A 49. D

50. D 51. B 52. D 53. A 54. C 55. B

## 语法填空答案

【答案】 56. to enjoy、 enjoy 57. its 58. description 59. until 60. to 61. more 62. what

63. reflects 64. a 65. written

## 应用文答案 【答案】 One possible version:

### A clean-up activity

In order to help beautify our school campus, our class organized a clean-up activity around our school last weekend.

After having the sixth class, we jumped into action. We were divided into two groups: one group cleaned up the playground, the park and the public places while the other put the sign "No littering" at the proper places and called on our schoolmates, workers and teachers to protect our environment. After three hours' hard work, we were happy to see that our school campus looked much cleaner than before.

The activity turned out to be a great success, which not only raised public awareness of environmental protection but also enriched our school life.

## 续写答案

【答案】 I knew I should do something. I went to my piggy bank and was about to break it and withdraw money when my mind came back to the bike I wanted to buy, and I hesitated. Thinking of the look in the eyes of the children hoping for help in the earthquake, I grabbed the piggy bank and threw it to the ground. Suddenly, the coins rolled all over the floor. "Yes, those children need help and need the money more." I said to myself.

My grandfather was surprised by my behavior. When he realized what had happened, he fondly touched my head and said, "Good boy, you did the right thing. Grandpa is proud of you." He continued, "My dear grandson, you deserve that bicycle. As a bonus, let's buy that bike together now. Then, go for a spring outing by bike. "Thank you, Grandpa. " I was overwhelmed with happiness

## 阅读理解 A 【答案】 21. D 22. A 23. B

### 【解析】

【导语】这是一篇应用文，文章主要介绍了著名旅游景点布达拉宫的相关信息。

### 【1 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第一段“The 1, 300-year-old palace was originally built by Tibetan king Songtsen Gampo for Princess Wencheng of the Chinese Tang Dynasty.(这座有着 1300 年历史的宫殿最初是由西藏国王松赞干布为中国唐朝文成公主建造的。)”可知，布达拉宫最初是文成公主的宫殿。故选 D。

### 【2 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章第三段“The Jokhang Temple is considered the most sacred (神圣的) temple in Tibet. . . (大昭寺被认为是西藏最神圣的寺庙……)”可知，大昭寺被认为是西藏最重要的宗教寺庙。故选 A。

### 【3 题详解】

细节理解题。根据文章最后一段“Summer is the best time to visit.(夏天是旅游的最佳时间。)”可知，夏天是去拉萨旅游的最佳时期。故选 B。

## 阅读理解 B

【答案】 24. B 25. C 26. B 27. D

### 【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了大多数人认为音乐有助于提高创造力，但一项由英国和瑞典研究人员进行的国际研究对这一观点提出了挑战。他们表示，音乐实际上会削弱创造力。文章主要介绍了研究开展的过程以及研究表明，无论音乐是什么类型的，它总是不利于解决问题的创造性表现。

### 【24 题详解】

词句猜测题。根据第一段中“Most believe that music helps increase creativity, but an international study conducted by English and Swedish researchers is challenging that view.(大多数人认为音乐有助于提高创造力，但一项由英国和瑞典研究人员进行的国际研究对这一观点提出了挑战)”以及画线词后文“saying their findings show music actually weakens creativity”可知，这项研究结果得到了兰开斯特大学和耶夫勒大学的科学家们的接受，他们表示，音乐实际上会削弱创造力。故画线词意思是“接受”。A. challenged 挑战；B. accepted 接受；C. doubted 怀疑；D. heard 听见。故选 B。

### 【25 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段中“‘For example, volunteers were given three words, such as dress, rise, and flower. Then, they were asked to find a single word connected with all three that could be combined to form a common phrase or word.(例如，给志愿者三个词，如 dress, rise, flower。然后，他们被要求找到一个与所有三个词相连的单词，可以组合成一个常见的短语或单词)’”可知，志愿者在研究中被要求创造新词。故选 C。

### 【26 题详解】

推理判断题。根据倒数第二段中“Also, as far as the library background noises having seemingly no effect, the study’s authors believe that was the case because library noises create a “regular state” environment that doesn’t affect concentration.(此外，就图书馆的背景噪音似乎没有影响而言，该研究的作者认为，之所以会出现这种情况，是因为图书馆的噪音创造了一种“正常状态”的环境，不会影响注意力)”可推知，图书馆的噪音对创造力没有坏处。故选 B。

### 【27 题详解】

主旨大意题。根据第一段中“Most believe that music helps increase creativity, but an international study conducted by English and Swedish researchers is challenging that view. The study results were echoed by scientists from Lancaster University, and the University of Gavle, saying their findings show music actually weakens creativity.(大多数人认为音乐有助于提高创造力，但一项由英国和瑞典研究人员进行的国际研究对这一观点提出了挑战。这项研究结果得到了兰开斯特大学和耶夫勒大学的科学家们的响应，他们表示，音乐实际上会削弱创造力)”结合文章主要介绍了研究开展的过程以及研究表明，无论音乐是什么类型的，它总是不利于解决问题的创造性表现。可知，这篇文章的主旨是听音乐会降低创造力。故选 D。

## 阅读理解 C

【答案】28. A 29. C 30. B 31. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。研究表明，智能手机会降低人们的智力和注意力。

【28 题详解】

细节理解题。答案定位在第三段 Those who kept their phones further out of sight in their pockets or their bags scored only slightly better than when phones were placed on desks. 可知把手机放在桌子上的人，得分最低，故选 A。

【29 题详解】

细节理解题。答案定位在第二段 The effect was measurable even when the phones were switched off, and was worse for those who were more dependent on their mobiles. 可知研究人员认为，那些依赖手机的人更容易分心，故选 C。

【30 题详解】

细节理解题。答案定位在最后一段 The researchers said the effect arises because part of a smart phone users' mind is devoted to trying not to think about distractions such as whether they have any messages when the smart phone is in their sight. 可知手机会影响参与者，是因为手机在身边时他们集中精力试图忽略干扰，故选 B。

【31 题详解】

推理判断题。这篇文章主要讲了研究表明，智能手机会降低人们的智力和注意力。由此推断出这篇文章最可能出自一篇新闻报道，故选 D。

## 阅读理解 D

【答案】32. D 33. A 34. C 35. D

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇议论文。主要介绍了有些专家认为为了人类和人类文明的延续，人类应该离开地球，移民去其他星球，尤其是去火星。而一些人认为这样的计划不仅昂贵而且危险，甚至还会破坏火星的生态。

【32 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第三段中 “But not everyone agrees that colonizing Mars or any other planet is such a great plan. (但并不是所有人都同意殖民火星或其他星球是一个伟大的计划)” 可推知，不是所有的专家都同意霍金的想法。故选 D。

【33 题详解】

细节理解题。根据第三段中 “The most common argument against going is that it's just too expensive or dangerous. It will take huge amounts of money and other resources just to get people there, let alone set up a place for them to live. (最常见的反对理由是它太昂贵或太危险了。光是把人们送到那里就需要大量的资金和其他资源，更不用说为他们建立一个居住的地方了)” 可知，一些专家不同意殖民火星的计划因为在火星上定居要比在地球上花费更多的钱。故选 A。

【34 题详解】

推理判断题。根据第一段 ““We are running out of space and the only places to go to are other worlds... Spreading out may be the only thing that saves us from ourselves. I am convinced that humans need to leave Earth.” These are the words of the famous scientist Stephen Hawking, spoken at a science festival in Norway in 2017, a year before his death. (“我们正在耗尽空间，唯一可以去的地方是其他世界……扩散可能是唯一能拯救我们的办法。我坚信人类必须离开地球。” 2017 年，著名科学家史蒂芬·霍金去世前一年，在挪威的一个科学节上说了这句话)” 以及最后一段 “What do you think? Should humans colonize outer space or stay home?(你觉得呢？人类应该殖民外太空还是待在地球?)” 结合文章主要介绍了有些专家认为为了人类和人类文明的延续，人类应该离开地球，移民去其他星球，尤其是去火星。而一些人认为这样的计划不仅昂贵而且危险，甚至还会破坏火星的生态。可推知，这篇文章的写作目的是引起读者对是否要殖民外太空的思考。故选 C。

【35 题详解】

推理判断题。根据文章主要介绍了有些专家认为为了人类和人类文明的延续，人类应该离开地球，移民去其他星球，尤其是去火星。而一些人认为这样的计划不仅昂贵而且危险，甚至还会破坏火星的生态。可推知，这篇文章最有可能出自杂志的“科学”部分。故选 D。

## 七选五答案

【答案】36. G 37. A 38. E 39. D 40. F

### 【解析】

【分析】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了旅行专家们关于旅行的一些安全措施给出的一些建议。

### 【36 题详解】

根据上文“Advice is highly needed on everything from what to pack to how to protect yourself.(从该打包什么到如何保护自己，我们都非常需要这些建议)”以及下面各段专家给的建议，说明本空为承上启下的作用，G 选项“我们采访了一些旅游专家，为您提供出行安全指南。”符合语境，故选 G。

### 【37 题详解】

根据上文“Never give in to your curiosity to hike off-trail and in unfamiliar or unmarked areas.(永远不要屈服于你的好奇心，在不熟悉或没有标记的地方徒步旅行)”可知，不熟悉的或没有标记的地方旅行，很容易迷路或者受伤。由此可推断，A 选项“你可能会迷路、受伤或两者兼有。”切题，故选 A。

### 【38 题详解】

根据上文“As the sun reaches its highest point, you’ll start to sweat inside your car.(当太阳到达最高点时，你会在车里开始出汗)”以及下文“That’s why experts recommend packing everything you need to stay comfortable, including clothing for different temperatures.(这就是为什么专家建议带上所有舒适的东西，包括不同温度下的衣服)”可推断，早晨会出汗，晚上温度可能会下降，这样才要带不同温度下的衣服，E 选项“而在晚上，某些区域的度数会急剧下降。”起到承上启下的作用，故选 E。

### 【39 题详解】

根据上文“While many people have difficulty sleeping, plenty rest is necessary before a long car ride. Do not drive while you are feeling sleepy.(虽然很多人都难以入睡，但在长途乘车前充分的休息是必要的。犯困时不要开车)”可推断，要适当的休息，D 选项“如果你想休息一下，就靠边休息一会儿。”符合语境，故选 D。

### 【40 题详解】

根据下文“Bahar Schmidt, founder of Eluxit Travel Agency, recommends making more efforts to protect your skin with sunscreen and drugs against insects.(Eluxit 旅行社创始人巴哈尔·施密特(Bahar Schmidt)建议，要更加努力地用防晒霜和药物来保护皮肤，防止昆虫叮咬)”可推断，设空处旅行中会有蚊子和昆虫之类的，F 选项“当你晚上在户外时，蚊子也会被吸引。”切题，故选 F。

## 完形填空答案

【答案】41. D 42. A 43. C 44. D 45. C 46. B 47. B 48. A 49. D 50. D 51. B 52. D 53. A 54. C 55. B

### 【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了住在伦敦的 Tom 无意之中在自家房顶上发现了一只城市狐狸，并且把这件事分享到了网络上，引起了很多人也分享了自己遇到狐狸的故事，体现了人与自然的和谐共处。

### 【41 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：离开城市最棒的事情之一就是走进大自然，真正地跟地球和野生动物交流。但有时，大自然也会以自己的方式存在于城市里。A. sunlight 阳光；B. road 道路；C. photo 照片；D. wilderness 荒野。根据前面的“But sometimes”可知，上下文有转折关系，人类可以到大自然中去，但大自然也可以存在于城市。故选 D 项。

### 【42 题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：他的拜访者是一只毛茸茸的品种。A. visitor 拜访者；B. neighbor 邻居；C. friend 朋友；D. audience 听众，观众。根据最后一段“Well, it’s probably safe to say that we’re a little envious(羡慕的) of these lucky persons and their fuzzy visitors.”可知，这里说的狐狸是一个拜访者。故选 A 项。

**【43 题详解】**

考查动词词义辨析。句意：一只野狐狸爬上了屋顶，正好赶上观看日落。A. overlook 忽视；B. follow 跟随；C. catch 观看；D. mark 标记。根据前面的“in time”可知，狐狸正好赶上观看日落。故选 C 项。

**【44 题详解】**

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：天气逐渐暗下来并且冷起来，但幸运的是，有一个毯子铺开且为它准备好了！疲惫的狐狸只想睡一觉。A. wet 潮湿的；B. quiet 安静的；C. risky 有危险的；D. dark 黑暗的，昏暗的。根据前面的“A wild fox had made its way up to the roof just in time to catch the sunset.”可知，这里说的是日落之后的天气，日落之后天空暗下来。故选 D 项。

**【45 题详解】**

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Tom 很快在网上分享了这件事并且得到了许多的点赞。A. read 阅读；B. found 发现；C. shared 分享；D. checked 检查，核对。根据“and received many likes”可知，Tom 肯定是在网络上分享了这件事。故选 C 项。

**【46 题详解】**

考查动词词义辨析。句意：人们显然被这只不打扰人的狐狸所吸引了。A. encouraged 鼓励；B. attracted 吸引；C. confused 困惑；D. supported 支持。根据“and received many likes”可知，Tom 在网络上分享了这件事，吸引了很多的人。故选 B 项。

**【47 题详解】**

考查连词短语辨析。句意：根据这个幸运的人的说法，这只狐狸是通过防火梯爬上去的。A. Because of 由于；B. According to 根据；C. Instead of 代替，而不是；D. Expect for 除了。这里指的是 Tom 分享了狐狸的事情，并说狐狸是从消防梯爬上去的。故选 B 项。

**【48 题详解】**

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：一个名叫史蒂夫的人甚至给它放了一些音乐，以确保狐狸有一个完美的晚上！A. perfect 完美的；B. eventful 充满大事的，多变故的；C. stormy 有暴风雨的，激烈的；D. final 最后的。根据前面的“A man named Steve even played it some music”可知，放音乐是为了让狐狸更加的享受和放松。故选 A 项。

**【49 题详解】**

考查连词词义辨析。句意：事实上，伦敦有很多狐狸，但并不是所有的狐狸都这么可爱和漂亮。A. if 如果；B. and 和，而且；C. or 或者，否则；D. but 但是，然而。根据后面的“not all of them are this cute and beautiful”可知，这里是表示转折。故选 D 项。

**【50 题详解】**

考查介词短语辨析。句意：他们被称为城市狐狸，早在 20 世纪 30 年代，当伦敦开始发展并且当城市的发展开始进入他们的自然领地的时候，他们就开始在伦敦安家落户。A. out of danger 脱离危险；B. above average 平均以上；在一般水准以上；C. on the site 现场；D. at home 在家，在国内。根据上文“They’ve come to be called urban foxes”可知，狐狸开始在伦敦安家落户。故选 D 项。

**【51 题详解】**

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他们被称为城市狐狸，早在 20 世纪 30 年代，当伦敦开始发展并且当城市的发展开始进入他们的自然领地的时候，他们就开始在伦敦安家落户。A. enlarging 扩大；B. entering 进入；C. surrounding 围绕；D. dividing 分开。结合常识和“the city’s growth”可推知，城市的扩张进入到了狐狸的自然领土。故选 B 项。

**【52 题详解】**

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：汤姆一分享了他心爱的住客，伦敦周围的其他人也开始上传他们的城市狐狸的照片！A. imaginary 想象的，虚构的；B. trusted 可信的，可靠的；C. lifelong 终身的；D. beloved 钟爱的。根据前文“but not all of them are this cute and beautiful”可知，狐狸很可爱，Tom 非常钟爱它。故选 D 项。

**【53 题详解】**

考查动词短语辨析。句意：汤姆一分享了他心爱的住客，伦敦周围的其他人也开始上传他们的城市狐狸的

照片! A. posting 上传; B. collecting 收集, 收藏; C. editing 编辑; D. printing 打印。根据前文 “Tom quickly shared the event online with the world and received many likes” 可知, 这里所说的分享都是指在网络上上传。故选 A 项。

### 【54 题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意: 看到人类与自然能够和谐地相处是很令人惊叹的。A. amusing 逗人发笑的, 有趣的; B. important 重要的; C. amazing 令人惊叹的; D. common 共同的, 普遍的。根据常识可知, 人类与自然和谐共处是一件了不起的事情。故选 C 项。

### 【55 题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意: 看到人与自然能够和谐地相处是很令人惊叹的。A. legally 合法地; B. peacefully 平静地; C. informally 非正式地; D. confidently 自信地。根据文章理解, 这里是说狐狸和人类和谐相处。故选 B 项。

## 语法填空答案

【答案】56. to enjoy、enjoy 57. its 58. description 59. until 60. to 61. more 62. what  
63. reflects 64. a 65. written

应用文答案【答案】One possible version:

### A clean-up activity

In order to help beautify our school campus, our class organized a clean-up activity around our school last weekend.

After having the sixth class, we jumped into action. We were divided into two groups: one group cleaned up the playground, the park and the public places while the other put the sign “No littering” at the proper places and called on our schoolmates, workers and teachers to protect our environment. After three hours’ hard work, we were happy to see that our school campus looked much cleaner than before.

The activity turned out to be a great success, which not only raised public awareness of environmental protection but also enriched our school life.

### 【解析】

【导语】本篇书面表达属于应用文。要求考生给学校英语报写一篇新闻报道, 介绍自己和同学参加的公园清理活动。

### 【详解】1. 词汇积累

组织, 筹备: organize → arrange

高兴的: happy → pleased/delighted

立即行动: jump into action → act immediately

认识, 意识: awareness → consciousness

### 2. 句式拓展

简单句变复合句

原句: In order to help beautify our school campus, our class organized a clean-up activity around our school last weekend.

拓展句: Our class organized a clean-up activity around our school last weekend, whose aim is to help beautify our school campus.

【点睛】【高分句型 1】After three hours’ hard work, we were happy to see that our school campus looked much cleaner than before. (运用了 that 引导的宾语从句)

【高分句型 2】The activity turned out to be a great success, which not only raised public awareness of environmental protection but also enriched our school life. (运用了 which 引导非限制性定语从句)

## 续写答案

【答案】I knew I should do something. I went to my piggy bank and was about to break it and withdraw money

when my mind came back to the bike I wanted to buy, and I hesitated. Thinking of the look in the eyes of the children hoping for help in the earthquake, I grabbed the piggy bank and threw it to the ground. Suddenly, the coins rolled all over the floor. "Yes, those children need help and need the money more." I said to myself.

My grandfather was surprised by my behavior. When he realized what had happened, he fondly touched my head and said, "Good boy, you did the right thing. Grandpa is proud of you." He continued, "My dear grandson, you deserve that bicycle. As a bonus, let's buy that bike together now. Then, go for a spring outing by bike. "Thank you, Grandpa. " I was overwhelmed with happiness.



