



姓名 _____ 准考证号 _____

(在此卷上答题无效)

绝密★启用前

2021年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(新高考)

英语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。



听力音频

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15. B. £9.18. C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. What is the woman busy with?

- A. Starting new projects.
B. Having meetings.
C. Preparing for a party.

2. What does the man dislike about the car?
A. The price. B. The color. C. The style.
3. What contributed to Richard's success?
A. His talent. B. His confidence. C. His hard work.
4. What did the woman do yesterday?
A. She went swimming.
B. She went to buy sunscreen.
C. She went sunbathing.
5. Where does the conversation take place?
A. In a hospital. B. In a shop. C. In a classroom.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What are the speakers talking about?
A. How to deal with the old books.
B. Where to buy old books.
C. Who will need old books.
7. What will the man do?
A. Take the books home.
B. Donate the books.
C. Re-read the books.

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

8. Why does the woman meet the man?
A. To ask for advice.
B. To have lunch together.
C. To assign a task.
9. How does the woman feel now?
A. Tired. B. Confused. C. Relaxed.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

10. Who might Mike be?
A. The man's ex-roommate.
B. The man's neighbor.
C. The man's brother.
11. How much rent should Mike pay?
A. \$1,300. B. \$1,200. C. \$1,500.
12. What does the woman think of the man's apartment?
A. It's nice. B. It's large. C. It's noisy.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

13. What is the relationship between the speakers?
A. Classmates. B. Cousins. C. Colleagues.
14. What may keep the girl from going with Tom?
A. Watering the garden. B. Visiting her teacher. C. Doing homework.
15. What might the boy's grandpa retire as?
A. A soldier. B. A postman. C. A police officer.
16. Who lives with Tom's grandpa?
A. Peter. B. Mary. C. Jason.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. Who is John Parker?
A. The manager of the theater.
B. The main actor of the play.
C. A famous merchant.
18. What is the main purpose of the announcement?
A. To promote ticket sales.
B. To provide information.
C. To introduce a play.
19. Where can the audience find the Cafeteria?
A. Behind the stage. B. In the parking lot. C. In the fenced area.
20. What does the speaker ask the audience to do?
A. Call their neighbors. B. Drop the curtain. C. Act considerably.

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第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)
第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A
The Best Places for Hiking near Chicago

Looking for beautiful spots to go hiking near Chicago? Try these urban adventures nearby state parks.

<i>Destination</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Time&Fee Information</i>
Starved Rock State Park (SRSP)	Located on the south bank of the Illinois River in LaSalle County, Starved Rock offers 13 miles of well-established trails(崎岖小径) winding through 18 canyons, with views of beautiful waterfalls. Guided hikes are available year-round, or you can set out exploring at your own pace.	Travel time: 90min drive Hours: 7:30am—9:00pm Entry fee: Free
Indiana Dunes State Park (IDSP)	Nestled on the northwest shore of Indiana, this National Natural Landmark offers splendid views of Lake Michigan. The park owns over 2,000 acres of shoreline, comprised of hiking trails. Just a short train ride from downtown Chicago, it's an easy day trip from the city.	Travel time: 1hr drive, 90min on South Shore Line Hours: 7:00am—11:00pm Entry fee: \$7 in-state vehicles, \$12 out-of-state vehicles
Waterfall Glen Forest Preserve (WGFP)	West of the city in southern DuPage County, this nearly 2,500-acre preserve surrounding Argonne National Labs has 11 miles of trails shared by hikers, cyclists, horseback riders. Hikers can also explore a handful of footpaths, and people who are fond of fishing can try their luck throughout the area.	Travel time: 30min drive Hours: One hour after sunrise until one hour after sunset Entry fee: Free
Midewin National Tallgrass Prairie (MNTP)	This 19,000-acre National Forest Service prairie south of Joliet attracted new attention in 2015 with the introduction of bison(野牛) to the land again, with visitor numbers rising for the chance to see the herd(牧群) in its natural habitat.	Travel time: 1hr drive Hours: Trails open 6:00 am—10:00pm year-round Entry fee: Free

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21. When can people go to Starved Rock State Park?
A. 4:30am. B. 6:00am. C. 7:00am. D. 8:30am.
22. Which destination is the best choice for fishing enthusiasts?
A. Starved Rock State Park. B. Indiana Dunes State Park.
C. Waterfall Glen Forest Preserve. D. Midewin National Tallgrass Prairie.
23. What can tourists do in MNTP?
A. Have fun in riding horses. B. Enjoy the view of waterfalls.
C. Learn about the lives of bison. D. Have a very short train ride.

B

Special Olympics athlete Chris Nikic crossed the finish line on Saturday to become the first person with Down syndrome(唐氏综合征) to complete an Ironman triathlon(铁人三项赛).

For Nikic, a 21-year-old living in Orlando, finishing the Ironman was especially meaningful because of the hardship that he's had to endure for his entire life. Due to muscle development, things like eating were difficult until the age of five. And walking was something he struggled with until he was four.

Nikic felt isolated in life but he found inner peace in sports. By the time he was a teenager, he was competing in the Special Olympics. And in October 2019, he was determined to race in an Ironman and sought out help from an endurance training group and Dan Grieb, his volunteer coach.

Training for any long-distance race requires months of sacrifice to build speed and endurance as well as mentally prepare for the task ahead. In order to stay motivated, Nikic and his dad Nik created the 1% Better Challenge. Striving to do better a bit each day is two-fold for him; it inspires him to put effort into everything he does and promotes Down syndrome awareness.

When the day of the race arrived, Nikic set off in choppy waters in the Gulf of Mexico. During the race, Chris suffered an attack by ants during a nutrition stop and fell off of his bike a couple of times. With blood dripping from his knee, he pushed on to finish the competition.

Now that Nikic has reached this ground-breaking accomplishment, he has already set his sights on competing in the 2022 Special Olympics USA games and raising money for the charities that mean the most to him. "I achieved my goal," he says, "and now I want to help others like me."

24. What can we know about Nikic's childhood?
A. He was able to walk at the age of four.
B. He received little love from his father.

- C. He was very particular about his food.
D. He dropped out of school for muscle weakness.
25. What did Nikic do in 2019?
A. He became interested in doing sports.
B. He first participated in the Special Olympics.
C. He started to receive formal endurance training.
D. He hired a coach for his Ironman training.
26. Why did Nikic and his father set up the 1% Better Challenge?
A. To make more sports-loving friends.
B. To push Nikic to stick to his training.
C. To help Nikic to recover day by day.
D. To encourage people with Down syndrome.
27. Which of the following best describes Nikic?
A. Strong-willed and ambitious. B. Ambitious and generous.
C. Optimistic and creative. D. Determined and modest.

C

Hanfu, an ethnic dress of Chinese Han people, has a long history. While many designers have been trying to restore its authenticity (真实性), others say it's best to leave it in the past. Chu Yan, a fashion designer, is known for her work in recreating traditional Chinese garments. She also teaches at the Beijing Institute of Fashion Technology and runs a studio on Beijing's outskirts.

Her work includes designing the traditional Chinese wear Tangzhuang for world leaders participating at the APEC (亚太经济合作组织) meeting in Beijing in 2014. "An earlier project was about Dunhuang murals (壁画). They are two dimensional. Later on, I worked with Xi'an Museum. We worked with pottery figures. They are three-dimensional, unlike the murals. We have developed a better sense of what the real items may look like," Chu said.

Chu shared her belief in recreating these historical art pieces, and that is "to know where it comes from and to lead where it heads to." Because of the technological advances, many contend that these new designs cannot be traditional Hanfu and only classical garments can be considered authentic. However, Chu says it's more complicated than that. "Can we recreate something exactly like it was in history? We can do that. Our design, tailoring and production methods allow us to do that. But the difference is that we use distinctive techniques and materials," she said.

In response to the claim that Hanfu should make a return, she says young Chinese designers should have a clear understanding of the art history and give what's the past a new life. "We can-

not return to the past and there is no need to dress exactly the same as ancient Chinese people," Chu said. She believes young Chinese designers should keep this famous Chinese saying in mind. "Honoring history doesn't mean you have to mimic(模仿) what it looked like in the past. You have to do even better," she added.

28. What can we know about Chu Yan?
- A. She once worked on a project about Dunhuang murals.
B. She participated in the APEC meeting in Beijing in 2014.
C. She is well-known for her work in designing Tangzhuang.
D. She is studying at Beijing Institute of Fashion Technology.
29. What does the underlined word "contend" in paragraph 3 mean?
- A. Agree. B. Argue. C. Realize. D. Predict.
30. What should young Chinese designers do about Hanfu according to Chu?
- A. Make a fast return of it. B. Encourage people to wear it.
C. Spread it to the world widely. D. Add innovation in its design.
31. What is the best title for the text?
- A. Hanfu: The Controversies behind the New Trend
B. Ancient Chinese Fashion is Making a Comeback
C. Putting China's Traditional Hanfu on the World Stage
D. Chinese Designer Reconnects the Present and the Past via Hanfu

D

People often point to digital devices when discussing how childhood has changed over a generation, but there's a huge human element transforming how kids experience the world—fatherhood. Today's dads are more involved than ever before. Modern dads take parenting seriously, spending three times as much time with their children as men did two generations ago, and they're doing a lot more during that time.

Back in 1982, 43% of fathers admitted they'd never changed a diaper. Today, that number is down to about 3%. One recent study found modern dads devote 30 more minutes to daily household chores than their own fathers did, and they're spending more time with their kids than previous generations. Research shows dads have more beliefs about childcare, and are striving to see more even distribution of parenting duties in their own households.

That's great, because research indicates that when dads dress, diaper and bathe their babies, the father-child relationship grows stronger as the child grows. Engaged fathers create all kinds of benefits for kids. They're teaching our daughters that they are not less than boys and

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teaching our sons that dishes and laundry aren't "women's work". This trend of dads doing more at home isn't just good for our kids. Equally sharing parenting duties and housework translates into closer, more positive relationships between all family members.

It's important to note that increased parental engagement and involvement are not without challenges for millennial(千禧年的) dads. Like previous generations, many report feeling conflicted and guilty about balancing the demands of parenting with the demands of work. Addressing and supporting work-life balance remains a challenge, and working through public policy, social institutions and workplaces to effect change in support of families is key.

32. Why does the author mention the change of childhood in the first paragraph?
- A. To share his childhood story. B. To introduce the topic of the text.
C. To show his love for his dad. D. To tell readers generation gap exists.
33. What will girls benefit from engaged fathers?
- A. They will learn gender equality. B. They will be dressed beautifully.
C. They will grow stronger mentally. D. They will be taught to share laundry.
34. What is the challenge for millennial dads?
- A. To keep balance between work and life.
B. To look for jobs in large social institutions.
C. To maintain good relationships with families.
D. To feel guilty for not totally devoting to their work.
35. What's the author's attitude towards dads' involvement in parenting?
- A. Doubtful. B. Positive. C. Objective. D. Carefree.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Are you still sitting there reading this? Get walking! A new study shows that walking significantly improves creative thinking. 36 And they found that participants were 81 percent more creative when walking as opposed to sitting.

The movement aspect of walking is obviously key. You've probably heard the phrase "Exercise your creativity", which refers to the brain as muscle. 37 It is exactly why walking—with your dog, a friend, or alone—feeds creative thinking.

38 Being inside, you are more likely to be lack of energy. Without energy, you can't wonder or create. Disrupting your routine with a walk can be good for gaining fresh insights. Just

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by going outside, you are stepping out of your habitual surroundings and your comfort zone, which is necessary if you want to open your mind to new possibilities. You can walk through a tree-filled neighborhood. 39 Even when you walk down a busy street, you can't help but get distracted by the pleasant smells from a food cart or the child pointing to a building you hadn't even noticed before.

So instead of setting a fitness goal, why not set a creativity goal that starts with walking? Turn off your phone and give yourself the chance to be present in the world, to hear conversations and natural sounds. Walk not just for exercise. 40

- A. Walk for wonder.
- B. Walk for your health.
- C. But the scenery is almost as important as the sweat.
- D. Our creative mindset is set off by physical movement.
- E. The act of walking itself, and not the environment, was the main factor.
- F. You can walk through a park and observe people wandering or birds singing.
- G. Researchers have traced numerous connections between walking and generating ideas.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One night, my son asked me for homework help. But when I looked at his assignment, I 41 I had no idea how to help him. He was taking 42 science at his high school, and I had 43 knowledge of this subject that experts call as 44 as reading, writing and math.

In fact, the principal at the school where I teach math had expected me to learn to teach computer science several times before, but I always 45. I thought I had no time to learn a new subject besides math. But that night when I was 46 to help my son, I began to 47 my resistance(抵触).

I later sat in on his computer science class taught by a teacher trained by TEALS(学校技术与扫盲计划). I decided to jump in with the support of TEALS. 48, I wanted to give my students the best 49 I possibly could. I didn't want their future to be 50 just because I was nervous about trying something 51.

I wasn't shy about not being a(n) 52. I told my students, "I'm learning alongside you. I don't always have the 53, but we can figure them out together." And 54, the students teach me as much as I teach them! I see that they're inspired by what they've learned in my class and can't wait to see what they do next. That's what 55 is for—that's why I do this.

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- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 41. A. admitted | B. believed | C. realized | D. imagined |
| 42. A. maths | B. computer | C. physics | D. chemistry |
| 43. A. much | B. rich | C. all | D. zero |
| 44. A. interesting | B. familiar | C. difficult | D. important |
| 45. A. refused | B. delayed | C. waited | D. considered |
| 46. A. hopeless | B. useless | C. powerless | D. priceless |
| 47. A. check | B. question | C. evaluate | D. fear |
| 48. A. Finally | B. Consequently | C. Directly | D. Normally |
| 49. A. subjects | B. opportunities | C. jobs | D. courses |
| 50. A. lost | B. destroyed | C. predicted | D. limited |
| 51. A. new | B. rare | C. different | D. unique |
| 52. A. scholar | B. trainer | C. principal | D. expert |
| 53. A. rights | B. abilities | C. answers | D. chances |
| 54. A. similarly | B. gradually | C. honestly | D. naturally |
| 55. A. encouraging | B. learning | C. working | D. teaching |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Sharks have been around for over 150 million years. While most of us 56 (be) familiar with a few shark species, there are over 400 species of sharks. 57 (they) presence is critical to the health of fragile marine ecosystems.

Despite their reputation as cruel/killers, sharks are much more likely to fall victims to humans than the other way around. Illegal fishing as well as markets across 58 globe for shark fins (鳍) — 59 (use) to make soup — are a significant part of the demand. For decades, scientists and environmentalists have been sounding the alarm about shark population declines 60 calling for new and stronger laws to help sharks and related elasmobranch (板鳃类的) species recover 61 overfishing.

While 62 (global) many shark populations are still in danger, efforts are starting to pay off as science-based management is leading to some shark population recoveries. Great white sharks on both 63 (coast) of the United States are starting to recover, as are leopard and soupfin sharks off the West Coast and seven species of sharks off the Southeast, for example.

Meaningful wildlife protection measures will make a difference in 64 (end) the trade in shark products, and will give shark populations a chance to rebound to 65 (health) levels.

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第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,你所在的太极拳社团(Tai Chi Club)正在招收新成员。请写封邮件邀请你校留学生 Andrew 加入,内容包括:

1. 社团活动;
2. 报名方式和截止时间。

注意:

1. 词数80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Andrew,
Yours, Li Hua

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

At 25, I moved to a small city in Washington, surrounded by lots of mountain trails. On a sunny and warm Sunday morning, I invited my colleagues Alicia and Tim on a hike.

At 9 a. m., we headed to a forest. On the drive up, we stopped at a market for a few energy bars. Since it was only a day trip, we didn't buy extra food. And apart from a guidebook and matches, none of us brought supplies.

After parking the car around 11 a. m., we chose a path leading to the top of a mountain. The first few miles were flat. We passed breathtaking waterfalls and pine trees. But, we didn't take much notice when, in the middle of the afternoon, the trail abruptly(突然地) became rough and that it had been two hours since we had passed a fellow hiker.

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A few hours later, we hit a fork in the road. Since the guidebook didn't clarify which route to take, we chose the descending path, thinking it would lead us back. However, our path disappeared totally. We found ourselves surrounded by dense woods. "We'll never make it back before dusk," Tim announced.

Soon, the sun faded. Without flashlights, we wouldn't be able to follow the trail, even if we found it again. So we agreed to set up the camp for the night. Alicia gathered sticks for a fire while Tim and I found logs to make a shelter. We even skipped dinner to save what was left of the food for the next morning, when we would need the energy.

That night, we curled up against the shelter and tried to sleep on the cold ground. We weren't lost, I convinced myself; we'd just made a wrong turn. In the morning, we'd find the path...

At daybreak, we wolfed down the rest of our food and quickly got moving. The route seemed to be endless. Looking at the green hills around us, we felt so desperate.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按照如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Suddenly we spotted a stream, shining like glass in the rising sun.

The next morning, our third day lost in the woods, we woke up again at dawn.

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