

机密★启用前(全国卷)

华大新高考联盟 2022 届高三 4 月教学质量测评

英语参考答案和评分标准

第一部分 听力

1 5 ABABC 6 10 CCABB 11 15 BACCB 16 20 CACAB

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇非连续文本,介绍了四种小巧但功能强大的健身器材。

21. 【答案】A

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一个器材中的“The glass itself is a futuristic touch screen that offers a library of live and on-demand classes and customized training programs.”可知,这种设备提供海量直播课、定制课和个性化训练课。故选 A。

22. 【答案】C

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】根据第一段最后一句“Here are four small but powerful strength-training kits.”可知,这四种器材都是小巧但功能强大的以力量训练为主的器材。故选 C。

23. 【答案】B

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】本文主要介绍了四种健身器材,内容包括特点介绍、价格和联系网址,方便人们购买,故本文明显属于广告。故选 B。

B

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了女子赛马骑师 Rachael Blackmore 获得英国全国骑师比赛冠军,创造了女子夺冠历史的事迹。

24. 【答案】D

【命题意图】词义猜测题

【解析】本段讲述 Rachael 从业余骑师转为专业骑师的过程。根据第三段的第三句“It was harder for female to get rides and open doors ...”可知,对于女性来说成为专业骑师是更加艰难的,open doors 其实是指“open doors to be a professional”,所以这里所说的最初的障碍指的就是人们对女子成为专业骑师的偏见。故选 D。

25. 【答案】A

【命题意图】主旨大意题

【解析】第二段的第一句概括了这两段的主要内容,这两段讲述了 Rachael 如何克服重重困难成为一个专业骑师的过程。故选 A。

26. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据文章中的“...I tried to keep balance and we hit the line,”she said,“I definitely started crying.”可知,她最终撞线夺冠,喜极而泣。故选 D。

英语参考答案和评分标准(全国卷) 第 1 页(共 10 页)

27. 【答案】C

【命题意图】观点态度题

【解析】根据最后一段对 Rachael 的描写可知,她虽然夺冠创造了历史,但并不骄傲,她期盼的是下一场比赛,认为下一场才是自己最好的比赛,可见她不满足现状,一直向上。因此,C项“有抱负的;有雄心的”最符合她的人物特征。故选 C。

C

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,阐述了过度开发儿童智力的弊端。

28. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第一段中的“Across the globe, both parents and policy makers eagerly push preschools to be more like schools.”可知,不仅仅是美国人,全世界的父母和政策制定者也都期望促进儿童大脑快速发展。故选 D。

29. 【答案】B

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第三段中的“Dr. Mackey suggests that frequently repeated bad experiences may have the worst speeding-up effect...”可知,童年的痛苦对儿童有极其糟糕的加速成长效应。用 worst 来形容,可推知儿童大脑加速发育是极其不好的,可能会导致一些问题,带来恶果。故选 B。

【提示】本题易错选 D。原文说“不好的经历”“可能”会带来加速效应,但是反过来说,儿童大脑发育加速并不一定都是由于不好的经历,而且不好的经历并不等于不好的环境,我们在好的环境里也可能发生不好的经历。

30. 【答案】C

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据最后一段中的“Loving your children and giving them space to learn and explore is more important than designing a particular curriculum.”可知,关爱孩子,给孩子学习和探索的空间,远比设计特定的课程要更重要。故选 C。

31. 【答案】C

【命题意图】标题归纳题

【解析】文章开头用美国问题来引出话题,后面用科学研究说明过早开发儿童的大脑实际有害,而且文章第一段尾句说道“今天不仅是不耐烦的美国人认为大脑发育和认知发展越快越好,在全球,父母和政策制定者也都急切地想要让儿童大脑发展速度加快”。由此可见,美国问题发展成了世界问题。故选 C。

D

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文,美国国会通过一项议案,敦促各州削减温室气体的排放。

32. 【答案】C

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第二段中的“According to the proposal, states that cut emissions could get a \$1 billion pot of money and potentially receive other bonus funding from the federal government.”可知,推动各州采取行动削减温室气体排放的巨大动力指的是联邦政府奖励的 10 亿美元和其他可能的津贴资助。故选 C。

33. 【答案】D

【命题意图】推理判断题

【解析】根据第三段内容可知,该法案旨在削减温室气体排放,主要针对交通行业,故法案推行的结果必然是交通系统转变成生态友好型的。故选 D。

34. 【答案】A

英语参考答案和评分标准(全国卷) 第 2 页(共 10 页)

【命题意图】细节理解题

【解析】第四段第一句是该段的主旨句,指出美国各州对削减温室气体排放措施的反对是根深蒂固的。后面所列举的五个西部州以拥堵收费不适用于人口稀少的地方等为理由反对该法案。故选 A。

35. 【答案】B

【命题意图】观点态度题

【解析】Kevin 在评价五个西部州在信中的观点时用了 funny(滑稽的;搞笑的)一词,说明他对于第四段中五个州交通部门写的信持“不赞成”的态度。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,介绍了在租赁住房时应该考虑的一些事项。

36. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查小标题

【解析】综合该小标题下的内容可知,该段要求租房人在租房前首先考虑清楚自己最重要的需求。故空格处填 A 项。

37. 【答案】F

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】本段要求租房人明确自己最看重的特点。空后还有 and 引导的并列结构要读者忘记不重要的因素,故空格处填 F 项。the bells and whistles 意为“华丽的点缀;花里胡哨的东西”。

38. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】空前后都是动宾短语形成排比结构,内容旨在提示租房人通过某种方法了解目标住房的周边状况,故空格处填 B 项。

39. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查考生理解文章基本结构的能力

【解析】D 项和 E 项为疑问句语序,所以从 D 项和 E 项中选。该段小标题提示,本段讲述目标住房的位置,空后的疑问句表明考虑的重点,且是一般疑问句。故空格处填 D 项。

40. 【答案】G

【命题意图】考查段尾句

【解析】空前说房东一般会在签长期租房合同之前先签一个一年的短期合同,这就给了房东一年时间来了解租户。故空格处填 G 项。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,讲述了作者在发现自己身患癌症后积极治疗,主动锻炼,并最终取得良好治疗效果的故事。

41. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】根据上文可知,作者先是在左臂上发现了一个肿块,接着第二个肿块“出现”在左胸。故选 C。

42. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查动词短语

【解析】身上连续出现两个肿块,所以作者就去看了医生。go to see a/the/one's doctor 意为“去看医生”,为常用短语。故选 C。

【提示】本题易错选 D。若选 D 则表示作者计划去看医生,那么接下来应该是作者去看了医生,先计划,再去看,所以如果选 D,会有逻辑的断裂感。本题通过简单词考查逻辑,属于能力题。

43. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】当医生在“神色严肃地”研究 X 光片时,作者问是不是“癌症”,医生点了点头。医生看了 X 光片,凭借自己的专业能力和经验就已经推断作者患了癌症,病情严重,故神色严肃。作者看到医生的严肃神情后察觉到自己的病情严重,故询问医生是否认为是癌症。seriously“严肃地”符合语境,也营造了沉重的气氛。故选 B。
44. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】句意见上一题。填 cancer“癌症”符合语境,且照应下文第三段提到的医生两天后确认作者得了癌症。这里是医生初步推断作者得了癌症。
【提示】仅通过看 X 光片是不能确诊癌症的,但是医生根据影像学,结合专业知识和经验可以初步作出判断。要想确诊癌症,要通过病理学检查并结合临床症状和肿瘤指标等检查。
45. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】作者回家后尽可能“冷静地”告诉妻子和儿子自己的病情。故选 C。
46. 【答案】B
【命题意图】考查形容词
【解析】打败癌症是“我们”吃饭时“决定”的。故选 B。
【提示】在这里 determined 是形容词做状语。
47. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查形容词
【解析】“我们”作为一家人会做一切“可能的”事情来合力打败癌症。故选 A。
48. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】检查时医生已经点头推断作者是癌症,故两天后是医生正式“确认”作者所患的就是癌症。故选 D。
49. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查形容词
【解析】因为作者的胸、胃和双腿都已经有了肿块,故医生坦承很“吃惊”。all around“到处”表明程度之严重。因此,shocked“感到震惊的,吃惊的”符合语境。故选 D。
50. 【答案】A
【命题意图】考查动词
【解析】作者写故事并与编辑交流,可知作者在这个周日继续“工作”。根据后文的 my editor 可推知“我”是一名作家。故选 A。
51. 【答案】D
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】第 48 空所在句说医生正式确认作者是癌症,故作者向编辑讲了自己的“疾病”。故选 D。
52. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查动词短语
【解析】当他为“我”提供了“度过/熬过”疾病所需的帮助时,“我”表示了感谢。故选 C。
53. 【答案】C
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】“我”不知道“治疗”是何时何地开始的。作者开始服用两种旨在激活免疫系统“摧毁”癌细胞的

药。根据后文“Two powerful drugs...”和“I’d worked out my own 55 to getting well...”可知,这里填 treatment“治疗”。故选 C。

54. 【答案】D

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】句意见上一题。作者服用有效的药物激活免疫系统来摧毁癌细胞。destroy“摧毁”符合语境。故选 D。

55. 【答案】C

【命题意图】考查名词

【解析】作者除了接受医院的治疗,还自己制定了恢复健康的“方法”。故选 C。

56. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】此处讲作者自己的抗癌方法:过好每一天,享受和家人与朋友在一起的时间,与世界保持“联系”。注意作者采取的是非常积极乐观的抗癌措施。故选 B。

57. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】作者认为游泳对治疗很有用,故每周“游泳”距离在不断增加。故选 B。

58. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】时间到了 11 月,该拍影像“检查”治疗的效果了。故选 A。

59. 【答案】B

【命题意图】考查动词

【解析】医生脚步轻盈,宣称治疗非常有效,作者喜不自胜,坐在花园里,喝着咖啡,“努力”想明白究竟发生了什么,是否该相信刚才所发生的一切。故选 B。

60. 【答案】A

【命题意图】考查形容词

【解析】作者取得了良好的治疗效果,心情轻松,所以发现天空是分外的“蔚蓝”。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文,介绍了最新发现的一块化石表明古代恐龙和现代鸟类在孵化破壳期的一些相似特征。

61. 【答案】to break

【命题意图】考查非谓语动词

【解析】use the same technique to do sth. 是固定短语,意为“使用相同的技巧来做……”,故此处使用动词不定式。

62. 【答案】belongs

【命题意图】考查动词的时态和语态

【解析】句子的主语是 the fossil, and 前面的谓语表示化石过去被发现,但属于有羽类恐龙是客观事实,故用一般现在时。注意 belong 不用于被动语态。

63. 【答案】that

【命题意图】考查连词

【解析】此处为同位语从句,解释前面的 evidence,故用 that 引导。

64. 【答案】have discovered

【命题意图】考查动词的时态和语态

【解析】空前的时间状语由 Since 引导,故用现在完成时。

65. 【答案】its
【命题意图】考查代词
【解析】本空作定语修饰 17 cm egg, 故用形容词性物主代词 its。
66. 【答案】against
【命题意图】考查介词
【解析】这个恐龙的两个前肢被挤压在脖子的两侧, 用介词 against 表示“碰; 倚着”。
67. 【答案】successful
【命题意图】考查形容词
【解析】修饰后面的动名词用形容词, 故填 successful。
68. 【答案】possibly
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】这种行为可能在数亿年前就已经出现在某些恐龙身上, 修饰时间状语用副词。
69. 【答案】and
【命题意图】考查连词
【解析】本空连接两个并列的名词短语 (this dinosaur baby 和 a chicken one) 作主语, 故用并列连词 and。
【提示】chicken one 指的是 chicken baby。
70. 【答案】behaviours
【命题意图】考查名词
【解析】相似的行为肯定不止一种, 故用复数形式。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文, 介绍了超市流行的几个原因。

Today, people always choose supermarkets when they went shopping. They count on supermarkets so
go
much for good reasons. First, a supermarket offer more goods for people to choose ∧. Walking in a
offers from
supermarket, they can always find what them want. People live in a fast-paced society when they have
they where
heavy work to do every day. Whenever they are shopping, they want to spend little time purchasing so that
less
they can get more rest. Second, the goods in the supermarket are usually of a good quality. In order to
attract more regular customers, the boss will always try his or her best to have the products repeatedly
checking before they are put on the shelf in the supermarket. In short, I think the supermarket will be
checked shelves
increasing popular with people.
increasingly

71. 【答案】went→go。
【命题意图】考查动词的时态和语态
【解析】根据主句时态判断用现在时。
72. 【答案】offer→offers。
【命题意图】考查动词的时态和语态
【解析】句子的主语是 a supermarket, 谓语动词用三单形式。
73. 【答案】在 choose 后面加 from。
【命题意图】考查介词

- 【解析】句意是从中选择,而非选择,故加 from。
74. 【答案】them→they。
【命题意图】考查代词
【解析】作从句的主语需要用主格。
75. 【答案】when→where。
【命题意图】考查连词
【解析】where 引导定语从句,修饰 society。
76. 【答案】little→less。
【命题意图】考查形容词比较级
【解析】前后有对比的含义,故用比较级。
77. 【答案】去掉 a。
【命题意图】考查冠词
【解析】be of good quality 表示“质量好”,是固定短语,不加 a。
78. 【答案】checking→checked。
【命题意图】考查非谓语动词
【解析】have sth. done 为固定短语,意为“使某事被做”。
79. 【答案】shelf→shelves。
【命题意图】考查名词单复数
【解析】超市里的货架不止一个,故用复数。
80. 【答案】increasing→increasingly。
【命题意图】考查副词
【解析】修饰形容词 popular 要用副词形式。

第二节 书面表达

Possible Version One:

The pet I want to raise

I am Li Hua, a Grade Three student, who is passionate about keeping pets. When it comes to the pet I want to raise, a pigeon will definitely be the priority.

The reasons are as follows. Firstly, this thought struck me when I was addicted to watching *The Age of Awakening*, where the character reared a pigeon to provoke her enthusiasm for life. Additionally, a pigeon is always attached with positive implied meanings. It is the pigeon that represents prosperity and peace, so I hope it can bring good fortune to me. Above all, the reason why I insist on keeping a pigeon is that I feel like making up for my regret. My grandfather gifted a pigeon to me as a birthday present when I was small; unfortunately, it was lost on a winter morning. No matter how much I missed it, it hasn't been back since then.

For me, a pigeon is not only an animal, but also a precious memory and a braw blessing. It is the pet I prefer to raise without doubt!

Possible Version Two:

The pet I want to raise

Raising a pet may be a genuine wish deeply rooted in many people's hearts. And my dream is to raise a dog.

The reasons are as follows. Firstly, raising a dog not only means knowing more about animals and nature, living a more harmonious life, but also helps me to improve my patience. Additionally, dogs symbolize devotion and loyalty to their owners, which always offers me a sense of security. When being

with my pet dog, I feel guarded in safety and have a reliable companion to depend on in emotions. In short, dogs are to me what sunlight or water is to living beings.

With so many advantages to raise a dog, why not keep one?

评分细则	
档次	描述
第五档 (21~25分)	完全达到了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的。 ●覆盖所有内容要点。 ●应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 ●语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂的结构或较高级的词汇所致。 ●具备较强的语言应用能力。 ●有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
第四档 (16~20分)	完全达到了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的。 ●虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 ●语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂的语法结构或词汇所致。
第三档 (11~15分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。 ●虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。 ●应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。 ●应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
第二档 (6~10分)	未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。 ●漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关的内容。 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。 ●有一些语法结构方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。 ●较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1~5分)	未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者。 ●明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。 ●语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。 ●有较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。 ●缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

英语听力录音材料

Text 1

W: Tom, tomorrow is Jessica's birthday party. Shall we attend it together?

M: Okay, but I haven't got a present for her. I've got to select one this afternoon.

Text 2

W: These cookies look good. Do you make them yourself?

M: Yeah. There are chocolate, strawberry or chestnut flavors. Would you like to try them?

W: Oh, just strawberry ones. Thank you. They are my favorite.

Text 3

W: How soon can I get my phone back?

M: It depends. Sometimes the problem can be found right away and sometimes it may take an hour or two.

Text 4

W: It shines so brightly now. How I wish it would always be like this!

M: I'm afraid you'll be disappointed. The weather forecast says there will be high winds tomorrow and heavy snow the day after tomorrow!

Text 5

W: What is your new year wish, John?

M: To be healthier and stronger. I will go on a diet and work out. What's yours?

W: I hope I can travel more and thus know more.

Text 6

W: Hi, Johnson. Can we have a dinner this Saturday evening?

M: I'd love to, but I have a really tight schedule.

W: What a pity! I planned to watch a film after that.

M: Terribly sorry. On Saturday I always help out in the children's hospital, coming back very late.

W: It doesn't matter. What do you usually do as a volunteer?

M: All kinds of work. But mostly I perform magic tricks for the children there to make them happy.

W: Sounds wonderful. I'm good at dancing and singing. Could I go with you this Saturday?

M: So kind of you. It's a deal.

Text 7

M: Hi, Maria!

W: Hi, Oliver! How was the movie last night?

M: It is dull. I couldn't help sleeping halfway. What did you do last evening?

W: I read an attractive book about snakes.

M: Snakes! They always make people scared at the first sight or thought of, don't they?

W: That's true, but the book says snakes, poisonous or not, are very good food for people to eat.

M: Interesting. But I guess I don't have the courage to taste them.

W: It also points out that snakes can be good medicine. For example, poison from snakes is now very useful to treat certain diseases. And long before Chinese people used snake skin to kill tooth pain while European people used snake cream to treat burns.

M: I will still keep far away from them.

Text 8

M: Hello, Jennifer. Since you have been in China for a year, you must have found some differences in English learning between Chinese and American students.

W: Yes. Actually, they are quite different.

- M: Interesting. Can you list some?
W: Sure. First, Chinese students usually concentrate on reading a lot. They spend most time reading English every day.
M: Do you mean the American students do not read so much?
W: Not exactly. But they do speak more because they particularly like discussing or debating.
M: That's an easier way to learn English, comparatively speaking. Don't they make grammar mistakes?
W: We Chinese students make efforts to study grammar.
W: Yes, they do. But they don't care about that so much when they are speaking.
M: For American students, to recognize Chinese characters is something impossible. But you can speak and write Chinese so well!
W: Thank you. I think I've made so much progress because I have so many close Chinese friends. They are kind and eager to teach me. And loving what you learn can help you too.
M: You said it. Making native friends is the best way to learn Chinese.
W: That's the point.

Text 9

- W: Johnson, since you mentioned Barry, do you know about him?
M: Sure. In fact we are good friends and I know his family a lot too.
W: I like Barry too. He is sociable and helpful. Does he have a big family?
M: No, he has a fairly small family. Barry, his brother Paul, and his parents.
W: Do you like his brother?
M: Yes, I admire him very much. Paul always aims high and tries his best to make it come true. He started his own unique business successfully.
W: The brothers are not alike.
M: That's right. I bet you will also like his father, Jason, who is the most interesting person I know.
W: Nice. What does he do?
M: He was a pilot flying between Moscow and New York. But now he has retired and he works as a gardener in Beijing.
W: Really? Then what about Barry's mother?
M: She is a stewardess flying between Shanghai and New York. She says she will live with her husband after retirement two years later.
W: Yes. A stewardess has to work until fifty-five.
M: Absolutely right.

Text 10

Many gardeners do not begin to grow their plants from seeds. Instead, they buy young plants. Here is some helpful information to get good young plants:

The first step is to find a good nursery. Nurseries that grow their own spring starts usually take good care of them. The larger growers or wholesalers, might not be able to do so. Make sure the plants have been watered correctly. If not, the seedlings will have a hard time developing. If there are lots of half-dead or dried-out plants, it is often a sign to buy elsewhere.

Next, before buying a group of seedlings, feel the soil. In addition to being wet but not flooded, it should not be hard. That is a sign of it having been dried out. In fact, the soil should smell fresh.

Finally, always have a plan when buying plants. Something that helps gardeners is a simple drawing of their gardens and a list of the plants they will buy. Some people even have it on their phones so it is always with them when they are at a nursery.

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