

2022~2023 学年高三押题信息卷

英语(二)

注意事项:

1. 本卷满分 150 分,考试时间 120 分钟。答题前,先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试题卷和答题卡上,并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 选择题的作答:每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
3. 非选择题的作答:用签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
4. 考试结束后,请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What happened to the woman's money?
A. She spent it. B. She lost it. C. She lent it.
2. How does the man feel now?
A. Terrible. B. Happy. C. Nervous.
3. What does the man advise the woman to do?
A. Come to his lecture. B. Connect with him by email. C. Check her test results online.
4. What does the man finally do?
A. Leave some change.
B. Offer the woman a discount.
C. Promise to be a regular customer.
5. At what time is the woman supposed to check in at the airport?
A. 3:40 pm. B. 1:40 pm. C. 1:00 pm.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. How does the man pay the bill?
A. By cheque. B. In cash. C. By credit card.
7. Where does the conversation take place?
A. In a shop. B. In a hotel. C. At an airport.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why does the woman call the man?
A. To promote her pencils.
B. To complain about the doctor.
C. To change her appointment.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 第 1 页(共 8 页)】

9. What will Dr. Smith be busy doing next Thursday morning?
A. Having meetings. B. Conducting research. C. Performing operations.
10. When will the woman see Dr. Smith?
A. Next Friday morning. B. Next Thursday morning. C. This Tuesday afternoon.
- 听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。
11. What does the man think of skating in water?
A. Relaxing. B. Enjoyable. C. Uninteresting.
12. What are the speakers?
A. Bus drivers. B. Students. C. Tourist guides.
13. What does the man suggest doing for now?
A. Staying at home. B. Drinking some beer. C. Going to the local mall.
- 听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 17 题。
14. What dance does the woman like best?
A. Ballet. B. Modern. C. Tap.
15. Who wants to join the dancing class?
A. Jane. B. Shelley. C. Carl.
16. What worries the man's sister about signing up for the dancing class?
A. Whether it is full. B. Whether it is free. C. Whether she is too old.
17. What does the man say about his sister?
A. She is not good at dancing.
B. She always buys new shoes.
C. She is unwilling to learn dance.
- 听第 10 段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. What is the speaker's nationality?
A. British. B. American. C. Australian.
19. What does the speaker learn in the weekly volunteer activity?
A. Chinese. B. Football. C. Communication skills.
20. What makes the speaker enjoy his job more?
A. Working with George. B. Overcoming cultural shock. C. Seeing the change in students.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University (also known as Embry-Riddle or ERAU), the world's largest, fully accredited university specializing in aviation (航空) and aerospace, is a non-profit independent institution. It educates students at residential campuses in Daytona Beach, Florida and Prescott, Arizona, and through the Worldwide Campus with more than 150 locations in the United States, Europe, Asia, and the Middle East, and through online programs.

Here is how to apply for Worldwide Campus. You can start the application process by the following steps:

Step 1 Complete the Admissions Application

Step 2 Send Transcripts (成绩单)

Request official transcripts from the office of the registrar (注册主任) at colleges or universities you have previously attended. Transcripts must be sent directly from the issuing institution to be considered official.

Documents should be sent to Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University. Embry-Riddle also accepts electronic transcripts from approved online transcript ordering services. Please use the following email address when initiating transcript requests: www.image@erau.edu.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 第 2 页(共 8 页)】

Documents from schools outside the US must be first sent to an Embry-Riddle approved Foreign Credential Evaluation Agency for translation and evaluation.

Step 3 Apply for Funding

US citizens interested in applying for financial aid should complete a FAFSA application.

All students can refer to our Financial Aid page for information on funding opportunities through Embry-Riddle and to answer questions you may have.

Step 4 Check Your Email

Remember to check your email regularly for messages from Embry-Riddle. Add @erau.edu as a trusted sender to ensure our email reaches you.

21. What do we know about Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University?
- A. It offers online programs. B. It is a dependent institution.
C. It is a comprehensive university. D. It has no more than two campuses.
22. Where should oversea students send their documents first?
- A. www.image@erau.edu.
B. An approved evaluation agency.
C. Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University.
D. The American Council of Education's website.
23. What are the applicants reminded to do in step 4?
- A. Complete a FAFSA application. B. Send messages to Embry-Riddle.
C. Add an email sender as a trusted one. D. Ensure their email addresses are correct.

B

Nikea and I live in a basement apartment in western Montana. Winter's short days make us inactive in the dark. A couple in our neighborhood, David and Jodi, live above ground. When they were young, they also experienced an underground life and so they recognize the need for light. This empathy resulted in their opening their home to us when they visited family last winter. All they asked was that we watered the plants.

Nikea and I began to imagine warming ourselves in front of their many south-facing windows. But it wasn't until we opened Jodi's email with specific instructions that we realized how many plants they had.

The first day I was surrounded by geraniums(天竺葵) the way a gazelle(小羚羊) is surrounded by a group of lions. Each one had its red flowers bared, waiting to be watered. I thought I'd already watered the one with five heads, but with 12 plants surrounding me, it was hard to remember. And having already watered David and Jodi's plants for more than half an hour, I was beginning to think the sun would set before I finished the whole house.

Then I took two watering cans into the main bedroom and found the floor covered in green. The window was full of afternoon light—the sunlights like a river pouring down on the plants. I don't think one can smell photosynthesis(光合作用), but in that moment of warmth, light and feasting plants, I smelled the living beings.

My attitude changed toward these plants. I felt responsible. I felt as though I were part of a living and breathing place. Every flower and leaf brought a smile to my face. I felt more human in the presence of all this life. I blamed myself for thinking this was taking too long. These plants take in light and change the very air we breathe. I was surrounded by them the way a river stone is surrounded by water.

24. What does the underlined word "empathy" in the first paragraph probably mean?
- A. Impression. B. Opportunity. C. Satisfaction. D. Understanding.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 第3页(共8页)】

25. What does the third paragraph suggest?
A. The author felt excited.
C. The work of watering was heavy.
26. Why did the author feel responsible in the end?
A. He remembered his youth.
C. His wife asked him to help.
27. Where is the text most probably taken from?
A. A diary entry.
C. A houseplant report.

- B. The flowers needed no watering.
D. The number of plants was small.
- B. He felt the life of plants.
D. His neighbors sent him an email.
- B. A gardening guide.
D. A documentary review.

C

Simple household chores(家务) could help prevent dementia(痴呆症) by boosting our brain size, a new study claims. Canadian scientists found older adults who spent more time on household chores—cleaning, tidying, cooking, heavy housework and gardening—could all give the human brain a workout and prevent the condition.

“Scientists already know that exercise has a positive impact on the brain, but our study is the first to show that the same may be true for household chores,” said study author Noah Koblinsky at Rotman Research Institute (RRI) at Baycrest in Toronto, Canada. “Highlighting the benefits of household chores may motivate older adults to be more active by providing a more realistic, low risk form of physical activity.”

The researchers looked at the links between household chores, brain volume and cognition in a group of 66 cognitively healthy older adults between 65 and 85 years of age. The participants attended three assessment visits at Baycrest Hospital in Toronto, including a health evaluation, structural brain imaging and cognitive assessment. They were asked about the time they spent on household chores, such as tidying, dusting, meal preparation and clean-up, shopping, heavy housework, gardening and yard work, home repairs and caregiving.

The researchers found that older adults who spent more time engaging in such activities had greater brain volume, regardless of how much they engaged in any form of physical exercise, such as running.

As a next step, the researchers would like to assess household physical activity more objectively using wearable technology. With additional funding, they could also plan controlled trials with the aim of increasing individuals' household activity and studying brain changes over time.

28. How does housework prevent dementia according to the new study?
A. By allowing the brain to rest.
C. By monitoring daily activities.
- B. By increasing brain volume.
D. By predicting cognitive health.
29. What can we learn from Koblinsky's words?
A. The old people seldom want to do housework.
B. Exercise has little positive impact on the brain.
C. Doing household chores is risky for old people.
D. The new study may encourage the old to do housework.
30. What does paragraph 3 mainly tell us about the research?
A. Its finding.
B. Its purpose.
C. Its process.
D. Its significance.
31. What can be inferred about the researchers from the last paragraph?
A. They want to improve their research.
C. They refuse to organize controlled trials.
- B. They lack necessary financial support.
D. They consider wearable technology worthless.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 第4页(共8页)】

D

Music first or language? If you think about it, the spoken word has a sort of musicality to it. The way we pronounce, our voice changes, our word choices, and even the volume and speed at which we speak all have a musical effect.

In the scholarly paper “Music and Early Language Acquisition”, researchers sought to prove that in order to speak, people must first have an understanding of music. The authors argue that spoken language should be described as “a special type of music”.

By these standards, music is not a pointless part of life at all; it is necessary to all communication between humans. The researchers go on to point out that our brains process language musically, so there is much to be said of studying music alongside language, and at a very young age.

According to professor of theory and music composition Anthony Brandt, children as young as newborns have a basic understanding of music. In an interview with Medical News Today, Brandt said that the sounds of language, not the meaning of it, are what infants(婴儿) first learn. It is later on that they are able to associate those sounds with what they mean. Brandt, who co-authored the research paper mentioned above, said that newborns can break down parts of sound like tone and rhythm(节奏). Therefore, exposure to music trains babies’ brains for language comprehension and the art of speaking.

Brandt and his co-authors also found that infants cannot really tell what their native language is when compared to other languages, and the same is true with music. Once a baby has reached that one-year mark, he or she will start to distinguish the speech and music that are most closely associated with their own family and society. “This is why exposing infants to several languages and types of music is so important,” Brandt said. “The more sounds they hear, the wider their base of understanding of sounds, language and music as they grow older.”

32. What phenomenon is described about spoken language in the first paragraph?
- A. It is used to compose popular songs.
B. It is convenient for daily interactions.
C. It differs greatly from written language.
D. It has something in common with music.
33. Which of the following is Brandt’s idea?
- A. Our brains process language in a musical way.
B. Newborns have no basic understanding of music.
C. Music is unnecessary for human communication.
D. It is hard for babies to break down parts of sound.
34. What may Brandt suggest people do?
- A. Play games with one-year-old babies.
B. Expose infants to language and music.
C. Tell newborns what their mother tongue is.
D. Ask babies to distinguish speech and music.
35. Which is the most suitable title for the text?
- A. Music Is a Universal Language
B. The Development of Spoken Language
C. Music Helps Language Learning
D. The Differences Between Music and Language

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

While bird photography can often seem fearful, it’s actually pretty easy—once you get the hang of it. I’ll share everything you need to know for amazing bird pictures.

Get down for an eye-level perspective(视角)

We see our world at five to six feet high, but birds see the world from a few inches to a few feet off the ground. To get a feeling of the bird’s world, get down on their level! 36. Yes, you might get a bit muddy. However, it’s the key to getting professional-looking, low-perspective images.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 第5页(共8页)】

Keep the eyes sharp and well lit
More than any other part of a bird's body, the eyes absolutely, one hundred percent need to look good. What does this mean? If there is no light in the eyes, birds look dull and lifeless. Instead, birds with a clear eyelight look much better. 37.

Tell a story
Storytelling is a way to express the time of the day, mood, place, or activity of the bird in a single photograph. 38. For instance, you can include some grass next to the bird.

Capture (拍摄) the action
39, the viewer is bound to be impressed. So I recommend you look for action whenever possible. Of course, capturing birds in action involves more effort and patience.

Practise with common birds
Practice is an essential part of bird photography. 40, certain types of images, such as birds in flight, take some real skills. That's why I urge you to practise photographing larger, slower and common birds.

- A. While it's not hard to create beautiful bird photos
- B. So you should ensure the bird's eyes are always bright
- C. If you can capture a bird in flight or a bird catching a fish
- D. You can become a highly capable action bird photographer
- E. It's mostly about including a bit of environment in the scene
- F. In other words, don't be afraid to lie flat against the ground
- G. Storytelling in bird photography should differ from that in books

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Anniversary trips were a tradition nearly as old as our marriage. Each year, we took turns 41 a secret trip for the other. Fifteen years. That's a(n) 42 anniversary. I wanted to surprise Jim with the best trip ever—somewhere completely 43. Finally, I found the perfect 44: The Shire of Montana.

I was about to 45 our reservation when I saw a note on The Shire's website: No 46 allowed. "The 47 exists because previous children destroyed large parts of the Elven Village," wrote Mr. Michaels, the owner. "But if you give me your 48 that your kids are responsible and will not touch, they can come." I glanced at Aurora. She was a thoughtful and 49 kid. So I 50 the reservation form.

The day finally 51. We piled into the car for the drive to western Montana. I couldn't help but be excited, 52 Jim and Aurora's reactions.

Turning onto Hobbit Lane, I felt a burst of anxiety. Now came the hard part. As soon as we got out of the 53, I pulled Aurora aside. "Children aren't usually allowed here," I said. "So you have to be very careful. You can look at everything, but don't 54." I explained the 55 for the rule and how terrible it would be to 56 anything.

We spent several days at the Shire. Aurora 57 in each discovery but never disturbed a thing. She took her 58 to protect Mr. Michaels's rooms 59.

Respecting boundaries didn't take away the beauty and wonder; it allowed The Shire to remain beautiful and wonderful into the future. Just like our marriage, the key to making it 60 was respecting each other.

【高三押题信息卷·英语(二) 第6页(共8页)】

41. A. delaying
42. A. big
43. A. genuine
44. A. guidance
45. A. book
46. A. dogs
47. A. version
48. A. name
49. A. well-built
50. A. filled out
51. A. ended
52. A. ensuring
53. A. car
54. A. cry
55. A. theory
56. A. prove
57. A. succeeded
58. A. place
59. A. seriously
60. A. happen

- B. approving
B. artistic
B. harmonious
B. spot
B. hold
B. couples
B. rule
B. phone
B. well-behaved
B. took over
B. passed
B. comparing
B. bus
B. touch
B. mistake
B. perform
B. delighted
B. advice
B. slightly
B. appear
C. planning
C. visual
C. negative
C. movie
C. cancel
C. kids
C. deadline
C. hand
C. cold-hearted
C. focused on
C. arrived
C. forgiving
C. train
C. sleep
C. link
C. damage
C. dealt
C. responsibility
C. mostly
C. begin

- D. recalling
D. temporary
D. unexpected
D. contest
D. confirm
D. foreigners
D. conflict
D. word
D. open-minded
D. gave up
D. remained
D. imagining
D. plane
D. run
D. reason
D. decorate
D. lied
D. class
D. illegally
D. work

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Gacek, an overweight black-and-white street cat, 61 (be) the top-rated tourist attraction in the Polish city of Szczecin now. The cat rose to fame in 2020, after local news site wSzczecinie featured the cat in a video that subsequently went viral(走红) on social media, and people have been showering Gacek with 62 (positively) reviews ever since.

Szczecin, a city in northwestern Poland, has plenty to offer 63 (visitor). The Pomeranian Duke's Castle is one of the 64 (popular) tourist attractions, but when it comes to online reviews, it pales in 65 (compare) with the city's top-rated attraction, Gacek.

Gacek, 66 name means "long-eared bat" in Polish, has nearly 2,600 reviews on Google, more than any other attraction in Szczecin. Most of those who posted a review awarded the cat the maximum 5 stars, 67 (make) him the top-rated tourist attraction in the city.

Also 68 (know) as the "King of Kaszubska Street", Gacek lives in a roofed wooden box outside a shop on Kaszubska Street, and even though he doesn't technically have an owner, the people who run the shop act as his caretakers. There is 69 sign outside his house that reminds passers-by to leave whatever treats they have for the cat in a sealed container 70 to stop petting him when he's sleeping.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

I could never to forget my first fall at the top of a ski resort. All set up, and I moved several step into the ski area. Sudden, I slipped down.

To his surprise, a skiing coach was after me. He gave me a hand to get up and asked me why I needed a coach. I nod and asked him to instruct me.

The coach told me to get used to walk with the skis on flat areas. It helped me find the feeling of balance with the skis. Gradually, I started to find a fun of skiing and really enjoyed the freedom above the snow!

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

你校英文广播站将以“世界急救日”为主题,举办英语广播稿征集活动。请你写一篇短文投稿,内容包括:

1. 急救的重要性;

2. 提高急救技能的倡议。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

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