



## 参考答案及解析

### 英语(一)

#### 第一部分 听力

##### Text 1

M: It's one of my favorite books. I recommend it to all my friends who like to read.

W: Actually, I've always wanted to read that. But I'm too busy to finish books with too many pages. It looks like a dictionary.

##### Text 2

W: You are watching TV again. Have you finished your homework?

M: Not yet, Mum. But this program is so interesting.

W: You can't watch it until you finish your homework. Turn it off.

##### Text 3

M: Philip needs some medicine for his high fever. Maybe we can stop by at a chemist's shop on our way home.

W: There's one just around the corner. Let's hurry.

##### Text 4

W: Good morning! Room service. What can I do for you?

M: I find the sheet in my room is so stained. Would you please ask them to send a clean one here?

##### Text 5

W: It seems as if everybody is talking about Jason's retirement.

M: Yes, his office is filled with gifts. I'll get him something this afternoon. Hope it's not late.

##### Text 6

W: Hey, Pig Tom.

M: Hi. Is this your dog, Jenny?

W: It's Barbie, you know that. Hey, Barbie, say hello to Pig Tom.

M: Jenny! I have a real name, Tom. I hope you don't call me Pig Tom, especially in the classroom.

W: Don't be so serious. I was just joking. By the way, do you have a dog, Tom?

M: I have a little white cat.

W: Oh, a cat? Come on.

M: Cats are gentle. But I once kept a dog. It was a naughty girl like you.

W: Haha, you were kidding me, too.

##### Text 7

M: Anne, have you been to that new shopping center?

W: The Forest Center?

M: No. I mean Queen's, the new one near the river.

W: Oh. I've seen the advertisement. It's got the largest café and bookshop in the country.

M: It will have. Only the clothes shops are open this month. Now, there is a coach once a week.

W: Is the ticket expensive?

M: Ten pounds eighty for adults, two pounds fifty for children and only five pounds sixty for students like you.

W: Not bad. Does it go from the bus station?

M: Yes, and it stops in the market square and outside the museum in Broad Street.

W: Oh, good. I'll get it there. Broad Street is really near my house.

##### Text 8

M: Hi, Britta. Have you lived in Berlin for a long time?

W: Well, I was born in England, but I've lived in Germany for the past twenty years. I arrived in Berlin about four years ago. Before that, I lived in Bonn for six years.

M: Where do you live in Berlin?

W: I have a flat in the old part of the city. It's right in the center. In my street, there are lots of new art galleries, small cafés and friendly restaurants. Eating out in Berlin is fun, so it's something I do quite often. But I hardly go to the park or the library for a long distance.

M: How do you find transport in Berlin?

W: Well, the transport system here is very good, so I have a tram and bus ticket, but in fact, most of the time I cycle. Travel here is much cheaper. Perhaps that's why people don't walk very much!

M: Thank you for talking to me, Britta.

##### Text 9

W: Hi! I wonder if you can tell me something about the International Camp?

M: Yes. The Camp is open to everyone between the ages of 18 to 23. You don't have to be a student, but you must be able to speak one foreign language in addition to your mother tongue.

W: And is there anything I need to take?

M: Well, tents are provided but you'll need to bring your own pillow, knife, fork and spoon. You're also asked to bring along photographs, postcards — anything that shows some of the traditions and customs of your own

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country. Everything goes into an exhibition at the start of the Camp, together with a huge map of the world showing the different countries people come from.

W: Sounds great fun. And what does it all cost?

M: The charge for a week's camp is 300 dollars. You have to pay the full cost before you arrive, but you can pay in any currency you want. Our suggestion is that you use a credit card to pay.

Text 10

Marwa comes from Egypt. Before coming to China, she was a student majoring in English at Misr International University. After reading some books about China, she was deeply attracted by Chinese culture and dreamed of working in China.

In the summer vacation of 2017, she applied for a one-month student volunteer exchange program in Hangzhou, out of her interest in China. As a volunteer, Marwa became an English teacher in a middle school in Shaoxing City, Zhejiang Province. She was treated nicely and has since been in love with the hard-working, brave, and warm-hearted Chinese.

In 2018, Marwa graduated with a bachelor's degree and tried hard to find opportunities to study for a master's degree in China. The next year, she was admitted into Nanchang Hangkong University.

Since her postgraduate studies, Marwa has taught the course of English Academic Paper Writing to undergraduate students. Her classes are attractive and very popular among the students. Now she's officially one of the foreign teachers working full-time at Nanchang Hangkong University.

1 ~ 5 ACCBA                      6 ~ 10 BBCBA  
11 ~ 15 ABBCB                    16 ~ 20 ACACA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。文章是一篇短篇小说大赛的征稿启事,文章就参赛作品奖项、报名费用、参赛规则等做了介绍。

21. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“for and of Manitoba writers”和“open to writers across Manitoba”可知,这是专为加拿大马尼托巴省的作家组织的写作大赛。故选 C。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Prizes 部分“9 honorable mention winners will be published in an e-book collection”可知,获得优秀奖的作品将会在电子书中发表。故选 D。

23. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Rules 部分“We are accepting only e-mail submissions for this contest.”可知,参赛作品只能以电子邮件形式呈交,快递邮寄作品会被取消参赛资格。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。Bessie Mae Kelley 是一位被历史遗忘的动画界的先驱,她在动画史上的地位近期才得到承认。文章主要讲述了她在动画领域的突出成就。

24. A 【解析】词义猜测题。该句后半部分提到,她一路努力进取,最终得以与家喻户晓的动画师们一起工作。结合“but”可知,她一开始做的是“无需特别技能的”工作。故选 A。

25. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段可知,《伊索寓言》动画片非常著名,曾赢得 Walt Disney 的赞赏。作者提到 Kelley 参与该片的设计和制作,旨在表明 Kelley 在动画制作方面早期的影响力。故选 C。

26. B 【解析】细节理解题。第四段提到的四部动画片分别拍摄于 1921 年、1922 年、1953 年和 1919 年,通过比较可知,《Flower Fairies》是最早的由女性手绘并执导的动画片。D 项不是手绘动画片。故选 B。

27. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“It also motivates a new generation of animators. I can see my female students ...”可知,发现 Kelley 在动画领域的贡献对女动画师也能起到激励作用。故选 B。

C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章主要介绍了雇主安静解雇员工的原因、如何识别安静解雇及应对措施。

28. B 【解析】推理判断题。第一段提到 87% 的受调查者相信安静解雇是真实存在的,其中 48% 的员工看到过这种现象,35% 的员工声称自己遭受过安静解雇。结合“often read about quiet firing on the Internet”可推断,安静解雇是一种常见的现象。故选 B。

29. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段内容可知,雇主们安静解雇员工的原因:一是害怕与员工进行艰难的谈话、引起员工的愤怒;二是避免支付遣散费、招聘低薪的新员工取代老员工。故选 B。

30. A 【解析】推理判断题。第三段介绍了出现安静解雇的迹象:未安排给重要任务,工作量增大难以完成,受到雇主的冷落和疏远。据此可知,即将遭受安静解雇的员工会有不受重视的感受。故选 A。

31. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“first determine whether the treatment is directly relevant to you or applicable to all employees”可知,首先要确定雇主的安静解雇是否专门针对你。故选 D。

D

【语篇导读】本文是科普新闻报道。麻省理工的研究人员打造了一款无需电池的无线水下相机,该设备可以帮助科学家探索未知的海洋区域、追踪污染和监测气候变化的影响。

32. A 【解析】段落大意题。第二段提到,这种自动相机将声波在水中传播产生的机械能转换为电能,为其成像提供动力、储存能量。完成拍摄工作后,还能使用声波将图像数据传输到一个接收器上,重建为适当的图像。这正是该相机的工作原理。故选 A。

压轴卷

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33. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“The most exciting application of this camera for me personally is in the context of climate monitoring.”和“better understand how climate change impacts the underwater world”可知,跟踪探测气候变化对海底世界的影响是 Fadel Adib 最感兴趣的。故选 D。
34. D 【解析】推理判断题。最后一段提到,该相机只能在离接收器 40 米处实现数据传输,且内存容量限制了它的长期使用。再结合下文内容可知,该设备的进一步研发可能会集中在内存扩容和无线传输范围的扩展方面。故选 D。
35. C 【解析】主旨大意题。文章主要介绍一款新研发的无需电池的水下相机的有关信息,包括该设备的效能特点、工作原理、主要用途及未来的研究计划等。C 项包含了本文的关键内容,为最佳标题。故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了重新利用旧报纸的几种方法。

36. B 【解析】空前提到把旧报纸直接送去回收是一种浪费,空后说希望能启发读者创意、激发他们动手去做。B 项为本文主旨句,与空前构成因果关系,与空后构成顺承关系。故选 B。
37. D 【解析】“Gift Packaging”表达的是第二段的主旨,D 项是对其做出的具体解释。故选 D。
38. C 【解析】空前部分介绍了用旧报纸包裹水果能加快其成熟的原因,C 项通过类比对这种方法作进一步说明。故选 C。
39. G 【解析】本段最后两句介绍的是报纸花盆的另外一种使用方法,G 项契合文意。句意:另外,当幼苗可使用时,可将整个纸质花盆直接种植到地下,这会减少幼苗移植休克、提高生存几率。故选 G。
40. F 【解析】空前说没必要用那么多空气清新剂来掩盖气味,F 项指出用吸水性强的报纸作为替代选择。F 项与前文构成替代关系,文意通顺。故选 F。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是夹叙夹议文。作者讲述了和朋友们一起利用开放的展品在夜晚探索博物馆的经历及感受,进而告诉我们童年的感觉和游戏总是能让人感到快乐。

41. B 【解析】根据下文“however”和“We found the museum was really impressive.”可知,此处表示担心晚上在博物馆内会很“无聊”。故选 B。
42. A 【解析】doubts 与 fearing 词义匹配,此处指的是最初的“疑虑”。故选 A。
43. C 【解析】根据第一段尾句和第二段首句可知,作者和朋友们“立刻”决定利用博物馆开放的展品去探索一番。故选 C。
44. D 【解析】根据下文提到的活动方式可知,在博物馆内进行的是“探索”活动。故选 D。

45. A 【解析】根据第三段“After those few hours spent acting like a six-year-old”的暗示可知答案。故选 A。
46. B 【解析】此处指用超级英雄的戏服进行“装扮”。drop off 打盹,减少;dress up 装扮,打扮;pay off 取得成功;run away 逃跑。故选 B。
47. D 【解析】上文谈的是在博物馆内进行的游戏类活动,此处应表示还“玩”了其他游戏。故选 D。
48. A 【解析】第三段主要谈的是作者的收获和感受,A 项与文意相符。故选 A。
49. B 【解析】下文提到,留给作者的是世界上最美妙的感觉之一:童年的感觉。这表明作者意识到下周学校的所有压力都“不复存在”了。故选 B。
50. C 【解析】根据下文“I believe in childhood”和最后一段“Childhood feeling”可知答案。故选 C。
51. B 【解析】上文提到,玩耍之后压力消失了。据此可知,此处指的是缓解压力和摆脱忙碌生活的最好“治疗方法”,B 项与文意相吻合。故选 B。
52. A 【解析】根据第三段前三句内容可知,作者相信童年的美好和玩耍的“重要性”。故选 A。
53. C 【解析】根据第二段内容可知,在博物馆里进行的活动与孩童时代所做的事情是“类似的”。故选 C。
54. D 【解析】上文提到,玩耍是缓解压力和摆脱忙碌生活的最好治疗方法。据此可知,D 项顺承前文文意。故选 D。
55. A 【解析】最后一句是短文的点睛之笔,A 项符合题意。brighten 与 days 搭配,表示“增添乐趣,使人快乐”。句意:即使在最糟糕的日子里,童年的感受和游戏总能让人感到快乐。故选 A。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了中国传统医术艾灸疗法的有关知识。

56. a 【解析】第一句逗号后部分作 moxibustion 的同位语,表示艾灸是一种自公元前 500 年开始使用的传统中医治疗方法,应用不定冠词 a 表示泛指。
57. is aimed 【解析】be aimed at ... 为固定结构,意思是“旨在……”。主语常为非人物词汇。
58. channels 【解析】此处指这种疗法能够益气通络,channel 为可数名词,应用复数形式。
59. to 【解析】key 作“关键”讲,习惯上与介词 to 搭配。
60. to warm 【解析】此处指灼熔剂点燃后用来暖身体的特定部位,缓解症状。应用不定式作 used 的目的状语。
61. where 【解析】根据句子结构可知,此处应填 where 引导定语从句,the direct treatment 为先行词,where 等于 in which。
62. safer 【解析】根据文意可知,间接灸法更安全,且 much 常用来加强比较级程度,故填 safer。
63. preferred/preferable 【解析】cure 是名词,与 prefer 为被动关系,故填过去分词 preferred 作定语。也可  
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用形容词 preferable 修饰。

64. extremely 【解析】effective 是形容词,其修饰词应该是副词,故填 extremely。

65. worsen 【解析】when 引导的状语从句中缺少谓语,应将形容词 worse 改为动词 worsen。

第四部分 写作

第一节

One possible version:

To celebrate World Wetlands Day, our school invited a wetland conservation expert to give us a special lecture. The expert introduced in detail different types of wetlands, the significance of wetlands for human survival, China's achievements in wetland conservation and some of the challenges faced by wetlands. The lecture concluded with his suggestions on how we protect the wetlands.

The participants said the activity further enhanced their awareness of wetland protection. They decided to become strong advocates of wetland protection. With joint efforts, we are certain to make our natural environment more beautiful!

第二节

One possible version:

"Stop! You are not allowed to steal trees from the woods," officer Baxton shouted at Ronnie. Baxton's loud voice frightened little Ronnie. He started crying, but held on tightly to the tree. "I need it. I use it for a Christmas tree," Ronnie begged. "My sick granny will smile if she sees my tree. I want to make her happy." Officer Baxton was moved by his sweet innocence and good intention. Looking into Ronnie's appealing eyes, he said, "I'm sorry, but I cannot let you take that tree. Come with me."

Baxton took Ronnie to the market and bought him a new Christmas tree. He also bought a big basket of Christmas goodies and even a big chocolate cake for Ronnie. That evening, officer Baxton and Ronnie decorated the Christmas tree with Summer. She was delighted, thankful to the officer, and proud of her grandson. Besides making Ronnie and Summer's Christmas special, officer Baxton regularly visited them to make sure they were alright. His kindness helped Summer recover soon, and they were more like family to him in the days that came.

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