

2023 新高考押题卷(三)

英 语

(满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟)

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Δ

The Secure Child

By Stanley Greenspan, M.D. CHILD Publisher: Da Capo Press; Reprint

Print list price: & 5.99

Kindle price; & 2.99, save & 3.00

In this book, Stanley Greenspan offers a set of guiding principles to help parents of children—from preschoolers to teenagers — so that they feel secure in their homes, their schools, and in the society at large. He also explains children's behavior that signals reaction to stress and fears and gives parents concrete suggestions to help children handle their anxieties.

Building Healthy Minds

By Stanley Greenspan, M. D. & Nancy Lewis

Publisher: Da Capo Press Print list price: & 7.99

Kindle price: & 4.49, save & 3.50

The book applies Dr. Greenspan's developmental theories to a child's everyday life with practical, delightful observations and advice. Every parent wants to raise a bright, happy and moral child, but until Stanley Greenspan did much research on the building blocks of such qualities, no one could show parents how and when these qualities begin. In this book Dr. Greenspan identifies the six key experiences that make it possible for children to reach their full potential.

The Learning Tree

By Stanley Greenspan, M.D., Nancy Thorn dike Greenspan

Publisher: Da Capo Press Print list price:t 11.99

Kindle price: & 7.99, save & 4.00

Using the metaphor(隐喻) of a tree, Dr. Stanley Greenspan explains that the roots represent how children take in the world through what they hear, see, smell, and touch. The trunk represents thinking skills through which children grow both academically and socially. The branches — children's basic abilities to read, write, do math, and organize their work. Both parents and early learning professionals will especially welcome the part on finding and dealing with learning problems early.

The Challenging Child

By Stanley Greenspan, M.D. & Jacqueline Salmon

Publisher: Da Capo Press Print list price: & 5.99

Kindle price:S 4.24,save& 1.75

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Most children fall into five basic types that come from inborn physical characteristics: the sensitive child, the self-absorbed child, the defiant(反叛的) child, the inattentive child, and the active/aggressive child. Stanley Greenspan, M. D., is the first to show parents how to match their parenting to the challenges of their particular child.

21. Which book saves most on its Kindle edition?

A.The Challenging Child. B.The Secure Child. C.Building Healthy Minds. D.The Learning Tree.

22. What common theme do the four books carry?

A. Advice on educating children.

B. Children's learning abilities.

C.The types of children.

D.Children's moral development.

23. What can we know about Stanley Greenspan?

A.He wrote the four books on his own.

B.He wrote Building Healthy Minds based on his study.

C.He's the first to study children's types.D.He has been working in Da Capo Press.

B

My hands were shaking uncontrollably. I tried incredibly hard to focus on the words that I spent hours putting down on paper. I tried to conquer my fear of speaking in public on numerous occasions throughout my life. During college and at my first few jobs, I would get ridiculously nervous when I had to give a presentation or lead a meeting. Public speaking had been my nemesis for as long as I could remember.

Then in my mid-thirties, I decided to join the public speaking group Toastmasters. At every meeting, we were rated and forced to compete with other speakers for an award. You would think that I would walk away from these experiences as a polished speaker, but nothing seemed to work.

It wasn't until recently, when science and scientific institutions were being attacked for unfair reasons during the pandemic, that I decided I must speak out. Science has made this country a place where dreams come true — this is why we all need to protect science. In addition, as a science writer, I try to get readers to understand how science is related to their daily lives.

So I ended up on that frightening stage on that sunny Saturday in April — Earth Day. Despite

the body shakes and fear,I persevered. That day, I looked out into the crowd of like-minded science supporters and I felt comfort.

Reaching that milestone goal of getting through a speech truly changed me. At almost forty, I learned that passion can set off a flame in my heart to do things I never dreamed possible. The darkness that led to my speech is sure to lead to new opportunities and adventures.

24. Which of the following can replace the underlined word "nemesis" in Paragragh. 1?

A.Strength.

B.Struggle.

C.Preference.

D.Confusion

25. What happened to the author when leaving Toastmasters?

A.Nervousness remained with him.

B. Things got worse for him.

C.He became a polished writer.

D.He began to feel more competitive.

26. What made the author want to speak out on Earth Day?

A.He must rise up to defend science.

B.It was a good chance to learn science.

C.It was a project organized by Toastmasters.

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D.He couldn't have people attacking his fellow.scientists.

27. What lesson did the author draw from his successful speech?

A.Frustration can be a stepping stone to success.

B.Love motivates us to achieve the unachievable.

C. Science can lead us to make wonderful changes.

D.Any difficulty can be overcome with great effort.

C

For years, David James, who studies insects at Washington State University, had wanted to ex-amine the migration(迁徙) patterns of West Coast monarch butterflies(黑脉金斑蝶). The route the butterflies travel has been hardly known because the populations are too small to follow. For every 200 monarchs tagged(打标签) by a researcher, only one is usually recovered at the end of it strip, James says, and finding even 200 in the wild to tag is unlikely. Knowing the route is vital to conservation efforts, but James had no way to figure it out- until he got a phone call from Washing-ton State Penitentiary in Walla Walla.

The prison was looking for new activities to improve the mental health of those serving long-term sentences. So James began working with prisoners to raise monarchs through the whole process of their transformation. The adult insects were then tagged and released from the prison. Over five years, nearly 10,000 monarchs flew from the facility. Elsewhere in Washington, Oregon and Idaho, researchers released another few thousand.

The tags included email addresses, and soon after the first butterflies took off, James started receiving messages from people who had spotted them. The butterflies, the reports confirmed, wintered in coastal California. Twelve of them landed at Lighthouse Field State Beach in Santa Cruz. Several more headed to Bolinas and Morro Bay.

The work helps researchers identify ideal places to plant milkweed and other vegetation that are important to the life cycle of West Coast monarch butterflies. It also brought out the gentler side of some of the prisoners."They were very worried that they were going to harm the butterflies, "James says. Watching the monarch change their form also touched the men. "This butterfly changed," James recalls prisoners telling him, "and maybe we can too."

28. What was it hard for David to do in his study?

A.Gain financial support.

B.Hire qualified workers.

C.Build a new laboratory.

D.Find enough monarchs.

29. Why are the butterflies tagged before being released?

A.To track their travel routes.

B. To enable them to fly longer distances.

C. To guarantee their safety.

D.To distinguish them from other species.

30. What makes the prisoners feel that they can change?

A.The patience the butterflies showed.

B. The hardship the butterflies underwent.

C.The devotion of James to the butterflies.

D The transformation of the butterflies

31. What is the last paragraph mainly about?

A.The release of the prisoners.

B. The findings of James' study.

C. The impact of the research.

D.The life cycle of the butterflies.

D

As the concept of emotional intelligence(EI) has gone global,we've watched professionals fail as they try to improve their emotional intelligence because they either don't know where to focus their efforts or they haven't understood how to improve these skills on a practical level. In

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our work consulting with companies and coaching leaders, we have found that if you're looking to develop particular EI strengths, it helps to consider areas for improvement others have identified along with the goals you want to achieve-and then to actively build habits in those areas rather than simply relying on understanding them conceptually.

The first step is to get a sense of how your self-perception(how you see yourself) differs from your reputation(how others see you). This is especially true for the development of EI because we can be blind to how we express and read the emotional components of our interactions. For example, most of us think that we're good listeners, but very often that's really not the case. Without this external reality check, it will be difficult for you to identify the ways that your actions affect your performance. Getting feedback from others can also provide proof of the necessity of shifting our behavior and motivation to do so.

To give you the best sense of where the differences lie between your self-perception and reputation, you should use a 360-degree feedback assessment that takes into account the multiple aspects of EI. The key is to find one to give you feedback, which is focused on development and not on performance assessment. And that can give you a detailed understanding of how other people's assessments of you differ from your own assessments,

Secondly, when you get your feedback from an assessment, let that inform what you want to improve.But also consider what your goals are, When it comes to cultivating strengths in emotional intelligence.you're at a huge disadvantage if you're only interested because others say you should be.Your emotional intelligence is so tied up in your sense of self that being intrinsically (内在的)motivated to make the effort matters more when changing longstanding habits than it does when simply learning a skill.

That means the areas that you choose to actively work on should lie at the intersection of the feedback you've gotten and the areas that are most important to your own aspirations. Understanding the influences of your current EI habits relative to your goals will keep you going over a long period of time as you do the work of strengthening your emotional intelligence.

- 32. What do we know from the first paragraph?
- A.Professionals fail to understand the concepts of EI.
- B.EI plays a key role in professional development.
- C.You know how to improve EI better with others' help.
- D.Leaders are badly in need of improving their EI.
- 33. According to the passage, which of the following is an "external reality check"?
- A. You got help from your parents when making a key decision.
- B. You reflected yourself and made a New Year Resolution.
- C. Your teacher directed you towards a better attitude in study.
- D. Your career development speeds up with the guidance of others.
- 34. What's the main idea of paragraph 4?
- A. When you want to improve EI, you should take your goals into consideration.
- B.It's hard for others to know your EI because it hides deeply behind your inner sense.
- C. It's most reliable to follow your inner call when you want to improve your EI.
- D. Acquiring a new skill is more significant than your attempt to improve your EI.
- 35. Which of the following might the author agree with?
- A.Effective EI development is determined by different factors.
- B.EI development is unlikely to happen unless you know what EI really is.

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C. The importance of performance assessment is undervalued.

D. Your inner self discourages you from improving your EI.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Your children are watching you. __36_According to the Health Program, developing healthy habits is an important part for your children. And when it comes to developing healthy habits, parents influence their children more than anyone else.

__37__What happens during those early years ean influence children for the rest of their lives. This includes some eating and exercise habits. Children are very careful, even at a young age. Children watch what others do carefully and imitate the behaviors of those closest to them. As parents, you should do the following;__38__If you do that, your children are more likely to be enthusiastic about developing theirs.

Let your children see you taking care of your own physical health by eating fruit and vegetables. Talk to them about healthy habits in appropriate terms and at a proper time. 39.

__40__Computers, televisions and other forms of technology are a major part of life in the 21st century. Unfortunately, as the use of technology in the home increases, so does the time spent watching TV or playing on the computer. So as parents, you should also arrange the time for your children wisely.

A.Don't get rid of technology but use it wisely.

B. Take part in physical activities and exercise regularly.

C.Be enthusiastic about developing healthy habits of your own.

D. Your actions are speaking to them louder than your words will.

E.Children prefer to imitate their parents rather than listen to them.

F.This can be helpful to teach your children to form good eating habits.

G.It's easy for the children to form their healthy habits when they are young.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15 小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The first time I met my father-in-law,Bill,I realized we had different opinions about many things. But he had a quick smile and wit(机智)I_41_in his son,who had told his family how they should treat me with respect ahead of time.So from the very start,we had a great_42_,one that would expand as I got to know him over the years.

Perhaps my favorite thing about Bill was his playfulness. He had a_43_of golfing with his sons whenever they got together. And he loved doing art projects with my daughters.

When Bill's 44 started to fade this summer, we all became 45 Instead of dancing a-round with the kids, he just watched them. We all 46 that something was wrong, and we were waiting for test results.

When he returned home, we got the worst_47_.Bill had untraceable stage 4 cancer. He could barely get out of bed but he never_48_.As always, his main concern was about his_49_.He wanted to see his sons, and_50_ about his grandchildren smilingly, who didn't visit him at the hospital. Although his body language_51_what he was going through, his words remained as_52_as ever, and he even joked sometimes.

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After his_53_Bill only lasted a few days. __54__,the family was planning a funeral. That day, people from across all areas of Bill's life came. Bill meant a lot to me. He always__55__me to live life to the fullest, and be true to myself.

B.reviewed	C. found	D.caught
B.relationship	C.opportunity	D.reply
B.determination	C.creation	D.tradition
B.intelligence	C.energy	D. passion
B.concerned	C.disappointed	D.embarrassed
B.concluded	C.dreamed	D.knew
B.record	C.sense	D.score
B.got away	C. gave in	D.passed out
B.career	C.future	D.finance
B.heard	C.debated	D.asked
B.exposed	C.overcame	D.transformed
B.inspiring	C.normal	D.formal
B.accident	C.death	D.retirement
B.Basically	C.Generally	D.Suddenly
B.reminded	C.begged	D. permitted
	B.relationship B.determination B.intelligence B.concerned B.concluded B.record B.got away B.career B.heard B.exposed B.inspiring B.accident B.Basically	B.relationship C.opportunity B.determination C.creation B.intelligence C.energy B.concerned C.disappointed B.concluded C.dreamed B.record C.sense B.got away C. gave in B.career C.future B.heard C.debated B.exposed C.overcame B.inspiring C.normal B.accident C.death C.Generally

第二节 (共10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Fifty years ago. China successfully launched its first satellite, Dongfanghong 1, and started_56_new chapter in space exploration.__57_(mark)its 50th anniversary, the China National Space Administration announced the name for the country's Mars planetary exploration program on April 24. The mission, Tianwen got its name from a long poem Tianwen__58_ (write) by QuYuan, a famous poet of the Warring States Period. In the poem, Qu raised a series of questions__59_ (concern)the sky, stars, natural phenomena, myths and the real world, reflecting his doubts on traditional ideas 60 his pursuit of truth. So far, China__61_ (make) remarkable progress in space exploration. In 1970, China launched its first man-made Earth satellite, becoming the fifth country in the world to launch man-made satellites__62_ (independent). Over the past few years, China's missions, including the Shenzhou and Change series were designed to explore outer space, expanded__63_ (mankind) understanding of Earth and the universe. This time, the Tianwen series will carry out the first Mars exploration mission, __64__represents a milestone for China's move toward deep space. With the names deep roots__65__Chinese traditional culture, Tianwen demonstrates the determination and perseverance of Chinese people to move further into deep space.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分15分)

假设你是李华,你的英国朋友 Peter 想来你所在城市大学留学。请给他回一封电子邮件,内容包括:

- 1.推荐 2-3 所大学;
- 2.你推荐的理由;
- 3.你对 Peter 的希望。

注意:

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- 1.写作词数应为80左右;
- 2.可适当增加细节,以使行文连贯;
- 3 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Chris,

第二节: (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Shanti wanted the wooden doll in Ramu's toy shop and told her best friend, Jodi about it. Jodi wondered if she could afford it.

Shanti smiled."I asked my mom if I could make jasmine garlands(花环)and sell them at my aunt's stand in the market."Jodi thought it was a good idea.

Early the next morning, the girls met at the jasmine bushes outside Shanti's house. Delicate white flowers surrounded them with fresh scent. They picked blossoms with their fingers and then cat under a mango tree, tying up the flowers into garlands. Shanti could already see herself hugging that beautiful doll.

"If we sell enough garlands, we can each get a doll." said Shanti.

Jodi shook her head. Her family was low on money that week. She had to use her money to pay for Kiran's medicine. Kiran was Jodi's little brother. Then Jodi picked up her garlands. "My mother is expecting me. I'll meet you at the market."

Shanti spent the afternoon selling garlands alone. By early evening, Shanti had sold all her flowers.

On the way home, Shanti saw Jodi heading to the market with her garlands. She was late be-cause she had to watch Kiran while her mother was away.

"Why didn't you take him with you?" Shanti said.

Jodi shook her head."He's too sick to go out. He coughs and coughs."

Shanti knew Jodi wouldn't make enough money for the medicine now. The market would be closing soon.

Shanti looked at the purse tightly held in her hand. It was supposed to be for the beauiful doll she'd been dreaming of for long. Then she looked at her fiend's tired face. "Here. Keep this for the medicine."

That night Shanti cried, thinking about the doll. What if someone bought it before she'd saved up enough again?

注意:

- 1.续写词数应为 150 左右;
- 2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The next week, while. Shanti and Jodi gathered blossoms, Kiran came, too.

Mom comforted Shanti with hugs and then handed her a filled package wrapped in paper.

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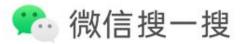


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