

2023 新高考押题卷(三)

英 语

(满分 150 分, 考试时间 120 分钟)

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The Secure Child

By Stanley Greenspan,M.D. CHILD

Publisher: Da Capo Press; Reprint

Print list price:& 5.99

Kindle price:& 2.99,save & 3.00

In this book,Stanley Greenspan offers a set of guiding principles to help parents of children—from preschoolers to teenagers — so that they feel secure in their homes,their schools,and in the society at large. He also explains children's behavior that signals reaction to stress and fears and gives parents concrete suggestions to help children handle their anxieties.

Building Healthy Minds

By Stanley Greenspan,M. D.&Nancy Lewis

Publisher: Da Capo Press

Print list price:& 7.99

Kindle price:& 4.49,save&3.50

The book applies Dr. Greenspan's developmental theories to a child's everyday life with practical,delightful observations and advice. Every parent wants to raise a bright,happy and moral child,but until Stanley Greenspan did much research on the building blocks of such qualities, no one could show parents how and when these qualities begin.In this book Dr. Greenspan identifies the six key experiences that make it possible for children to reach their full potential.

The Learning Tree

By Stanley Greenspan,M.D.,Nancy Thorn dike Greenspan

Publisher: Da Capo Press Print list price:t 11.99

Kindle price:& 7.99,save & 4.00

Using the metaphor(隐喻)of a tree,Dr. Stanley Greenspan explains that the roots represent how children take in the world through what they hear,see,smell,and touch. The trunk represents thinking skills through which children grow both academically and socially. The branches — children's basic abilities to read,write, do math,and organize their work. Both parents and early learning professionals will especially welcome the part on finding and dealing with learning problems early.

The Challenging Child

By Stanley Greenspan,M.D.&Jacqueline Salmon

Publisher: Da Capo Press

Print list price:& 5.99

Kindle price:S 4.24,save& 1.75

our work consulting with companies and coaching leaders, we have found that if you're looking to develop particular EI strengths, it helps to consider areas for improvement others have identified along with the goals you want to achieve—and then to actively build habits in those areas rather than simply relying on understanding them conceptually.

The first step is to get a sense of how your self-perception (how you see yourself) differs from your reputation (how others see you). This is especially true for the development of EI because we can be blind to how we express and read the emotional components of our interactions. For example, most of us think that we're good listeners, but very often that's really not the case. Without this external reality check, it will be difficult for you to identify the ways that your actions affect your performance. Getting feedback from others can also provide proof of the necessity of shifting our behavior and motivation to do so.

To give you the best sense of where the differences lie between your self-perception and reputation, you should use a 360-degree feedback assessment that takes into account the multiple aspects of EI. The key is to find one to give you feedback, which is focused on development and not on performance assessment. And that can give you a detailed understanding of how other people's assessments of you differ from your own assessments,

Secondly, when you get your feedback from an assessment, let that inform what you want to improve. But also consider what your goals are. When it comes to cultivating strengths in emotional intelligence, you're at a huge disadvantage if you're only interested because others say you should be. Your emotional intelligence is so tied up in your sense of self that being intrinsically (内在的) motivated to make the effort matters more when changing longstanding habits than it does when simply learning a skill.

That means the areas that you choose to actively work on should lie at the intersection of the feedback you've gotten and the areas that are most important to your own aspirations. Understanding the influences of your current EI habits relative to your goals will keep you going over a long period of time as you do the work of strengthening your emotional intelligence.

32. What do we know from the first paragraph?

- A. Professionals fail to understand the concepts of EI.
- B. EI plays a key role in professional development.
- C. You know how to improve EI better with others' help.
- D. Leaders are badly in need of improving their EI.

33. According to the passage, which of the following is an "external reality check"?

- A. You got help from your parents when making a key decision.
- B. You reflected yourself and made a New Year Resolution.
- C. Your teacher directed you towards a better attitude in study.
- D. Your career development speeds up with the guidance of others.

34. What's the main idea of paragraph 4?

- A. When you want to improve EI, you should take your goals into consideration.
- B. It's hard for others to know your EI because it hides deeply behind your inner sense.
- C. It's most reliable to follow your inner call when you want to improve your EI.
- D. Acquiring a new skill is more significant than your attempt to improve your EI.

35. Which of the following might the author agree with?

- A. Effective EI development is determined by different factors.
- B. EI development is unlikely to happen unless you know what EI really is.

C.The importance of performance assessment is undervalued.

D>Your inner self discourages you from improving your EI.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Your children are watching you. 36 According to the Health Program, developing healthy habits is an important part for your children. And when it comes to developing healthy habits, parents influence their children more than anyone else.

37 What happens during those early years can influence children for the rest of their lives. This includes some eating and exercise habits. Children are very careful, even at a young age. Children watch what others do carefully and imitate the behaviors of those closest to them. As parents, you should do the following: 38 If you do that, your children are more likely to be enthusiastic about developing theirs.

Let your children see you taking care of your own physical health by eating fruit and vegetables. Talk to them about healthy habits in appropriate terms and at a proper time. 39

40 Computers, televisions and other forms of technology are a major part of life in the 21st century. Unfortunately, as the use of technology in the home increases, so does the time spent watching TV or playing on the computer. So as parents, you should also arrange the time for your children wisely.

A. Don't get rid of technology, but use it wisely.

B. Take part in physical activities and exercise regularly.

C. Be enthusiastic about developing healthy habits of your own.

D. Your actions are speaking to them louder than your words will.

E. Children prefer to imitate their parents rather than listen to them.

F. This can be helpful to teach your children to form good eating habits.

G. It's easy for the children to form their healthy habits when they are young.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

The first time I met my father-in-law, Bill, I realized we had different opinions about many things. But he had a quick smile and wit(机智) I 41 in his son, who had told his family how they should treat me with respect ahead of time. So from the very start, we had a great 42, one that would expand as I got to know him over the years.

Perhaps my favorite thing about Bill was his playfulness. He had a 43 of golfing with his sons whenever they got together. And he loved doing art projects with my daughters.

When Bill's 44 started to fade this summer, we all became 45. Instead of dancing a-round with the kids, he just watched them. We all 46 that something was wrong, and we were waiting for test results.

When he returned home, we got the worst 47. Bill had untraceable stage 4 cancer. He could barely get out of bed but he never 48. As always, his main concern was about his 49. He wanted to see his sons, and 50 about his grandchildren smilingly, who didn't visit him at the hospital. Although his body language 51 what he was going through, his words remained as 52 as ever, and he even joked sometimes.

After his __53__ Bill only lasted a few days. __54__ the family was planning a funeral. That day, people from across all areas of Bill's life came. Bill meant a lot to me. He always __55__ me to live life to the fullest, and be true to myself.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. delivered | B. reviewed | C. found | D. caught |
| 42. A. influence | B. relationship | C. opportunity | D. reply |
| 43. A. motivation | B. determination | C. creation | D. tradition |
| 44. A. memory | B. intelligence | C. energy | D. passion |
| 45. A. annoyed | B. concerned | C. disappointed | D. embarrassed |
| 46. A. revealed | B. concluded | C. dreamed | D. knew |
| 47. A. news | B. record | C. sense | D. score |
| 48. A. turned around | B. got away | C. gave in | D. passed out |
| 49. A. family | B. career | C. future | D. finance |
| 50. A. forgot | B. heard | C. debated | D. asked |
| 51. A. posed | B. exposed | C. overcame | D. transformed |
| 52. A. amazing | B. inspiring | C. normal | D. formal |
| 53. A. diagnosis | B. accident | C. death | D. retirement |
| 54. A. Obviously | B. Basically | C. Generally | D. Suddenly |
| 55. A. forced | B. reminded | C. begged | D. permitted |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Fifty years ago, China successfully launched its first satellite, Dongfanghong 1, and started __56__ new chapter in space exploration. __57__ (mark) its 50th anniversary, the China National Space Administration announced the name for the country's Mars planetary exploration program on April 24. The mission, Tianwen got its name from a long poem Tianwen __58__ (write) by Qu Yuan, a famous poet of the Warring States Period. In the poem, Qu raised a series of questions __59__ (concern) the sky, stars, natural phenomena, myths and the real world, reflecting his doubts on traditional ideas 60 his pursuit of truth. So far, China __61__ (make) remarkable progress in space exploration. In 1970, China launched its first man-made Earth satellite, becoming the fifth country in the world to launch man-made satellites __62__ (independent). Over the past few years, China's missions, including the Shenzhou and Change series were designed to explore outer space, expanded __63__ (mankind) understanding of Earth and the universe. This time, the Tianwen series will carry out the first Mars exploration mission, __64__ represents a milestone for China's move toward deep space. With the names deep roots __65__ Chinese traditional culture, Tianwen demonstrates the determination and perseverance of Chinese people to move further into deep space.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假设你是李华, 你的英国朋友 Peter 想来你所在城市大学留学。请给他回一封电子邮件, 内容包括:

1. 推荐 2-3 所大学;
2. 你推荐的理由;
3. 你对 Peter 的希望。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Chris,

第二节：(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Shanti wanted the wooden doll in Ramu's toy shop and told her best friend, Jodi about it. Jodi wondered if she could afford it.

Shanti smiled. "I asked my mom if I could make jasmine garlands(花环)and sell them at my aunt's stand in the market." Jodi thought it was a good idea.

Early the next morning, the girls met at the jasmine bushes outside Shanti's house. Delicate white flowers surrounded them with fresh scent. They picked blossoms with their fingers and then sat under a mango tree, tying up the flowers into garlands. Shanti could already see herself hugging that beautiful doll.

"If we sell enough garlands, we can each get a doll." said Shanti.

Jodi shook her head. Her family was low on money that week. She had to use her money to pay for Kiran's medicine. Kiran was Jodi's little brother. Then Jodi picked up her garlands. "My mother is expecting me. I'll meet you at the market."

Shanti spent the afternoon selling garlands alone. By early evening, Shanti had sold all her flowers.

On the way home, Shanti saw Jodi heading to the market with her garlands. She was late because she had to watch Kiran while her mother was away.

"Why didn't you take him with you?" Shanti said.

Jodi shook her head. "He's too sick to go out. He coughs and coughs."

Shanti knew Jodi wouldn't make enough money for the medicine now. The market would be closing soon.

Shanti looked at the purse tightly held in her hand. It was supposed to be for the beautiful doll she'd been dreaming of for long. Then she looked at her friend's tired face. "Here. Keep this for the medicine."

That night Shanti cried, thinking about the doll. What if someone bought it before she'd saved up enough again?

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The next week, while Shanti and Jodi gathered blossoms, Kiran came, too.

Mom comforted Shanti with hugs, and then handed her a filled package wrapped in paper.

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