

## 英语

### 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place? 【B】  
 A. In a library.                      B. In a bookstore.                      C. In a classroom.
2. How does the woman feel now? 【C】  
 A. Relaxed.                              B. Excited.                              C. Tired.
3. How much will the man pay? 【B】  
 A. \$20.                                      B. \$80.                                      C. \$100.
4. What does the man tell Jane to do? 【A】  
 A. Postpone his appointment.      B. Meet Mr. Douglas.                  C. Return at 3 o'clock.
5. Why would David quit his job? 【C】  
 A. To go back to school.              B. To start his own firm.              C. To work for his friend.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

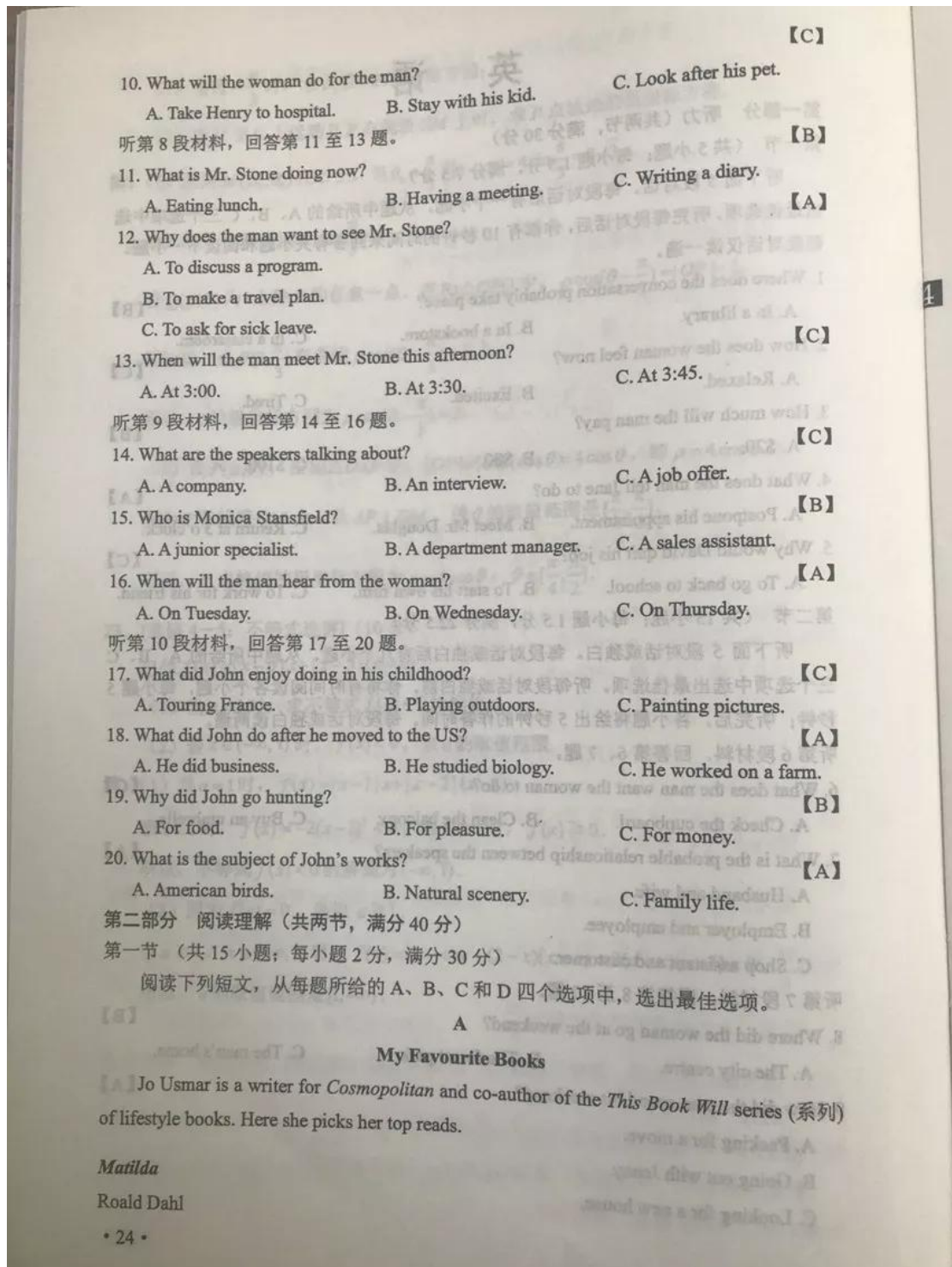
听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man want the woman to do? 【C】  
 A. Check the cupboard.              B. Clean the balcony.                  C. Buy an umbrella.
7. What is the probable relationship between the speakers? 【A】  
 A. Husband and wife.  
 B. Employer and employee.  
 C. Shop assistant and customer.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Where did the woman go at the weekend? 【B】  
 A. The city centre.                      B. The forest park.                      C. The man's home.
9. How did the man spend his weekend? 【A】  
 A. Packing for a move.  
 B. Going out with Jenny.  
 C. Looking for a new house.



I once wrote a paper on the influence of fairy tales on Roald Dahl's writing and it gave me a new appreciation for his strange and delightful worlds. Matilda's battles with her cruel parents and the bossy headmistress, Miss Trunchbull, are equally funny and frightening, but they're also aspirational.

**After Dark**

Haruki Murakami

It's about two sisters – Eri, a model who either won't or can't stop sleeping, and Mari, a young student. In trying to connect to her sister, Mari starts changing her life and discovers a world of diverse "night people" who are hiding secrets.

**Gone Girl**

Gillian Flynn

There was a bit of me that didn't want to love this when everyone else on the planet did, but the horror story is brilliant. There's tension and anxiety from the beginning as Nick and Amy battle for your trust. It's a real whodunit and the frustration when you realise what's going on is horribly enjoyable.

**The Stand**

Stephen King

This is an excellent fantasy novel from one of the best storytellers around. After a serious flu outbreak wipes out 99.4% of the world's population, a battle unfolds between good and evil among those left. Randall Flagg is one of the scariest characters ever.

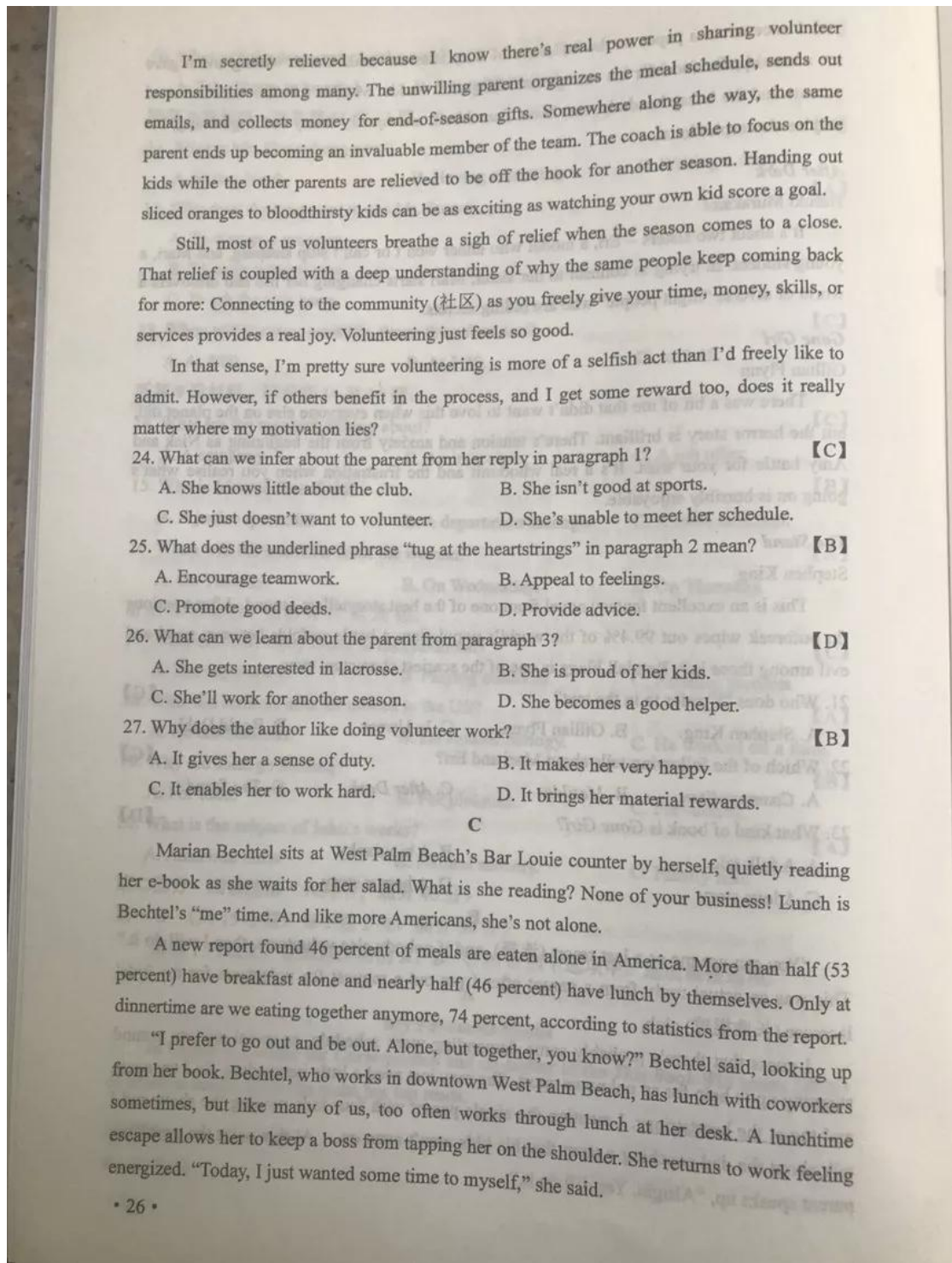
21. Who does "I" refer to in the text? **[C]**  
 A. Stephen King.      B. Gillian Flynn.      C. Jo Usmar.      D. Roald Dahl.
22. Which of the following tells about Mari and Eri? **[C]**  
 A. *Cosmopolitan*.      B. *Matilda*.      C. *After Dark*.      D. *The Stand*.
23. What kind of book is *Gone Girl*? **[D]**  
 A. A folk tale.      B. A biography.  
 C. A love story.      D. A horror story.

**B**

"You can use me as a last resort (选择), and if nobody else volunteers, then I will do it." This was an actual reply from a parent after I put out a request for volunteers for my kids' lacrosse (长曲棍球) club.

I guess that there's probably some demanding work schedule, or social anxiety around stepping up to help for an unknown sport. She may just need a little persuading. So I try again and tug at the heartstrings. I mention the single parent with four kids running the show and I talk about the dad coaching a team that his kids aren't even on... At this point the unwilling parent speaks up, "Alright. Yes, I'll do it."





Just two seats over, Andrew Mazoleny, a local videographer, is finishing his lunch at the bar. He likes that he can sit and check his phone in peace or chat up the barkeeper with whom he's on a first-name basis if he wants to have a little interaction (交流). "I reflect on how my day's gone and think about the rest of the week," he said. "It's a chance for self-reflection. You return to work recharged and with a plan."

That freedom to choose is one reason more people like to eat alone. There was a time when people may have felt awkward about asking for a table for one, but those days are over. Now, we have our smartphones to keep us company at the table. "It doesn't feel as alone as it may have before all the advances in technology," said Laurie Demeritt, whose company provided the statistics for the report.

28. What are the statistics in paragraph 2 about? **[B]**
- A. Food variety. B. Eating habits.  
C. Table manners. D. Restaurant service.
29. Why does Bechtel prefer to go out for lunch? **[C]**
- A. To meet with her coworkers. B. To catch up with her work.  
C. To have some time on her own. D. To collect data for her report.
30. What do we know about Mazoleny? **[D]**
- A. He makes videos for the bar. B. He's fond of the food at the bar.  
C. He interviews customers at the bar. D. He's familiar with the barkeeper.
31. What is the text mainly about? **[A]**
- A. The trend of having meals alone.  
B. The importance of self-reflection.  
C. The stress from working overtime.  
D. The advantage of wireless technology.

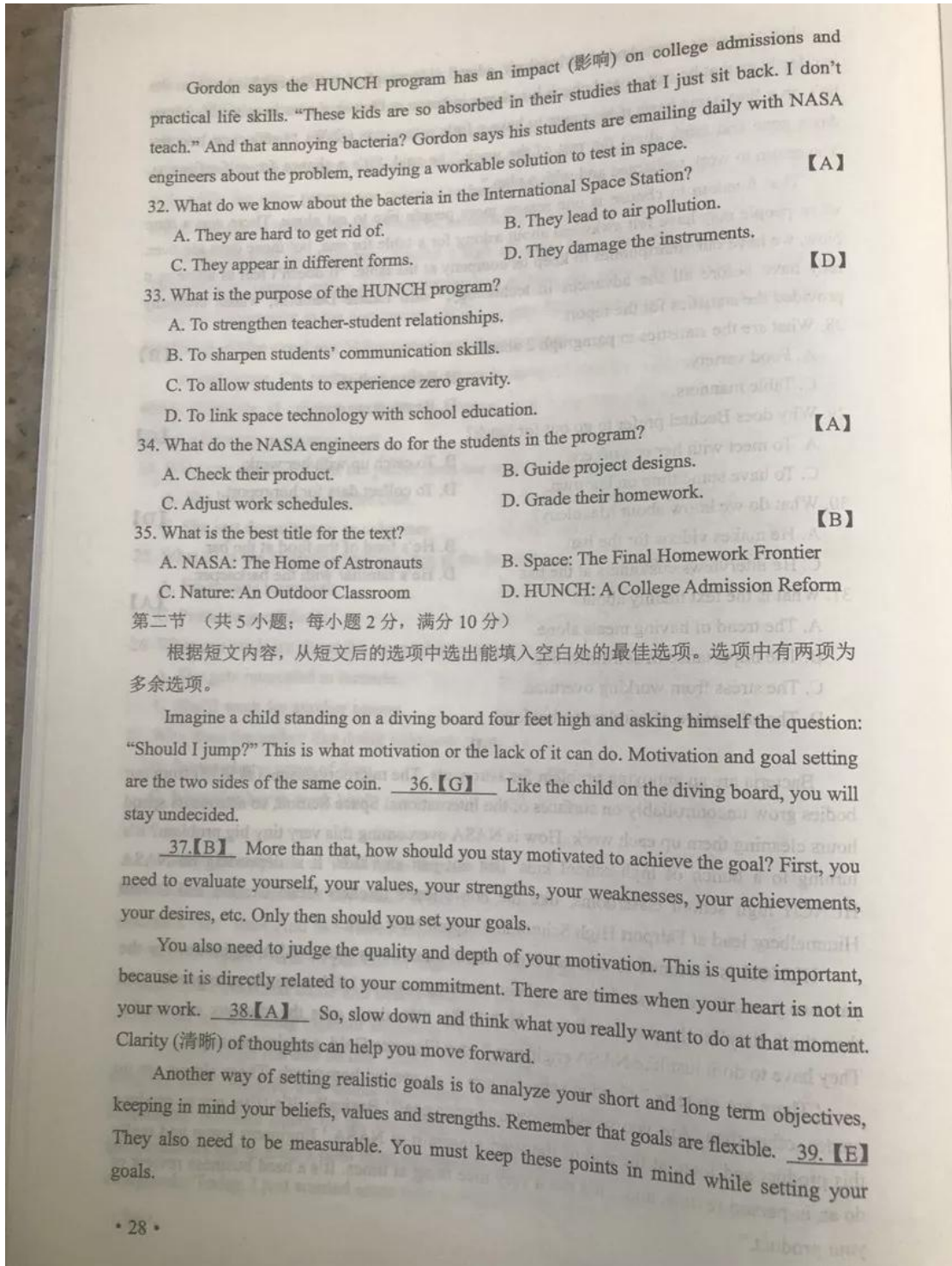
**D**

Bacteria are an annoying problem for astronauts. The microorganisms (微生物) from our bodies grow uncontrollably on surfaces of the International Space Station, so astronauts spend hours cleaning them up each week. How is NASA overcoming this very tiny big problem? It's turning to a bunch of high school kids. But not just any kids. It is depending on NASA HUNCH high school classrooms, like the one science teachers Gene Gordon and Donna Himmelberg lead at Fairport High School in Fairport, New York.

HUNCH is designed to connect high school classrooms with NASA engineers. For the past two years, Gordon's students have been studying ways to kill bacteria in zero gravity, and they think they're close to a solution (解决方案). "We don't give the students any breaks. They have to do it just like NASA engineers," says Florence Gold, a project manager.

"There are no tests," Gordon says. "There is no graded homework. There almost are no grades, other than 'Are you working towards your goal?' Basically, it's 'I've got to produce this product and then, at the end of the year, present it to NASA.' Engineers come and really do an in-person review, and...it's not a very nice thing at times. It's a hard business review of your product."





Your personal circumstances are equally important. For example, you may want to be a pilot but can't become one because your eyesight is not good enough. 40. [C] You should reassess your goals, and motivate yourself to set a fresh goal.

You will surely need to overcome some difficulties, some planned, but most unplanned. You cannot overcome them without ample motivation. Make sure that you plan for these difficulties at the time of setting your goals.

- A. This can affect your work.
- B. So how should you motivate yourself?
- C. However, this should not discourage you.
- D. So why should we try to set specific goals?
- E. They can change according to circumstances.
- F. Motivation is what you need most to do a good job.
- G. Without motivation, you can neither set a goal nor reach it.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It's about 250 miles from the hills of west-central Iowa to Ehlers' home in Minnesota. During the long trip home, following a weekend of hunting, Ehlers 41 about the small dog he had seen 42 alongside the road. He had 43 to coax (哄) the dog to him but, frightened, it had 44.

Back home, Ehlers was troubled by that 45 dog. So, four days later, he called his friend Greg, and the two drove 46. After a long and careful 47, Greg saw, across a field, the dog moving 48 away. Ehlers eventually succeeded in coaxing the animal to him. Nervousness and fear were replaced with 49. It just started licking (舔) Ehlers' face.

A local farmer told them the dog sounded like one 50 as lost in the local paper. The ad had a 51 number for a town in southern Michigan. Ehlers 52 the number of Jeff and Lisa to tell them he had 53 their dog.

Jeff had 54 in Iowa before Thanksgiving with his dog, Rosie, but the gun shots had scared the dog off. Jeff searched 55 for Rosie in the next four days.

Ehlers returned to Minnesota, and then drove 100 miles to Minneapolis to put Rosie on a flight to Michigan. "It's good to know there's still someone out there who 56 enough to go to that kind of 57," says Lisa of Ehlers' rescue 58.

"I figured whoever lost the dog was probably just as 59 to it as I am to my dogs," says Ehlers. "If it had been my dog, I'd hope that somebody would be 60 to go that extra mile."

- |                    |                |                |               |     |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----|
| 41. A. read        | B. forgot      | C. thought     | D. heard      | 【C】 |
| 42. A. fighting    | B. trembling   | C. eating      | D. sleeping   | 【B】 |
| 43. A. tried       | B. agreed      | C. promised    | D. regretted  | 【A】 |
| 44. A. calmed down | B. stood up    | C. rolled over | D. run off    | 【D】 |
| 45. A. injured     | B. stolen      | C. lost        | D. rescued    | 【C】 |
| 46. A. home        | B. past        | C. back        | D. on         | 【C】 |
| 47. A. preparation | B. explanation | C. test        | D. search     | 【D】 |
| 48. A. cautiously  | B. casually    | C. skillfully  | D. angrily    | 【A】 |
| 49. A. surprise    | B. joy         | C. hesitation  | D. anxiety    | 【B】 |
| 50. A. predicted   | B. advertised  | C. believed    | D. recorded   | 【B】 |
| 51. A. house       | B. phone       | C. street      | D. car        | 【B】 |
| 52. A. called      | B. copied      | C. counted     | D. remembered | 【A】 |
| 53. A. fed         | B. adopted     | C. found       | D. cured      | 【C】 |
| 54. A. hunted      | B. skied       | C. lived       | D. worked     | 【A】 |
| 55. A. on purpose  | B. on time     | C. in turn     | D. in vain    | 【D】 |
| 56. A. cares       | B. sees        | C. suffers     | D. learns     | 【A】 |
| 57. A. place       | B. trouble     | C. waste       | D. extreme    | 【B】 |
| 58. A. service     | B. plan        | C. effort      | D. team       | 【C】 |
| 59. A. equal       | B. allergic    | C. grateful    | D. close      | 【D】 |
| 60. A. suitable    | B. proud       | C. wise        | D. willing    | 【D】 |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

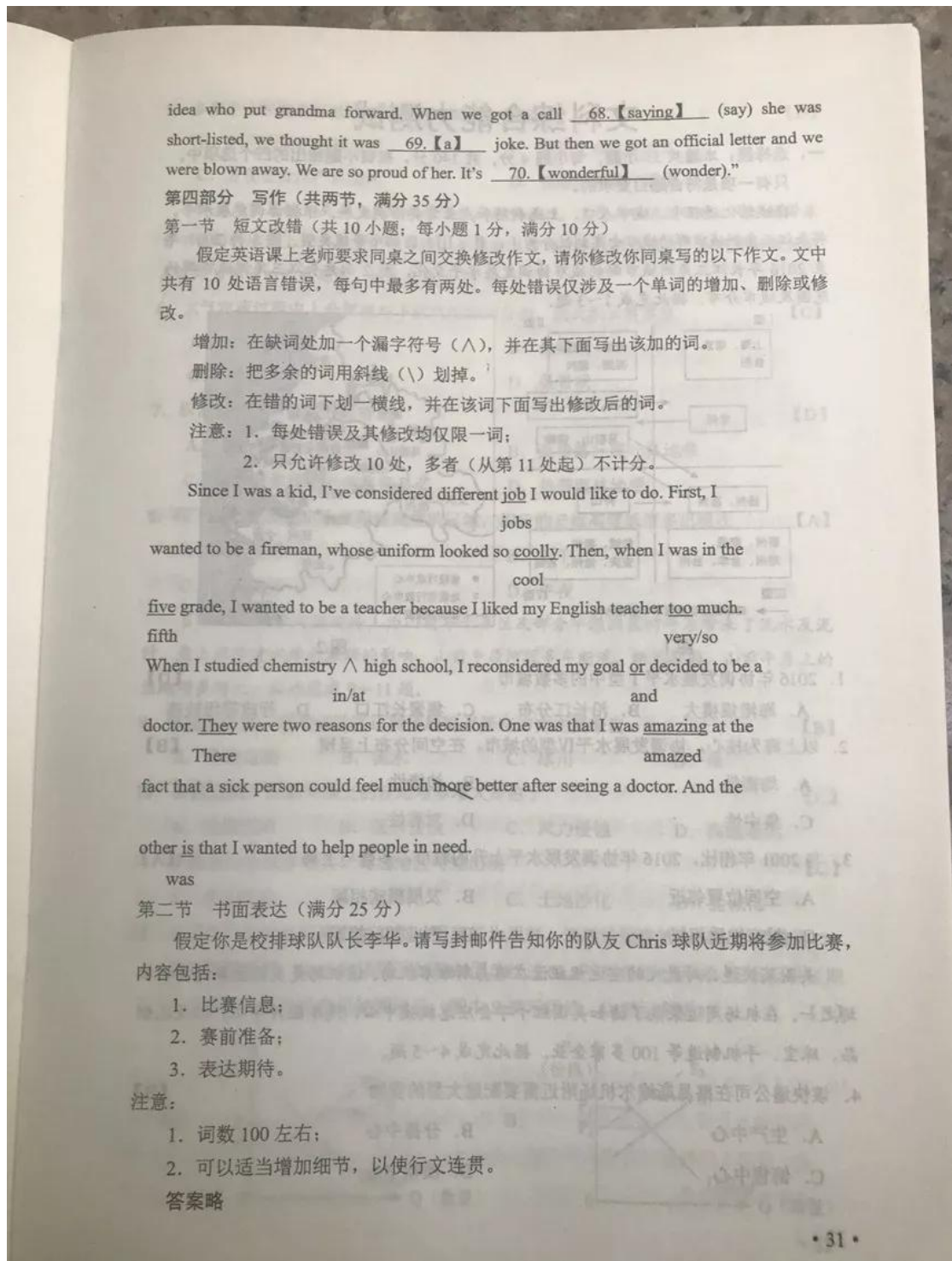
A 90-year-old has been awarded "Woman Of The Year" for 61. 【being】 (be) Britain's oldest full-time employee – still working 40 hours a week. Now Irene Astbury works from 9am to 5pm daily at the pet shop in Macclesfield, 62. 【which】 she opened with her late husband Les. Her years of hard work have 63. 【finally】 (final) been acknowledged after a customer nominated (提名) her to be Cheshire's Woman Of The Year.

Picking up her "Lifetime Achievement" award, proud Irene 64. 【declared】 (declare) she had no plans 65. 【to retire】 (retire) from her 36-year-old business. Irene said, "I don't see any reason to give up work. I love coming here and seeing my family and all the friends I 66. 【have made】 (make) over the years. I work not because I have to, 67. 【but】 because I want to."

Granddaughter Gayle Parks, 31 – who works alongside her in the family business – said it remained unknown as to who nominated Irene for the award. She said, "We don't have any

• 30 •





自主招生在线创立于 2014 年，是专注于自主招生、学科竞赛、全国高考的升学服务平台，旗下拥有网站和微信两大媒体矩阵，关注用户超百万，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学老师、家长和考生，引起众多重点高校的关注。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注自主招生在线官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信扫一扫，快速关注