

吕梁市高三第二次模拟考试（2023.4）

英语参考答案

听力：1-5 ABBCA 6-10 BCACB 11-15 ACCAB 16-20 BCBAC

阅读理解：

21-23 DBC

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了几个主题公园。

21. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第一段“If you’re looking for a more affordable theme park experience in the Orlando area…”和“This theme park offers a boatload of rides and attractions for much lower prices than at nearby parks…”可知，Fun Spot America 对游客来说是比较节约的选择。故选 D。

22. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段“The Wonder Woman Flight of Courage became the world’s tallest and longest single-rail coaster when it opened to park guests in summer 2022.”可知，The Wonder Woman Flight of Courage 是世界一流的（娱乐）设施。故选 B。

23. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第三段“SeaWorld San Diego is open year-round”和第四段“Silver Dollar City is open throughout the year…”可知，两个主题公园都是一年四季向公众开放。故选 C。

24-27 BACD

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了杨紫琼获得奥斯卡最佳女演员的事情以及她的一些影视作品和影响。

24. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段“The Malaysian-born actress took home the celebrated award for her extraordinary performance in the multiversal comedy *Everything Everywhere All at Once*.”可知，杨紫琼在《瞬息全宇宙》这部喜剧电影中表演出色。故选 B。

25. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第四段中“For all the little boys and girls who look like me watching tonight, this is a beacon of hope and possibilities…”可推断出她的成功是鼓舞人心的；根据第五段“I have to dedicate this to my mom and all the moms in the world because they are really the superheroes…”可推断出她是感恩的。故选 A。

26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第七段“Yeoh has been heavily in demand since her role as a controlling matriarch（女家长）in *Crazy Rich Asians* (2018).”可知，在《摘金奇缘》中的角色让杨紫琼更加受欢迎，有更多接触银幕的机会。故选 C。

27. D 【解析】主旨大意题。文章通过讲述杨紫琼的演艺经历和获得奥斯卡最佳女演员的事情来传达“梦想之花终究会绽放”的哲理。故选 D。

28-31 ADBC

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了人类生产和消耗食物的方式影响气候变化的相关研究。

28. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第三段“The study found that the majority of greenhouse gas emissions come from three major sources: meat from animals like cows and sheep; dairy; and rice.”和第四段“All emit large amounts of methane, a potent (强有力的) greenhouse gas with more than 80 times the warming power of carbon dioxide, in the way they are currently farmed.”可知, 一些饲养动物的肉会产生大量甲烷。故选 A。

29. D 【解析】段落结构题。文章第四段主要通过列数字来说明甲烷是全球变暖的重要因素。故选 D。

30. B 【解析】段落大意题。文章第五段主要在描述研究是如何进行的。故选 B。

31. C 【解析】文章出处题。文章介绍了人类生产和消耗食物的方式影响气候变化的相关研究, 可能来自一本科学杂志。故选 C。

32-35 BDAC

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了像大黄蜂这样的无脊椎动物存在传递某些行为的现象。

32. B 【解析】段落作用题。文章第一段是为了引出下文“大黄蜂能够传递某些行为”的话题。故选 B。

33. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第五段“Nobody’s really thought to look at it in invertebrates before”可知, 之前的研究没有关注过无脊椎动物中的学习行为。故选 D。

34. A 【解析】词意猜测题。根据文章倒数第二段“The experiment showed that in colonies where the tutor bee had originally learned to push the red tab, the other bees in the colony usually pushed the red tab. In colonies where the tutor bee was trained to push the blue tab, their fellow bees tended to do the same.”和最后一段“We found that the behaviors spread among the colonies”可知, “demonstrators”指的是上文提到的起示范作用的蜜蜂。故选 A。

35. C 【解析】标题归纳题。文章围绕“像大黄蜂这样的无脊椎动物存在传递某些行为”这一现象展开说明。故选 C。

七选五: 36-40 EGFC A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了为花园选择最佳位置的几条建议。

36. E 【解析】根据上文“Before you begin digging or planting, make sure you have a detailed plan about where your garden is and the plants you want to include.”以及下文提到的几条花园选址的建议, 空白处承上启下, E 选项“这是帮助你选择最佳花园位置的几条建议”符合题意。故选 E。

37. G 【解析】根据上文“Since most flowering plants and vegetables require much sun, opt for the sunniest area in your yard to place your garden.”可知, 空白处应是植物得不到足够阳光的结果, G 选项“得不到充足阳光的植物将不会开出很多花, 长得也不好”符合题意。故选 G。

38. F 【解析】根据上文“Try to find an area that either has a natural water source or sits close to your outdoor hose attachment.”可知, 空白处应该是这样选择位置的目的。F 选项“这样有利于让土壤保持湿润, 不至于会变干”符合题意。故选 F。

39. C 【解析】根据下文第四段的内容, C 选项“选择一个你容易进入的地方”符合题意。故选 C。

40. A 【解析】根据上文“Stretch a measuring tape across the length of the area, and record the measurement on a piece of paper.”和下文“Double-check your measurements to make sure they're accurate so you can plan the space efficiently.”可知，空白处应是测量相关的内容，A选项“然后测量选择区域的宽度”符合题意。故选A。

完形填空：41-45 CABDA 46-50 CDBCA 51-55 BDADB

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文。讲述了作者领养了一只流浪狗的故事。

41. C 【解析】根据下文“...two little boys ran up to my gate”可知，作者所在小区的孩子们把作者称为“美国太太”。故选C。

42. A 【解析】结合语境，作者正在花园里干活，此时两个小男孩跑了过来。故选A。

43. B 【解析】根据下文“I walked down the street with them.”可知，作者从两个小孩的手势能感觉到有什么紧急的事，让作者去一探究竟。故选B。

44. D 【解析】结合语境，作者在一堆垃圾上面发现一条小狗。故选D。

45. A 【解析】根据上文“a pile of garbage”可知，小狗在垃圾上面，味道很难闻。故选A。

46. C 【解析】根据上文“I didn't know how long she'd been there”可知，作者不知道她在那里待了多久，但是能断定她需要喝水。故选C。

47. D 【解析】根据上文“Ted asked what was up”可知，作者向Ted解释所发生的事情。故选D。

48. B 【解析】根据下文“As we were shown into the exam room”可知，Ted建议尽快带她去看兽医。故选B。

49. C 【解析】根据上文“Ted said we needed to get her to the ___48___ as soon as possible”可知，作者和Ted立刻出发了。故选C。

50. A 【解析】根据上文“We put the puppy into the cage”和下文“...put her on the metal table”可知，作者把小狗从笼子里抱出来然后放到桌子上进行检查。故选A。

51. B 【解析】结合语境，此时小狗用尽全力靠近作者。故选B。

52. D 【解析】根据下文“But all that reasoning flew out of the window when that puppy laid her head on my stomach.”可知，小狗把头放在作者的肚子上。故选D。

53. A 【解析】根据下文“...we were in our late seventies. I don't think old people should adopt young animals.”可知作者夫妻二人已经七十多岁，不适合养小狗。小狗只有四个月大，这让作者很困扰。故选A。

54. D 【解析】结合语境，作者见过很多主人去世，养的宠物需要寻找家的情况。故选D。

55. B 【解析】根据上文“That was it. This was my puppy.”可知，作者认定这就是她的，就是她的小狗了。故选B。

语法填空

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了二十四节气以及雨水节气的一些知识。

56. sun's 【解析】考查名词所有格。此处用名词所有格作定语修饰后面的名词position，指太阳的位置，表

所属关系，因此填 sun's。

57. were used 【解析】考查动词时态语态。first in China 提示此句用一般过去时，根据句意应用被动语态，因此填 were used。

58. to guide 【解析】考查非谓语动词。动词不定式作目的状语，因此填 to guide。

59. that/which 【解析】考查定语从句。tips 是先行词，定语从句中缺少主语，因此填 that/which。

60. its 【解析】考查代词。arrival 是名词，应用形容词性物主代词，因此填 its。

61. best 【解析】考查形容词最高级。意为雨水节气是一年中吃鲜笋尖的最佳时期，因此填 best。

62. feasting 【解析】考查非谓语动词。after 是介词，后面应用动名词，因此填 feasting。feast on 表示尽情享用。

63. the 【解析】考查冠词。此处特指春天的降雨，因此填 the。

64. for 【解析】考查介词。account for 表示（比例上）占...，因此填 for。

65. Consequently 【解析】考查副词。副词修饰整个句子，因此填 Consequently。注意大写首字母。

应用文写作

One possible version:

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am Li Hua, a high school student. I am writing this letter to apply to volunteer for the World University Games to be held in Chengdu.

First of all, I have a good command of English so I can communicate fluently with foreigners. Also, I am easy-going and always ready to help others. Most importantly, my experience as a volunteer qualifies me for the position.

I would appreciate it very much if you could accept me. Thank you for reading this letter. Looking forward to your early reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写

One possible version:

I purchased all the ingredients and prepared everything the night before. The morning came and I woke up, extremely excited. I ran into the kitchen and reached into the cabinet to take out that cake pan, the third generation to use it. My mother knew I was nervous so she guided me via video chat. Whether it was as simple as gradually adding the sugar or sifting the flour, my mother held my hand virtually throughout the entire experience. As she smiled and watched me do what she did for so many years, I couldn't help but picture that bridge again.

With the help of my mother, I baked my first pound cake! A pound cake that tasted identical to the one that ran through my blood for generations. Instead of the little girl running down the stairs to taste the cake batter, I was now the one in the kitchen. Using the same cake pan that my grandmother used to bake her cakes, I finished my perfect replica of our family recipe. I swear for the first time I heard my grandmother's voice. She whispered, "Now you are the carrier of this family tradition."

听力原文

Text 1

M: I had a tough morning. My bike got a flat tire when I was halfway here, so I ran the rest of the way. My phone battery died. I didn't bring my bus card and I had no cash.

W: I am more than happy to drive you home after work if you would like.

Text 2

W: Would you like to go swimming?

M: I will pass. I used to love swimming when I was a kid. I felt very relaxed in the water. But I almost had an accident when I was 10, so I avoided swimming ever since.

Text 3

W: Hey Ken! Can I join you for basketball this Friday?

M: That would be so fun, Eve. Unfortunately my parents promised to take my little brother to the museum this Friday, but they have to visit grandpa because he is sick. So I volunteered to take him instead.

Text 4

W: Good job, James! You scored an A on your last essay. I made several comments. Do you already have a topic for your next essay?

M: Maybe something about Chinese medicine, but I couldn't find many books on the topic.

W: Did you check Building C? It has a new library with lots of books on Chinese medicine.

Text 5

M: Have you decided to renew your gym membership to stay healthy?

W: I'm not sure really. I don't know if it's doing me any good.

M: Why don't you try swimming? You're a good swimmer.

W: I could do I suppose. It might be more fun than the gym.

Text 6

W: Is that a new phone, John? It's very smart.

M: Yes, it is. I'm still getting used to using it. I haven't had this brand of phone before.

W: Oh, you'll soon get the hang of it. Has it got all the apps you need?

M: Yes, I think so. I don't use that many apps, really. I mainly just chat to my friends.

And it's got a good camera. The photos are lovely and clear. I just wish it had a larger screen.

Text 7

M: I've got to make an appointment with that new doctor tomorrow. Have you seen him yet?

W: Yes, I went to the clinic a couple of weeks ago. Doctor Collins. He's a lot younger than the last doctor, and very caring.

M: Good. I was hoping he'd be better than the last doctor we had.

W: I know. That one never seemed to listen to what you were saying, did he? You should phone early for your appointment though. The new one is the only doctor there at the moment, so he'll get booked up very quickly.

Text 8

W: I'm looking for the third volume of the Detective Steve Smart series. Do you have it here?

M: Ah, the title of that one is The Mystery of the Golden Idol. I'm afraid they're sold out right now.

W: Can I place an order to have a copy shipped here? I'd like to give it to my husband for his birthday.

M: Sure, you can leave half the book price now and pay the balance when you pick up the book. It will arrive in about a week.

Text 9

W: Hello, West Bay Hotel. Can I help you?

M: Oh, good morning. I'm ringing about your advertisement in the Evening Gazette.

W: Is that the one for temporary staff?

M: That's right.

W: Yes. I'm afraid our manager who's dealing with that isn't in today, but I can give you the main details if you like.

M: Yes please. Could you tell me what kind of staff you are looking for?

W: We're looking for waiters at the moment. There was one post for a cook, but that's already been taken.

M: Oh right. Erm, what are the hours of work?

W: There are two different shifts — there's a day shift from 7 a.m. to 2 p.m. and a late shift from 4 p.m. till 11 p.m.

M: Okay. What about time off?

W: You get one day off every week.

M: Do you know what the rates of pay are?

W: Yes, I've got them here. You get £5.50 an hour, and that includes a break.

M: Do I have to go home to eat or...

W: You don't have to. You can get a meal in the hotel if you want to, and there's no charge for it.

Text 10

W: Good morning. I'm very pleased to have this opportunity to say a little about an exciting new development in the city: the Brackenside Open-Air Swimming Pool. As many of the older members of the audience will remember, there used to be a wonderful open-air pool on the sea front 30 years ago but it had to close when it was judged to be unsafe. For the design of this new heated pool, we were very happy to secure the talents of internationally famous architect Ellen Wendon, who has managed to combine a charming 1930s design, which fits in so well with many of the other buildings in the area, with up-to-the-minute features such as a recycling system.

Now, there has been quite a bit of discussion in the local press about whether there would be enough room for the number of visitors we're hoping to attract. We're on schedule for a June 15th opening date and well within budget. We hope that as many people as possible will be there on June 15th. We have engaged award-winning actress Coral White to declare the pool open and there'll be drinks and snacks available at the pool side. There'll also be a competition for the public to decide on the sculpture we plan to have at the entrance: you will decide which famous historical figure from the city we should have.