

## 2023—2024 学年高中毕业班阶段性测试(一)

### 英语答案

#### 听力原文

##### Text 1

W: I didn't see you at the meeting yesterday. They said you were ill.

M: Yes. I had an upset stomach. But after I took some medicine, it was all right. Perhaps it was because of the lunch box I bought.

##### Text 2

W: It's such a nice day, but the weather forecast says it'll rain in the late afternoon.

M: That's good. I really love the fresh smell after the rain.

W: I especially love the night sky after it rains, because you can see the stars perfectly.

##### Text 3

M: I am here for my job interview.

W: Fine, have a seat. Shall I get you some water or coffee?

M: Coffee, please. Thank you. What a nice office this is!

W: Yes. In a minute I'll take you to the next room, where you'll meet your interviewer, Mr. Gotcha.

##### Text 4

W: What type of music do you like, Johnson?

M: Different kinds of music, especially rock'n'roll. I like the different instruments that they use.

W: That's a good reason to like something.

##### Text 5

W: Can you teach me how to drive? I've already got my learner's permit. But I only drove once.

M: When do you want to start learning how to drive? Shall we do it after work tomorrow?

W: OK. I'll call you then.

##### Text 6

M: Could you help me figure out how to get ready for my upcoming job interview scheduled two days later, on May 10th?

W: Oh, I thought it was on May 12th. Well, Harry, do you know the company well?

M: Yes. They provide good service, and the pay is good. After staying home for nearly a month because of the pandemic, I need a job to get money to support my family. I had aimed at the post of sales manager, but later I shifted it to the group director.

##### Text 7

W: Go ahead and walk through the body scanner.

M: Will I feel anything? My heart is beating wildly.

W: Relax, sir. Just walk through and keep your hands in the air.

M: Okay, huh?

W: Sorry, sir. Please come this way. I'm going to open your carry-on bag. Let's see now. Hmm, first of all, sir, you

can't take any liquid like this bottled water past this point.

M: Ah. Well, I really can't drink any other kind of water. This is the only bottled water I drink.

W: What's this? No, sir, you cannot bring a lighter on the plane even though you don't smoke. And what's this?

M: Well...that's my pocket knife. I use it to cut apples.

W: I'm sorry, but you can't take it.

Text 8

W: God, I'm tired of my job. Everything is just the same.

M: Hey, you know what? I think this is a perfect job for you in the paper today.

W: What?

M: Ah, here it is. European Space Agency needs translators.

W: European Space Agency? I don't know whether I'm the one.

M: That's what they say here. They need French and German translators.

W: Mm, I'm good at both. What else are they asking for?

M: Just a degree and at least three years of working experience.

W: What about the pay?

M: Well, it says it depends on education and experience. And there are other benefits. Have a look yourself.

W: Mm, health care and paid trainings. Hey, this isn't bad. Maybe I should write to them straight away.

M: Oh, you certainly should.

Text 9

W: It never occurred to me that you've grown such a large garden of so many lovely flowers. The lovely roses, and lavender. Well, orange flowers are my favorites, just as white flowers are your favorites. You take such good care of your plants, Robert. But I've killed every plant I have ever owned.

M: How's that, Alice?

W: I don't know. I watered them and made sure they got enough sun, but they still died. So I don't buy plants anymore.

M: That's sad. Plants are beautiful and they provide oxygen too.

W: Can you teach me how to care for plants?

M: Sure. I'm going on vacation tomorrow for a couple of weeks. We can start after I get back.

W: That will be perfect. Who will look after your garden while you're on vacation?

M: Well, I was going to ask you to water them for me, but now I'll ask my sister instead.

W: Yeah, that's a good idea.

Text 10

W: On November 15, 2022, the United Nations reported that the world's population reached eight billion. Just 11 years earlier, the world's population had reached seven billion. The world's population has grown rapidly over the last 200 years. In 1805, the Earth had a billion people, and now it has eight billion.

Typically, as countries become richer, their population growth slows. In some countries, like Japan, the number of people is actually dropping. Experts say India will pass China as the country with the largest population. As its population grows, some experts say adding more people to the world will make global warming worse. But the real problem is the energy used and pollution created by richer countries where population growth is much slower.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 ABACB 6—10 ABBAC 11—15 BAACB 16—20 ACBAB

— 2 —

(共 20 小题;每小题 2 分,满分 40 分)

21—25 ADCBC 26—30 BADCA 31—35 DBACD 36—40 DECBF

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

41—45 BDACD 46—50 BCADB 51—55 CACBA 56—60 DCADB

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

61. absolutely      62. in      63. containing      64. has formed      65. where  
66. are      67. responsibility      68. followers      69. to open      70. a

短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

A number of days ago, a bird came to my front yards and made a sound like chi chi chi. She was like a hungry yard  
person but stared at me with great hope. I give her some food and she started eating extreme fast immediately. After  
and gave extremely  
eating, she looked at me and started singing ^ a very calm voice. It was as if she were saying thanks to me. That  
in  
moment were very touching. With happy tears well up in my eyes, I felt a true happiness in my heart. It was so  
was welling  
value and pleasant a moment for me what I would never forget it.  
valuable that

书面表达(满分 25 分)

One possible version:

#### Goals

It is a great honor for me to stand here to share my opinions about goals. Living without a goal is like sailing without a compass, which shows us the great significance of setting goals. Then how can we set goals?

First of all, goals give us the direction in which we will head, so the goals we set should be practical and achievable. Besides, to make our goals easy to reach, we can break big goals into smaller ones. In this way, we will have a sense of achievement when reaching a goal, which in turn gives us more inspiration. If you don't have a life goal, set one and try to accomplish it.

Thank you for listening!

作文评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 和多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如因书写较差而影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21—25 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

**第四档(好):(16—20分)**

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉1、2个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

**第三档(适当):(11—15分)**

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档(较差):(6—10分)**

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

**第一档(差):(1—5分)**

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

**不得分:(0分)**

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

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