

绝密★启用前

2023 年浙江省高考英语模拟卷

命题：绍兴市第一中学

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例：How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What will the woman do next?

A. Attend a meeting.

B. Pick up the man's client.

C. Send the man to his office.

2. What does the man think of the campus?

A. It's beautiful.

B. It's a Greek campus.

C. It's an ancient campus.

3. What is the woman?

A. A salesperson.

B. A hotel clerk.

C. A waitress.

4. What type of book is the woman reading?

A. Science fiction.

B. Horror fiction.

C. Romantic fiction.

5. When will the man probably meet Dr. Banks?

A. At 8:20.

B. At 8:50.

C. At 9:20.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the woman probably want the man to do?

A. Do some cleaning.

B. Be careful in his job.

C. Take out the trash in turn.

7. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Mother and son.

B. Brother and sister.

C. Manager and new worker.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Which is a superfood according to the man?

- A. Yogurt. B. Noodles. C. Rice.

9. Why are superfoods healthy?

- A. Because they cure some terrible diseases.
B. Because they fight against some cancers.
C. Because they reduce the risks of some diseases.

10. Which food will the woman be adding to their family diet?

- A. Fish. B. Tomatoes. C. Brown rice.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What was the woman doing when she heard a noise?

- A. She was doing the dishes.
B. She was cleaning the living room.
C. She was polishing the table

12. Who may be the man speaker?

- A. A police officer. B. The woman's husband. C. The woman's friend.

13. When does the conversation probably take place?

- A. On an early morning. B. Around noon. C. In the evening.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How did the man notice the problem first?

- A. His bank called him. B. His bill showed him. C. His credit card was stolen.

15. What did the bank do to fix the problem?

- A. They gave the man his money back at once.
B. They decided to talk to the bank's owner.
C. They asked the man to provide the evidence.

16. What might have caused the problem according to the man?

- A. Online shopping. B. Overdue debt. C. Unskilled operation.

17. What do the two speakers mainly talk about?

- A. Information safety. B. Shopping habits. C. Money management.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What will Todd Messegee be responsible for?

- A. Writing a play. B. Directing a play. C. Starring in a play.

19. What will participants mainly do by the fourth day?

- A. Practice the play. B. Attend a lecture on acting. C. Perform on stage formally.

20. What is the speaker doing?

- A. Advertising an acting program.
B. Drawing up a plan for a program.
C. Announcing arrangements for a play.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳答案。

A

An Anthology(选集)of Aquatic Life(DK Children's Anthologies)

Author: Sam Hume


★★★★☆ 206 ratings

Buy new: \$26.90

free delivery: on orders over \$28.00 shipped by Amazon.com

Buy used: \$15.88, \$3.98 delivery

March 18-August 17



An Anthology of Aquatic Life is a stunning ocean encyclopedia for young readers to explore, with reference pages packed with fascinating information. From the deepest, widest ocean to the tiniest puddle, this beautiful book takes young readers on a spellbinding journey through the aquatic world. Stunning photography and gorgeous illustrations complement storybook descriptions about each life form, and children can uncover hundreds of fascinating facts as they read.

It arouses your child's curiosity as they:

- Explore detailed photographs and striking illustrations of nature in action.
- Reveal fun facts and myths about how a range of animals and plants adapt to their environments.
- Uncover more than 100 aquatic life forms, each with stunning images and captivating information.

This ocean encyclopedia for children is the perfect blend of storybook style text with out-of-this-world illustrations. Compared with reading alone, reading the book with families doubles the pleasure as family ties are strengthened through exploring the unknown together.

Explore the diversity of the animal kingdom while uncovering:

- Stunning Jacket Detail: gold book cover & luxury metallic gold edges.
- Striking photography & illustrations inside.

More in the Series

An Anthology of Aquatic Animals is part of the beautiful and informative Anthology series. Complete the series and cultivate your child's curiosity as they explore the natural world with *The Wonders of Nature* or let them walk with the dinosaurs in *Dinosaurs* and other Prehistoric Life. For more information, please [click here](#).

21. What is the lowest price for a second-hand book?
A. \$15.88. B. \$3.98. C. \$26.90. D. \$28.00.
22. What's the major benefit of *An Anthology of Aquatic Life*?
A. Promoting the skills of telling stories. B. Boosting curiosity about underwater life.
C. Acquiring the capability of photography. D. Increasing the knowledge of dinosaurs.
23. Where do you think the passage is taken from?
A. A brochure. B. A website. C. A textbook. D. A report.

B

On the day he almost died, Kimbal Musk had food on the brain. The Internet startup talent and restaurateur had just arrived in Jackson Hole from a conference where chef Jamie Oliver had spoken about the benefits of healthy eating. This was something Musk thought about a lot—how he might make a difference to the food industry—but beyond expanding his farm-to-table movement along with his restaurant, Musk hadn't yet broken the code. Then he went sailing down a snowy slope(坡) and fell over, breaking his neck. The left side of his body was paralyzed.

Musk eventually made a full recovery, but it involved spending two months on his back, which gave him plenty

of time to come up with a plan. Since then, he has launched an initiative to put “learning gardens” in public schools across America; attracted Generation Z to the farming profession by changing shipping containers into high-tech, data-driven, year-round farms; and this year, is kicking off a new campaign to create one million at-home gardens.

Aimed at reaching low-income families, the Million Gardens Movement was inspired by the pandemic, as both a desire to feel more connected to nature and food insecurity have been at the forefront of so many people’s lives. “We were getting a lot of inquiries about gardening from people that had never gardened before,” says Musk. “People were looking to garden for a bunch of reasons: to supplement their budget, to improve the nutritional quality of their diets, or just to cure the boredom that came with the lockdown.”

The program offers free garden kits that can be grown indoors or outdoors, and will be distributed through schools that Musk’s non-profit, Big Green, has already partnered with. It also offers free courses on how to get the garden growing and fresh seeds and materials for the changing growing seasons. “I grew up in the projects when I was young, in what we now call food deserts,” says EVE, one of the many celebrities who have teamed up with the organization to encourage people to pick up a free garden. “What I love about this is that it’s not difficult. We are all able to grow something.”

24. What inspired Musk to be devoted to food industry?

- A. An accident.
- B. Jamie Oliver's speech.
- C. The pandemic.
- D. The farm-to-table movement.

25. What can we learn about the Million Gardens Movement?

- A. It has mainly attracted young generations.
- B. It has just accomplished its target.
- C. It may be stimulated by a lack of food security.
- D. It increases economic burdens for the poor.

26. Which of the following best describes Musk?

- A. Charitable.
- B. Honest.
- C. Flexible.
- D. Strict.

27. Why is EVE taken as an example?

- A. To demonstrate the program to be non-profit.
- B. To share his experience in a food desert.
- C. To encourage people to start a free garden.
- D. To clarify the reason why he loves a garden.

C

As an intense heat wave sweeps through China, residents are seeking relief in air raid shelters and swimming pools to stay cool, and dozens of cities, including Shanghai, Chongqing and Hangzhou, have issued their highest-level red alert warnings. Shanghai has issued three red alerts this year, with the temperature hitting 40.9 Celsius on July 13, matching the record set in 2017 since 1873. The fact that Shanghai has experienced only 16 days of 40°C-plus temperatures since the city began keeping records in 1873 should give us an idea about the seriousness of the situation.

Medical experts say extreme heat could cause nausea(恶心), fatigue, sunstroke and even death, with senior citizens and people with long-term illnesses particularly vulnerable to heat waves.

Extreme heat events, which began a month ago, have affected the lives of more than 900 million people in China. Between June 1 and July 12, the average number of days with temperatures above 35°C was 5.3, up 2.4 days over normal years, breaking the national record set in 1961, according to the National Climate Center.

Parts of Europe are also in the grip of heat waves and experiencing extreme weather events after the western part of North America faced extreme heat waves last year. In response to the exceptionally high temperatures, the United Kingdom has declared a national emergency and issued the highest-level red alert warning for Monday and Tuesday for the first time. More alarmingly, the average global temperature in June this year was 0.4°C higher than normal years and the highest since 1979, with temperatures in countries such as Spain, France and Italy exceeding 40°C.

Unfortunately, extreme heat, which is directly related to climate change, will become more frequent and intense in the next 30 years, setting new records for high temperatures. As global warming intensifies, losses and devastation will increase, forcing natural and human systems to raise their adaptation limits.

28. What can we know about the heat waves this year?

- A. It may cause more harm to the old and people with long-term illnesses.
- B. The number of days above 35°C in June breaks the national record.
- C. Shanghai has experienced a higher temperature than that in 2017.
- D. The whole Europe as well as America are suffering from the heat waves.

29. How does the author develop the text?

- A. By analyzing and concluding.
- B. By explaining and contrasting.
- C. By giving examples and quoting.
- D. By giving figures and comparing.

30. According to the writer, what is the trend of extreme heat?

- A. Becoming more serious.
- B. Remaining stable.
- C. Staying unpredictable.
- D. Getting controllable.

31. What is the text mainly about?

- A. The solutions to the climate change.
- B. The economic losses from heat waves.
- C. The increase of severe heat waves.
- D. The destructive effect of global warming.

D

In the animal kingdom, mimics(模仿) are not rare. Stick insects pretend to be twigs. Hawk-moth caterpillars resemble poisonous snakes. The examples, though, are visual. Auditory mimicry is rarer. Danilo Russo of the University of Naples Federico II thinks he has found a novel case of it, as he describes in Current Biology. Some bats, he believes, mimic angry bees in order to scare away owls that might otherwise eat them.

Dr. Russo first noticed bat buzzing a few years ago. The noise struck him as similar to the sound of some bees. He wondered whether bat buzzing was a form of mimicry which helped to scare off would-be predators.

To test this idea, he and his colleagues first recorded the buzzing that captured bats made. Then, with protective clothing, they began the more dangerous task of recording the buzzing made by different bees. Computer analysis revealed that bees' and bats' buzzing were, indeed, similar.

Then the researchers recruited several owls. They put the owls, one at a time, in an enclosure with branches for them to stay on, and two boxes with holes in them. They placed a loudspeaker alongside one of the boxes and, after the birds had settled in, broadcast through it five seconds of uninterrupted bat buzzing and a similar amount of insect buzzing three times in a row for each noise. As a control, they broadcast in like manner several non-buzzing sounds made by bats.

During the broadcasts and for five minutes thereafter, they videoed the owls. After analysis, the results were **unequivocal**. When they heard both the bat buzzing and the bee buzzing, the owls moved as far from the speakers as they could. In contrast, when the non-buzzing bat sounds were played, they crept closer.

Dr. Russo believes this is the first reported case of a mammal using auditory mimicry to scare away a predator. They strongly suspect, however, that it is not unique. Anecdotes suggest several birds also make buzzing noises when their nests are disturbed. And with the result of the experiment, he therefore predicts that auditory mimicry is far more widespread than currently realized.

32. What was Dr. Russo's assumption of the study?

- A. Bats imitate the voice of angry bees to frighten away enemies.
- B. The buzzing of bats are similar to the sound of some bees.
- C. Auditory mimicry is rather common in the animal kingdom.
- D. Only some bats have the capacity of auditory mimicry.

33. How did Dr. Russo test his idea?
A. By consulting experts in this field. B. By referring to other scholars' analysis.
C. By collecting computer data. D. By conducting series of scientific experiments.
34. What does the underlined word “**unequivocal**” in paragraph 5 possibly mean?
A. Disappointing. B. Controversial. C. Definite. D. Uncertain.
35. What is a suitable title for the text?
A. A New Trick to Scare Away Owls B. Animal Mimicry: Buzz off
C. A Self-protection Behavior among Animals D. Bats: No More Victim to Owls

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

As much as 80 percent of premature heart disease is preventable by making specific lifestyle choices. ____36____
But others may not have crossed your mind. “A small change in your everyday routine can potentially have a big impact in the long run,” says preventive cardiologist Dr. Beth Abramson.

●Get eight hours of sleep.

“When you’re not rested, everything that happens in your life is a lot more stressful,” says Dr. Arya Sharma, a professor of medicine at the University of Alberta. If we’re sleep deprived, our bodies also have more difficulty controlling blood pressure, inflammation and glucose levels. ____37____

● ____38____

Doing good for others helps your self-esteem and relieves stress. Research published in Psychosomatic Medicine in 2016 showed that a feeling of purpose in life is linked to a lower likelihood of heart attack and stroke. “We know that loneliness is a risk factor for heart health,” adds Sharma. “Volunteering gets you out of the house and creates a social network.”

●Avoid polluted air.

Exposure to this kind of pollution over time raises your risk of heart disease. Inhaling contaminants formed from chemicals like Sulphur(硫) dioxide, carbon and nitrogen oxides may irritate arteries(动脉)and increase inflammation. ____39____ Try to get your outdoor exercise far away from highways and industrial districts, and spend more time indoors when the air quality index is poor.

●Eat breakfast.

A recent study in the Journal of the American College of Cardiology found that healthy people who skipped breakfast were almost three times more likely to have heart disease six years later than those who partook in a substantial morning meal. According to Abramson, you need to eat a balanced diet as part of a healthy lifestyle. ____40____ If you’re eating a proper breakfast, you’re less likely to be hungry later and make poor food choices.

- A. Be social and outgoing.
B. Engage in voluntary work.
C. There are physiological effects of this condition on the body.
D. These factors can all have an impact on cardiovascular(心血管的) health.
E. Choose whole-grain, low-fat breakfast foods and include fruit.
F. Some strategies, such as exercising and managing weight, are well known.
G. Even short periods of exposure are unhealthy for people with other health risks.

第三部分 语言知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

I lost my sight when I was four. I can hardly ____41____ the brightness of sunshine.

It ___42___ to me that I might not have loved life so if I hadn't been blind. I don't mean I would prefer to go without eyes. I ___43___ mean the loss of them made me more appreciate what I had.

Life asks a continuous series of ___44___ to reality. The hardest lesson was to ___45___ myself. When I say belief in myself, I am not only talking about the kind of self-confidence that helps me down an unfamiliar staircase alone. But I mean something ___46___ than that: an assurance that I am, ___47___ imperfections, a real and positive person. It took me years to discover and ___48___ this assurance.

Once a man gave me a baseball. I thought he was kidding me. I was ___49___ and refused.

"Take it with you," he ___50___ me, "and roll it around."

The words ___51___ in my head. By rolling the ball, I could listen where it went. This inspired me to achieve a goal I had thought ___52___ : playing baseball.

All my life, I have set different goals and tried to reach them. I had to learn my ___53___. It was no good trying for something wildly out of reach, because that only invited the bitterness of ___54___. I would fail sometimes but on the average I made ___55___.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 41. A. describe | B. remember | C. assess | D. bear |
| 42. A. mattered | B. happened | C. occurred | D. brought |
| 43. A. barely | B. specially | C. simply | D. extremely |
| 44. A. adjustments | B. commitments | C. appointments | D. assignments |
| 45. A. apply to | B. rely on | C. believe in | D. disapprove of |
| 46. A. faster | B. bigger | C. easier | D. better |
| 47. A. in spite of | B. in addition to | C. out of | D. for the sake of |
| 48. A. change | B. strengthen | C. create | D. decrease |
| 49. A. thrilled | B. shocked | C. amused | D. hurt |
| 50. A. persuaded | B. urged | C. questioned | D. begged |
| 51. A. stuck | B. passed | C. followed | D. buried |
| 52. A. useless | B. fantastic | C. discouraging | D. impossible |
| 53. A. faults | B. scores | C. advantages | D. limitations |
| 54. A. failure | B. burden | C. ignorance | D. trouble |
| 55. A. profit | B. fame | C. progress | D. success |

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Aeronautics(航空学) specialists from the University of South Australia spent months studying the dragonfly's flight, creating 3D models from digital images, to build a winged drone(无人机). Study leader Javaan Chahl believes that winged drones ___56___(base) on the dragonfly's shape and movement will simply be ___57___(flexible) and energy efficient, compared to the previous ones.

Chahl's team used ___58___ special photography technique to classify the wing shapes of 75 different dragonfly species from museum collections. Their wings are long, light and hard. Plus, their long bodies give them excellent stability and balance, ___59___(make) it possible for winged drones to deliver awkward loads ___60___ undertake long observation missions.

Investigating the way that dragonflies remain stable during flight actually ___61___(reveal) the techniques they use to get themselves out of tricky situations. Dragonflies are found to be able to perform upside-down backflips to regain balance and normal flight, when they find themselves upside down mid-air. This special skill can even ___62___(perform) while dragonflies are unconscious, meaning it is a passive stability mechanism similar in concept ___63___ planes that are designed to glide to ___64___(safe) with their engines turned off. Engineers are looking to copy dragonfly wings to create safer ones ___65___ can right themselves.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）微信公众号 IAI English

你校英语俱乐部拟创办英文刊物，将召开俱乐部成员会议，商讨刊物栏目(columns)。假如你是成员李华，请你写一份会议发言稿，提议开设一个栏目。内容包括：1. 栏目名称；2. 开设理由。

注意：

- 1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Hello, my dear fellows!

第二节（满分 25 分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

“Jordi! Wake up!” Father’s voice called from the hallway, and I sat up quickly. The day finally came! The day that I would be a casteller—a tower builder. Mama had breakfast ready. “Are you prepared for your moment of fame?” Papa asked in excitement. My throat was suddenly very dry, and the bread got stuck as I swallowed. Taking a big swig of juice, I put on a smile. “I’m ready.” I would do well. I wanted to make him proud.

Here in the eastern part of Spain, casteller groups were very popular. My city hosted the competition this year. Before that, I’d watched my parents compete. But never before had I been part of the tower. It was so high. And it sometimes fell. I was hesitant to be up there. But for the past year, I had been practicing the climb. I was twelve, and I must not be a coward(胆小鬼). So for the first time in a competition, I would help build the tower!

In town, I saw that the center was packed with people and casteller teams from all over the country. Hands sweating, I was waiting for our turn to compete. Mom came and patted me on the shoulder. “Have focus. Have faith.” I nodded to show that I understood and would do my best to follow the suggestions.

Soon, too soon, it was our turn.

My father and three of the strongest men stood in a circle facing each other as they held tightly to each other’s arms. Four more strong men stepped behind, each wrapping his arms around the chest of a man and giving him a bear hug. Then fifty more men and women crowded behind and began pushing on their backs to keep them tightly together.

Our base was solid. Four smaller men climbed onto the backs of the base group and stood on their shoulders. They then grabbed onto each other’s arms and held firmly, creating a strong second tier(层).Another group of men would form the third tier. Then, a group of women, including Mom, started climbing and began to form the fourth tier. Our tower was growing taller and taller.

注意：

- 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
- 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1: *Then suddenly it was kids’ turn to make the last tier.*

Paragraph 2: *“Jordi. Easy!” My mother whispered the words.*