### 昆明一中 2023 届高三第十次联考 英语参考答案

第一部分: 阅读理解 (50分)

第一节(37.5 分): 1-5 BBDDA 6-10 BCDCD 11-15 CDDBC

第二节(12.5 分): 16-20 AFDEG

第二部分:语言知识运用 (30分)

第一节(15分)完形填空

21-25 CBDAC 26-30 BDABC 31-35 DABDC

第二节 (15分)

36. fascinating 37. Popularity 38. to be respected 39. has become 40. that

41. dots 42. officially 43. and

45. in 44. connected

第四部分:写作(40分) 第一节:应用文写作(15分)

# Gym Partner Wanted

Hi, I'm Li Hua. I'm looking for a gym partner to help keep us both motivated.

As a sports enthusiast, I believe in the importance of staying active and healthy. My ideal partner should have similar fitness goals and be willing to reach new heights. Currently, my fitness plan includes a mix of strength training and yoga three times a week. Besides, I enjoy trying out new workouts and I'm always up for challenges.

Let's achieve fitness goals together! If you're interested in joining me, please leave a comment below.

第二节:读后续写(25分)

N Malisa put her head against Lilian's chest. Carefully though she listened, she didn't really hear Lilian's heart beats. And that's when the CPR training Malisa had kicked in. She started doing CPR on Lilian. After what seemed like forever, Lilian eventually regained consciousness. An ambulance and medical staff arrived and rushed Lilian to the hospital, where she could receive thorough examination. Everyone present was amazed at Malisa's calmness and skills. Malisa saved her best friend's life the same day she completed a basic life support class at her high school.

Words about Malisa's deed spread. Journalists crowded the hospital the day Lilian left the hospital. Though reporters were surprised at the fact that Malisa was just a high school student, Lilian wasn't surprised by her friend's action, responding that Malisa helped people around whenever she could. It was confirmed by other students present that if someone was in trouble, Malisa would help without hesitation. When their instructor Verna was interviewed, she commented with pride that, "This is what every teacher dreams of - somebody listens, pays attention and puts the knowledge into practice."

### 详解部分:

#### A

【语篇导读】 应用文 本文是颈部及下颚训练器的说明书。

- **1.B 事实细节题** 根据说明书中 Easy to use: You can "Bite" anytime and anywhere 可知,此训练器应放在嘴里咬合。故选 B。
- **2.B 事实细节题** 根据说明书中 Effect: After several weeks of use, it can significantly reduce double chin 可知,在使用了几个星期之后,双下巴会明显地得到改善。故选 B。
- **3.D 事实细节题** 根据本说明书中的 Warning 最后一个自然段"If you are suffering from headache will ring braces or injuries to your neck, jaw teeth or head before using this product please consult your doctor to find out whether your situation are now safe use of this product."可知,带牙套不适宜使用此产品。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】 记叙文 本文讲述一只名叫 Happy 的小狗经历七个月的冒险,一次手术,两个中间家庭和一个新名字后回又回到了主人身边的故事。

- **4. D 事实细节题** 根据第二个自然段 "Misty Bowman saw Happy's picture Monday in the *Joplin Globe* with a story about Walstad deciding to keep the dog that he called Radar."可知,米斯蒂褒曼星期一在乔普林环球报上看到了快乐的照片,上面附有一条报道说,沃尔斯塔德决定收养这条他称作雷达的狗,米斯蒂在报纸上偶然看到快乐的照片,故选 D。
- 5.A 事实细节题 据第三个自然段第四句话"Misty said the family drove all over the area, rode four-wheels around the property, put up lost-dog ads everywhere in the area, and went door-door asking for the information on their pet."可知,"快乐等七个月前从褒曼家位于戴蒙德的 160 英亩的农场走失,米蒂斯说,他们一家开车找遍了整个地区,乘车沿着农场四处寻找,到处张贴寻狗启事,并且挨家挨户探打有关他们宠物的消息。故选 A。
- **6.B 事实细节题** 根据第四个自然段第二句话" He had been taken in by a family that named Radar for his ability to find his way around." 可知,"快乐"被另一个家庭收养了,由于他有识别周围道路的能力,这家人为他起名雷达。故选 B。
- 7.C 事实细节题 根据最后一个自然段的最后两句话" But Walstad said he couldn't be happier with the way things turned out and cheerfully turned over the dog to its rightful owners."可知,但沃尔斯塔德说,既然事情是这样,他更愿意把狗归还主人,之后,他兴高采烈地将这条狗狗归还了他真正的主人。故选 C。

C

【语篇导读】 新闻报道,本篇讲述禁止猎取鱼翅的努力取得了进展。

- **8.D 事实细节题** 根据第二个自然段的第二句话 "They wanted to study the genetic material in the soup"可知,他们想要研究汤中的遗传物质。故选 D。
- **9.C 事实细节题** 根据第三个自然段中的第二句话" The group believes safe places for sharks could help, especially when the animals are young and defenseless."可知该组织认为,为鲨鱼设置庇护安全场所,可能会有帮助,尤其是当这些动物还很年幼,没有防御能力的时候。故选 C。
- **10.D 推理判断题** 根据最后一个自然段的第一、二句话"Earlier this year in Hong Kong, more than 150 young activists gathered to publicize (宣传) the environmental and animal

welfare issues linked to the shark fin trade. Those wildlife activists say the overfishing of sharks has a bad effect on the ocean environment."可知,今年早些时候,香港有 150 多名年轻活动人士聚集在一起,宣传与鱼翅贸易有关的环境和动物福利问题。这些野生动物活动人士说,过度捕捞鲨鱼对海洋环境产生了不良影响。故选 D。

**11.C 标题性主旨题** 根据全文可知,本文讲述了禁止猎取鱼翅的努力得到进展。故选C。

D

#### 【语篇导读】说明文 本文向大家介绍了中国传统美食面条。

- **12.D 词义猜测题** 根据第一个自然段的倒数两句话"Noodles cooked in boiling water are more hygienic than other foods, which can avoid a variety of disease and thus become one of the most common foods in China."可知, 面条通过开水煮制比其他食品更为卫生,能够避免多种疾病的发生,从而成为中国最常见的食品之一。故选 D。
- 13.D 事实细节题 根据第二个自然段最后一句话 "The raw materials, shape, width and cooking practices of noodles vary widely in different areas." 可知,面条的制作原料,形状,宽度以及做法区域差异明显。故选 D。
  - 14.B 主旨大意题 根据全文可知,本文是中国传统美食面条的简介。故选 B。
  - 15.C 推理判断题 通读整篇文章可知,本文选材于杂志类别。故选 C。

#### 第二节 (12.5 分)

#### 【语篇导读】说明文 本文给大家介绍了中国自然风景区黄山。

- 16.A 根据下文的诗句"It is said that "Trips to China's five great mountains makes trips to other mountains unnecessary and a trip to huangshan makes the trips to the five great mountains unnecessary."五岳归来不看山,黄山归来不看岳可知,此空应引出后文的诗句,故选A。
- 17.F 根据下文"The famed four wonders are unique views belonging to Huangshan, namely Strange Pines, Absurd Stones, A Sea if Clouds and Hot Springs respectively."黄山的四绝: 奇松,怪石,云海,碧泉可知,上文应该提到了黄山具有代表的景观是四绝三瀑,故选 E。
- 18.D 根据下一句 "Huangshan has always been the subject of traditional painting, literature and modern photography." 黄山一直是传统绘画,文学和现代摄影的主题可知上文指出 黄山还是一座艺术宝库,故选 D。
- 19.E 根据下文"Due to its bio-diversity...",因为其生物多样性可知,上文应是黄山资源丰富,动物种类繁多。故选 E。
- 20.G 根据上文"Huangshan is the symbol of Anhui tourism and is a national 5A tourist attraction in China." 黄山是安徽旅游的标志,是中国 5A 级旅游景点,下文应是其也被列为世界自然和文化的双重遗产。故选 G。

#### 第三部分:语言知识应用(30分)

第一节 (15分)

## 【语篇导读】记叙文,本文讲述了 10 岁女孩 Sophie Enderton 因患癌祖父而开始制作和捐赠化疗安抚包给癌症病人的故事。

- 21. C 考查动词。根据文章第四段第一句"... at the Roswell Cancer Center, the same medical facility where grandpa Terry received treatment"可知,她的祖父患癌,故她目睹了祖父和癌症抗争的过程,battle 意为"对抗"。故选 C。
- 22. B 考查名词。根据后一句内容"... and the common medical procedures..."可知,祖父向她

解释了癌症的常见治疗方法, treatment 意为"治疗", 故选 B。

- 24. **A 考查动词短语。**根据该句句意可知,她了解了祖父的患癌病情以及癌症的常见治疗方法后,在假期开始为癌症病人制作化疗安抚包,set out 意为"开始做",故选 A。
- 25. C **考查形容词。**根据该句句意可知,父母为她愿意回馈社会而感到骄傲,proud 意为"骄傲的",故选 C。
- 26. **B 考查名词。**根据上下文文意可知,她看到别人痛苦挣扎后想要施以援手,helper 意为 "帮手"。故选 **B**。
- 27. **D 考查动词。**根据上下文内容可知,她给祖父接受治疗的医疗机构捐赠了化疗安抚包, **donate** 应为"捐赠",故选 **D**。
- **28. A 考查副词。**根据本句句意可知,她当前正在制作化疗安抚包,currently 意为"当前", 故选 A。
- 29. **B 考查动词。**根据上下文内容可知,她近期的目标是在三月份送出 20 个化疗安抚包,deliver 意为"递送",故选 B。
- **30. C 考查动词。**根据句内内容"... although he's passed away..."可知,此处母亲说明祖父已经过世了,die 意为 "死亡",故选 C。
- 31. **D 考查名词。**根据下一段内容"... her project..."可知,人们向她的安抚包项目捐款捐物,project 意为"项目",故选 **D**。
- 32. A 考查形容词。根据句内内容"hoping to comfort cancer patients with her words"可知,她 希望用她的话语安慰癌症病人,故她应该是写了暖心的便条,heartwarming 意为 "暖心的",故选 A。
- 33. **B 考查名词。**根据本句句意可知,她被记者问及在看到她的化疗安抚包给病人的生活 带来影响时有什么感受,difference 构成短语 make a difference 意为"有影响",故选 B。
- 34. **D 考查动词。**根据本句句意可知,她想继续**她的项**目,并正在考虑项目的未来,continue 意为"继续",故选 D。
- 35. C **考查动词**。根据本句句意可知,她想要与非营利组织合作为重要的事情筹集资金和物品,raise 意为"筹集",故选 C。

Y- NO

#### 第二节 (15分)

【语篇导读】说明文,本文介绍了世界微笑日。

- 36. fascinating 本题考查非谓语动词。此处动词 fascinate 意为"使着迷",修饰后方名词 story 时应使用其现在分词形式,故填 fascinating,意为"迷人的"。
- 37. **Popularity** 本题考查词性转换。此处意为"这个表情符号的流行引爆了潮流文化",故使用 popular 对应的名词 popularity,同时该词位于句首需要首字母大写。
- 38. to be respected 本题考查非谓语动词。此处意为"所有艺术家都希望他们的作品能被认可",考察包含宾语补足语的**幼词短语** want sth. to be done, 意为"想要某事能被…"。
- 39. has become 本题谓语动词的时态语态。此处意为"在这些年间,这个微笑表情已经成为最为人熟知的符号之一",同时结合后句谓语动词使用的时态可知此处应使用现在完成时,故使用现在完成时构成谓语动词。
- **本题考查状语从句。**此句考察特殊句式 so... that 结构,故此处使用 that 引导结果状语从句。
- **41. dots** 本题考查可数名词复数。此处意为黑色的点代表眼睛,其后方的眼睛为复数,故前方的可数名词"点"也应为复数,故填 dots。
- 42. officially 本题考查副词。此处的副词 officially 修饰后方动词 became。

43. **and** 本题考查连词。此处用 and 连接构成并列结构。

**44. connected** 本题考查非谓语动词。此处过去分词 connected 意为"与...相关的"。

45. in 本题考查介词。此处考察介词短语 in return "作为回报"。