湖北省 2023 届高三 5 月国都省考模拟测试

英语参考答案

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56. but/yet　　57. were invented　58. Having survived　59. whose　60. global

61. incredibly　62. to represent　　63. diversity　　　64. third　65. from

第四部分　写作

【参考范文】

第一节

A Field Trip

Last week, a field trip to the local park was organized by our school to help students learn more about how well our local environment has been protected. When arriving at the park, the students were divided into several groups and assigned different tasks. Some students were told to take water samples from the lake, while other students went to observe the local species. After a whole day's work, they found both the water and the local species are in good condition. Tired as all the students felt, they thought it worthwhile.

第二节

Everyone in the room became serious and sad. The boys dropped their heads, looking heartbroken. "It's unfair." Ike cried, tears in his eyes. Yes, it was unfair to the boys. They just wanted to have a little playmate, one that could see and run as well as any other dog. I shouldn't have disappointed them in this way. But... the poor dog. Having hesitated for a little while, finally, I made a difficult decision. I walked to them, petted the dog, and then suggested giving it back and taking another healthy and lively little puppy.

Surprisingly, the boys refused to give the little puppy back. Sam held Rosy tightly in his arms and rubbed its fur. "Mommy, it's not fair for the little dog. We should do something. We should love and care for her together." Ike looked straight into my eyes, begging to keep Rosy eagerly. The other boys joined immediately. It was then that I realized I had misunderstood them. Never had I expected my little boys had such great kindness. I was completely moved and nodded my head, "Yes, we'll keep it."

听力材料

Text 1

W:Charles,let's get some beef for Sophia. She said Uncle Tom is having dinner with us.

M:But I don't know what kind of beef she needs.

W:She said she'll make some beef soup.

Text 2

M:So you broke my vase while you cleaned it?

W:Not exactly. It was broken by the wind. I mean,this morning I opened the window to air the house but the wind blew the vase off the table.

Text 3

M:Why is the office filled with flowers?

W:Don't you know it's Teachers' Day today? The kids keep sending flowers,cards,and all kinds of gifts to their favorite teachers.

M:No wonder I saw flower shops crowded when I passed by.

Text 4

M:Will Dav Pikey come this Saturday? My girl wants his autograph. She's bought every book he writes.

W:Yes. He'll be here. But you should contact our librarians first and fill a form in advance to get your daughter an autograph.

Text 5

M:So,what about your new teacher?

W:Well,she has a completely different way of teaching. She encourages us to give our opinions all the time.

M:That's quite challenging.

W:Yep. But interesting,too.

Text 6

W:Honey,I'm sorry but I have to cancel our appointment. I must meet an old friend at the airport this afternoon. Can you go to the shelter and pick up a dog by yourself?

M:No,I can't decide,you know.

W:It's easy. Just take the one you love at first sight.

M:Dear,easier said than done.

Text 7

W:What can I do for you,sir?

M:Your chicken burger looks delicious. But isn't it supposed to have pineapple? I don't see any pineapple on it.

W:Yeah,that's what the menu said. But it looks like they forgot. I'm sorry but it's no big deal. I can send it back if you want.

M:There is another problem with the chicken. Look,it's raw in the middle. I don't think I can eat it after all. And,the steak sandwich⋯

W:What's wrong with it?

M:The meat is overcooked. I asked for rare,but the steak is well-done. I guess you messed up my order.

W:I'm sorry,sir. I'll give you a discount.

M:A discount? No,I won't pay for this.

Text 8

W: Hello, sir. Could you answer a few questions about consumer electronics?

M: Go ahead.

W: As far as consumer electronics is concerned, which is the most reliable brand?

M: Samsung. But Samsung is also the most expensive brand. I guess that's why it's the best.

W: Which brand do you think is the worst? And which is the most popular with young people?

M: LG is the worst. I really can't remember using any of their products that I liked. And Sony, I think, is the most popular with us young people.

W: Now something about brand loyalty. Will you stick to a brand long?

M: Not exactly. I often switch to different brands. You know, when you're shopping online, it's convenient to compare and choose the most suitable for you.

W: Why do you switch to a new brand?

M: For many reasons but price is at the top of the list. Availability is another factor. If a brand is often out of stock, I have to switch to another brand.

W: Thank you for your time.

Text 9

W: So, you started performing over thirty years ago.

M: Yes. I was born in Oakland, but was raised where I'm living now, up around Grass Valley. I came back to San Francisco to college in 1964, but dropped out a year later.

W: Why did you drop out of college?

M: My mother died of cancer. If she hadn't been ill, I probably would have stayed in school. But I think dropping out of school was actually a good thing because of the training I got, on-the-job training.

W: Let's get back to Raphael, your teacher. Tell me something about him.

M: When I met him first, I was in awe of him. Not only was he an incredible jazz musician but he knew the tradition and played all the instruments, too. In any musical tradition some people will get locked into a narrow view of the music, but he was open to everything. I think that went into me. It led to my getting into a Chinese music group called The Flowing Stream.

Text 10

Wanda, who was born in Gurabo, Puerto Rico, is a great astronomer. She spent her childhood and teenage years fascinated by science and wanting to become a doctor, because 'that was the way she thought she used science'. Until one day at university, when a friend knocked her completely off course. This friend played her a recording of a sunburst. This inspired Wanda to study astronomy.

Wanda started to lose her sight when she was a teenager. She lost her sight completely while studying for a degree in physics at the University of Puerto Rico. As her vision got worse, she was forced to make a decision: quit, or keep going. She chose to stick to her study. She repeated classes until she got her degree. It took her six years.

Unable to study data the way she had in the past, she realized visual scientific data could be translated into sound. She created a special software to change visual data into sound, so that they can be heard instead of being read. Because of this discovery, she can do research at the same advanced level as before losing her eyesight.

Wanda currently works in Italy. She has previously worked as a researcher in Japan, South Africa and the USA.

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

【语篇导读】 本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个游客对 TakeTours 服务的评价。

21.细节理解题。根据每个游客帖子上面的时间可知,Mohit 的帖子是四个帖子中最新的,这个客人不满意的是一个美食广场。故选 A。

22.细节理解题。根据第三位发帖者所发帖子"It was my 2nd trip with take tours for Niagara and it was great to be back with an awesome experience."可知,Bhatt 是 TakeTours 公司的回头客。故选 C。

23.推理判断题。本文是游客们发帖对旅游公司的服务进行评价和反馈,所以这些帖子的共同目的是作评价。故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了几个当地居民主动修剪树篱从而引发小镇居民积极参与小镇建设活动的故事。

24.段落大意题。这一段介绍当我把我们修剪树篱的照片上传到脸书后,小镇居民的反应。故选 B。

25.词义推测题。根据后一句"but now,the place looks cleaner and tidier"可知,以前小镇是破败不堪的。故选 A。

26.推理判断题。我分享图片,创造网页推动小镇志愿事业的前进,可以推知我是很有能力的。故选 C。

27.文章主旨题。文中讲述了个人一点小小的努力给社区带来巨大的变化。故选 D。

C

【语篇导读】 本文是一篇调查研究。文章介绍观看以植物为中心的自然纪录片可以帮助人们理解植物的重要性,从而加大对植物物种的保护。

28.推理判断题。根据第一段中最后一句 Yet in the United States,for example,plants receive less than 4% of federal funding for endangered species,despite comprising 57% of the endangered species list.可知,作者谈到的是人们对濒危的植物物种保护不够的问题。故选 D。

29.推理判断题。根据第五段中最后一句 They noted which species appeared when on the show and then looked at data on Google Trends and Wikipedia page hits for those same species before and after the episodes(集) of the documentary aired.可知,研究者们衡量纪录片是否奏效的方式是追踪纪录片播放前后人们在网上对相关物种的搜索量,借此判断观看 *The Green Planet* 是否引发了人们对植物的兴趣。故选 C。

30.推理判断题。根据文章最后一段全段的内容可知,观看了 *The Green Planet* 后,人们在网上对相关植物物种的搜索量大大增加了。由此可以推断,这个研究得出的结论是观看自然有关的纪录片可以增加人们对植物的意识。故选 B。

31. 文章标题题。全文讲述观看植物有关的纪录片增加人们对植物的意识。由此可以推断，文章的标题应该为"看更多电视的一个不寻常的理由"。故选 A。

D

【语篇导读】 本文是一篇书评。文章主要介绍了科学家 Nesvold 的新书 *Off-Earth* 的相关内容。

32. 推理判断题。文章第一段讲述了一段往事。科学家 Nesvold 询问一家公司是否担心开发月球会导致月球被污染，却得到不负责任的答复，讲述这个故事目的是为了引出本篇文章即将要讨论的主题。故选 B。

33. 推理判断题。根据文章倒数第二段的第二句和第三句 She quotes experts in fields that don't often come up in space science：ethics，philosophy，law. This approach is a departure from many books about the future of life on the final frontier，forcing readers to face hard realities and possible points of friction. 可知，Nevsvold 的写作方式使得这本书和其他的书不一样，能够引发读者思考，直面可怕的现实。故选 D。

34. 推理判断题。从文章中可以看出，Nesvold 在书中讨论了太空殖民可能碰到的很多问题，再根据文章倒数第二段的最后一句 To have the best chance of avoiding disaster，the time to consider those questions is now，not later，even though space settlement may be decades or centuries away，Nesvold argues. 可知，Nesvold 并不反对太空殖民，但是对此却非常小心谨慎，以免重复历史的悲剧。故选 A。

35. 推理判断题。通读全文可知，作者介绍了 Nesvold 的一本书，以及其在书中呈现的观点。在文章的最后一段，作者还向人们推荐了这本书，因此可知，这是一篇书评。故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】 本文是一篇说明文。本文作者分享了成功举办家长会的一些小窍门。

36. 根据前句"a few must-dos that have transformed my conferences"可知，E 选项可以与之构成顺承关系。故选 E。

37. 根据空格后一句"When caregivers know that we're on the same team and have similar goals，it opens the doors for productive and meaningful conferences."可知，和家长建立良好关系是学年顺利的关键。故选 F。

38. 根据空前小标题可知，此处在介绍利用小程序保持家校间联系这个小技巧。故选 G。

39. 此处需要选择本段的小标题。本段介绍要给无法来参加会议的家长多种选择。D 项符合题意，故选 D。

40. 空格前一句 Conferences are a time for me to share data，observations，celebrations，and goals with caregivers. 和后一句是"Conferences are an active conversation among all stakeholders：students，their caregivers，and their teachers."构成了递进关系，A 项可以连接这两句。故选 A。

第三部分　语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】 本文是一篇记叙文。讲述作者的孩子在医院插着鼻饲管时,作者非常绝望。但是一个护士告诉她"明天是新的一天",这给了她极大的希望,并最终坚持到孩子康复的那一天。

41.考查形容词词义辨析。根据前文中的 hate 和后文中描述的鼻饲的情境可知,"我"讨厌这样悲惨的情境。故选 C。

42.考查动词词义辨析。根据前文语境"孩子插着鼻饲管"可知,我抱着孩子喂孩子吃奶的梦想被毁灭了。故选 A。

43.考查动词词义辨析。根据后文"saying I wanted to feed him with a bottle"可知,我提出了抗议,想要用瓶子来喂孩子。故选 B。

44.考查动词词义辨析。根据下一段第一句"The next morning,when I saw the tube reset in his tiny nose"可知,医生最初是同意了我的请求的。故选 D。

45.考查形容词词义辨析。根据后文"18 hours later,the doctors commanded the tube to be reset immediately."可知,医生录像是为了看孩子能否自主摄入足够牛奶。故选 A。

46.考查名词词义辨析。根据前文"I saw the tube reset in his tiny nose"可推知,这是孩子没有好转的迹象。故选 A。

47.考查动词短语词义辨析。根据后文 I started crying 可知,看到这种情况,我崩溃了。故选 B。

48.考查形容词词义辨析。根据 I started crying desperately 可知,形势很黯淡的。故选 C。

49.考查名词词义辨析。根据前文"the doctors commanded the tube to be reset immediately."可知,重新插管是医生的指令,护士不能推翻。故选 C。

50.考查动词词义辨析。根据前文"I couldn't help asking again"可知,这个护士是回答我的问题。故选 D。

51.考查形容词词义辨析。根据后文可知,我认为她说的是对的。故选 D。

52.考查名词词义辨析。根据下一段中"from the challenges to see the promises tomorrow might bring"可知,我认为今天可能会有心碎,但是明天是有希望的,有鼻饲管触碰不到的希望的。故选 B。

53.考查名词词义辨析。根据后文的内容 from focusing on the challenges to seeing the promises tomorrow might bring 可知,护士的建议改变了我的观点。故选 A。

54.考查动词词义辨析。根据后文"tomorrow" came 可知,医生同意移除鼻饲管。故选 B。

55.考查副词词义辨析。历经折磨后,终于"明天"来了。故选 C。

英语试题双向细目表

大题	小题	话题、文体或考点	考查内容	分值	难度系数
第一部分 听力	1	购买食材	具体信息	1.5	0.8
	2	意外事件	具体信息	1.5	0.7
	3	教师节	主旨大意	1.5	0.6
	4	书迷见面会	推理判断	1.5	0.7
	5	新教师	观点态度	1.5	0.6
	6	改变计划	推理判断	1.5	0.7
	7		推理判断	1.5	0.8
	8	用餐反馈	具体信息	1.5	0.8
	9		推理判断	1.5	0.7
	10		具体信息	1.5	0.7
	11	消费者调研	推理判断	1.5	0.6
	12		具体信息	1.5	0.7
	13		具体信息	1.5	0.6
	14	人生经历	推理判断	1.5	0.6
	15		推理判断	1.5	0.5
	16		推理判断	1.5	0.6
	17	人物介绍	具体信息	1.5	0.8
	18		推理判断	1.5	0.6
	19		推理判断	1.5	0.5
	20		具体信息	1.5	0.7
第二部分 阅读理解 第一节	21	对旅游服务的评价	细节理解	2.5	0.7
	22		细节理解	2.5	0.8
	23		推理判断	2.5	0.6
	24	共建和谐小镇	段落大意	2.5	0.6
	25		词义推测	2.5	0.7
	26		推理判断	2.5	0.6
	27		文章主旨	2.5	0.6
	28	纪录片助力植物保护	推理判断	2.5	0.6
	29		推理判断	2.5	0.6
	30		推理判断	2.5	0.6
	31		文章标题	2.5	0.4
	32	新书 *Off-Earth* 书评	推题判断	2.5	0.5
	33		推理判断	2.5	0.5
	34		推理判断	2.5	0.6
	35		推理判断	2.5	0.5

	36		推理判断	2.5	0.6
第二部分	37		推理判断	2.5	0.5
阅读理解	38	如何成功举办家长会	推理判断	2.5	0.6
第二节	39		推理判断	2.5	0.6
	40		推理判断	2.5	0.5
	41		形容词	1	0.6
	42		动词	1	0.7
	43		动词	1	0.5
	44		动词	1	0.7
	45		形容词	1	0.5
	46		名词	1	0.7
第三部分	47		动词短语	1	0.7
语言运用	48	一位新母亲重拾希望的故事	形容词	1	0.6
第一节	49		名词	1	0.7
	50		动词	1	0.6
	51		形容词	1	0.7
	52		名词	1	0.6
	53		名词	1	0.6
	54		动词	1	0.7
	55		副词	1	0.7
	56		连词	1.5	0.7
	57		谓语动词	1.5	0.6
	58		现在分词	1.5	0.4
第三部分	59		定语从句	1.5	0.5
语言运用	60		形容词	1.5	0.7
第二节	61	潍坊国际风筝节	副词	1.5	0.7
	62		动词不定式	1.5	0.6
	63		名词	1.5	0.6
	64		序数词	1.5	0.6
	65		介词	1.5	0.7
第四部分 写作 第一节	66	研学活动报道	应用文写作	15	0.6
第二节	67	对宠物不离不弃的故事	读后续写	25	0.5
整卷难度系数					0.65