

参照秘密级管理★启用前

2021~2022 学年度第二学期质量检测

高二英语试题

2022.07

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其它答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What does the man want?
A. Something to eat. B. Somewhere to sit. C. Something to drink.
2. Why is the woman late?
A. Traffic was held up.
B. She was stopped by police.
C. The roads are under construction.
3. What does the man ask the woman to do?
A. Arrange a meeting. B. Give a speech. C. Review a report.
4. What will the speakers see next?
A. Elephants. B. Monkeys. C. Bears.
5. What are the speakers talking about?
A. An accident. B. A trip. C. A motorcycle.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各

高一英语试题 第 1 页(共 10 页)

准考证号

姓名

学校

个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. When will the woman be able to sit at a table?

- A. At 7:30. B. At 7:45. C. At 8:00.

7. Where will the woman go next?

- A. To a concert hall. B. To McDonald's. C. To her home.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the man want to do?

- A. Confirm an address. B. Arrange a delivery. C. Order some supplies.

9. What items are unavailable at present?

- A. Tables. B. Chairs. C. Lamps.

10. What will the woman do next week?

- A. Attend a meeting. B. Plan a schedule. C. Make payment.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why does the woman call the man?

- A. To ask for leave. B. To apply for a job. C. To sign up for classes.

12. What was the woman in charge of at her dad's company?

- A. Doing basic office work.
B. Cutting grass around town.
C. Placing advertisements for it.

13. When will the speakers meet?

- A. On Friday morning. B. On Friday afternoon. C. On Friday evening.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What is the probable relationship between Mary and the man?

- A. Brother and sister. B. Mother and Son. C. Husband and wife.

15. How does the woman usually go to work?

- A. By car. B. On foot. C. By bus.

16. How does the man find baking?

- A. Difficult. B. Enjoyable. C. Tiring.

17. Who does the cooking in the woman's family?

- A. Her husband. B. Her mother. C. The woman herself.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. What is the speaker's favorite season?

- A. Spring. B. Summer. C. Fall.

高二英语试题 第 2 页(共 10 页)

19. What does the speaker say about winter?
- A. It is cool and mild.
B. It causes inconvenience.
C. It is a hot topic for people.
20. Where does the speaker probably live?
- A. In the countryside. B. Close to downtown. C. In the warm south.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Do you want to be able to get around in a new country for a week or two? Do you need to be able to talk with new friends or family members in their native languages? Or are you required to master a language enough to work full time in a foreign country? Well, MUAMA Enence is able to deliver all those things and a lot more!

MUAMA Enence is an instant translator created by two famous Japanese inventors. It can easily translate real-time speech and transform you into an able-communicator instantly using only a few finger-taps.

Comfortable & Easy to Use

With its lightweight design and small size, MUAMA Enence is easy to carry around in any pocket or bag and is right there when needed. Hence the name “handheld voice translator” that you will want to use every day!

Fair and Reasonable Price

MUAMA Enence is inexpensive. An experienced professional translator or interpreter can be costly, and you need to pay more than once. MUAMA Enence requires just a one-off payment for a huge selection of languages.

Perfect Sound Quality & Multi-Language Support

It is comfortable to use in crowded places as the sound is loud enough to be heard clearly. Its built-in advanced technology can support a 2-way language translation and so it supports over 40 languages. Moreover, a text translation is also available.

21. What do you know about MUAMA Enence?

- A. It's a human translator.
B. It's useful for overseas travelers.
C. It's a language learning machine.
D. It's too costly for regular customers.

22. What makes MUAMA Enence get its name “handheld” voice translator?
A. Perfect sound quality. B. Translating real-time speech.
C. Supporting over 40 languages. D. Lightweight and small size.
23. What type of writing is the text?
A. An advertisement. B. A user guide.
C. A research paper. D. A news report.

B

On Nov. 7, 2020, Chris Nikic did something incredible. He became the first person with Down syndrome(唐氏综合症) to complete one of the toughest athletic competitions in the world—the Ironman triathlon.

Nikic started the triathlon just before 6 a. m. on Nov. 7, entering the water in Panama City, Florida, for his swim. During the biking section his bike crashed and he skinned his knee. And during a water break, he was bitten by fire ants. But he never gave up. He finished the triathlon in 16 hours, 46 minutes and 9 seconds-with just 14 minutes to spare before the cut-off time.

For two years, Nikic trained for the event, using a strategy he developed with his father which they call the “1% better each day principle.” Every day, Nikic and his father would strive to become one percent better. Nikic’s father said it works well for “a young man with Down syndrome.” On his website, Nikic outlines six strategies that helped him achieve his goal of completing the Ironman triathlon: Health (body), health (mind), friends (soul), focus on the positive, help someone else and pass it on.

Nikic originally started exercising in order to recover from ear surgery and get in shape. Now he has other goals: to live independently and one day have a big house and a nice car and to get married.

Training for the Ironman triathlon has helped make his dream come true. In fact, he recently bought a white Chevy and has been offered speaking gigs that may enable him to save up enough money to buy a house.

His next goals are to learn how to drive and he has been invited to compete in the US Special Olympics in 2022.

24. How did Chris Nikic perform in the triathlon?
A. He won the first place. B. He had to give up halfway.
C. He held on to the last. D. He finished at the cut-off time.
25. How did “1% better each day principle” affect Nikic?
A. He could live a normal life. B. He made progress day by day.
C. He recovered from ear surgery. D. He got in shape eventually.

高二英语试题 第4页(共10页)

26. Which word can best describe Nikic?

- A. Unfortunate. B. Lucky. C. Strong-willed. D. Talkative.

27. What can we learn from Nikic's story?

- A. Life has ups and downs. B. All is well that ends well.
C. Hardship is the best training. D. It is never too late to change.

C

Fatigue can actually be considered a kind of poisoning. When a muscle in our body works, it produces lactic acid. If we remove the lactic acid from a tired muscle, it is able to start working again at once!

There are other substances the body produces in the course of muscular activity. These are known as "fatigue toxins." The blood carries these through the body, so that the muscle itself, and especially the brain feels tired.

Scientists have conducted interesting experiments on fatigue. If a dog is made to work until it is exhausted and falls asleep, and its blood is then transfused into another dog, the second dog will instantly become "tired" and fall asleep! If the blood of a wide-awake dog is transfused into a tired sleeping dog, the latter will wake up at once, no longer tired!

But fatigue is not just a chemical process, it is also a biological process. We cannot just "remove" fatigue; we must allow the cells of the body to rest. Damages must be repaired, nerve cells of the brain must be "recharged," and the joints of the body must replace used up lubricants. Sleep will always be necessary as a way of restoring our body's energy after fatigue.

Very often, the best way to make a tired body part feel fresh again is to make other parts of the body active! We can actually rest by means of activity. Activity increases the respiration(呼吸). The blood circulates faster, the glands are more active, and the waste products are eliminated from the tired part of the body. But, if you are totally exhausted, the best thing to do is sleep!

28. What does the underlined word "it" refer to in the first paragraph?

- A. Fatigue. B. Lactic acid. C. The body. D. The tired muscle.

29. What does the author want to show by telling the experiments?

- A. Fatigue is a chemical process. B. Fatigue makes a dog sleepy.
C. Sleep can reduce fatigue. D. We cannot remove fatigue.

30. What might refresh yourself after a tiring walk?

- A. Having a blood transfusion. B. Doing upper limb movements.
C. Drinking plenty of water. D. Playing a football game.

31. In which part of a newspaper might you find this text?

- A. Entertainment. B. Health. C. Fashion. D. Sports.

高一英语试题 第5页(共10页)

D

During the COVID-19 pandemic, many people in lockdown felt lonely and bored. “There is a loneliness epidemic,” said John Dattilo, a professor at Pennsylvania State University.

Together with an international team of researchers, Dattilo studied how to reduce loneliness and increase positive feelings during the pandemic. According to their new study, reducing loneliness has something to do with doing enjoyable activities that require both concentration and skill. “When people are absorbed in what they are doing, they enter a state called FLOW,” Dattilo explained. “Flow can be achieved by doing activities that we value and that require us to concentrate fully to use our skills.”

To achieve a state of flow, there must be a balance between the challenge of the task and your skill level. For example, if you’re trying to create a complex computer program but your skill level is low, then you’re likely to feel stressed instead of achieving flow. On the contrary, if the task is too easy, then boredom will set in and flow will not appear, either. If you have artistic skills, for example, playing the piano or painting can lead to flow. So can things like skiing, writing and storytelling, depending on who you are.

“When we enter a state of flow, we become absorbed and focused, and we experience momentary enjoyment,” Dattilo said. “When we leave a state of flow, we are often surprised by how much time has passed.” However, watching television usually doesn’t help people enter flow, according to Dattilo, because there aren’t any challenges.

“Loneliness is very connected to our health,” Dattilo explained. “Psychological, emotional, and cognitive health are all challenged when people are lonely. Loneliness is associated with depression and other mental health challenges. People tend to thrive on healthy activities and challenge,” said Dattilo. “We hope this research will help people live fuller, happier, healthier lives.”

32. What is the purpose of the research?

- A. To study how to reduce loneliness. B. To fight the COVID-19 pandemic.
C. To treat some mental illnesses. D. To help people live a normal life.

33. What is a key point of the state of flow?

- A. Enjoyment. B. Relaxation. C. Concentration. D. Loneliness.

34. Which of the following can help a student get into a state of flow ?

- A. Doing housework. B. Chatting online.
C. Watching television. D. Composing a story.

35. What do the underlined words “thrive on” mean in the last paragraph?

- A. Enjoy. B. Grow. C. Avoid. D. Balance.

高二英语试题 第6页(共10页)

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The human mind suffers from a lot of stress and anxiety in daily life. There are many sounds that can help the people to concentrate on current situation or matters. 36 The following is the best relaxing music to improve your concentration.

Classical music is music played with instruments including orchestra, sitar, etc. 37 It is best for introverts (内向的人) as well as for the people who want to focus on their studies and want to be quiet.

Spa music is the music that is used in spa centers. This music has special slow beats which arouse the relaxing cells. It feels relaxing and good to the mind and ear. These sounds are used as a soul spa therapy in many countries.

38 Sounds of whispering grass, the hustle of leaves, the humming of birds, sound of the raindrop, a cool breeze, a wind, etc. These sounds greatly affect the ability to do work and provide relaxation to mind and soul.

Electrical music is also instrumental music, but it is different from classical. Classical is Sufi music. On the other hand, this music is produced with the help of new digital instruments and devices. 39 Mostly, it is composed of beats or instrumental sounds.

These mentioned sounds are those few that help the people to rebuild their concentration. 40 Some introverts like slow and rhythmic music while some like sounds with lyrics (歌词). Hence, it depends on the mental ability and nature of the people.

- A. This music has no or fewer lyrics.
- B. Nature beat consists of natural sounds.
- C. Most of the music have unknown original authors.
- D. Music isn't just a means of entertaining ourselves.
- E. The selection of music varies from person to person.
- F. This music is also related to the soul of religious music.
- G. So many people do music therapy to stabilize their minds.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节;满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

My brother and I were driving home together. We talked happily and due to 41, my brother took a wrong turn.

Unfortunately, the wrong turn took us towards a bridge and we had no way to 42. Unwillingly, my brother 43 the bridge toll and drove on. He was clearly 44 by the mistake and the needless waste of \$4.

We eventually 45 an exit slip-way and, as we took it, my brother noticed a beat-up black Mustang pulled over to the side of the road. A young man was standing nearby trying to 46 someone. I was busy trying to 47 which way we went next, but my brother pulled over and asked him if he needed any help. And he 48. He had a flat tire and needed a wrench to get it off.

My brother 49 him a wrench, and then helped him 50 the flat. By and by, we knew the young man was from a rough neighborhood nearby. He said that this had been a 51 week for him; earlier he had gotten into a minor car accident, and now this flat on his way home from work. But he called us "A breath of fresh air", because he really would have been 52 if we hadn't come along.

After we had 53 the job, he thanked us again and pulled out \$20 and tried to give it to us. "No," I said. "We were never supposed even to get on that 54, if we didn't take a wrong turn. But now we know why we did. It was to help you. Thank you for turning our 55 into an opportunity to serve."

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 41. A. excitement | B. carelessness | C. happiness | D. curiosity |
| 42. A. drive away | B. turn back | C. hold back | D. step off |
| 43. A. broke | B. crossed | C. paid | D. missed |
| 44. A. annoyed | B. affected | C. amused | D. beaten |
| 45. A. passed | B. turned | C. reached | D. covered |
| 46. A. greet | B. help | C. seek | D. phone |
| 47. A. figure out | B. get off | C. bring out | D. move on |
| 48. A. thanked | B. refused | C. admitted | D. did |
| 49. A. sold | B. donated | C. gave | D. threw |
| 50. A. repair | B. change | C. operate | D. take |
| 51. A. normal | B. quiet | C. bad | D. strange |
| 52. A. lost | B. locked | C. engaged | D. stuck |
| 53. A. accepted | B. started | C. prepared | D. finished |
| 54. A. bridge | B. wrench | C. air | D. car |
| 55. A. adventure | B. mistake | C. conflict | D. failure |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Visual designer Cao Siyu was born and raised in Beijing. 56 the age of 20, she left home to study in the United States for her bachelor's degree in English literature, and later, the United Kingdom for her master's degree in graphic design. She now 57 (run) a visual thinking workshop in Paris.

Visual thinking 58 (define) as "any mental process based on the visual processing capabilities of the mind", a common mode of thinking alongside verbal, kinesthetic, musical and mathematical thinking.

After she encountered many 59 (misunderstanding) while living abroad, and came face to face with stereotypical views about China, Cao tried to build 60 bridge and break the stereotypes (成见) between different cultures. She was inspired 61 (create) Tiny Eyes Comics, an internet-based cartoon strip illustrating the "big world through tiny Chinese eyes", 62 (focus) on everyday topics, including family relationships, food, different ways of thinking 63 social customs. Cao's comics feature a girl named Tiny Eyes and portray her life in a lighthearted way.

Since her first illustration in late 2016, Cao 64 (post) more than 300 comics to her Instagram account, 65 has attracted about 41,000 followers. Her comics has shed light on China for foreigners who are curious about the country.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华。你校校报英语栏目"Learning English",正在举行主题为"我喜欢的一本书"征文活动。请你以 The Book I Like 为题,用英语写一篇短文投稿。内容包括:

1. 书的概要;
2. 书的主题;
3. 喜欢的理由。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The Book I Like

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My six-year-old boy Jonathan broke a limb of my azalea(杜鹃花)bush and asked me, "Can I take this to school today, mom"? With a wave of my hand, I sent him off. And then I turned my back so he couldn't see the tears in my eyes.

I was in low spirits all day, washing and drying clothes, and thinking how love had disappeared from my life. As hanging up the last of my husband's shirts, I looked at the clock—4:30. Jonathan's class ended at 3:15. It was late and I hurriedly drove to the school.

I was out of breath by the time I knocked on the teacher's door. I peered through the glass. She opened the door and let me in.

"I want to talk to you about Jonathan," she said. I prepared myself for the worst. Nothing would have surprised me. "Did you know Jonathan brought flowers to school today?" she asked. I nodded, thinking about my favorite bush and trying to hide the hurt in my eyes.

"Let me tell you what happened yesterday," the teacher continued. "See that little girl?" I saw a bright-eyed child laugh and point to a colorful picture taped to the wall. "Well, yesterday she was almost crazy. Her mother and father are going through a divorce. She told me she didn't want to live. She wished she could die. I did all I could to comfort her, but it only seemed to make matters worse."

"Today I watched your son walk to that child and hand her some pretty pink flowers, whispering something."

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I knew at once what had happened and felt my heart swell with pride.

In the evening, my husband and I sat in the sitting room, talking about the bush.

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