

高三英语

考生注意：

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前，考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，**超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。**
4. 本卷命题范围：高考范围。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. How much does a two-hour guitar lesson cost?

- A. \$ 15. B. \$ 50. C. \$ 100.

2. What is the woman going to do this afternoon?

- A. See a cartoon. B. Buy a skateboard. C. Meet her mom.

3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

- A. Some music. B. A new instrument. C. A school concert.

4. Which aspect of the position appeals to the woman?

- A. Its free working time. B. The good salary. C. Its less responsibility.

5. What does the man ask the woman to do?

- A. Do some housework. B. Play tennis. C. Walk home.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What do we know about the woman in the car?

- A. She is safe and sound. B. She can get out of the car. C. She is badly wounded.

7. Why does the man need to stay away from the car?

- A. For his own safety. B. For staying on the line. C. For the better rescue.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What is the man satisfied with about the new sofa?

- A. Its color. B. Its style. C. Its size.

9. What does the woman suggest?
A. Buying a cheaper one. B. Waiting for a sale. C. Considering the brown one.
10. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. At home. B. In the street. C. In a store.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. When does the woman want the taxi to pick her up firstly?
A. Around 6:30. B. Around 8:00. C. Around 9:30.
12. What does the woman expect the man to do in the end?
A. Wake her up at 5:00. B. Give her a wake-up call. C. See her off at the airport.
13. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Receptionist and customer. B. Driver and passenger. C. Mother and son.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. Why will the man go to Montreal?
A. To attend a friend's wedding. B. To learn about Quebec City. C. To visit St. Lawrence River.
15. What does the woman say about Montreal?
A. It's the capital. B. It's the biggest city in Quebec. C. It's the most beautiful city.
16. What are some buildings in Quebec City like?
A. They will disappear. B. They are under repair. C. They are in ancient style.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. How many reasons does Barry take to The Parent Agency?
A. 5. B. 9. C. 10.
18. What will Barry do with his new parents?
A. Do his homework. B. Have birthday parties. C. Eat many vegetables.
19. How does the speaker feel about the book?
A. Interesting. B. Realistic. C. Serious.
20. What is the speaker doing?
A. Recommending a book. B. Telling a story. C. Talking about his dream parents.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

What's On

Master's teens

Forceful Cuts, now running at the Art Museum of China Profiles, through to Sept 17, shows the late artist Huang Yongyu's efforts in woodcut art. His woodcuts show a good assessment of human nature, with wisdom and humor. Huang once said he lived every day in the same serious way as he worked on wood, "paying great attention to every cut".

9 am—5 pm, closed on Mondays.

66 Shapowei, Daxue Road, Siming district, Xiamen, Fujian province.

Art into soul

Two artists Xu Li and Andrey Kovalchuk are presenting an exhibition at Shanghai's New Art Museum, through to July 30. Xu is showing dozens of his oil paintings. Kovalchuk, who chairs the Russian artists association, brings 24 sculptures. The show compares the cultural traditions and individual concerns of the two cultures.

9 am—5 pm, closed on Mondays.

1528 Gumei Road, Shanghai.

Eternal glare

The use of raw lacquer(生漆) to better preserve objects, such as bowls, and meanwhile decorate life can date back to the Neolithic culture in China. Throughout centuries, lacquer art has been viewed as an important part of Hubei's cultural heritage(遗产). Dozens of fine examples of this art from the collection of the Hubei Museum of Art are now on show at World of Lacquer, an exhibition running through to July 30, at the Anhui Art Museum.

9 am—5 pm, closed on Mondays.

1 Chengdu Road, Binhu New District, Hefei, Anhui province.

Academy work

Over 240 paintings, prints, sculptures and seal engravings(篆刻) are on show at the gallery of the China National Academy of Painting until July 8, offering a look of the works of academy artists all over the country. The exhibition shows works done in the traditional style and new explorations.

9 am—4:30 pm, closed on Mondays.

54 Xisanhuan Beilu, Haidian district, Beijing.

21. What can you enjoy at the Art Museum of China Profiles?

- A. Lacquer art. B. Oil paintings. C. Woodcuts. D. Seal engravings.

22. In which museum can you learn about an ancient art of preserving objects?

- A. The Anhui Art Museum. B. Shanghai's New Art Museum.
C. The Art Museum of China Profiles. D. The China National Academy of Painting.

23. What is special about the exhibition held in Beijing?

- A. It is not open to the public on Mondays. B. It compares two different cultural traditions.
C. It tells the story of a late artist. D. It shows works of academy artists across the country.

B

Debra Dolan was 21 and on her first trip alone when she first sent a postcard to herself. It was 1979, and Dolan, who grew up in central Canada, was visiting Vancouver for the first time. She was immediately blown away by the city's beauty.

Although she was usually an enthusiastic diarist, Dolan was swept up in the excitement of the trip, and found she barely had a free moment. "I thought, 'I don't have time to write in my journal,' And I didn't travel with a camera," Dolan said. "So when I went to Vancouver Island, or saw places in Vancouver, I determined, 'I'll just send a postcard to myself.'"

On the back of each card, Dolan wrote a paragraph or two about her impressions, thoughts and feelings, and then mailed it to her home address. Some 10 days later, Dolan returned home to a pile of postcards from herself. Receiving them, said Dolan, was "an absolute joy."

"After I'd come to Vancouver, I realized, 'Well, it's easy to travel. And it's easy to travel alone. I don't have to be nervous about this,'" said Dolan. So she decided exploring the world was her first priority(优先事项). From there, Dolan traveled on to Australia. Then she stayed on the road for months, traveling around the globe and writing postcards to herself.

Over about forty years, 64-year-old Dolan has sent hundreds of postcards to herself from trips across the world. Amazingly, they've all arrived. "They really tell me about—not only where I've been, but who I was that day," said Dolan, who said looking over the postcard collection inspired her to reflect on "the experiences I've been able to have."

For Dolan, the postcards to herself capture(捕捉) a moment and help enjoy it. "Those special moments in your life are uniquely yours. We may all see the same thing on our travels. But our experience of that day is all different," said Dolan.

24. What do the underlined words "blown away" in paragraph 1 probably mean?
A. Surrounded. B. Attracted. C. Connected. D. Attached.
25. What did Dolan decide to do when seeing Vancouver's beauty?
A. Keep a diary. B. Give up writing.
C. Take some photos. D. Send herself a postcard.
26. How did the trip to Vancouver affect Dolan?
A. It awakened her love for travel. B. It made her an enthusiastic diarist.
C. She was afraid of traveling alone. D. She never took a camera along.
27. What can we know from paragraph 5?
A. Some postcards failed to reach Dolan.
B. Dolan stopped traveling due to her old age.
C. The postcards bring Dolan many memories.
D. Dolan sent others postcards across the world.

C

When micro-plastics end up in farm fields, the pollution can damage plant growth. But two young researchers now report that combining fungi(真菌) with certain farm wastes can partly overcome that problem.

May Shin, 20, and Jiwon Choi, 18, met in a research design class at the Fryeburg Academy, a high school in Maine. May had desired to explore how micro-plastics might affect the ecosystem. Jiwon was crazy about plants and fungi. The young scientists cooperated to test how long-lived plastics might affect farm crops.

Scientists have shown certain fungi can aid root growth and a plant's nutrient uptake. Those organisms are named arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi(AMF). Certain farm wastes, like straw, can provide nutrients to plants and help stabilize their roots. Such wastes are also known as mushroom substrate(基质) and people often grow mushrooms in them.

May and Jiwon planted over 2,000 scallion(大葱) seeds in pots of soil. Half the seeds got soil polluted with micro-plastics. The rest grew in plastic-free soil. The plants then were further divided into four groups. The young scientists added AMF to the soil in one group. Another group had a top layer of mushroom substrate. A third group got both treatments. The last group got none. For three weeks, the pair tracked how many scallions sprouted(发芽) in each group and measured the plants' height once each week.

About twice as many scallions sprouted in clean soil compared to that containing plastic bits. But among plants surviving in the polluted soil, a combination of AMF and mushroom substrate helped them out. Those getting both treatments grew 5.4 centimeters per week. That was faster than either of the treatments alone or those getting none.

Jiwon and May then looked at the plant roots with a microscope. Where AMF had been added, it grew into those roots. That increased the scallion roots' surface area, May said, which should promote their uptake of nutrients. So "I see this project as coming up with a sustainable solution for plant growth in polluted soils," said May.

28. Why did May and Jiwon work together?
A. To see the effects of long-lived plastics on farm crops.
B. To find the relationship between plants and fungi.
C. To design a research on the growth of plants.
D. To explore the way that the ecosystem works.
29. What is the author's purpose in writing paragraph 3?
A. To prove the existence of micro-plastics. B. To compare fungi with farm wastes.
C. To tell the advantages of farm wastes. D. To provide some related information.

30. What aspect of the study is the fourth paragraph mainly about?
A. Its purpose. B. Its design. C. Its findings. D. Its reasons.
31. How can AMF and mushroom substrate make plants grow faster?
A. By keeping the plants more resistant to pollution.
B. By allowing the plants' deep area more freedom.
C. By making nutrients more available to the plants.
D. By exposing the roots to a larger surface area.

D

With new advances in AI and autonomous driverless cars and trains, it makes sense that this mode of transportation could be expanded to buses, too. Now a full-sized autonomous bus service is up and running in Scotland. The buses began running in May, 2023, and are carrying passengers between Ferrytoll Park and the Edinburgh Park train and tram exchange. This 14-mile route is the first of its kind in the UK.

The autonomous buses are being operated by Stagecoach, the largest coach operator in the UK. While the buses are autonomous, fully self-driving vehicles are not currently permitted in the UK so a driver has to be onboard at all times.

The vehicles are required to have a safety driver to monitor the technology and a bus captain that will help passengers board and purchase tickets. The driver can take control in case of an emergency situation. And the vehicles use sensors to travel on specific routes and can reach the top speed of 50 miles per hour.

It took almost 10 years of research and development to reach this milestone, which is considered the first full-size use of autonomous buses in Europe. Scottish transport minister, Kevin Stewart, said in a press release, "It's really exciting to see the innovative and ambitious CAVForth project take to the roads after all the hard work of the partner organizations involved in bringing this world first to Scotland." This project was one of six to receive funding from a joint UK government and industries undertaking to speed up the commercialization of self-driving technology, reported *The Guardian*. The government hopes the autonomous buses will be faster and more reliable to use than conventional buses since 88% of road accidents are caused by drivers' errors.

Other countries in Europe are exploring using driverless buses. There have already been short trials in several cities in Italy, Finland and France and there're plans for driverless electric minibuses to be introduced in Switzerland, Germany and Norway. An autonomous bus may be just around the corner in a city near you.

32. A driver is needed in an autonomous bus to _____.
A. monitor the route B. deal with emergencies
C. direct the bus D. help passengers buy tickets
33. What does the author indicate in paragraph 4?
A. It is very easy to develop the driverless buses.
B. The autonomous buses won't cause accidents.
C. Scotland becomes popular for the driverless buses.
D. The UK government values the autonomous buses.
34. Which of the following can best describe the future of autonomous buses?
A. Promising. B. Hopeless. C. Worrying. D. Uncertain.
35. What could be a suitable title for the text?
A. Autonomous Buses Are Widely Used in the UK
B. Self-driving Technology Has Been a Hit
C. Autonomous Buses Hit the Road in the UK
D. Conventional Buses Are Much Safer

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Does the happiness of parents play a role in shaping the overall happiness of their children? Scientific studies have shed light on the far-reaching connection between parental happiness and the positive development of kids. It seems that parental happiness has an important influence on the emotional, social, and cognitive(认知的) development of children. 36 If they know their mental and emotional happiness has an impact on their children, perhaps it can motivate them to view it as part of being a good parent.

37 For example, they can join in activities that bring them joy and satisfaction. This could include hobbies, exercise, pursuing(追求) personal goals, or taking time for relaxation. When parents improve their own happiness, they can better support their children's happiness.

Another great idea is sharing experiences and creating many memories together. The idea is twofold. 38 At the same time, the shared experiences and showing their children how happy they are to do something they love can be incredibly valuable as well.

One of the main aspects of being happy parents is feeling comfortable, confident and able to be themselves, despite their new status and huge responsibility. Honestly, when parents prioritize their own happiness, it has positive effects on the overall happiness of the family. 39

When parents put their own happiness first, they become role models for their kids. They see the importance of self-care, pursuing passions and maintaining healthy relationships. 40 So, parents should accept their uniqueness, enjoying life!

- A. However, part of being responsible is being honest.
- B. They are passing on some major life skills and attitudes.
- C. They may lose a bit of their sense of self when caring for children.
- D. Parents can adopt practical ways to enhance their own happiness.
- E. A joyful and harmonious family environment benefits everyone involved.
- F. This can happen when parents prioritize their own happiness according to *Inc.*
- G. Firstly, the parents continue to be themselves and do something they love.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分45分)

第一节 (共20小题;每小题1.5分,满分30分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Five days a week I go out for a run—a short and slow run. The only way I can 41 to it is to keep it a habit. It's a spiritual approach to making 42 a habit.

We're meant to treat the 43 with respect, doing all we can within our power to keep it 44 and serviceable.

I have a wild heart history. I have 45 heart surgery twice in my life. After each procedure, I 46 up for cardiac rehab(心脏康复) where I worked with a nurse, a physical therapist(治疗专家) and got exercise three days a week, building back my 47 and my confidence.

The last time I wanted to 48 running, the nurse and therapist urged me on, for running is 49 for my body and my soul.

Their 50 was a reminder: keep it up. 51 jogging up and down hills, I'm not out to 52 any races. Recently, as I came up the 53 running with a friend, a neighbor cried out, "You look like the last two finishers of the marathon."

"You must really 54 to run," people will say to me. Love is a too 55 word. But I love to 56 a run. That feels good.

The only way I can do it is make it a habit. Sometimes I do it 57 in the morning. As the weather gets cold, I prefer going later in the day when I won't 58. I can learn and 59 while running.

Good habits are, in turn, habit-forming. I find it 60 if I simply make it a rule, trying a spiritual approach to making running a habit.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|
| 41. A. stick | B. add | C. connect | D. compare |
| 42. A. service | B. help | C. study | D. exercise |
| 43. A. planet | B. body | C. heart | D. earth |
| 44. A. healthy | B. popular | C. real | D. comfortable |
| 45. A. learned | B. refused | C. had | D. dropped |
| 46. A. signed | B. took | C. picked | D. broke |
| 47. A. power | B. strength | C. patience | D. ability |
| 48. A. call at | B. rely on | C. give up | D. appeal to |
| 49. A. basic | B. simple | C. tough | D. good |
| 50. A. encouragement | B. check | C. value | D. sympathy |
| 51. A. Seriously | B. Steadily | C. Slowly | D. Independently |
| 52. A. watch | B. offer | C. choose | D. win |
| 53. A. gym | B. hill | C. stair | D. street |
| 54. A. afford | B. help | C. love | D. desire |
| 55. A. rare | B. strong | C. common | D. sensitive |
| 56. A. make | B. cover | C. finish | D. create |
| 57. A. unwillingly | B. again | C. eventually | D. first |
| 58. A. freeze | B. fear | C. hesitate | D. comment |
| 59. A. weep | B. suffer | C. dance | D. grow |
| 60. A. safest | B. easiest | C. hardest | D. fullest |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Guan Yu, an ancient general known for his loyalty and bravery in battles, has been widely worshipped(敬奉). The Temple of Guan Yu in Xiezhou, North China's Shanxi Province, is the 61 (large) one among countless temples worshipping the general across the country and also a major historical and cultural site protected at the national level.

In 2020, a research institute 62 studied the culture behind this folk belief in Guan Yu was founded in Xiezhou, and eight graduate students were hired. This summer, researchers of 63 institute are compiling chronicles(编年史) for the temple, and studying the fine elements of traditional culture contained in the temple.

Across the country, historical and cultural heritage sites are protected and studied to discover and learn about traditional Chinese culture, amid the nation's efforts 64 (build) a modern Chinese civilization. 65 total, there are 5,058 major historical and cultural sites protected at the national level. "66 (witness) the long history and splendid culture of the Chinese nation in the past years, the historical and cultural sites offer 67 (we) rich 'spiritual nutrients' in the midst of building a modern Chinese civilization," said Gao Jiangtao, a research fellow with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences.

In Shanxi, with local protection work 68 (trouble) due to understaffing, a project was started in 2022 to enroll a total of 600 students for a span of five years, 69 (specific) for 117 localities across the province in need of protection professionals. These students will 70 (offer) general education on relics protection during college.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

For the purpose of reduced stress, a series of activities were held in the school playground in Mental Health Day this year. Students from three grade got involved in the activities actively. Among these activities, a lecture giving by a psychological professor provided us with professional guidance, which helped us understand when to deal with it in life and study. Beside, a debate on *Stress, Motivation or Depression* were conducted among students. These activities turned out very successfully. Not only they help us develop a positive attitude to stress, but also they too helped us build strong wills.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

假定你是李华,你的澳大利亚笔友 Chris 将到你校交换学习一年,他来信向你询问与中国人交往的注意事项,请你给他回一封邮件,内容包括:

1. 你的建议;
2. 说明理由。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 开头和结尾已给出。

Dear Chris,

Yours,
Li Hua

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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