

湘考王·2023年湖南省高三联考试题

英 语

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时, 先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话 每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt? ()

A. £19. 15. B. £9. 18. C. £9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Where did the man use to live? ()
A. In an apartment. B. In a park house. C. In the dormitory.
2. What does the lady want to have? ()
A. Coffee and milk.
B. Orange juice and bread.
C. Coffee and bread.
3. How long does it take the man to drive home after 5 p. m.? ()
A. 35 minutes. B. 20 minutes. C. 15 minutes.
4. What does the woman suggest doing this morning? ()
A. Going to a mall. B. Having a meeting. C. Canceling a meeting.
5. What does the man mean? ()
A. The woman doesn't like to work at all.
B. The computer has definitely broken down.
C. He had experience in repairing computers.

第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白, 每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的

英语试题 第 1 页 (共 14 页)

A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does the man want to do? ()
A. Go boating. B. Take pictures. C. Watch Huangmeixi.
7. How will the speakers probably go on a trip? ()
A. By plane. B. By car. C. By bike.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. How often does the man work out? ()
A. Twice a day. B. Twice a week. C. Twice a month.
9. What does the man plan to do? ()
A. Have a competition. B. Keep on exercising. C. Lose some weight.
10. What would the woman probably do? ()
A. Go to the gym with the man.
B. Go to the office with the man.
C. Take a walk with the man.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where are the speakers now? ()
A. At Sam's home. B. In the supermarket. C. In the parking lot.
12. Why doesn't the woman buy the boy snacks as he likes? ()
A. She thinks they are unhealthy.
B. She thinks they are expensive.
C. She thinks they are not fresh.
13. Which apples are organic? ()
A. Gala apples. B. Fuji apples. C. Golden Delicious apples.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. How does the woman feel about the magic trick? ()
A. Uninterested. B. Amazed. C. Normal.
15. In what condition does the spoon turn into liquid according to the man? ()
A. At a normal temperature.

- B. At a low temperature.
C. At a high temperature.
16. How would the woman probably get gallium? ()
A. By buying some gallium on her own.
B. By getting some left gallium from the man.
C. By asking for some gallium from the magician.
17. What are the speakers mainly discussing about? ()
A. A kind of magic metal.
B. A way of making spoons.
C. The secret of the magician.
- 听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。
18. What did the author do to appeal to the students? ()
A. She shot some videos.
B. She gave performances.
C. She used extra materials.
19. How did the students like the class? ()
A. It was difficult. B. It was boring. C. It was interesting.
20. What did the author thank for? ()
A. Her energetic students.
B. The teaching material.
C. The students' applause.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Haven't appreciated art for a long time? Don't worry, National Centre for the Performing Arts (NCPA) has arranged something really amazing for you. Let's check what's on!

Flower Rain on the Silk Road

Place: Opera House

英语试题 第 3 页（共 14 页）

Time: January 23 27, 19: 00 20: 30

Price: ¥60 - 880 (click here for specific price for different seats)

About: A classical Chinese dance drama which is to celebrate China-foreign friendship that carries forward the Silk Road spirit of friendly commercial interaction and win-win cooperation.

The Unicorn Purse

Place: Main Theatre

Time: January 23, 19: 30 20: 30

Price: ¥160 - 600 (click here for specific price for different seats)

About: Jingju, or Beijing Opera; an interesting story about how a man named Yang Yanzhao saves the princess and marries her in Liao Dynasty.

Minimalist Creation

Place: Multi-functional Theatre

Time: January 25 - 27, 14: 30 - 15: 30, 19: 30 - 20: 30

Price: ¥328

About: Magic performances with the unexpected combinations such as a plastic bag, a plastic pipe, and other common items in daily life, which will make children have a period of warm and fun time.

New Year's Concert of Beijing

Place: Concert Hall

Time: January 26 - 27, 19: 30 - 21: 10

Price: ¥100 - 600 (click here for specific price for different seats)

About: Altogether 20 pieces of masterpieces, conducted by Li Bowei.

Kindly reminder

Except for some children's plays, it's not allowed for children with height of 120cm or under to enter the concert hall.

Box office

North Gate of NCPA, No. 2 West Chang'an Avenue, Xicheng District,

英语试题 第4页 (共14页)

Beijing, P. R. China

Tickets collection hours

9: 30 - 19: 30 on performance day

9: 30 - 18: 00 for days without performance

Booking line

+86 10 6655 0000

Booking hours

9: 30 - 18: 00 (CST) Monday to Friday

Seating Chart

We make every effort to ensure the accuracy of the information. However, the hours, prices, and program details may vary due to last minute changes.

21. Which one is the most suitable for a family with kids? ()
- A. Flower Rain on the Silk Road
B. The Unicorn Purse.
C. Minimalist Creation.
D. Beijing Wind Orchestra.
22. How much do you have to pay at least to enjoy pure music? ()
- A. ¥60. B. ¥100. C. ¥160. D. ¥328.
23. Which information will not change before the beginning of a play? ()
- A. Contact ways. B. Lasting hours.
C. Ticket prices. D. Program details.

B

Learning how to do simple handwork is a great way for girls to combine practical skills and creativity. With schools and educators always trying to encourage more girls to take up STEM subjects (science, technology, engineering and maths) in high school and beyond, this could be the start of something special.

"My daughter always asks to help me when I get something from IKEA that needs putting together," says Emma. "Normally, I don't trust her to do much more than turning the Allen key a few times, but recently I bought two chairs and thought: Why not let them have a go? My daughter Ruby did one on

英语试题 第 5 页 (共 14 页)

ter own and was really careful and expert in it. It amazed me that she did a better job than me.”

If parents still aren't convinced that letting their daughters loose with the family power tools is a good idea, just remember how much the local worker charges for a quick DIY job. This fun hobby might save the family a few dollars, or even broaden their daughter's visions to a building, engineering-based career or study path further down the line.

“When I first used a saw (锯子), I was pretty sure I'd cut my finger off or something, but our teacher explained everything we needed to know and I started off slowly.” explains Amelia, a 12-year-old girl.

“I've nearly finished making my bread board and I've brought some off-cuts home because I want to try and turn them into something using tools from my grandpa's collection. I love building. It's creative and challenging and really satisfying when it works!” Amelia adds. “I'm going to build a bird feeder for our garden next. I just need to ask Mum and Dad if I can borrow a drill and some nails.”

Hopefully they'll say yes. After all, Amelia might end up building them a family house in a few years.

24. How did Ruby perform when putting the chair together? ()
A. Less carefully than usual. B. As skillfully as an expert.
C. Beyond mom's expectation. D. No better than her mom.
25. What will happen if a girl knows how to do a DIY job? ()
A. The local worker will charge her less money.
B. She will make a few dollars for the family.
C. It will prevent her from getting a lot of fun.
D. It will improve her STEM-related ability.
26. What will Amelia do with parents' permission? ()
A. Make a bread board. B. Bring off-cuts home.
C. Build a family house. D. Make a bird feeder.
27. What's the main idea of the text? ()
A. Parents ought to do handwork with their kids.
B. Girls should be given chances to do handwork.

- C. Girls share their stories about doing handwork.
- D. Kids are beneficial from doing some handwork.

C

Do you ever feel guilty for relaxing, even after you've worked hard all day? Do you feel like you should be doing more despite working full hours and nearing burnout? You may be experiencing productivity dysmorphia (生产力畸形). It is a way to describe the feeling of failing to recognize your accomplishments and wanting to continue doing more, even when you're running on fumes.

Author Anna Codrea-Rado who wrote an article about productivity dysmorphia claimed "it is the pursuit of productivity that drives us to do more while robbing us of the ability to enjoy any success we might encounter along the way".

Highly competitive and job-led culture contribute to constantly pursuing productivity that eats away at other areas of life. In fact, you're often praised for putting productivity above your well-being. Remember how schools rewarded perfect attendance? Similarly, companies prefer employees who get the maximum work done while taking the fewest possible breaks. Rewards like these have strengthened that rest is bad and that being constantly at work is the right thing to do.

Plus, the problem isn't that the boss tells them to do it, but rather that they internalize the need to always be productive even when they're going somewhere to enjoy leisure time. Habits like these may be born out of the social pressure to find self-worth in work achievements.

Some writers have even begun describing rest as productive, as if people should stop relaxing if it doesn't improve performance in some way. Not only does this mindset make it difficult to view and celebrate your achievements, but it also pushes you to build your entire life around work. The only milestones that matter are achieving work goals. The worst part? There's no sense of fulfillment when you reach these goals.

28. What do the underlined words "running on fumes" mean in Paragraph 1?

()

- A. Tired. B. Excited. C. Satisfied. D. Disappointed.
29. Which is the reason for constantly pursuing productivity? ()
- A. Minor competitiveness. B. Pressure from jobs.
C. Instructions from the boss. D. Internalized needs.
30. Which may be an example of productivity dysmorphia? ()
- A. A man completes work in working hours.
B. A man enjoys leisure time with his family.
C. A woman works everywhere at anytime.
D. A woman stops for a relaxation regularly.
31. What is the author's attitude towards the description of some writers? ()
- A. Favorable. B. Negative. C. Unconcerned. D. Neutral.

D

Living robots can reproduce on their own in a dish. This is not a science-fiction movie, but the result of a new research.

Xenobots, a type of tiny robot, were first created in 2020, using cells taken from the embryo (胚胎) of an African frog species. Under the right lab conditions, the cells formed small structures that could self-assemble (自组装), move in groups and react to their environment. Now, the researchers have found that xenobots can also self-reproduce, according to the journal—*New Scientist*.

Xenobots step over an unusual line. Are they living organisms or robots? They are organisms because they are made of stem cells and can reproduce. But they are also robots because they can move on their own and perform physical labor, co-author Sam Kriegman told *The Washington Post*.

“People have thought for quite a long time that we've worked out all the ways that life can reproduce or copy. But this is something that's never been observed before,” co-author Douglas Blackiston, a senior scientist at Tufts University in the US, told Science Daily website.

The ability to copy adds a new layer of potential function to the robots. Kriegman told *The Washington Post* that while xenobots are not yet commer-

cially useful, they have the potential to offer a number of services, from cleaning up microplastics in the ocean to safely delivering drugs to a specific spot in a person's body.

However, the creation of xenobots comes with concerns. Some think more advanced future xenobots, especially ones that live longer and reproduce, could out-compete other species, according to *The Conversation*, an Australia news media.

Researchers think these risks are manageable. "If you change the amount of sodium (钠元素) in that water to be too high or too low, they'll die," Kriegman told *The Washington Post*. "If there's a piece of copper, a kind of metal, in the dish, they'll all die. It's an extremely controllable, stoppable and safe system."

32. What are xenobots? ()
- A. Robots first discovered in 2020. B. Robots from a sci-fi movie.
C. Organisms made of embryos. D. Organisms as well as robots.
33. What is the promising benefit brought about by xenobots? ()
- A. Promoting commercial products.
B. Offering some household services.
C. Delivering medicine inside a patient.
D. Cleaning up huge plastics in the ocean.
34. What can you infer from Kriegman's words in the last paragraph? ()
- A. Xenobots die hard in water. B. Xenobots won't pose a threat.
C. Xenobots are made of copper. D. Xenobots have a safe system.
35. What is the purpose of the passage? ()
- A. To inform us of the creation of Xenobots.
B. To instruct people how to use Xenobots.
C. To warn about the danger from Xenobots.
D. To settle the arguments over Xenobots.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Navigation (导航) skills seem to come naturally to some—but others aren't so lucky. If you are lacking in a sense of direction, especially sick of tak-

ing wrong turns, here's how to start finding your way.

To begin with, I have to be frank that I had an interest in researching this topic because my own sense of direction is absolutely rubbish. 36. _____ I can find my way there easily enough because there are signs pointing me in the right direction. But getting back to my dining table is another story. After all, there are no helpful signs saying, "This is where you were sitting less than five minutes ago, Jane."

However, a good news is that according to scientists the hippocampus (海马体) —the part of the brain associated with navigation—expands to accommodate the mental maps of those who are puzzled with directions. 37. _____ They just need to work at it.

Firstly, it's a good idea to put the GPS away. In a University of Nottingham study, drivers who'd followed step-by-step GPS instructions found it harder to work out where they'd been. 38. _____

39. _____ Not least it is because the amount of mental energy it requires means it's more likely to stick in your mind. Looking at online maps on a big screen—or even studying a paper map—also allows you to get a sense of that all-important bigger picture and how everywhere fits together.

Finally, try to relax when you're on unfamiliar ground. 40. _____ But this sudden burst of anxiety will only increase your pressure and prevent you from calmly working out which way to go.

- A. I always get lost when I am out.
- B. Yes, they can improve the sense of direction.
- C. Take popping to the toilet in a restaurant, for example.
- D. They even failed to notice they'd been past the same place.
- E. However, they can finally manage the direction completely.
- F. It's all too easy to get panicked by the suspicion of getting lost.
- G. Studying a larger map and memorizing the route in advance can be helpful.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空

白处的最佳选项。

A storm blew up over the state. In the morning, I found a baby bird in the gallery. He was wet through, looking very 41. _____ for himself. He was alone, with no 42. _____ around. Realizing he was 43. _____ by the storm, I picked him up and made a big “house” for him, filled with some grass and 44. _____.

He was very 45. _____ at first. But as time 46. _____, he finally became outgoing and sat on my shoulder as I walked in the yard. From then on, he 47. _____ became a member of my family. He ate some of the dog’s meat and some insects I 48. _____ to find. Two weeks going by, he decided to fly off on his own! I was glad he 49. _____ and was able to live his life as he should.

About one year later, I was in the yard again, this time hanging out some 50. _____ when a big bird flew down and 51. _____ on my shoulder! He was not a bit 52. _____, and I knew it was him. Staying for a while, he flew off up into the 53. _____, disappearing.

A wild bird came back to say, “Thank you for 54. _____ me.” Fantastic! 55. _____ the little thing, I experienced a strong sense of satisfaction.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. sorry | B. grateful | C. proud | D. happy |
| 42. A. food | B. sign | C. parent | D. people |
| 43. A. found | B. attacked | C. destroyed | D. troubled |
| 44. A. flowers | B. branches | C. trees | D. toys |
| 45. A. noisy | B. relieved | C. satisfied | D. quiet |
| 46. A. went away | B. broke out | C. passed by | D. caught up |
| 47. A. officially | B. secretly | C. luckily | D. surprisingly |
| 48. A. expected | B. intended | C. promised | D. managed |
| 49. A. escaped | B. recovered | C. rested | D. survived |
| 50. A. washings | B. teachings | C. buildings | D. findings |
| 51. A. drank | B. slept | C. ate | D. landed |
| 52. A. astonished | B. angry | C. afraid | D. calm |
| 53. A. gallery | B. yard | C. house | D. sky |

英语试题 第11页 (共14页)

3. 邀请来体验美食。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数;
3. 不得出现个人真实信息。

Thank you, Cindy, for giving me a precious opportunity to talk about the food in my hometown. _____

Thank you again!

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Whenever asked why I chose to become a doctor, I would always explain by telling the story of my adolescence (青春期).

As a fresh graduate of high school, I found it difficult to choose a career path before college. In those days in Pakistan, there were limited choices: becoming an engineer, a doctor or a financial worker. I wasn't interested in engineering, so that I was left with medicine or business. I couldn't decide.

My uncle suggested that I do a work placement (实习) to experience business for a month in an international company, and then medicine for another month in a hospital. After that, I could make a decision. It seemed like a good idea.

I began a month's placement at a foreign bank. I got to know the rules of financial world, made new friends, and generally enjoyed the mostly easy-going work surroundings.

英语试题 第13页 (共14页)

54. A. serving B. rescuing C. curing D. making
55. A. Thanks to B. In spite of C. In addition to D. Next to

第 II 卷

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Up to now, the two episodes of *Three Bodies* released 56. _____ (gain) more than 100 million views on the website. The latest animated (动画的) adaptation of China's award-winning sci-fi novel *The Three-Body Problem* has become a quick hit online, adding to the list of popular 57. _____ (domestic) produced animations.

58. _____ (Call) *The Three-Body Animation*, the 15-episode series is based on the second book of Liu Cixin's trilogy (三部曲) and has gained praise from fans online after 59. _____ (release) on Dec. 10. The "Three-Body" series is Liu's best-selling science-fiction trilogy, 60. _____ has since gained a massive following home and abroad. Due to the growing desire 61. _____ the sci-fi type in China, Liu's works have been adapted into various 62. _____ (form), including animations, games, films, and TV series.

A previous animation based on the "Three-Body" series also appeared as a hit when released in 2020. In the same year, the movie, *The Wandering Earth*, based on Liu's short story of the same name, 63. _____ (become) one of the most profitable movies in China, and the sci-fi movie lovers elected 64. _____ the most influential one of the year. One global streaming platform is also releasing 65. _____ adaptation of the "The Three-Body Problem" series next.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你将接受校英语报专栏 A Bite of My Hometown 的主持人 Cindy 的访问。请你写一篇有关你家乡美食的发言稿, 内容包括:

1. 介绍一种美食;
2. 说明该美食背后的意义;

英语试题 第12页 (共14页)

The month passed rapidly, and soon I began working at a leading hospital. The experience couldn't have been more different. The hospital had a stressful environment. The days started early at 7 a. m., compared to 9 a. m. at the bank, and were filled with endless duties and the night calls! This was crazy, working all day, through the night, and again the next day.

I began thinking about my two experiences. The bank had offered a more relaxing environment, better working hours and less stress; while the hospital was full of excitement and difficult studying and training. It seemed that the business choice was going to win out.

Near the end of my month at the hospital, I was driving home after an especially busy night call. In front of me was a public bus, with college students sitting on the top. As the driver weaved through (穿梭) traffic, I could see the boys shaking from side to side.

注意:

1. 所续写的短文词数应为 150 左右;
2. 续写部分分为两段, 每段的开头语已经为你写好。

Suddenly, a boy fell off the back of the bus. _____

The next day, when I went to the hospital to see the boy, all his family got up, with grateful smiles on their faces. _____

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