

2022届高三开学摸底联考 新高考卷

英语试卷

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考场号、座位号、准考证号等填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

考试时间 120 分钟，满分 150 分

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Who is the man?
A. A taxi driver. B. A restaurant waiter. C. A traffic policeman.
2. When might Mr. Johnson be at this office this week?
A. On Monday. B. On Tuesday. C. On Wednesday.
3. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Paintings. B. Classes. C. Hobbies.
4. How does the man usually go to work?
A. By bus. B. On foot. C. By car.
5. What is the man doing?
A. Watching TV. B. Answering the phone. C. Repairing the TV.

第二节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. When did Robinson plan to check out?
A. On January 7th. B. On January 14th. C. On January 21st.
7. What does the man want to do?
A. Book a room. B. Cancel a booking. C. Change a booking.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What's the relationship between the speakers?
A. Husband and wife. B. Teacher and student. C. Boss and employee.
9. What will the man do next?
A. Refuse the promotion. B. Get some newspapers. C. Have a talk with his son.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What does the book focus on?
A. Food recipes. B. Food supplies. C. Food cultures.

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11. Where are the two speakers from?
A. China. B. Canada. C. South Korea.
12. How do most people in Africa and the Middle East eat?
A. They prefer a fork and knife.
B. They use wood or bamboo chopsticks.
C. They push food inside with right hands.
- 听第9段材料, 回答第13至16题。
13. Why does the man call the woman?
A. To rent a new flat.
B. To tell some problems.
C. To deliver a new television.
14. When will the tap be repaired?
A. This afternoon. B. Tomorrow morning. C. At the weekend.
15. Where did the student know about the flat?
A. On the TV. B. In the store. C. On the Internet.
16. What does the woman ask the student to do?
A. Order a new TV online.
B. Send her the TV receipt.
C. Get someone to fix the old TV.

听第10段材料, 回答第17至20题。

17. Who is the speaker probably talking to?
A. Chinese teachers. B. School students. C. Newspaper reporters.
18. How many ways are mentioned about the benefit of learning Chinese well?
A. Two. B. Three. C. Four.
19. What can contribute to respect and admiration?
A. Rich cultural knowledge.
B. Academic performance.
C. Exciting and brilliant culture.
20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?
A. Who enjoys learning Chinese well.
B. Why learning Chinese well matters.
C. How you can learn Chinese well.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Language Arts Games

MrNussbaum.com features challenging and exciting educational games for kids aged 4 – 14 to learn and practice topics. When you arrive on the game page, most have instructional videos underneath the game.

Ant-O-Nyms

You are an ant with your ant friends. Your goal is to go through the grass back to your ant home. Your knowledge of antonyms (反义词) will guide you. Choose the correct antonym for each word that appears and you will move in the right direction. Be careful though, you have seven minutes limit! If you take too much time, you'll become dinner for a hungry ant eater.

Type: Word/Phonics Game

International Pizza Delivery

In the game, users must deliver pizzas to all corners of the world using their geography skills. The object is to deliver as many pizzas as possible in six minutes. For each successful delivery, the user earns the flag of the nation. These flags may be printed out at the end of the game.

Type: Social Studies Fun

Spellerz

Spellerz is an application in which users can practice their spelling and typing. Users must type the words that flash on the screen correctly. The number of words increases with the correct typing. The time limit of the game is ten minutes. Teachers can also create their own word lists for students to use in the game.

Type: Spelling Game

Tony Fraction's Pizza Shop

Tony Fraction is a fun game. Students play the role of Tony, a pizza shop owner who must fulfill the requests of his demanding customers. Tony's customers order pizzas with fractions (分数) such as fourths, sixths, eighths, twelfths, and even sixteenths. Students have five minutes to fill as many pizza orders as possible with the goal of making as much money as they can.

Type: Math Game

21. What type of game is Ant-O-Nyms?

A. Math Game.

B. Spelling Game.

C. Word/Phonics Game.

D. Social Studies Fun.

22. Which game has the shortest time limit?

A. Spellerz.

B. Tony Fraction's Pizza Shop.

C. Ant-O-Nyms.

D. International Pizza Delivery.

23. What do the games have in common?

A. They are all video games.

B. They are all online games.

C. They all have instructions.

D. They are just kids' fun games.

B

High school graduations are one of the most important time in a teenager's life. Four years of hard work, friendships, and dreams for the future all end up in a shining moment that will be remembered long after the caps and gowns are collecting dust.

So imagine Daverius Peters' dismay when on May 19, as he headed into the ceremony to receive his diploma, he was stopped at the door by the fashion police. Although his sneakers were expensive and popular, Peters learned they were in violation of the school's dress code and he was forbidden entry.

It looked as if Peters was about to miss his chance to walk across the stage with his classmates. When the upset senior caught sight of a friendly face, he went looking for help. John Butler, a teacher at Hahnville High School, was on hand for the graduation as a parent, not a staff member, but once he learned Peters' dilemma, he accompanied the young man to the entry to see if he could change the gatekeeper's mind.

"I was hoping that maybe she would let it go, but she insisted on not letting this young man in. This was the most important moment in his life, and I wasn't going to let him miss it for anything." Butler told *The Post*. Without missing a beat, Butler simply swapped his size-11 loafers for Peters' size-9 athletic shoes. With seconds to spare, Peters made it inside the venue (会场) just as the doors closed and was able to keep his place in the graduation line.

Although his family was thrilled that Butler's quick thinking kept a joyful celebration from turning into an ugly situation, Peters wasn't surprised. "Mr. Butler is that type of person. At school, if you're having a bad day, he'll be the one to take you out of class, walk around the school and talk with you." Peters told *The Post*.

24. What does the underlined word “dismay” mean in paragraph 2?
A. Curiosity. B. Excitement. C. Disappointment. D. Anger.
25. Why did Mr. Bulter come to the school on May 19?
A. To hand out diplomas to the graduates.
B. To prepare for the graduation ceremony.
C. To save Peters from missing the graduation.
D. To attend his child’s graduation ceremony.
26. How did Mr. Bulter help Peters out of dilemma?
A. He changed the gatekeeper’s mind.
B. He exchanged the shoes with Peters.
C. He accompanied Peters to the venue.
D. He bought Peters a new pair of shoes.
27. What did Peters think of Mr. Butler?
A. Kind and generous. B. Thoughtful and strong-willed.
C. Faithful and responsible. D. Respectful and knowledgeable.

C

Happy news arrived from Colorado this week as Colorado Parks and Wildlife (CPW) announced that two wolves, John M2101 and Jane F1084, had been spotted with multiple pups (幼崽). The gray wolves and their pups were first sighted by a wildlife biologist and CPW district wildlife manager. The good news follows the decision to reintroduce gray wolves to the state just last year.

To gain further confirmation, CPW staff conducted three separate observations to see what was happening at the den (窝) from a safe distance. This confirmed the presence of the collared wolves John and Jane, who were joined by three pups. The true group size remains to be seen, however, as it’s possible there may be more that have not yet been spotted. Gray wolf dens usually contain around four to six pups.

“Colorado is now home to our first wolf den since the 1940s,” said Governor Jared Polis in a statement. “We welcome this historic den and the new wolf family to Colorado. With voter passage last year of the project to require reintroduction of the wolf by the end of 2023, these pups will have plenty of potential mates when they grow up to start their own families.”

“It’s incredible that these two adult animals have traveled the distance and overcome the challenges they have to get here, and to now have pups in Colorado,” said Kris Middendorf, area wildlife manager for CPW. “Our first duty is to ensure that they have the chance to boom, so even as we have exciting news, we want to remind everyone that these animals remain endangered in Colorado.”

The status of gray wolves is backed up by law in the western state, where killing an endangered species can result in the removal of hunting privileges, a fine of \$100, 000, and even jail time. It’s also prohibited to hunt wildlife in the state – but with acute hearing and excellent eyesight, leaving these smart animals should be easy enough if you don’t go looking for them.

28. What made CPW researchers happy recently?
A. They found gray wolf pups in Colorado.
B. Two gray wolves were released to the wild.
C. The state decided to reintroduce gray wolves.
D. They discovered a few groups of wolves and pups.
29. What is mainly conveyed in Governor Jared Polis’s statement?
A. Gray wolves are welcome back to Colorado.
B. Colorado voted for the introduction of the wolf.



- C. Colorado is the best place for gray wolves to survive .
D. Gray wolves have lived in Colorado for over 80 years .
30. What is the Kris's attitude towards the Colorado gray wolf project?
A. Doubtful. B. Worried. C. Supportive. D. Uncaring.
31. What is the text mainly about?
A. Wildlife diversity in the Colorado Parks.
B. The research of gray wolves in the CPW.
C. The habitats of gray wolves and their pups.
D. The reintroduction of gray wolves to Colorado.

D

With the nine to five being a common way to make a living, our place of work can become like a second home, so the conditions of that environment can have a significant influence on our physical and mental health. Now, new research has studied the effect that a bad work environment can have on our mood, finding that bosses who fail to consider their employees' mental health put them at a three times risk of depression (抑郁).

The research, published in the *BMJ Open*, wanted to look into the workplace psychosocial safety climate (PSC) – a term for management practices and systems that set out to conserve workers' mental health and safety. To do so, they reviewed data on workers in Australia that lasted one year to look for associations between management practices and mental health issues.

The review found that poor workplace mental health can be traced back to low PSC, which exhibited poor management practices, privileges and values. While long hours were linked to severe cases of over-tiredness, they showed a weaker association with depression, and poor management practices were found to cause a greater risk for depression.

“Evidence shows that companies who fail to reward or acknowledge their employees for hard work and put unreasonable demands on workers, are placing their staff at a much greater risk of depression,” said lead author Dr. Amy Zadow of the University of South Australia in a statement. “We also found that depression in a work unit can not only negatively affect the victim, but also the team members who witness that behavior. It is not uncommon for everyone in the same unit to experience depression as a result.”

Depression affects over 264 million people around the world and while treatments are available, the number of documented cases remains strong. It's possible that insights from research such as this could contribute towards lowering these numbers by informing better management practices to improve workplace PSC.

32. How does the bad work environment affect workers according to the new research?
A. Their living conditions will get worse.
B. They are more likely to get depression.
C. The workplace will become their home.
D. They can't get along well with colleagues.
33. What probably contributes to the low PSC in the workplace?
A. High job demands. B. Long hours of work.
C. Poor working conditions. D. Bad management practices.
34. What can we conclude from Dr. Amy Zadow's remark?
A. One takes the behavior of his company.
B. Only those taking risks can accomplish more.
C. Teamwork and cooperation can create wonders.
D. Someone will step forward with generous reward.

35. Which edition does the passage probably come from?

- A. Science and society. B. Psychology and health.
C. Environment and climate. D. Management and technology.

第二节 (共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

In recent times, reading as a hobby has taken a back seat to playing computer games and watching television. This is especially true for teenagers today. 36 In fact, young people should be encouraged to read more as reading has many benefits that other hobbies may not have.

One benefit of reading is that it improves our language. 37 When we read, we come across new words. The new words become familiar as we encounter them repeatedly in our reading. We learn how to use these words correctly and they become a part of our vocabulary. Having a good vocabulary enables us to express ourselves better both in speaking and in writing.

38 Through reading, we can learn a lot about people, places, and events among other things. A person who reads a lot may even know more about a country he has never set foot on compared to someone who has actually visited the place. A lot of information can be discovered in reading materials like newspapers, magazines, travel books, instructional manuals, and storybooks. General knowledge is useful. It helps us to write and speak better.

Reading is also an entertaining pastime and helps reduce stress. Books are creative works. They can open up a new world to us. They stimulate our imagination and draw us into the world created by the book. 39 A well-written story is suspenseful and exciting. The reader can hardly wait to get to the ending. This form of entertainment is healthy and good for our minds.

In conclusion, reading is an entertaining hobby that holds many potential benefits for the reader. Reading is especially beneficial for students as it improves their language and general knowledge which will help them perform better in their examinations. Furthermore, reading helps lessen stress.

40

- A. Most of them find reading books boring.
B. Reading also improves our general knowledge.
C. Books are a great way to expand our vocabulary.
D. Another benefit of reading is that it can teach us skills.
E. These are sufficient reasons to take up reading as a hobby.
F. We become more knowledgeable and more interesting people.
G. Many readers find it hard to put down a book once they start reading.

第三部分 语言知识运用 (共两节, 满分30分)

第一节 完形填空 (共15小题; 每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

On our way home from school my kid and I shared each other our high and low part of the day. My 12-year-old, Karington, told me her support for a classmate with special need. This 41 action brought my tears flowing.

Her story started with, "Mommy, I made a teacher 42 today." I didn't know why my first thought was a 43 one. I definitely shouldn't have 44 her. The rest of her story went like this....

"There's a boy in my class with hyperactivity (多动症). Everyone 45 him because he does strange things. Today he fell to the 46. I looked around and all these kids were laughing,

so I walked up to him and 47 with him. The class stopped laughing. A teacher was walking by the open door and saw my 48. She walked into the room towards me, bursting into 49. She held me up and gave me the tightest 50 ever and kept saying what a 51 girl I was."

My voice was 52 by a lump (梗) in my throat. Tears flooded my eyes; I 53 them so I could see the road. I couldn't 54. How could I find the right words to 55 just how proud I was? She looked at me, saw the tears flowing and knew. I didn't need words.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. embarrassing | B. annoying | C. shocking | D. touching |
| 42. A. cry | B. smile | C. shout | D. jump |
| 43. A. ambitious | B. cautious | C. negative | D. indifferent |
| 44. A. encouraged | B. forgiven | C. punished | D. doubted |
| 45. A. laughs at | B. cares about | C. argues with | D. plays with |
| 46. A. road | B. hole | C. river | D. ground |
| 47. A. showed up | B. bent down | C. lay down | D. put up |
| 48. A. expression | B. behavior | C. experiment | D. example |
| 49. A. tears | B. laughter | C. fear | D. anger |
| 50. A. kiss | B. gift | C. hug | D. comfort |
| 51. A. brave | B. funny | C. clever | D. sweet |
| 52. A. raised | B. blocked | C. adjusted | D. improved |
| 53. A. cleared | B. closed | C. collected | D. caught |
| 54. A. hesitate | B. oppose | C. respond | D. complain |
| 55. A. understand | B. realize | C. settle | D. explain |

第二节 (共10小题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A Sweet Art — Sugar Painting

In and around China's southwestern Sichuan province, one can often find folk artists producing sugar 56 (painting) with liquid sugar along the streets and in the parks.

According to some academic studies, sugar painting originated from the Ming Dynasty when sugar animals and figures 57 (make) in molds (模具) as part of a sacrifice in religious ceremony. In the Qing Dynasty, sugar painting gained more 58 (popular). The production techniques were upgraded and the patterns became more various, most of 59 stood for good luck such as fish, dragon and monkey. Afterward, the folk artists in Sichuan 60 (develop) this art by adding techniques of Chinese shadow puppet and Chinese paper cutting. The molds were also replaced 61 a small bronze spoon. As time passed by, the contemporary form of sugar painting has 62 (gradual) evolved.

Although the number of sugar painters has decreased, due to its unique charm, a certain number of artists are making efforts 63 (preserve) it by offering classes, holding relevant activities such as sugar painting contests and applying for the National Non-material Cultural Heritage.

Nowadays, this art is getting support again from the general public 64 it has already been listed as Provincial Non-Material Culture Heritage by the Sichuan Government. Moreover, the sugar painting artists have gained 65 (increase) recognition.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分40分)

第一节 书面表达(满分15分)

假定你是李华, 你校英语网站将举办新学期、新计划为主题的演讲比赛, 请你写一篇演讲稿参加比赛, 内容包括: 1. 欢迎大家重返学校; 2. 新学期的任务与计划; 3. 祝愿大家为理想而努力。

注意:

1. 词数80左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Hello, everyone,

Thank you for listening.

第二节 读后续写 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A Gift I Treasure

It was just a week before my seventeenth birthday. Party preparations had started. My family never celebrated birthdays on such a grand scale. However, this was a double celebration. I had passed A level examination with flying colors and my parents thought this was an occasion to celebrate.

The whole house was full of activities. Complete cleaning had started a week before. There was a continuous work in and out as everyone went about doing their share of the work. Mama, who was the chief event organizer, was busy planning the budget and the menu. Papa was in charge of paying for the different purchases. My siblings (兄弟姐妹) were busy sending out the invitations. Even Grandpa, who enjoys watching his favorite Cable TV from the comfort of his armchair, did not want to be left out. He made numerous trips to town to run errands (跑腿) for Mama.

Grandpa and I shared a special bond. Perhaps it was because I was his oldest grandchild. He was always there for me and he would offer me his shoulder to cry on whenever I was depressed. He seemed to be the happiest man to celebrate my birthday and he even secretly whispered to my ear that he was going to give me a great gift on that day.

Two days before my birthday, Grandpa complained of chest pains. We rushed him to the hospital but he refused to be admitted. He was given a lot of medicine instead. When he came home, he remained in his room. Whenever I went into his room, he managed a smile. I could see that he was very tired. The corners of his mouth and eyes had numerous wrinkles while the skin on his skinny limbs had shriveled. I felt a stab of pain in my heart each time I saw him.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;
2. 续写部分分为两段, 每段的开头语已为你写好, 不计入总词数。

Paragraph 1: During the early hours of my birthday my mother's sobbing awakened me.

Paragraph 2: I only opened the parcel two days after Grandpa's funeral.

2022 届高三开学摸底联考 新高考卷

英语参考答案及评分意见

听力

1-5 ABCAB 6-10 CBABC 11-15 BCBAC 16-20 BBCAB

阅读理解

21-23 CBB 24-27 CDBA 28-31 AACD 32-35 BDAB

七选五

36-40 ACBGE

完形填空

41-45 DACDA 46-50 DCBAC 51-55 DBACD

语法填空

56. paintings 57. were made 58. popularity 59. which 60. developed
61. with 62. gradually 63. to preserve 64. and 65. increasing

写作

书面表达

Hello, everyone,

We are glad to come back to school, facing new chance and challenges. In the new term, we, senior three students, will have to shoulder more tasks to prepare for the NMET. Time and tide waiting for no one, we will make use of every minute to equip ourselves with knowledge and skills. Besides, we are supposed to actively participate in different activities to be held in our school so as to improve ourselves in all aspects.

After all, god helps those who help themselves. From now on, I hope every one of us will struggle to the end to make our dream come true.

Thank you for listening.

读后续写

During the early hours of my birthday my mother's sobbing awakened me. I knew something was wrong. I rushed to Grandpa's room only to see him lying motionless. Grandpa had died in his sleep. The realization hit me like a hit of lightning. Beside him, there was a parcel with a birthday card stuck to it. I knelt down beside him, tears flooding my eyes. It was for my birthday that my grandpa insisted on staying at home.

I only opened the parcel two days after Grandpa's funeral. It was a laptop, the greatest gift my grandpa left me. Grandpa had withdrawn all his savings to buy the laptop for me. On the card attached to the parcel was a warm note "All love for my grandson". It is the gift I treasure most in my life. Whenever I use it, I will always think of Grandpa.

部分答案详解

A 篇 本文是一篇说明文,介绍适合 4-14 岁儿童的几个游戏。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 Ant-O-Nyms 下文信息 Type: Word/Phonics Game 可知: Ant-O-Nyms 是 Word/Phonics Game。故选 C。

22. B 细节理解题。各项游戏时间 Ant-O-Nyms(seven minutes); International Pizza Delivery(six minutes); Spellerz(ten minutes); Tony Fraction's Pizza Shop(five minutes)。由此可知: Tony Fraction's Pizza Shop 游戏时间最短,故选 B。

23. B 细节理解题,根据文章首段 When you arrive on the game page, most have instructional videos underneath the game. 可知: 这些游戏为网络游戏。故选 B。



B篇 本文是一篇记叙文,讲述 Mr. Butler 慷慨助人的故事。

23. C 词义猜测题。根据第一段叙述可知:高中毕业典礼是青少年时代重要时刻,也是以后将会永远被记住的闪光的时刻。因此该句表达:所以你可以想象当5月19日去参加毕业典礼拿毕业证时被拒之门外, Daverius Peters 是多么失望。故选 C。
25. D 细节理解题。根据第三段 John Butler, a teacher at Hahnville High School was on hand for the graduation as a parent 可知: John Butler 是作为一名家长去参加毕业典礼。故选 D。
26. B 细节理解题。根据第四段 Without missing a beat, Butler simply swapped his size-11 loafers for Peters' size-9 athletic shoes. 可知:没有片刻犹豫, Mr. Bulter 与 Peters 换了鞋。故选 B。
27. A 推理判断题。上文第四段 Without missing a beat, Butler simply swapped his size-11 loafers for Peters' size-9 athletic shoes. 没有片刻犹豫, Mr. Bulter 把自己的乐福鞋换了 Peters 的运动鞋,由此可见其慷慨;最后一段 Peter 叙述 "Mr. Butler is that type of person. At school, if you're having a bad day, he'll be the one to take you out of class, walk around the school and talk with you." Mr. Butler 就是那种人,如果你不高兴,他会带你出去,在校园散步,与你交谈。由此可见其善良。故选 A。

C篇 本文是一篇说明文,介绍灰狼重归科罗拉多。

28. A 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句 Happy news arrived from Colorado this week as Colorado Parks and Wildlife (CPW) announced that two wolves, John M2101 and Jane F1084, had been spotted with multiple pups (幼崽). 可知:最近传来的好消息是两只狼被发现带着多个幼崽。即:科罗拉多发现灰狼幼崽让 CPW 研究人员很高兴。故选 A。
29. A 推理判断题。根据第三段 Governor Jared Polis 的陈述 We welcome this historic den and the new wolf family to Colorado. 可知:人们欢迎灰狼回归科罗拉多。B项与原文 to require reintroduction of the wolf 叙述不符;C项设信息;D项叙述:灰狼已经在科罗拉多生活80多年了,与原文 Colorado is now home to our first wolf den since the 1940s (科罗拉多州是自20世纪40年代以来第一个狼窝的所在地)叙述不符。故选 A。
30. C 观点态度题。第四段 Kris 的叙述 Our first duty is to ensure that they have the chance to boom 我们的首要任务是确保灰狼有机会大量繁衍后代。由此可知:Kris 支持科罗拉多灰狼回归。故选 C。
31. D 主旨大意题。文章首段即点明中心话题 Happy news arrived from Colorado ... that two wolves, John M2101 and Jane F1084, had been spotted with multiple pups (幼崽) ... The good news follows the decision to reintroduce gray wolves to the state just last year. 科罗拉多去年决定重新引进灰狼,今年就发现多个灰狼幼崽。全文主要叙述灰狼重归科罗拉多。故选 D。

D篇 本文是一篇议论文,论述糟糕的工作环境使员工更容易得抑郁症。

32. B 细节理解题。根据第一段 Now, new research has studied the effect that a bad work environment can have on our mood, finding that bosses who fail to consider their employees' mental health put them at a three times risk of depression (抑郁). 可知:新研究发现不好的工作环境影响我们的心情,老板不考虑员工的心理健康使他们患抑郁症的风险增加三倍。即:糟糕的工作环境使员工更容易得抑郁症。故选 B。
33. D 细节理解题。根据第二段 psychosocial safety climate (PSC)—a term for management practices and systems that set out to conserve workers' mental health and safety. 及第三段 The review found that poor workplace mental health can be traced back to low PSC, which exhibited poor management practices, privileges and values. 可知:管理不善会造成工作场所的心理安全气候指数低。故选 D。
34. A 推理判断题。第四段 "We also found that depression in a work unit can not only negatively affect the victim, but also the team members who witness that behavior. It is not uncommon for everyone in the same unit to experience depression as a result." 我们还发现,工作单位的抑郁症,不仅会对受害者产生负面影响,也会影响目击这种行为的团队成员,对于同一个单位的每个人来说,因此患上抑郁症并不罕见。根据 Dr. Amy Zadow 的叙述可推断:一个人的行为,往往受到同伴的影响。故选 A。

35. B 推理判断题。全文叙述一项研究：糟糕的工作环境使员工更容易得抑郁症，并且一个人患抑郁症，同一个单位的每个人因此患上抑郁症并不罕见。由此推断：这篇文章可能来自心理与健康。故选 B。

七选五 本文是一篇说明文，从三个方面介绍读书的好处。

36. A 细节句。空前指出孩子们对读书的态度，他们把读书让位于玩游戏和看电视。A项“他们大部分人对读书不感兴趣”与上下文逻辑一致。故选 A。

37. C 过渡句。本段的中心为：读书可以提升我们的语言能力。空后讲述读书可以不断丰富我们的新单词。C项“书是一个很好的办法拓展我们的词汇”与段落中心一致，同时引领下文内容。故选 C。

38. B 主旨句。根据段落内容可知，本段主要讲述读书对我们的整体知识和能力都有提升。B项“读书也可以提升我们的综合知识”符合整体逻辑。故选 B。

39. G 细节句。空前讲述书可以令读者痴迷，吸引他们的注意力。G项“很多读者发现一旦他们开始读书就很难把这本书放下”与上文信息相同。故选 G。

40. E 总结句。E项“这些就是应该把读书作为爱好的原因”是对全文的总结，符合整体逻辑。故选 E。

完型填空 本文是一篇记叙文，讲述回家路上，女儿告诉作者自己在学校里帮助了一位多动症男孩，作者感觉非常骄傲自豪。

41. D 考查形容词。根据上文 My 12-year-old, Karington, told me her support for a classmate with special need. 可知：女儿帮助了多动症同学。由此该空表达：女儿感人的行为让作者激动地落泪。A. embarrassing 令人尴尬的；B. annoying 使人烦恼的；C. shocking 令人吃惊的；D. touching 感人的。故选 D。

42. A 考查动词。根据下文 A teacher was walking by the open door ... She walked into the room towards me, bursting into 49. 一个老师恰巧经过，走到女儿身边，激动地流泪。由此可知：女儿告诉作者自己让老师一位哭了。A. cry 哭泣；B. smile 微笑；C. shout 大喊；D. jump 跳跃。故选 A。

43. C 考查形容词。下文 I definitely shouldn't have 44 her. 我绝对不应该怀疑她。由此可知：作者不知道为什么自己的第一个想法是消极的。A. ambitious 有野心的，有雄心的；B. cautious 谨慎的，小心的；C. negative 消极的，负面的；D. indifferent 漠不关心的，不感兴趣的。故选 C。

44. D 考查动词。上文 I didn't know why my first thought was a 43 one. 我不知道为什么自己的第一个想法是消极的。由此可知该处表达：作者感觉不应该怀疑女儿。A. encouraged 鼓励；B. forgiven 原谅；C. punished 惩罚；D. doubted 怀疑。故选 D。

45. A 考查动词词组。根据上文 There's a boy in my class with hyperactivity. 及下文 Today he fell to the 46. I looked around and all these kids were laughing 可知：班上多动症男孩摔倒在地，其他学生纷纷嘲笑他。因此该句表达：多动症男孩常做些稀奇古怪的事引得全班同学嘲笑。A. laughs at 嘲笑；B. cares about 关心，在乎；C. argues with 与……争吵；D. plays with 与……玩。故选 A。

46. D 考查名词。根据下文 so I walked up to him and 47 with him. 及 49空后 She held me up 可知：女孩走向男孩，和他一起躺在地上，老师把女孩扶起来。因此该句表达：男孩摔倒在地。A. road 道路；B. hole 洞；C. river 河流；D. ground 地面。故选 D。

47. C 考查动词词组。根据上文 Today he fell to the 46. 及下文 so I walked up to him and 47 with him. The class stopped laughing. 可知：男孩摔倒在地，女孩走向男孩，和他一起躺在地上，全班同学不再嘲笑。A. showed up 出现；B. bent down 弯腰；C. lay down 躺下；D. put up 建造，张贴。故选 C。

48. B 考查名词。根据句意可知：一位老师从敞开的门前经过看到了女孩的行为。A. expression 表达，表情；B. behavior 行为；C. experiment 实验；D. example 例子。故选 B。

49. A 考查名词。根据上文 “Mommy, I made a teacher 42 today.” 可知：与 42空 cry 对应，此处为 bursting into tears 句意：老师进教室走向女孩，激动得热泪盈眶。A. tears 眼泪；B. laughter 笑声；C. fear 恐惧；D. anger 生气。故选 A。

50. C 考查名词。根据上文可知：老师激动的热泪盈眶。因此该句表达：老师扶起女孩，紧紧地拥抱她。A. kiss 吻；B. gift 礼物；C. hug 拥抱；D. comfort 舒服。故选 C。

51. D 考查形容词。根据句意可知：老师紧紧地拥抱女孩，不断地赞扬女孩是多么善良可爱。A. brave 勇敢的；B. funny 滑稽的，有趣的；C. clever 聪明的；D. sweet 亲切的，可爱的。故选 D。
52. B 考查动词。根据下文 Tears flooded my eyes 可知：听了女儿的叙述，作者激动得热泪盈眶。此处表达：由于激动流泪，作者声音哽咽。A. raised 提高；B. blocked 阻挡；C. adjusted 调整；D. improved 改进，提高。故选 B。
53. A 考查动词。上句 Tears flooded my eyes 作者热泪盈眶。该句意为：作者擦去眼泪以便能够看清道路。A. cleared 清除，移走；B. closed 关闭；C. collected 搜集，收藏；D. caught 接住，抓住。故选 A。
54. C 考查动词。上文：听了女儿的叙述，作者激动得热泪盈眶；下文 How could I find the right words to _____ 55 _____ just how proud I was? 作者找不到合适的字眼来表达自己是多么自豪。因此该句表达：作者不知道说什么。A. hesitate 犹豫；B. oppose 反对；C. respond 答复，作出反应；D. complain 抱怨。故选 C。
55. D 考查动词。根据句意可知：作者找不到合适的字眼来表达自己是多么自豪。A. understand 理解，明白；B. realize 实现，意识到；C. settle 解决，定居；D. explain 解释，阐明。故选 D。

语法填空 本文是一篇说明文，介绍四川民间艺术—糖画。

56. paintings 考查名词。根据句意可知：人们经常能看到民间艺术家用液态糖制作糖画。sugar paintings 糖画，为复数意义。故该空填 paintings。
57. were made 考查动词时态语态。sugar animals and figures 62 (make) in molds (模具) as 糖类动物和人物被制成模具作为…。该空 make 为谓语动词，与主语 sugar animals and figures 为被动关系，且叙述过去的情况，应用过去时被动语态。故该空填 were made。
58. popularity 考查词类转化。gain popularity 受欢迎。gain 获得，其后接名词作宾语。故该空填 popularity。
59. which 考查定语从句关系词。句意：糖画的生产工艺不断升级，花样更加多样化，它们大多是代表好运的东西，如鱼、龙和猴子。引导定语从句，指代先行词 the patterns，应用 of+which。故该空填 which。
60. developed 考查动词时态。the folk artists in Sichuan developed this art by 四川民间艺人通过……发展这种艺术。该句是简单的主谓宾结构，developed 为谓语动词。故该空填 developed。
61. with 考查介词。句意：模具也换成了一个小铜勺。replace A with B 用 B 代替 A。故该空填 with。
62. gradually 考查副词。句意：随着时间的流逝，当代糖画的形式也已经逐渐演变进化。修饰动词 has evolved 应用副词形式。故该空填 gradually。
63. to preserve 考查动词不定式。make efforts to do sth. 尽力做某事。故该空填 to preserve。
64. and 考查连词。句意：现在这门艺术再次得到大众的支持，并且它已经被四川省政府列入省级非物质文化遗产。前后句之间为并列关系，故该空填 and。
65. increasing 考查形容词。increasing 越来越多的，形容词用于修饰名词 recognition (认可)。故该空填 increasing。

听力原文

Text 1

W: Can you take me to the Palace Restaurant quickly? I'm ten minutes late already.

M: I'll try. But the traffic is so heavy, it will take at least another 20 minutes.

Text 2

M: Good morning. I'd like to speak to Mr. Johnson, please.

W: Mr. Johnson is not at this office today. He's at the head office. He's there Monday, Wednesday and Friday this week.

Text 3

M: Wow, I didn't know you paint. I wish I learned a hobby.

W: Hobbies are never too late to learn. There are a variety of classes at the local community college. You could look into them.



Text 4

W: Do you walk to work every day?

M: No, it's too far to walk. There is a bus going right by my house. But when it rains or when the bus is crowded, I do wish I had a car.

Text 5

M: Would you mind turning down the TV?

W: Pardon? I can't hear you.

M: Would you mind turning down the TV? I'm answering the phone.

W: Not at all.

Text 6

W: Sunshine Hotel, may I help you?

M: Yes. I'm phoning up because I have booked a room for my friend who won't be able to come now and so I'll have to cancel it.

W: What is the name, please?

M: It was a double room booked in the name of Robinson from January 14th, for a week.

W: Ah, yes, I've got it. And now you want to change the booking, do you?

M: I wish I could, but it now appears that he won't be able to come at all.

W: Well, Sir, I'll cancel it then.

Text 7

W: David, you look worried. What did you talk about with the boss?

M: It was about my promotion to be the manager of the company.

W: That's really good news. After all, a higher position means a higher salary. We need more money to send our son to go abroad.

M: But I don't think I'm up to the position. It requires some communicating skills, but I always feel nervous when facing people.

W: I think you should give it a go. I know you can learn quickly. Maybe a course in communication will be good for you.

M: That's a good idea. I'll read the newspapers to find a proper course.

W: I'm sure you will make it.

Text 8

M: What are you reading?

W: A book about the different ways people eat in different countries.

M: A recipe book? Sounds boring to me.

W: Well, it's not really about food. It's about how people actually eat and what they eat with. For example, we use a fork and knife in Canada, don't we?

M: Yes, I see. So, it's not like that everywhere?

W: In the West, it's the same case. But in many Asian countries, they prefer chopsticks.

M: Asians are good at using chopsticks.

W: Yes. But do you know there are different kinds of chopsticks? Most chopsticks in China are made of wood or bamboo while metal chopsticks are more common in South Korea.

M: What else does the book say?

W: Well, many people in Africa and the Middle East eat with right hands. But they never actually put hands into mouths. They carefully put food near mouths and then push it inside.

M: Why?

W: Oh, it's just part of the custom.

Text 9

M: Good morning, I'm one of the students who rented your flat.

W: Oh, yes. Everything all right?

M: Not exactly. I'm afraid there are a couple of problems.

W: Sorry to hear that. Anything wrong?

M: The water tap is out of work for several days. I wonder if you could send someone to repair it.

W: No problem. I'll get someone to have a look at the weekend.

M: Could he come around a bit sooner? I don't think we can manage until the weekend.

W: I see. I'll send someone over this afternoon then.

M: There's also the matter of the TV. We all assumed there would be one in the flat, because that's what we read from the advertisement online.

W: Sorry about that. I got rid of the old TV, but forgot to order a new one. I'll deliver one to you tomorrow morning.

M: Actually we bought one in the store. But could you pay us back?

W: Just tell me how much you paid for it and send the receipt to me.

M: OK. 260 pounds.

Text 10

W: Hello, everyone. What I want to share with you today is this: Learning Chinese well is important. As we all know, learning Chinese is beneficial in several ways. First, Chinese is a most important subject for us school students. By learning Chinese well we can improve our academic performance. It will surely delight our parents and teachers. It is also associated with a brighter future. Second, learning Chinese well is a must to gain cultural awareness. Equipped with rich cultural knowledge, we are sure to win respect and admiration. You know, books hold a lot of valuable wisdom, so only by reading more Chinese books can we broaden our horizons and become a person with fine taste. Third, China has the largest population in the world, and has an exciting and brilliant culture, so learning Chinese can act as the key to the gateway of this knowledge. Also, wherever we go, we can spread the idea that learning Chinese well opens up a whole new world to someone outside of the culture. With all these advantages of learning Chinese, it is no wonder that it now enjoys great popularity among people all over the world.



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