

怀仁一中 2022~2023 学年下学期高一第三次月考·英语 参考答案、提示及评分细则

1~5 BBCCC 6~10 BACBB 11~15 CCACC 16~20 ACBCA

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了四个适合青少年参加的志愿活动。

21. D 细节理解题。根据 Special Needs Support in Barcelona 部分中“The programme starts every second Monday of the month.”可知答案。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 Forest Conservation in Spain 部分中的“Do you want to help deal with climate change in Spain?”可知,该项目致力于帮助解决气候变化的问题。

23. A 推理判断题。通过文中四个项目对费用的描述可判断,它们都收取费用。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。父母因大雪没能及时回来,姐妹俩不得不独自度过圣诞节。她们看到街上有一个沿街卖唱的小男孩并请他进屋吃了一顿丰盛的晚餐,对小男孩提供的帮助使得原本悲伤、孤独的姐妹俩好了起来。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“but there was a heavy snow that day. The babysitter was afraid the train would be delayed until the day after Christmas”可知,圣诞节的那天大雪纷飞,所以临时保姆担心火车会被延误到圣诞节之后的一天。故糟糕的天气是父母回家真正的挑战。

25. A 推理判断题。根据第二段中的“The babysitter prepared a big dinner party for them. Guido had never had a dinner like it before.”可推知,临时保姆为她们三人准备了盛大的宴会,男孩以前从来没有吃过这样的晚餐。所以他说这是童话故事,是在表达自己的喜悦之情。

26. C 推理判断题。最后一段中小女孩 Tita 说“当你感到悲伤和孤独时,只要找到比你更悲伤和孤独的人,让他们振作起来,你就会好起来”,即帮助别人就是帮助自己。

27. D 主旨大意题。综合全文可知,姐妹俩原本因为父母没能及时回来陪她们过圣诞节而感到悲伤、孤独,后来她们帮助了一个沿街卖唱的小男孩,令她们自己的感受也好起来了,她们从中感悟到帮助别人就是帮助自己的道理。由此可知,本文主要讲述的是一个有意义的圣诞节。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。很多人在旅游的时候还在关心自己的工作,不时地查阅电子邮件。最近冰岛推出一个新的旅游服务,让受过训练的马儿为游客回复工作邮件,从而让他们得以尽情游览冰岛的美丽风光。

28. C 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“However, even on vacation, it can be hard to leave all your worries at the office especially when you think about the mountain of emails.”可知,人们在度假时,总是难以放下工作上的事,无法充分享受假期。

29. A 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“They’ve got their own specially designed horse sized keyboards in the fields and are able to walk across the keys. However, that still doesn’t mean coherency. They’re horses, after all. The result is just meaningless collections of letters.”可知,马在大号键盘上随意走动,打出的信息只是字母的一些组合,没有任何意义。

30. D 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“This might seem like a joke, but is actually meant seriously.”以及“The service draws attention to the fact that people have the right to be away from work during their holiday.”可知,OutHorse Your Email 服务虽然看起来有些可笑,但实际上有着严肃的目的,这项服务提醒人们注意人们有权在假日期间不工作。由此可知,作者认为它是有用且有意义的服务。

31. D 推理判断题。综合全文特别是第二段中的“Iceland now offers a solution with a service called OutHorse Your Email.”可知,本文介绍了针对人们难以放下工作充分享受假期的问题,冰岛推出了一项新的旅游服务 OutHorse Your Email,包括这项服务的目的、运作方式以及作者的评价。由此可知,本文的主要目的是介绍一项新的旅游服务。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了遥控器的发展史。

32. D 词义猜测题。根据画线单词前的“imperfect system”可知,此处应意为“改善”。

33. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中“His intended customer, the US Navy, thought the technology was too easily damaged for war.”可知,Tesla 原本打算把遥控器制作好卖给军队。

34. B 推理判断题。根据第三段中“In the 1930s and 1940s... In the mid 1950s... In 1956, Polley’s colleague... And ultrasonic sound remotes were the standard for TVs until the 1980s”可知,本段是按时间顺序展开的。

35. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段中“*As we continue to apply technology to our lives, it's very likely that we'll need remotes to keep things under control.*”可知,随着科技不断深入人们的生活,遥控器会有越来越多的用途。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。作者主要介绍了土豆奶,它是一种即将席卷全球的新型健康饮料。

36. E 考查上文理解。上一句的“*a lot of 'milks'*”和 E 项的“*the latest*”相对应。

37. G 考查下文理解。下一句的“*uses a lot less land and resources than other plants*”和 G 项的“*works great*”相对应。

38. F 考查上文理解。上一句的“*DUG, the world's only commercially... made its new product on the UK market*”和 F 项“*The company... other European countries*”相对应。

39. D 考查上下文理解。上一句的“*the success of this dairy alternative isn't sure*”以及下一句的“*The lack of proteins*”和 D 项的“*complained of a salty taste*”相对应。

40. C 考查段落主旨大意。此段主要是说土豆奶的优势,因此答案是 C。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。威廉是一个充满阳光的男孩,尽管他成绩不是很好,但是他有着坚定的信念并且不管做什么事情都非常努力,因此作者由开始担心威廉变为看好威廉的未来。

41. D 考查名词。根据课程计划(project)要求每个学生都应该种植向日葵。

42. A 考查形容词。下一句的“*the growing part much less so*”说明此空应该是指“令人感到高兴的(*exciting*)”。

43. C 考查副词。此空前后的内容是转折关系,因此用表示转折意义的副词 *however*。

44. D 考查名词。种植向日葵要花很长的时间才能看到效果,因此孩子们对此缺乏耐心(*patience*)。

45. C 考查动词短语。他们的兴趣没有了所以忘记照看(*care for*)这些向日葵。

46. A 考查动词。此句的“*he never once complained*”说明威廉在阅读上有些困难,因此用 *struggle with*。

47. B 考查动词。下一句的内容说明作者对威廉还是比较担心(*worry*)的。

48. B 考查动词。正因为威廉的成绩不好,因此作者想知道(*wondered*)威廉能不能通过考试。

49. D 考查副词。最后(*finally*)令作者感到高兴的是最终威廉顺利地进入了三年级。

50. B 考查动词。下一句的意思说明作者还对威廉的担心还是存在(*remained*)。

51. A 考查动词。作者在暑假碰巧(*happened to*)开车经过学校。

52. C 考查动词。这就是当老师的意义(*means*)。

53. B 考查名词。请相信(*trust*)我们的孩子们心中的信念并尽我们最大的努力去实现它。

54. D 考查动词。作者知道自己不必担心威廉了,因为作者看到威廉体内种下了(*planted*)特殊的种子,即威廉有着深深的信念。

55. A 考查动词。将来的某一天威廉将会像向日葵一样开花并闪耀(*shine*),即走向成功。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。环保人士越来越担心快速时尚衣服对环境的不利影响。

56. worried 考查形容词。此句的中心词是 *Environmentalists*,表示主观,因此用过去分词。

57. production 考查名词。此空前的 *the* 说明此空应该用 *produce* 的名词形式。

58. to create 考查非谓语动词。此处是不定式作状语表目的。

59. a 考查冠词。have a bad effect on 对……有不好的影响。

60. is caused 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。主语 *Another bad effect* 是第三人称单数,主语和 *cause* 是被动关系,因此用被动语态。

61. working 考查非谓语动词。此空是现在分词短语作定语,修饰名词 *people*。

62. on 考查介词。try on 试穿,这是固定短语。

63. carefully 考查副词。此处用 *careful* 的副词形式修饰动词 *thought*。

64. them 考查代词。此空 *them* 指代 *cheap clothes*。

65. which 考查关系代词。which 引导非限制性定语从句,先行词是 *four million tons of clothing*。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

Hello! I'd like to say something about my vacation social practice which is a necessary part of Chinese students.

This summer holiday, I worked as a shop assistant in a SF express company for three days. Every day I helped sort out piles of parcels sent in, placing them on shelves. The busiest part was marking numbers

accordingly. Sometimes I made mistakes, which made me embarrassed and had to hurriedly correct my mistakes. I hardly had time resting for a while. At the same time I tried to smile to every customer with all my efforts.

This experience made me realize that all walks of life are hard. Hardship is worthwhile.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

The next day, Ron's post was read by some local people. Feeling sorry for Toby, they bought gifts online and delivered them to him. And it so happened that some of Toby's classmates' parents also read the post. They asked their kids what was wrong. The kids honestly explained everything in detail. Then those parents got together and gave Toby's mother Marissa a call. They asked if they could come that day and have a party. She gladly agreed.

This time, all kids including Bob showed up to celebrate with Toby. Toby could not believe his eyes! He was so surprised and excited, with tears streaming down. While Ron performed at the party, Toby and other kids watched excitedly together. When the party was over, Bob went to Toby and apologized sincerely. Toby forgave him and the two kids held each other tightly for a long time. Days later, Toby received many gifts from strangers. Marissa was so thankful for what Ron did for his son.

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W: John, why do you look so upset?

M: I'm fine but I just feel sleepy now. I didn't have a good night because my neighbour's dog was barking all the night.

(Text 2)

M: Madam, how long have you worked in this school?

W: 18 years? No, 16 years. I remember that after graduation I chose to be a teacher here.

(Text 3)

W: What a good day! I'd like to go to a picnic this weekend. What about you?

M: I planned to visit Shanghai but because of a test, I have to go over my lessons.

(Text 4)

M: Madam, your car is over speeding. It's dangerous not only for yourself but also for others.

W: I'm sorry I didn't notice it.

(Text 5)

M: What will the weather be like tomorrow? It is raining heavily.

W: But the weather forecast reported that it will be sunny and there will be little wind as well.

(Text 6)

W: It's 6:00 o'clock now. We'd better get up early because it's time to prepare breakfast for our son, David, who will go to school in 40 minutes.

M: Don't worry, darling. It's Saturday today. David doesn't go to school today.

W: Oh, I thought it was Friday. I will wait until 7:00 o'clock to prepare breakfast and I'd like to take some exercise first.

M: Good idea.

(Text 7)

W: This is Mary speaking. Can I help you?

M: This is Jack speaking. Can I speak to Miss Smith?

W: Sure. But she has gone out to have lunch now. Would you like to leave a message?

M: Thanks very much. I will have an appointment with her this afternoon to talk about my paper, but my mother is ill. So I'm sorry about my absence and I wonder whether it is available to meet her tomorrow morning.

W: Don't worry, and I'm sure I will tell her and ask her to call you back.

M: Many thanks.

(Text 8)

W: I was told that a fire hit an apartment last night. Do you know something about it?

M: Yes, the apartment isn't far away from my house. The fire broke out at midnight. It was said that the fire happened just because an electric motorbike was charging and caught fire suddenly.

W: That sounds terrible. Was anyone killed?

M: After the fire broke out, most of the people rushed out of the building. But an old couple were stuck in their house. Fortunately the firemen helped them out of the fire successfully and then the old couple were sent to the nearby hospital. And others were arranged to live in a hotel.

W: That's good news. Firemen are supposed to be appreciated.

M: That's sure. Let's buy some flowers to show our respect to them.

W: Sounds great.

(Text 9)

W: Which university gives you the offer, Jack?

M: I applied to Pennsylvania University, Princeton University and Harvard University. But only Princeton University has accepted me. What about you?

W: I have been accepted by Woodbury University and I plan to major in Maths or Physics. Which major is your favourite?

M: Science. My dream is to be a scientist and I hope to make a difference to people's life.

W: Wonderful. This summer vacation will be a long time, so how will you enjoy it?

M: I have made plans ahead of time. First I will go to China and visit the amazing tourist attractions. Then I'll learn to swim and read some novels.

W: I'd better make some plans as well. I've been to China many times, so I will put France or Germany first.

(Text 10)

Researchers should follow a few basic rules to ensure a safe working environment within the laboratory.

Put on a lab coat with full sleeves, closed toe shoes, and safety glasses before entering the lab. That not only reduces the risk of harm to the skin and eyes, but also make possibilities of pollution smaller.

Do not bring food or drink into the lab. It may be attractive to drink a cup of coffee or some water when working at your experiments, but never do this. Food and drink in the lab can not only get messy, but can also make you absent minded. Moreover, there is a possibility of pollution as chemical remains may be present on tables and on your hand when you are working in the lab.

Work with a lab partner as far as possible. Having a second pair of eyes increases chances of mistakes getting noticed on time, preventing major harm. Additionally, with two people, response is always quicker in case of accidents. Even for a minor injury, like a cut from broken glass, it helps to have someone around to get the first aid kit or help with cleaning the glass.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。

