

重庆八中高 2023 届高三(下)全真模拟考试

英语试题答案

第一部分听力(共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

1-5 ABBAB 6-10 ACBBA 11-15 ABCBC 16-20 ACCBB

第二部分阅读理解(共 20 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 50 分)

21-23DAD 24-27 ADCD 28-31ACCA 32-35 CDAD 36-40 EDFGB

第三部分语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

41-45 ACBBB 46-50 CBABC 51-55 ADDAC

第二节短文填空(共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

56. survival 57. working 58. at 59. successfully 60. why

61. the 62. will make 63. others 64. to encourage 65. be given

第四部分写作(共二节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

Dear Mike,

I am writing this letter to sincerely invite you to join us as a judge in the coming English debate contest

The debate contest, with the topic "Internet celebrity ---To be or not to be?", is scheduled to take place next Friday in the school hall. The well-chosen debaters will enthusiastically express their opinions about whether it is sensible to choose a career as an Internet celebrity after graduation. During the contest, you will grade the debaters based on their performance. What's highly expected, apart from that, is that you could share your valuable opinion about this topic, which I believe will help broaden our understanding, seeing a different opinion from a different culture.

I genuinely expect your participation. Your earliest reply will be highly appreciated.

Yours sincerely.

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

With darkness approaching, I tried to figure out various ways of making a signal to my colleagues. After many vain trials, it occurred to me that I had a lighter with me. I was wild with joy and decided to build a signal fire by collecting leaves and lighting them up for my friends to see the fire. Although it had been rained on, I was finally successful to light it. Everything in silence, only the howling of the winds and the cracking of twigs kept me company. I couldn't help wondering what would have gone wrong because I had never had such kind of experience.

While sitting down and warming myself around the fire, I heard some distant noise. As the sounds got closer, I realized that those were my friends. I jumped with a lot of joy as tears filled my eyes because I knew I was safe. They shouted my name, and I replied very loudly knowing in my mind that I was saved. It showed me the importance of the use of the markings and of course the quality--calmness while adventuring in the forest. I also thought to myself that my being lost added a special taste to my adventurous vacation which I would remember all my life.

答案详解

A 篇

本文是一篇应用文，介绍了 2023 年即将发行的一些新书。

21.D 细节理解题。根据第二个小标题 Stateless by Elizabeth Wein 下的 This thrilling murder mystery set in 1937 Europe 等可知，选 D。

22.A 细节理解题。根据 Good for a Girl by Lauren Fleshman 下 In Good for a Girl, Fleshman tells her

true story of 以及 Yet, the book isn't just a memoir.可知，这本书属于纪实文学，选择 A。

23.D 细节理解题。根据两本书对应段落的最后一句可知，The Villa 读到最后才知道谁是真凶，All the Dangerous Things 充满反转读到最后才知道谁是可信的，因此两本书都要读者一直猜测，选择 D。

B 篇

本文是一篇记叙文，主要记叙了肯尼亚社会活动家 Wangari Maathai 为帮助贫苦女性发起绿带运动，终因在促进环境保护、妇女权利和政治自由所做的努力而获得诺贝尔和平奖的故事。

24.A 细节理解题。根据第一段 In 1960, she was one of 300 Kenyans selected for a special scholarship to study in America. Ten years of rigorous study later, ...可知，1961-1970 年她在美国学习。选 A。

25.D 细节理解题。根据第二段 Her early work with the NCWK convinced her that the environment was the key to improving the lives of poor women. Next, she put her theory into practice.可知，她认为要提高贫苦女性的生活水平，环境是关键因素。因此带着这样的想法，她开始种树的实践。选 D。

26.C 细节理解题。根据第一段，In 1960, she was one of 300 Kenyans selected for a special scholarship to study in America. Ten years of rigorous study later, she became the first East African woman to receive a doctorate degree 可知，她在专业领域是很有成就的 (accomplished)。根据第二段她种树助人等可知，她是仁慈友好的 (kind: caring about others)。选 C。

27.D 主旨大意题。文章中心是活动家 Wangari Maathai, 围绕这一人物，各段分别记叙了她出生和学业、发起绿带运动、在政治领域的经历、在促进环境保护、妇女权利和政治自由所做的努力而获得诺贝尔和平奖。选 D。

C 篇

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。主题是人的衰老。我们经常会听到一个说法，说现在的 60 岁就是新的 50 岁，现在的 70 岁就是新的 60 岁。过去 60 岁的人佝偻松弛，今天 60 岁的人精力充沛。但研究从体能和认知能力两方面对早出生和晚出生的同龄人进行了比较，确实发现部分领域晚出生的人表现更好。另外，也只是对部分人而言 60 岁就是新的 50 岁，70 岁就是新的 60 岁，而不是所有人，还会受到如教育等因素的影响。

28.A 词义猜测题。根据第一段第二句句意理解“看看你祖父母或曾祖父母的照片，你就会注意到他们佝偻的身体、布满皱纹的脸庞以及他们刚刚年近花甲就离不开椅子。”anchored 意为 fixed firmly in position so that it cannot move. 故选择 A 项。

29.C 写作结构题。第二段的主旨大意是芬兰研究的进行方式。这项研究通过对比早出生群体和晚出生同龄人在身心能力上表现出的差异得出结论。故选择 C 项。

30.C 事实细节题。根据第三段第二句 On cognitive tests, the later group had better verbal fluency, ...“在认知测试中，晚出生组有更好的语言流畅性……”可知答案为 C。

31.A 主旨归纳题。文章第一段提出现象：现在的老年人和早出生的同龄人比起来衰老得

慢。第二三段通过芬兰研究发现晚出生群体部分能力优于早出生同龄人。第四段解释人们以更好的状态老去的原因。所以全文主要讨论的是现在的人们以更好的状态老去，现在的 70 岁活得好像以前的 60 岁那样。故选择 A 项。

D 篇

【导语】本文是一篇说明文。主题：GPS 是如何影响我们的记忆能力以及我们可以为之做些什么。

32.C 事实细节题。根据第二段 However, multiple experiments have shown that this easy egocentric navigation also reduces spatial awareness and mental mapping when compared to more traditional forms like paper maps.然而，多个实验表明，与纸质地图等传统形式相比，这种容易以自我中心的导航也降低了空间意识和心理映射。符合 C 选项的表述。

33.D 事实细节题。根据第三段第二句 The challenge is to create alternative forms of GPS navigation that will remain easy enough for the general public, but also enable traditional navigation and thus be more likely to improve spatial awareness.挑战在于要创造另外的 GPS 导航形式，它既要公众足够简单，也要融入传统导航，从而更有可能提高空间意识。故选择 D 项。

34.A 事实细节题。答案出处为第四段第一句 Our research finds that appropriately-designed audio beacons(声音指引)offer an alternative that develops a much more active form of egocentric navigation.我们的研究发现，适当设计的声音指引提供了一种替代方案，开发了一种更主动而非被动的导航形式。故选择 A 项。

35.D 推理判断题。最后一段理解得出：技术不需要取代我们的进化功能，疏远我们与环境的距离，……也许我们可以更深入地与人类、我们当地的环境和生活本身产生紧密联系。故选择 D 项。

七选五

36.E.此题前一句中的 it 为预指。同时，结合后两句的例子，可以反推答案为 E。

37.D.此题所在段落的核心是 Make yourself wait.37 题为段尾句，是对前面内容的承接总结。故答案选择 D 选项。

38.F.此题所在段落的核心是 Stop doing things that aren't important.38 题所在空于前面两句话在内容动作上是承接关系，最后一句话为总结句。结合 F 选项中 take out, important 等同义词及该句的含义，故答案选择 F 选项。

39.G.此题所在段落的核心是 Be mindful of the things making you impatient.39 题后一句中的 This 具有回指功能，且应该是一种方法论。同时 G 选项中的 impatient 与这一段落核心词为同词复现。故答案选择 G 选项。

40.B.此题为段首句，根据结构一致原则，应该是祈使句。根据段落核心，本段侧重讲的方法是 take deep breaths,故答案选择 B 选项。

完形填空

41.A 考查动词词义辨析：此处定语从句是对 his mother 的修饰，从内容可知他的妈妈显现出了严重的老年痴呆症状，reveal 意为"make sth known to sb",显示/显出，符合此意；而 become 变得，permit 准许，give 给出，不符合此意。

42.C 考查名词词义辨析：结合上文“母亲”的老年痴呆症，这类症状的人常常会迷迷糊糊，经常迷路，in confusion 体现了“母亲”患病的症状；而 in admiration 钦佩地；in romance 谈恋爱；干扰项 in panic 表示惊慌失措，此处并没有上下文表示母亲恐慌，而是强调母亲的迷糊状态。

43.B 考查动词词义辨析：此处文意想要表达的是母亲坚持要回的“家”是一个什么样的家，同位语 a place 说明，在 a place 后面动词词组的现在分词充当后置定语，跟母亲的童年

记忆相关, connect to“连接到”,符合文意;而 add to 增加; react to 反应,回应; appeal to 呼吁,吸引,均不符合文意。

44.B 考查副词词义辨析:根据上文母亲坚持要“回家”,跟坚持回家相对应,此处应为发现母亲“不断地”尝试离开现在的家去找她(口中)所谓的“家”;而 unwillingly 不情愿地; possibly 可能地,此处不应为有可能发生这种状况,后文儿子之所以要带着母亲去找,说明母亲的行为是不断地尝试离开儿子才懂得母亲想“回家”的决心; delightedly 愉快地,不符合文意。

45.D 考查动词词组词义辨析:文意想考察儿子最终“怎么样了”一些简单的东西(如帐篷/厨具等)弄到摩托车上,并试图找到母亲的“家”,说明儿子决定带上母亲远行去找“家”,所以是把简单的东西“装载上摩托车”,pack up;而 break up 分裂,解散; clear up 清除; give up 放弃,均不符合文意。

46.C 考查名词词义辨析:此句讲到儿子有的唯一线索是一张描述了无边荒野的老照片,这个线索是跟什么相关呢?显然是去找寻“母亲的家”,scenery 表景色, moment 片刻/瞬间,可排除; nest 鸟巢,也可指家/安乐窝 the home, thought of as the safe place where parents bring up their children,而此处 its 就指代的是 her home's,所以后面应该是说家的什么,显然不是家的“安乐窝”,而应该是家的“地址”,location 可表此意。

47.B 考查名词词义辨析:此处表达“这部电影重新探索了父母跟子女之间的关系”,根据对电影的讲述可知,(以前对父母子女的理解是父母照顾子女)而在这部电影里母亲患病,儿子帮助她找回记忆中的家并且照顾母亲,所以是对父母子女关系的重新探索, relationship 体现了关系;而 element 要素/元素; foundation 地基/基础; gratitude 感激/感谢,文中并未突出要感谢对方,均不符合文意。

48.A 考查动词词义辨析:空格后面讲到“母亲走失或者碰到危险”,作为儿子的任务,应是帮助母亲避免这些情况, prevent...from...防止...(遇到...状况); discourage...from 使沮丧; ban...from 禁止; excuse...from 请求原谅,均不符合文意。

49.B 考查名词词义辨析:前文提到“防止他的母亲迷路或遇到危险”,那么要在他跟母亲的腰上拴什么东西才能避免前文情况的发生呢? net 网, rope 绳子, label 标签, cloth 一块布。读者一目了然拴绳子这个东西可避免母亲走失,且根据后文提到的‘umbilical cord’(脐带),也知道 rope 这个东西跟脐带这个比喻的相似度更高。

50.C 考查过去分词词义辨析:要把绳子怎么样呢? nailed 被钉牢的(不是用钉子钉起来), wrapped 被包裹的; locked 锁住; fastened 被扣紧的/被系牢的, C 项最符合文意。

51.A 考查副词词义辨析:“当他在睡觉或者工作的时候”也拴着母亲,体现的是“即使在这种状况下也没有解开绳子”even 体现递进的逻辑关系; rather 宁愿,相当; just 只是; ever 曾经,均不符合文意。

52.D 考查形容词词义辨析:句意想表达电影的末尾,呈现出儿子和母亲脐带一般的链接, final moments 最后时刻,符合文意;且与句中的 eventually 相互照应。

53.D 考查名词词义辨析:前文提到儿子变成了“父亲”,成为了长辈,那么他们的关系进行了置换,母亲的角色便是“孩子”child; client 客户; prisoner 囚犯; bride 新娘,均不符合文意。

54.A 考查动词词义辨析:他们通过绳子跟彼此连接,这跟绳子犹如出生时连接彼此的脐带。 declares 申明/宣告; establishes 建立脐带,这里并不是说“脐带”这样的链接需要建立/创设出来,而是母子之间的这根绳子象征着出生时的脐带(所带来的意义);也不是 shows 展示/表明,这里是“比喻/象征”,并非 rope 表明 umbilical cord。

55.C 考查动词词义辨析:电影导演希望本部影片能帮助年轻观众“珍视”他们与父母的关系,并更深入地反思生活的意义。

语篇填空

56. survival.考查词形转化。句意：创新是企业生存的核心。此处“企业生存”是名词短语，survive 变为 survival;

57. working.考查非谓语。动词 work 与中心名词 people 之间是主动关系。主句句意：有些人在舒适、愉快和最先进的中心工作，这些中心是专为鼓励创新而设计的。他们却发现这样的工作环境并不能使他们具有创造力；

58. at.考查介词。be aimed at doing 旨在做.....;

59. successfully.考查词形转化。副词 successfully 修饰动词 innovate;

60. why.考查定语从句引导词，先行词是 reason,从句连接词在从句中充当状语，故选择 why;

61.the.考查冠词。句意：员工价值观与公司价值观之间的相符合程度影响他们作出何等贡献。虽然不是二次或多次出现，但此处，后面的修饰 between an employee's values and a company's values 讲明了是什么样的 fit,特别强调，故使用 the;

62. will make.考查谓语动词时态，该句中 what 引导的宾语从句和其后 whether 引导的宾语从句构成并列关系，由后一句的时态可判断此处考查将来时态；

63. others.考查代词，some... others...一些，另一些；

64. to encourage.考查非谓语。be supposed to do 理应做某事；

65.be given.考查谓语动词语态。每一个建议都要收到充分重视。根据此句句意理解可知为被动语态。

附：听力原文

Text 1

W:Dad, can you come and have a look?

M:What?

W:There's a big hole under the fence. I clearly remember there wasn't one the day before yesterday.What happened?

M:It was our neighbor's dog, Daisy. She wanted a big hole to hide her favorite toy yesterday.

Text 2

M:Mrs. Martinez, here's the quarterly sales report.

W:Okay,I'll read it later. After that, I'll discuss the sales target of the next quarter with you.

M:All right. By the way, there is an interview with you in the late afternoon.

Text 3

W:Ben, I need an exercise mat. I want to try yoga.

M:Really? You'll take lessons, or teach yourself?

W:I don't think I can learn it on my own.I can't do it without help. I know Jessica joined a club the other day. Ill follow in her footsteps.

Text 4

W:Come on!I'll be late for work. I' ve been waiting here for twenty minutes. Why can't I see a bus approaching?

M:It seems really unusual today. How about hailing a taxi?

W:Good idea!How I wish we lived near a subway station!

Text 5

M:Bella, you look pale now. What seems to be the problem?I'm afraid you need a doctor.

W:It's nothing serious, just a slight pain in my stomach. I have a lot of work to do today, actually.

M: Well, I think you should ask for sick leave right now. Health is more important.

Text 6

W: Bard, do you have lots of homework today?

M: Yes, Mom. I have to finish the English learning newspaper English Weekly. The math teacher assigned us homework up to ten pages. Besides, the chemistry teacher asked us to do an experiment at home.

W: Wow, it seems that you are very busy tonight. I was just wondering if you would like to see your cousin Mike with me in the evening.

M: Mike? Who is he?

W: Ha-ha! Your aunt gave birth to a baby in the afternoon. Your uncle has named it Mike.

M: Really? I'm so glad to hear that. I have been looking forward to having a cousin for such a longtime. Give my best regards to my aunt and uncle, and specially Mike, please.

W: OK. I will.

Text 7

W: Hello, I'd like this map. How much is it, please?

M: Five yuan.

W: Here you are. I'm coming to attend a medical seminar. And I'd like to seize the chance to go sightseeing in my free time. Could you please tell me which place I can go to in Nanjing?

M: I must say you asked the right person. I've lived in this city for about ten years. If you want to breathe some fresh air, Niushou Mountain and Purple Mountain are a must. And if you're fond of social activities, you can go to the Confucius Temple, 1912 Bar Street and Laomendong. They won't let you down.

W: Thank you very much. One of my friends also recommended the Confucius Temple. I'll start my trip from that place.

M: And don't forget the delicious food there.

W: Okay, I won't. It's very kind of you.

Text 8

M: Linda, I should go to the airport now. It's already 3:25 p.m.

W: Are you serious? Your flight won't take off until 6:55 p.m. And it takes you only about one hour to get to the airport.

M: Well, I don't want to travel in the rush hour.

W: I bet you'll have to wait for more than two hours there. How will you kill time?

M: Don't worry. I'll take a book with me.

W: But it's a bit noisy to read a book there, I think. If I were you, I would rather wander around the shops.

M: You know, I've never shown interest in shopping. What's more, you have bought all the presents for the families in our homeland-China. I believe they'll be happy with the gifts.

W: I miss them so much. How I wish I could go back with you! But our son Jack has classes. Wish you a happy Chinese New Year!

M: Don't be sad, dear. When spring break comes, all of us can go back.

Text 9

M: Good afternoon, Miss White. I'm Nolan Moore. So, you've applied for the sales assistant job on Sunday, right?

W: Good afternoon, Mr. Moore. Yes, I'm looking forward to a part-time job on weekends to

help me through university.

M:I see. But do you know what you should do if you take the job?

W:Yes, I need to put the goods on the shelves in order, deliver goods, check on the supplies and so on.

M:You're right. But you don't need to do the home delivery. Well, what kind of student do you think of yourself as?

W:I suppose I'm responsible, careful and patient. Every term,I get the highest grade point average.And I take an active part in various activities.

M:Okay. Now do you have any other questions?

W:Yes. May I know what the working hours are?

M: You are expected to arrive at 8:30 in the morning,30 minutes earlier than our opening time. We close at 6:30 p.m. You can leave the shop 5minutes later.

W:Okay. How soon will I receive a reply?

M:I'll inform you in three days by email.

Text 10

Good morning, everyone. Have you ever read Shu Lin's Grandpa? It's a children's picture book illustrated by the British-Chinese artist Yu Rong. It was shown at the London Book Fair in April 2022,leading to a heated discussion about how to better do Chinese stories to international readers.

The book tells a story about Shu Lin,a Chinese immigrant girl. She finds it hard to gain acceptance in her new school, until her grandfather saves the day. The book combines paper-cutting and ink painting with other Chinese elements to create a painting style that is both classical and modern.Shu Lin's Grandpa was shortlisted for the Kate Green away Medal, which is a very important children's book award for illustration in Britain.

Nowadays, many people across the world are eager to learn about China through stories about Chinese civilization and contemporary China.At the London Book Fair,Chinese children's bestsellers staged a brainstorming event on how to bring Chinese-themed books to the world audience.

The book fair, one of the world's biggest publishing trade fairs, concluded with about 900exhibitors. In 2022, about 60 Chinese publishers participated in the fair.