

## 长郡中学 2020—2021 学年度高二第一学期入学考试 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	A	C	A	B	B	A	C	A	C	B	A	B	A	C
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	A	B	C	C	A	B	D	B	B	B	C	C	A	C	A
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	D	C	D	B	A	C	F	A	E	D	C	D	C	B	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	A	B	A	D	D	A	C	B	A	B					

**【语篇导读】**本文是应用文。介绍了四个世界最好的夏季音乐节的相关信息。

21. B. 细节理解题。由第一部分的 To take a break from the music, festival-goers can participate in activities such as Silent Disco or lawn(草坪) games. 可知,在州长舞会音乐节上,可以跳寂静迪斯科、玩草坪游戏等活动来放松, B 项与文意相符。
22. D. 细节理解题。由第二部分的 Created by two Danish college students, Roskilde has developed...可知,罗斯基勒音乐节最初由两名大学生创办,故选 D 项。
23. B. 细节理解题。由第四部分的 Most music festivals require tickets, but the participation in the three-day festival is free of charge. 可知,位于哥伦比亚首都波哥大的摇滚音乐节是免费的,故选 B 项。
21. B. 细节理解题。由第一段最后一句 Embarrassingly, I have also realised just how much money I've squandered down the pubs, in restaurants and through mindless shopping. 可知选 B。
25. B. 细节理解题。由第二段可知选 B。
26. C. 细节理解题。由第四段第三句 Living in London I have a wealth of free cultural activities on my doorstep and I've been to more art exhibitions this year than ever before. 可知选 C。
27. C. 推理判断题。由最后一段可知选 C。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。文章介绍了植物是怎样反击和保护自己的。

28. A. 词义猜测题。根据下划线所在的句子“plants produce chlorophyll(叶绿素), which helps convert sunshine and water into the sugars that plants eat. (植物产生叶绿素,能将阳光和水变成植物需要的糖分。)”可以推测 convert 是“改变、转变”的意思,即 change。故选 A。
29. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段“if a plant produced really tasty leaves, herbivores(creatures that eat only plants) might eat the leaves instead of the seeds, which the plant needs for making more plants(如果一种植物生长出非常美味的叶子,食草动物可能吃叶子而不是种子,植物需要种子来长出更多的植物)”可知,一些植物可能用美味的叶子来保护种子。故选 C。
30. A. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“Most plants use chemicals in a more direct way against their enemies. In other words, plants make poison. (大部分植物以更直接的方式即使用化学物质来对抗敌人。换句话说,植物产生毒素。)”可知,接下来会写不同的植物毒素对食草动物的不同影响。故选 A。
31. D. 主旨大意题。根据第二段“Plants have several ways of protecting themselves. A plant can grow in a hidden or hard-to-get-to place. (植物有几种保护自己的方法。一株植物可以生长在一个隐蔽的或难以接近的地方。)”及第三段“But the most interesting way that plants fight back is by using chemicals. (但最有趣

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的方式是植物通过使用化学物质反击)”和第四段“They also produce chemicals to help protect themselves. (他们也产生化学物质来保护自己。)”由此可以看出,短文的最佳标题是“植物的自我保护”。故选 D。

**【语篇导读】**本文介绍了企业家罗森由自身的经历创建了饮用水的数字地图及手机应用,帮助人们找到最近的免费公共喷泉式饮水机或瓶装水补给站。

32. C. 5 美元一瓶的依云矿泉水非常昂贵,让罗森突然有了灵感——他可以建立一个饮用水的数字地图。

33. D. 根据第三段 Beginning October 23, consumers in cities from New York and Los Angeles to Amsterdam and New Delhi will be able to download an app called “Tap” on their mobile phones that will help them find the closest free public drinking fountains and water bottle refill stations at places like airports. (10 月 23 日开始,来自纽约、洛杉矶、阿姆斯特丹、新德里等城市的消费者将能够下载一款名为 Tap 的手机应用,帮助他们找到最近的免费公共喷泉式饮水器和机场等地的瓶装水补给站。)可知 D 项正确。

34. B. 根据倒数第二段 There are also “water ATMs” where people will be able to purchase unpackaged water to refill their existing bottles. (还有“自动取水机”,人们可以在那里购买未包装的水来补充现有的瓶装水。)可知 B 项正确。

35. A. 根据最后一段 “We didn’t have to wait to convince anyone to sign up,” Rosen, who previously founded on-demand (按需) storage company Makespace, said, “It’s similar to what corporations (公司;企业) are doing with sustainability for the same right reason. We have brand ambassadors as young as 10 signing up local businesses. This is a movement.” (罗森之前创建了按需仓储公司 Makespace。他说,“我们不用等着说服任何人签约,这就像企业为可持续发展做的事情一样,都是出于同样的正当理由。我们有年龄小至 10 岁的品牌大使与当地企业签约,这是一场运动。”)可知 A 项正确。

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。本文讲述了四个有助于帮助你设定目标并取得成功的习惯。

36. C. 根据下文副标题可以得知本文提供了四个有助于帮助你设定目标并取得成功的习惯。所以选项总启下文。故 C 选项“我列出了四个习惯来帮助你设定目标并实现它们。”符合语境。故选 C。

37. F. 根据下文“每天提醒自己你的价值观,并反思你是否在通过你的工作来尊重这些价值观”可知, F 选项“要坐下想想一生中重要的是什么”符合语境。故选 F。

38. A. 根据标题“选择一个目标,然后专注于它”可知,是建议要专注于一件事。故 A 选项“你越专注于一个目标,你成功的机会就越大。”符合语境。故选 A。

39. E. 根据前文“设定成功的日期,确定你希望何时达到目标”可知,选项承接上文。故 E 选项“现实一些,别用太多时间。”符合语境。故选 E。

40. D. 根据下文“当你冒险的时候,失败是无法避免的。根据它的定义,渴望成功意味着你在冒失败的风险。很多人过早放弃。不要掉进这个陷阱。”可知 D 选项“不要因为失败而放弃”符合语境。故选 D。

41—45. CDCBB 46—50. ABADD 51—55. ACBAB

**【语篇导读】**这是一篇说明文。介绍了极限运动的起源、所包含的一些活动及它的未来趋势。

56. advertised. 考查非谓语动词。此处 it 代指上文提到的 the term “extreme sports”, 动词 advertise 和 it 之间是被动关系,因此用过去分词做补足语,修饰 it。故填 advertised。

57. was used. 考查动词时态和语态。根据时间状语 “During the 1970s and 1980s” 可知时态为一般过去时; 主语 “the term ‘extreme sports’” 和谓语句 use 之间是被动关系,因此为被动语态。故填 was used。

58. activities. 考查名词复数。由 “extreme sports” 可知,极限运动包含不止一种活动,应该用名词复数。故填 activities。

59. necessarily. 考查副词。副词修饰动词 putting, 做状语,因此将形容词 necessary 变成副词 necessarily。故填 necessarily。

60. to protect. 考查非谓语动词。此处 to do 不定式表目的。故填 to protect。

61. variety. 考查名词。形容词 wide 修饰名词,因此将动词 vary 变成名词 variety。故填 variety。

62. from. 考查介词。句意:一些极限运动发展自(我们)熟悉的活动,比如登山自行车。上文提到极限运动包含各种各样的活动,因此根据语境得出一些极限运动的发展源于(我们)熟悉的活动。develop from “由……发展而来”。故填 from。

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63. which。考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,被修饰的先行词是 rock climbing,指物,且空前有介词 in,只能用 which 引导定语从句。

64. developing。考查非谓语动词。句意:人们从未停止发展新的类型的极限活动。短语 stop doing sth. 意为“停止正在做的事”符合句意。故填 developing。

65. a。考查冠词。不定冠词修饰名词 audience,表泛指,large 的发音以辅音音素开头,因此用不定冠词 a。

### 第四部分

#### 第一节

##### 一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 10 分,按以下 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的,从总分中减去 1 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:时态、人称、内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性、语言的得体性及应用文体格式。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

##### 二、内容要点

1. 俱乐部情况(名称、组建时间、活动频率等);
2. 俱乐部带来的好处(交友、放松、积极面对人生等)。

##### 三、各档次的给分范围和要求

档次	描述
第五档(9—10 分)	能写明全部要点;语言通顺且基本无误;行文连贯,表达清楚。
第四档(7—8 分)	能写明全部或绝大部分要点;语言有少量错误;行文不够连贯,表达基本清楚。
第三档(5—6 分)	能写明基本要点;语言有较多错误,但能基本达意。
第二档(3—4 分)	能写出部分要点,语言错误多,影响意思表达。
第一档(1—2 分)	只能写出一两个要点;语言错误很多,只有个别句子正确。意思表达不清。
0 分	未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

#### 【参考范文】

Dear David,

I am pleased to share with you some information about my music club.

My club, Dream Music Club, whose motto is "to sing for dreams", was formed one year ago. To realize the goal, we've been practicing every Friday night ever since and we stick to the plan. Also, every four weeks we'll hold singing competitions, and we do have fun.

Actually, as a music lover, I get a lot from running the club, which not only helps me make friends but get relaxed and hold a positive attitude toward life as well.

Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,  
Li Hua

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### 第二节

#### 一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 和多于 170 的,从总分中减去 1 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下六个方面考虑:
  - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - (2) 内容的丰富性和对所标出词语的应用情况;
  - (3) 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
  - (4) 上下文的连贯性。
  - (5) 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
  - (6) 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

#### 二、各档次的给分范围和要求

档次	描述
第五档 (13—15)	与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理,内容丰富; 所使用语法和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达; 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。
第四档 (10—12)	与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理,内容比较丰富; 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达; 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。
第三档 (7—9)	与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接,写出了若干有关内容; 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义的表达。
第二档 (4—6)	与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接,写出了一些有关内容; 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达; 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。
第一档 (1—3)	与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差,产出内容太少; 语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达; 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。
0	白卷,内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

#### 【参考范文】

*A wave of guilt swept over me and I had to admit the fact that I had gone to the movies and that was the real reason why I was late. Dad listened carefully as a sadness passed through him, "I'm angry, not with you but with myself. You see, I realize that I have failed as a father if after all these years you feel that you have to lie to me. I have failed because I have brought up a son who cannot even tell the truth to his own father. I'm going to walk home now and think where I have gone wrong all these years."*

*"But Dad, it's exactly eighteen miles home from here, and it's dark. You can't walk back." I begged. My protests, my apologies and the rest of my words were useless. I had let my father down, and I was about to learn one of the most painful lessons of my life. Dad began walking along the dusty roads. I quickly jumped*

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in the car and followed behind. I apologized all the way, telling him how sorry I was, but he simply ignored me. For 18 miles he kept walking. Seeing my father in so much pain was the most awful experience that I have ever faced. However it was also the most successful lesson.

### 听力材料

Text 1

M: Look at that beautiful bird over there. I think you can teach it to talk.

W: **But look at the price! I'd rather have a cat.** ①

Text 2

M: **This wine tastes a bit strange.** ②

W: It's made from fruit.

M: From fruit? I thought wine should be made from rice.

W: Well, this is a special wine. I made it myself.

Text 3

W: Hello. May I speak to Doctor Lee, please?

M: Sorry, he's having a meeting. Would you like to leave him any message?

W: Yes, please. **He asked me to give a lecture next week and I'd like to discuss some details with him.** ③

M: OK. I'll tell him about it after the meeting and you can call him again later.

Text 4

M: I've got my camera with me, **but am I allowed to take photos here?** ④

W: I think so. It doesn't say you can't.

Text 5

M: **My wife and I would like to have a double room for two nights.** ⑤

W: Please wait for me for a moment. Oh, you can have a room facing the sea.

M: That's great. What's the price?

W: **\$ 88 a night, including tax.** ⑤

Text 6

W: Your passport, please.

M: Wait a minute... Oh, where is my passport? I can't find it. **But I have a very important business meeting tomorrow.** ⑥ So I have to catch this flight.

W: I'm sorry. You'd better look for it carefully.

M: Thank goodness. Here it is!

W: OK. I have to ask you a question. Where are you going to stay in that country?

M: **I will stay at the Hilton Hotel in Paris for two days.** ⑦

Text 7

W: Do you see that boat?

M: You mean that strange-looking one?

W: Yeah. I've never seen one like it before. It's too nice to be a shipping boat. And it's definitely not one of those large fishing boats. It looks like it could belong to the government.

M: Or... a very rich person. Now I know whose boat it is! I remember reading about it in the paper. **It belongs to a very rich Russian man. He's a banker.** ⑧ **He has been traveling around here in his big boat.** ⑧

W: So that is his boat!

M: **I guess he travels around the world in it.** ⑧ I heard he paid 300 million dollars for it! And it costs 500 thousand dollars to fill it up with gas!

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Text 8

W: Hello. this is Andrea.

M: Hello. Andrea. This is Alex. **I have some very good news for you. Miranda was very satisfied with you, and said she's very much looking forward to working with you.** ⑩ Isn't that wonderful? Congratulations, dear! How does it feel to be Miranda's new assistant? I image that you're just delighted with this news. So let's see, you can start on Monday, right?

W: Hmm, well, I don't think I can start on Monday. **I am visiting my father in Baltimore.** ⑪ And because I don't live in New York, **I need a couple of days to find a flat.** ⑫ and buy some furniture, and move my things from Avon.

M: Oh, well, then in that case, I suppose Wednesday would be good. OK, see you then.

Text 9(第 13 题为推断题)

M: Now, Mrs. Franks, I'd just like to read your statement back to you and then you can write your name on it.

W: Fine.

M: **I was standing in front of the second national bank building at about 8:15 a. m.** ⑬⑭ I saw a small red car heading for the crossroads of Churchill Avenue and York Road. It was coming towards me along Churchill Avenue at about 40 miles per hour. The traffic lights on York Road changed to green. And a delivery lorry began to move forward at about 5 miles per hour.

W: And then?

M: **The driver of the car probably didn't see that the traffic light had changed from orange to red, and ran into the side of the lorry.** ⑮

W: That's correct.

Text 10(第 18 题为推断题)

M: Hi, I'm Jack Smith. **I remember the first time I went on a trip to Spain on business.** ⑯ I was at a meeting and it was going really well. The language was no problem, and I was thinking this was great. I would be able to fly home tonight with a deal in the bag. And then I felt I was hungry. Well, I looked at my watch. It was 1:30. These people must eat something soon, I thought. At 2:30, I was getting desperate. "Do they really survive on nothing but black coffee and cigarettes?" I asked myself. Half an hour later one of my business partners got up to phone and check that if there was a table at his favorite restaurant just around the corner. **Finally, at 3:30, I had a menu in my hand. We then started to have this amazing three-hour lunch.** ⑰ **I learnt my lesson. Now, when I go to Spain, I make sure I have a second breakfast around eleven so I can survive until mid-afternoon.** ⑱

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