

## 英语试卷参考答案与解析

### 第二部分 阅读

21—23 DBD 24—27 ADCB 28—31 CAAB 32—35 CDCA 36—40 GADEF

#### 【A 篇】

21. D 细节理解题。根据文章 Falkirk Wheel 部分的 using power equal to only eight boiling tea kettles. 可知需要的能源非常少,可知答案。
22. B 细节理解题。根据 Millau Viaduct 部分的...the highest bridge in the world., Langed Pipeline 部分的 It is the longest pipeline of its kind., Three Gorges Dam 部分的 Three Gorges Dam is the largest dam for electric power in the world. 可推知答案。
23. D 细节理解题。根据首段的 Now we're asking you to vote for one and tell us why! 可推知答案。

#### 【B 篇】

24. A 细节理解题。根据文章第一段这一句“I'd come across a great account of hiking the whole trail, written a few years ago, and I was determined to do it myself.”可推知。
25. D 词义推测题。根据文章第二段内容可知此处表“他从来没有感到孤独”, isolated 孤独的。
26. C 细节理解题。根据文章第四段前四句内容“All he could do was to shout for help... A man came down, saw the state I was in and called for help.”可知答案。
27. B 主旨归纳题。文章主要讲述作者对徒步的热爱,如何加入,如何遇险又脱险,成功脱险后仍然对徒步保有热情的故事,由文章全文以及最后一段作者的态度可归纳标题。

#### 【C 篇】

28. C 推理判断题。根据文章第一段“Seaspiracy highlights the damaging effects of fishing on the world's oceans... as he discovers fishing to be the ocean's biggest threat.”以及后文细节可知纪录片 Seaspiracy 主要记录捕鱼业是如何破坏海洋的。
29. A 推理判断题。根据文章第三段内容以及第四段“... is still good overall if it introduces people to ocean issues and inspires a desire to make a difference.”一句可知。
30. A 推理判断题。整篇文章对 Seaspiracy 都是批判的态度,故选 A 项。critical 批判的。
31. B 推理判断题。最后一段括号中的对 fishing gear 的补充数据是对第二段第四行“But Seaspiracy's use of lies and half-truths...”观点的进一步证实和阐述。

#### 【D 篇】

32. C 细节理解题。根据文章第一段“Can this computer talk? Can it have a conversation like a human? If it can, he argued, then it is intelligent and it can think.”可知答案。
33. D 推理判断题。根据文章第二段第二句“In order to win . . . , a chatbot must convince at least 30% of the judges that it is human.”可知答案。
34. C 推理判断题。根据文章第一段的内容以及第三段 critics argue that the chatbots in the competition are merely imitating humans. . . that’s why Turing chose to focus on it. 可知答案。
35. A 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段第一句“Fans of the Turing test, on the other hand, feel that humans are themselves machines.”和最后一句“It’s not impossible to have a conscious robot. You’re looking at one.”可知答案。

### 【七选五大意】

36. G 选项中的 have already faced these 指代空前的 Bad weather, Mechanical breakdown, Staffing shortages, 等问题。
37. A 根据该空是小标题和必须是祈使句的特点,以及小标题下的信息均为提前了解航班晚点的信息,可推出答案。
38. D 根据前面的 fast, 和后面的 first-come, first-serve 的信息,可与选项 D 中的 first 建立联系。
39. E 根据小标题, Be nice, 以及空前信息均为需要巧妙的与 agent 打交道,可与选项答案中的 asking nicely 对应起来。
40. F 根据小标题 Get help from other airlines, 以及后面的 the option of putting you on another carrier’s flight 可知航空公司间是有合作的,可推知答案。

## 第三部分 语言运用

### 第一节

#### 【完形填空】

41. A 根据后文中孩子们和家长们的表现可知这是一个游戏,故选 A 项。race 比赛,竞赛;danger 危险;emergency 突发事件。
42. D 从 rushed, swiftly 这些措辞,可以凸显孩子们的状态是热情的,热烈的(enthusiastic)故选 D 项。naughty 淘气的;clumsy 笨拙的;artistic 艺术的,有艺术天赋的。
43. D 从后文第二段第一句“let’s go get in line”可推出,攀岩前需依次排队,故选 D 项。turned back 往回走;ran around 到处走;moved off 离开。
44. C 通过这句中的 swift. . . give it a try, . . . scrambled to the top and rang the bell. . . 以及下文的 since they were belted into place 和作者的表现的对比,孩子们应是勇敢地完成攀岩,故选 C 项。aimlessness 无目的,盲目;carelessness 粗心大意;restlessness 烦躁不安。
45. C 根据句中 There wasn’t really anything to be afraid of 和下文 The belt wrapped around me 构成

- 的因果关联,可看出有安全带系着(belted)所以很安全,无需害怕,故选 C 项。thrown 扔;put 放置;pushed 推。
46. A 根据后文我迟迟不敢加入游戏,以及前文大多数孩子们都完成了这个游戏,和句中的“come on”可知,在这氛围下此处应是 Neil 对我的催促,故选 A 项。promised 承诺;complained 抱怨;murmured 低语,(私下)发牢骚。
47. C 根据后文作者拒绝了 Neil 以及“I didn't have the right shoes; I forgot my sunglasses”excuses 完美的总结和诠释了这一点,故选 C 项。choices 选择;intentions 打算;experiences 经历。
48. B 根据上文,这句话应是对前文 I had all sorts of good excuses 的进一步解释和总结,幽默的为自己的胆小开解,这是一种独一无二的可以觉察危险的能力,故选 B 项。facing 面对;creating 创造;ignoring 忽视。
49. B 根据上文我迟迟不敢开始可知,我认为这个场景,这件事儿对我来说是危险的,故选 B 项。precious 宝贵的;interesting 有趣的;dull 无聊的。
50. D 根据后文我成功的登顶了可知,我虽然害怕但最终因为“I watched everyone else having fun”消除了内心的害怕并说服自己去试试。advised 建议;forbade 禁止;tempted 诱惑,吸引。
51. A 根据上文提到的我非常害怕,到说服自己试试,再到下文的开始攀爬,应是鼓足勇气(nerve),故选 A 项。intelligence[*u*]智慧;inspiration[*u*]灵感,[*c*]鼓舞人心的人或事;confusion[*u*]困惑。
52. C 根据句中“the belt wrapped around me”与此空应是因果关系,以及下文的“this is safe”,此处应是作者的内心活动,鼓足勇气的具体表现,掉不下去,所以是安全的,故选 C 项。move 移动;escape 逃脱;skip 溜走。
53. B 根据后文的 concentrating on 和文中对作者内心活动和性格的描写,为了安全,应是稳步地往上爬,故选 B 项。promptly 迅速地;reluctantly 不情愿地;hesitantly 犹豫地。
54. D 根据后文的目的“to prevent any sudden panic”的情境应是避免往下看,故选 D 项。kept 保持;tried 尝试;began 开始。
55. B 根据上文,我成功的登顶并敲钟,完成了整个游戏可知我虽然害怕,但我征服了恐惧。abandoned 抛弃;hid 隐藏;lost 失去。

## 第二节

### 【语法填空】

56. a 此处考查可数名词单数前加不定冠词 a。
57. called 考查非谓语动词,过去分词 called 修饰 signs,表示被称呼为。
58. or 此处的 whether...or 为固定句式,表示无论是口头的还是书面的。
59. longer 此处考查比较级 longer,属于 the more...the more 的句式。表示我们活得越久越想到那些勾起我们开心和难过事情的语言。
60. increases 此处考查谓语动词,主语为 the number,所以谓语动词为 increases。
61. to 此处考查介词 to,appeal to 表吸引的意思。

62. charming 此处考查形容词作定语修饰 use。

63. what 此处考查名词性从句中的表语从句疑问代词, what 做了从句中 call 的宾语。

64. tears 此处考查单复数。tears 表泪水的时候可数。

65. accurately 此处考查词性转换, accurately 修饰动词 use。

## 听力材料

### (Text 1)

M: How long will we stay at the camp?

W: We will stay there for one night. That means we will leave the camp on August 7th.

### (Text 2)

M: So what do you think of the new supermarket?

W: I went there yesterday, and it is not as good as I expected.

### (Text 3)

M: Can you check the schedule for flights from Miami to San Jose, Costa Rica?

W: Do you prefer any particular airline?

M: No, but I do care about the fare.

### (Text 4)

W: I heard you were having problems meeting your school fees and may not be able to study next term.

M: I was having some difficulties but I've received a scholarship and things are finally looking up.

### (Text 5)

M: We are famous for our barbecue pork with rice. Would you like to have some?

W: Uh, I don't think so. I am not a big fan of barbecue pork.

### (Text 6)

W: Hey, Bill. It is Leo's birthday on Sunday.

M: Really? We should throw a party for him.

W: Ok. How about a surprise party?

M: That's a great idea. Anne! Where should we have it?

W: Let's have it at my place. It's big enough.

M: Sounds like a plan. I'll bring Leo over around 7 o'clock.

W: I'll have everything ready.

### (Text 7)

M: Have you seen the wine anywhere?

W: You had it last!

M: Don't you remember where I put it?



W: Try the bottom right—hand corner of the cupboard. If it's not there, have a look in the drawer of the sideboard.

M: It's not there!

W: If you can't find it, then we'll have to buy one.

M: I've got it! It was in the cupboard.

W: Do you think we have enough to drink?

M: There is plenty of it.

W: Put the glasses on the small table, please. The friends are coming soon. Can you remind me about the beef? The vegetables are nearly done.

M: Mm, everything's ready as far as I can see.

**(Text 8)**

M: Hey, Susan. I'd like to discuss something with you. Do you have a minute?

W: Sure. I've just gotten out of my eight o'clock class. I don't have another class until this afternoon.

M: Good. Listen, I've just received an email from the headquarters. They're looking for students to help out with the school website this summer. They need two assistants. They ask me if I know anyone that might be interested. I think you might like to consider the job.

W: Sounds interesting. I can type, but I don't have a lot of experience.

M: Well, I don't think any special experience is necessary. And with your interest in computers and the Internet, I think you would be good at the job. Also, they are paying good money. What do you think?

W: It sounds like a great chance to get some experience. Thanks for thinking of me.

**(Text 9)**

M: Where are you from, madam?

W: I am from a small town near Tokyo, Japan. What about you? Is that a Swedish accent I hear?

M: I'm from Stockholm. I'm impressed you knew my accent.

W: My grandparents are Swedish.

M: No wonder!

W: Well, I have this booklet with the rules and regulations. It looks like there are a lot of them.

M: Not really, it is an attempt to keep the place quiet and tidy. The quiet policy is in effect from 10:00 p. m. until 7 a. m. You are not allowed to smoke or cook in the rooms.

W: So do we all use the same kitchen?

M: Yes, and we generally all do our own cooking, although sometimes on Sunday night, we do cook our favorite diets and share them with each other.

W: Is there a storage area?

M: Yes, in the basement.

W: I can't think of anything else. Is there anything we haven't covered?

M: Hmm. Take extra care not to lose your room key and always lock your door. It's a 30-minute walk to the Housing Society to get another room key. It also costs \$10.

**(Text 10)**

Hello and welcome everyone. My name is Dan Brown and I work in the HR department. I'm the information officer in the company. I want first of all to say just a few words about me. I'm in charge of all communication. And I'm also your guide for the day. Please ask me if you have any problems. Now I want to go on to the second part—the plan for the day. As you can see from the program, we have a tour of the production area with Matthew Anderson, our production manager, and lunch is at 1:15 p. m. Then we have a video to show you 45 minutes later, after which you will have a meeting with John White, our marketing manager. For this evening we have booked dinner for 8:15 p. m. at Hilton, a wonderful restaurant in the town centre. We'll meet at your hotel at 8:00 and walk there. Does anyone have any questions? No? Ok, thank you for listening. Now I'm going to hand it over to Matthew. Have a good day!

