

绝密★考试结束前

2023 学年第一学期浙南名校联盟第一次联考

高三英语学科 试题

命题:瓯海中学 审题:苍南中学 温州二高

考生须知:

- 1.本试题卷分选择题和非选择题两部分,共9页,满分150分,考试时间120分钟。
- 2.答题前,在答题卷指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号。
- 3.所有答案必须写在答题卷上,写在试卷上无效。
- 4.考试结束后,只需上交答题卷。

第一部分:听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.

B. £9.18.

C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. What is the restaurant's specialty?

A. American food.

B. Italian food.

C. Thai food.

2. Why is the man here?

A. To have an interview.

B. To make an inquiry.

C. To visit the woman.

3. What is the woman most excited about?

A. Seeing sharks.

B. Going to the beach.

C. Staying with her relatives.

4. Where are the speakers?

A. At a bus stop.

B. In a car.

C. On a bus.

5. What are the speakers talking about?

A. Why the electricity bill went up.

B. Where they can pay the electricity bill.

C. How they can reduce the electricity usage.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What is the woman doing?

A. Reserving a room.

B. Checking into a hotel.

C. Packing her luggage.

7. What will the woman do next?

A. Walk in a park.

B. Have dinner.

C. Go to a bank.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. What is the relationship between the speakers?

A. Colleagues.

B. Interviewer and interviewee.

C. Manager and technician.

9. How many candidates are there for the position?

A. Two.

B. Four.

C. Six.

10. What does the woman ask?

A. What the job requirements are.

B. Where the interview will be held.

C. Whether the equipment is ready.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. How does Martin find the atmosphere of the art studio?

- A. Friendly. B. Inspiring. C. Stressful.

12. What does Sarah need to do?

- A. Meet new people.
B. Develop new skills.
C. Find a way to relax.

13. Who teaches the beginners' class?

- A. Ms. Thompson. B. Ms. Brown. C. Ms. Johnson.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What is the woman worried about?

- A. The popularity of the topic.
B. The limited time for the presentation.
C. The amount of information to prepare.

15. What is the first main point of the presentation?

- A. Ways of helping bees.
B. The importance of bees.
C. Problems affecting bees today.

16. What is Mr. Lee?

- A. A teacher. B. An assistant. C. A reporter.

17. What's advised to be added to the presentation by the man?

- A. Diagrams. B. Statistics. C. Photos.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Which department is recently established?

- A. History. B. Business. C. Economics.

19. How will the program help with the course fees?

- A. It offers students loans.
B. Students can get discounts.
C. The experts offer the funds.

20. What is the purpose of the talk?

- A. To do a promotion of a program.
B. To explain how to register for the course.
C. To emphasize the importance of education.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

The UK is home to 26 world-ranked universities of the top 200 globally. At the heart of each university is the library, a space for students to access resources, absorb knowledge and gather thoughts. Here are some of our must-visit libraries across the UK.

The British Library, London

Located in London, the British Library is home to over 170 million items. The collections offer a glimpse into literary heritage over the ages, from books to maps to manuscripts. Visitors can browse treasures including Leonardo da Vinci's notebook. Students with a reading pass are known to spend hours at a time in the reading rooms.

Bodleian Old Library, Oxford

Dating back to 1488, the Bodleian Old Library has three notable reading rooms. It is celebrated for its late Gothic

architecture. You may recognise the elaborately carved ceiling from scenes in Harry Potter. Students at the university automatically get access to the library.

John Rylands Library, Manchester

Opened in 1900, this library is part of the University of Manchester, one of the top five universities in the UK. This library offers limitless research potential for students. Whether you want to make use of the rich collections available, or simply explore the site, this library should be on everyone's must-see list.

The Mitchell Library, Glasgow

The Mitchell Library is one of Glasgow's most famous landmarks. On the top of the copper dome (圆屋顶) is a bronze statue of the Roman goddess, Minerva. Visitors can climb the dome for the city's most distinctive rooftop views.

21. Which library requires a reading pass to enter the reading room?

- A. The British Library.
- B. The Mitchell Library.
- C. John Rylands Library.
- D. Bodleian Old Library.

22. At the Mitchell Library, tourists can_____.

- A. join research groups
- B. admire Gothic architecture
- C. enjoy Glasgow's rooftop views
- D. refer to Leonardo da Vinci's notebook

23. In which column of a newspaper can the passage be found?

- A. Culture.
- B. Fashion.
- C. Science.
- D. Entertainment.

B

Cathy Brennan calmly paddled her bright yellow kayak (皮艇) down the Potomac River, continuing her voyage, the latest of her solo trips on major waterways. It was tough, but it allowed Brennan to let go of everything else, empty her brain of the everyday chores and focus on the now. "I'm in the moment, looking at the waves," said Brennan.

The journey is a minimalist style! sleeping bag, small tent, rain jacket, change of clothes, first aid kit, apples and cheese sticks. When she's thirsty, she scoops water from the rivers and pumps it through a filter. "I always drink the river," she says. Brennan loves being on the rivers, seeing the bald eagles above, deer on the banks and a fascinating array of bugs and insects that never find their way into homes.

However, every few days Brennan will find a hotel for the night where she can get a shower and eat a cheeseburger. She'll also check in with her husband John, who has helped her select the river and research the trips at their home. "He's my virtual Sherpa with benefits," Brennan says, laughing. She has a phone with her but rarely calls or texts anyone. Her children usually keep track of her via the transponder that sends them her location every 10 minutes or so.

Brennan knows that solo kayaking is not for everyone and she's not reckless. Brennan grew up on a lake and was a strong swimmer and boater from an early age. When going through rough rapids she watches the weather carefully. She is cautious about where she camps and who is around her. She has packed up her gear and headed back out on the river when she has felt unsafe.

Surely, she is alone on these journeys but she isn't lonely. She suggested that we all need some disconnection from the wired world to find the wider world around us.

24. What can be learned about Cathy Brennan from paragraph 1?

- A. She longs for calmness.
- B. She seeks inner peace.
- C. She is fond of travelling.
- D. She is tired of everyday housework.

25. Why does Brennan regard her husband as "virtual Sherpa with benefits"?

- A. Because he keeps track of her.
- B. Because he arranges the route for her.
- C. Because he accompanies her on the river.
- D. Because he contacts her with calls and texts.

26. What does the underlined word "reckless" in paragraph 4 mean?

A.Cautious B. Fearless. C. Ambitious. D.Thoughtless

27. How is Brennan’s kayak trip according to the passage?

- A. Odd and instructive. B. Romantic and thrilling.
C. Costly and relaxing. D.Tough and rewarding.

C

In the US only about 3% of early childhood teachers are male. Experts say this may have a great influence on young children whose understanding of gender roles and identity is rapidly forming. Research has found that getting access to different teachers is beneficial for children. This means the youngest learners are more likely to be exposed to a wide variety of games and communication. It can also help them develop healthy ideas about gender.

“In our society and world, we tend to have very specific stereotypes (刻板印象) of gender roles,” said Mindi Reich-Shapiro, an assistant professor in the Borough of Manhattan Community College, and one of the authors of a recent study. “It’s necessary for the kids to see other possibilities and paths they can choose.”

Although they largely felt supported by colleagues and families, many male teachers surveyed stated that in their career as early education teachers they did face social and cultural resistance. Some even noted that the parents were surprised or concerned when they found a male teacher with their kids. Moreover, the male teachers were sometimes advised not to hug children.

Reich-Shapiro and other researchers have made some suggestions to increase the number of male early education teachers. Low wages have long been considered as a major problem in this field. More than 70% of male teachers said they intended to stay in the early education workforce, and pointed out that the major motivator for their commitment to their long-term career was an increased salary. Thus, the report recommended that all preschool educators be paid as much as the primary school teachers. The government should establish support groups and provide guidance and professional advice for male early education educators.

Reich-Shapiro said that traditional recruitment methods for early childhood teachers could not address the gender gap in the field. He proposes providing young individuals with opportunities to stay and work with children either through training or voluntary programs, targeting groups of men who are considering changing their jobs, such as fathers and fathers-to-be.

28.How is the early childhood education in the US?

- A. It lacks male teachers. B. It neglects gender roles.
C. It influences kids’ understanding. D.It exposes kids to adventures.

29.What is learned about the male teachers in the study?

- A.They find it awkward to hug children.
B.They fail to meet the parents’ expectations.
C.They can’t keep up with female colleagues.
D.They feel prejudiced socially and culturally.

30. What is essential for men do be committed to early childhood education?

- A.Social recognition. B. Job security. C.Higher pay. D.Better workplace

31.What can be the best title for the passage?

- A.Early education: a specific target
B.Early education: a challenging field
C.Male preschool teachers: a vital necessity
D.Male preschool teachers: a potential career

D

According to a study published this week, habitual napping (打盹) appears to be associated with a large brain volume in adults although experts stressed that further research was needed. It reduces the cost caused from the lost time and the fatigue-related errors. The work followed previous studies that suggested a brief doze could improve people’s ability to learn.

Arianna Huffington, a co-founder of *HuffPost* and the founder and chief executive of Thrive Global, said, "Given the latest science on the effectiveness of napping and the clear link between employees feeling well rested and their productivity, it's long past time that businesses embrace short naps at work."

Some businesses, including Thrive Global, have already introduced facilities for employees to take naps. Google introduced sleep pods as far back as 2014 and companies like Nike and Ben & Jerry's introduced nap rooms. The practice has even been adopted by the NHS, with a growing number of hospitals introducing sleep pods for staff in an effort to help them get more rest. Employees, it seems, are enthusiastic. Sean Greenwood, of Ben & Jerry's, said, "If a quick nap gets employees more involved and creative, we're happy to provide that for our team members."

Unfortunately, the practice of napping still suffers from our collective concept that sleep equals weakness and laziness. However, the performance-enhancing benefits of naps have been no secret to many leaders throughout history. It also gives the higher-ups the chance to acknowledge the 24/7 culture and come up with top-down solution that encourage workers to take care of themselves in and out of work.

While sleep experts stressed that a daytime doze could be beneficial, they said it was crucial to get enough shut-eye at the end of a day. It is the late stage of sleep, sometimes missed by early risers, that strengthens the nerve circuits that make for learning and memory, allowing the brain to make and consolidate new neural connections. Additionally, prioritizing sufficient sleep during the regular nightly sleep period is essential for overall well-being.

32. What is paragraph 1 mainly about?

- A. Work stress. B. Learning abilities.
C. A research finding. D. The brain volume.

33. What Arianna Huffington's attitude toward napping?

- A. Dismissive. B. Approving. C. Unclear. D. Critical.

34. Why are so many companies mentioned in the passage?

- A. To advocate enough rest. B. To praise creative employees.
C. To compare the differences. D. To present the current situation.

35. What will possibly be discussed in the paragraph that follows?

- A. The approaches to shut-eye. B. The importance of napping.
C. The secret of well-being. D. The benefits of memory.

第二节 (共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Nowadays, for many people, buying a house or flat is just too expensive. However, the total amount of rent paid by tenants Britain in 2017 rose to more than £50 billion—more than double the level of ten years prior. Consequently, a lot choose to share the flat. 36

The pros? People rent a room and share the kitchen, living room and bathroom to save money. 37 You may not even need to ask; just leave an IOU. Additionally, there's the fact that you gain access to their social networks. Living with people means meeting their friends, who may then become your friends. 38 Due to the nature of communal living, you're not just dealing with your own life events. Most likely, there will, always be a shoulder to cry on when you need one. But don't forget to pay back when they need it.

Now the con. 39 In most cases, the kitchen, for example, will be divided up into designated shelves and areas. Worse, many people may not respect these boundaries. You might well come home to find someone steal your milk or shower gel, and no one owns up to it. Furthermore there are the unexpected guests. If a flatmate forgets to keep you informed of a party they're throwing and it can be challenging for you to have a quiet night.

40 Some people prefer their own space while others thrive in a social environment. Regardless, for many who lack the means to buy their own property, a flat-sharing is, and will continue to be, a necessity.

- A. Lastly there's the emotional support.
B. Those flat-sharing can share the secrets.
C. To start with, do you lack private space?

- D. There's limited storage space, for a start.
 E. Whether the pros outweigh the cons depends.
 F. Then what are the pros and cons of flat-sharing?
 G. living with others means that you can pool your resources.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In 2015 my husband and I spent some days traveling in Sahara Desert. I was super 41 ride a camel for the first time and spent a night in a tent in the desert.

42, the ride started with me hanging upside down from the saddle (鞍) with one 43 in the air. Bob, my camel, had decided to stand up 44 I could settle in. I held onto the saddle 45 as the guide pushed me up onto the camel's back. Bob 46 a sound of disapproval and we rode off. I thought it would be bumpy (颠簸的), but it was a very 47 journey all the way 48, the fact that the camel in front was having a bad case of gas.

After dinner, we returned to the tent for sleep. Even in several thick blankets, I was 49 from head to toe while my husband fell asleep straight away. Thankfully, I drifted into dreamland gradually, only to be 50 by an unusual noise followed by a(n) 51 smell. I tried to go back to sleep, but another unpleasant smell and more 52 which went on for hours.

After what felt like a 53 night, it was time to rise to watch the sunrise. I dragged my sleepy body out. There, 54 just outside was Bob, who made direct eye contact with me and I promised I 55 grin on his face.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. alarmed | B. optimistic | C. rigid | D. excited |
| 42. A. Therefore | B. Nevertheless | C. Indeed | D. Otherwise |
| 43. A. hand | B. foot | C. head | D. shoulder |
| 44. A. before | B. until | C. though | D. unless |
| 45. A. desperately | B. carefully | C. frequently | D. loosely |
| 46. A. picked up | B. turned down | C. let out | D. awoke to |
| 47. A. vital | B. horrible | C. personal | D. pleasant |
| 48. A. On account of | B. rather than | C. save for | D. in terms of |
| 49. A. swinging | B. circling | C. shaking | D. aching |
| 50. A. replaced | B. attracted | C. disturbed | D. rewarded |
| 51. A. appetizing | B. awful | C. damp | D. smoky |
| 52. A. chewing | B. laughter | C. chatting | D. barks |
| 53. A. restless | B. lonely | C. mysterious | D. rough |
| 54. A. stationed | B. examined | C. targeted | D. absorbed |
| 55. A. modeled | B. spotted | C. expected | D. forced |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Delicate strokes, carved onto wood, with ultimate precision. This is woodblock printing, 56 ancient printing technique that has promoted human civilization.

Certain people are believed 57 (bring) Buddhism into China during the Tang Dynasty (618-907), when there was a strong need to produce a large number of Buddhist scriptures (经文), and copying by hand could not meet the 58 (rise) demand. Ancient Chinese craftsmen thus came up with a novel way to create printed works massively. Hence came the 59 (origin) version of woodblock printing.

Traditional woodblock printing can be divided into four major steps: writing, engraving, printing, and binding. With each step then sub-divided into several procedures, 60 takes roughly 30 steps to produce a woodblock print. Characters and images 61 (carve) to produce raised areas or lines, which calls for skilled hands.

The Buddhist scripture Diamond Sutra, the "earliest dated printed book", can only be seen in the British library, 62

a lot of Chinese treasures are stored. It is just one example of ancient works of art that not only tells the 63 (wise) of our ancestors, but also is a witness 64 the pursuit of beauty by Chinese craftsmen throughout centuries.

The invention of writing gave life to great thoughts, 65 it was the invention of printing that made knowledge a shareable fruit for all humankind.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

针对目前学生们不重视英语口语学习的现象, 你校英文报正在举行征文活动。请你写一篇文章投稿, 内容包括:

1. 描述现状;
2. 论述观点;
3. 表达祝愿。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Reviving Oral English with Students

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When I was in middle school, my family moved to Seattle, where my parents started their new business--a small grocery store downstairs my house. As a girl of shy and reserved nature, I had to take a fresh start to fit into the sophisticated city life.

One sunny day, my school announced an exciting event, a talent show for the local food bank. Students were encouraged to showcase their unique talents in front of the public in the city hall on National Day. A buzz of excitement filled the school as everyone began preparing for the big day. Deep down, I felt a spark of curiosity and a desire to participate. However, my self-doubt held me back, "I don't have any special skills to share."

Days turned into weeks, and the talent show drew closer. I couldn't shake the upsetting feeling until one day Emma, one of the most popular girls in my class, came to me while I was helping in the grocery store after class. "How about singing together in the talent show?" She grinned, "I heard you singing a tune, along the way back home. I can't help following you here." Gosh, I couldn't believe my ears. Emma, with personality and popularity, acknowledged my little talent. Since Emma had the world's prettiest voice, I felt like being favoured by fortune.

"You two? The talent show for the food bank?" My mum bent towards us and her face lit up. "A big occasion." Then a light bulb seemed to go in her head. "Why not practise right now upstairs? I bet you'll be a perfect match." Winking at us, she seemed to know we were thinking alike.

Emma and I embarked on rehearsing almost every single day after school. We brainstormed, exchanged ideas and rehearsed the scene. As the days rolled by, I was feeling pretty good about our act. But the day before the performance, Emma called that she had an acute stomachache and was not in any shape to perform.

注意: 1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I was completely knocked out by the news. _____

Finally came the big moment. _____
