

2021 届普通高中教育教学质量监测考试
全国卷 英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分为四部分。
2. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在本试卷相应的位置。
3. 全部答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
4. 本试卷满分 150 分,测试时间 120 分钟。
5. 考试范围:高考全部内容。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话,每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. In the library. B. At a bookstore. C. In the classroom.
2. What's wrong with the woman?
A. She broke the traffic rules. B. She had her car repaired. C. She was lost in the city.
3. What will the boy probably do next?
A. Watch TV. B. Go to school. C. Go to bed.
4. What is the man doing now?
A. Buying souvenirs. B. Sailing on the lake. C. Boarding the ship.
5. When will the man finish his work tonight?
A. At 5:00 p. m. B. At 6:00 p. m. C. At 7:00 p. m.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does "look up the rate" probably mean?
A. Look high into the sky. B. Seek and find information. C. Look at the roof.
7. What are the two speakers mainly talking about?
A. The origin of idioms. B. The history of English. C. The knowledge about idioms.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the woman worry about when buying shoes?
A. What to say. B. Where to go. C. When to leave.
9. What does the man advise the woman to know first?
A. The shoes' comfort. B. The shoes' type. C. The shoes' safety.

116-8227
盗印必究
为维护学生使用正版权益,试卷多处做防伪处理。

10. What does the woman decide to do at last this afternoon?
A. Go to the library. B. Go swimming. C. Go shopping.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Strangers. B. Colleagues. C. Classmates.

12. How may Americans feel when you give them suggestions when they are sick?
A. Unhappy. B. Grateful. C. Cautious.

13. What impressed the man most when he was in America?
A. Language barrier. B. Health checkup. C. Cultural differences.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. How does the man understand lifelong learning?

- A. Studying all the time.
B. Being open to new things.
C. Being limited to higher education.

15. Why will the woman participate in programs after retirement?

- A. To keep her brain active. B. To take new things seriously. C. To teach herself French.

16. What makes the woman learn French now?

- A. Working in France. B. Acting as a French teacher. C. Developing her career.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is Mario Ritter Jr?

- A. A news reporter. B. A leading researcher. C. A director of the WHO.

18. How many people die of tobacco use every year?

- A. 0.2 million. B. 1.2 million. C. 1.9 million.

19. How should the government help people quit smoking in Krech's opinion?

- A. By banning tobacco advertising.

- B. By setting up some smoking areas.

- C. By prohibiting the trade of tobacco.

20. What does Mario Ritter Jr mainly talk about?

- A. The severe symptoms of smoking.

- B. The necessity of quitting smoking.

- C. The major risks for heart disease.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

A

The Midwest of the United States is filled with fantastic activities for families, and kids. No matter what your child loves to do, there are plenty of options in the Midwest.

Cedar Point and Sandusky, Ohio

Cedar Park has 75 rides, a water park and much more. Overall, Cedar Park packs more thrills and roller coasters into its area than any other theme park. Not only is Sandusky home to Cedar Point, but there are even more amusement options, including more indoor water parks and rides. Children always love the

excitement of the theme park and when they start to get tired of all of the rides, there are plenty of parks and outdoor recreation in the region to enjoy as well.

Chicago

Chicago is filled with kid friendly attractions. There is nothing like a big city to fill up the days of a vacation with activities. Throughout Chicago, children are sure to find plenty of fun. The Lincoln Park Zoo is a wonderful destination for kids and their parents. Chicago also has some great sports, and kids are sure to love watching a game at Wrigley Field or Comiskey Park.

St. Louis, Missouri

St. Louis is an excellent family destination and is full of things to do. When you visit St. Louis, you have to take the time to stop at the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial. The Memorial is home to the Gateway Arch. It stands 630 feet tall, and is 630 feet wide at its base, making it the tallest monument in the United States. In addition to lots of entertainment and dining, St. Louis is also home to the Museum of Westward Expansion, and the National Museum of Transportation, which has a carefully reconstructed piece of the Coral Court Hotel.

Mount Rushmore National Memorial

Mount Rushmore is a great destination for kids interested in the history and values of America. The memorial celebrates four of this nation's greatest presidents, Washington, Jefferson, Roosevelt and Lincoln. It has become the symbol of the country. Visitors to Mount Rushmore can take guided tours, and act as an audience in the evening program with the lighting of the faces.

21. Where can theme park enthusiasts looking for lots of rides and thrills go? D
- A. Chicago. B. St. Louis, Missouri.
C. Mount Rushmore National Memorial. D. Cedar Point and Sandusky, Ohio.
22. Which of the following is suitable for the whole family to enjoy? A
- A. The Lincoln Park Zoo. B. The Museum of Westward Expansion.
C. The Jefferson National Expansion Memorial. D. The National Museum of Transportation.
23. What can kids do if they choose Mount Rushmore National Memorial? B
- A. Act as a live guide. B. Watch the evening show.
C. Visit the tallest monument. D. Learn about the development of US.

B

There's a little restaurant in a small Alabama town where there's no cash register and no prices, just a whole lot of soul... and soul food.

At Drexell & Honeybee's in downtown Brewton near the Florida border, the menu changes daily, but there's always a hearty selection of Southern dishes to enjoy; fried chicken and cornbread often show up at lunchtime from Tuesday to Thursday.

What makes this place special? No matter how down on their luck a person is, they never have to worry about having no money for their lunch. Once you've finished your dessert — a blueberry cobbler, perhaps? — you just leave whatever you can in a private booth near the restaurant entrance, even if that's just a handful of coins or a little thank-you note.

The owners, a husband and wife team — Freddie and Lisa Thomas-McMillan — make no profit from their restaurant. Lisa once told GNN, "Whatever needs people have, if we can help them... we will. It's our chief mission."

100% of the donations go back into serving people food. "It's a feeling of great happiness when knowing that their customers leave "with a full stomach, a full heart, and the understanding that you're loved and worthy of love."

Through the years, she's run a food bank. She's opened her home to the needy. She says it may have started in the second grade when she learned a powerful lesson about sharing from a little girl who always had a better sandwich, but shared it happily with Lisa in a daily trade. Of course, the pandemic has made running a restaurant a little more tricky in recent months. "But we figured out a way to do to go orders and keep everyone safe... It is working out very well. We feel proud to be able to do what we do, with COVID-19 affecting so many people."

24. Which characteristic does the restaurant in a small Alabama town have?
A. It has no menu or waiters.
B. It has an outstanding cook.
C. It has the best dessert in Alabama.
D. It's a sweet family-style restaurant.

25. What is the major target of their restaurant according to Lisa?
A. To advertise the restaurant.
B. To feed the needy.
C. To win them fame.
D. To encourage donations.

26. What do they want to get most from their deeds?
A. The money.
B. The reputation.
C. The joy.
D. The recognition.

27. What can we infer about Lisa from the text?
A. She always has a very big heart.
B. She is a victim of COVID-19.
C. She has made a name for her donations.
D. She is an overnight successful person.

C

If businesses are to get those workers unwilling to go back to work to their position, finding ways to keep people who work together or meet at social gatherings between 2 to more than 2 meters will be the issue that needs handling badly. An Israeli company thinks it can help, using smart sensors hung on workplace ceilings.

PointGrab developed its technology before the pandemic to help workspace managers optimize (优化) how employees use office space. About the size of a smoke alarm, the sensors can record the exact number and location of people in buildings including offices, hotels and restaurants.

One of the company's first clients was Deloitte, which installed the system at its flagship London office last year. PointGrab's sensors were connected to screens in the building to show the availability of desks and shared areas in real time. PointGrab CEO Doron Shachar says it was one of a range of innovations that helped Deloitte fit 30% more people into 3% less space.

Now PointGrab has adapted the technology so the sensors can also monitor social distancing by keeping track of how far apart people are, and whether they're traveling in one direction around a building. Workspace managers can set up alerts for when two people are closer than two meters for more than 30 seconds, for example.

The sensors have been included in the "six feet office" concept created by real estate services company Cushman & Wakefield to encourage employees to practice social distancing. They are currently being used in this way at a university in the Netherlands, and at an innovation hub in Belgium.

While the social distancing innovation is new, PointGrab has deployed more than 10,000 sensors for workspace optimization, including in the offices of Coca-Cola, Facebook and Dell.

Workers might not like the idea, but PointGrab says no images or identifying features are recorded. Instead, each employee is represented as an anonymous dot on a dashboard. "The sensor does not violate people's privacy," Shachar says. "This is extremely important in the workspace."

28. What is the key to getting the workers back into the office now?
- A. Maintaining social distance. B. Minding their own business.
C. Offering more social interactions. D. Keeping workplace ceilings clean.
29. What does the underlined word "deployed" in Paragraph 6 probably mean?
- A. Delayed. B. Inserted.
C. Chaired. D. Fixed.
30. What can workers expect of smart sensors according to the text?
- A. They could stop the viruses from spreading.
B. They may help reduce energy consumption.
C. They can protect their privacy effectively.
D. They will help record their images clearly.
31. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?
- A. Smart Sensors — a Way to Monitor the Workers in the Office
B. Smart Sensors — a Tool to Track Social Distancing in the Office
C. PointGrab — a Pioneer to Use Smart Sensors in the Office
D. 2 or more than 2 Meters — a Suitable Social Distancing

D

Scientists say they've discovered evidence that some planets in the universe could be made of diamonds. The research centered on exoplanets, planets that orbit a star outside Earth's solar system.

Arizona State University led the team of researchers. They say some exoplanets likely have the right conditions to hold high levels of diamond. Some of the planets could also be made of silica, a mineral found on Earth in forms such as sand and quartz.

The researchers said that stars and planets sharing a solar system form from the same cloud of gas, which tells us some important information. The earth, for example, orbits the sun, which has a low carbon-to-oxygen ratio. So Earth, too, has a low carbon level, resulting in very small amounts of diamond.

But exoplanets that orbit stars with a higher carbon-to-oxygen ratio than the sun are more likely to be carbon-rich. The researchers suggest that these planets could convert carbon into diamond and silicate if water is also present.

In a new study, the scientists carried out laboratory tests. They attempted to recreate conditions inside carbon-rich exoplanets with an experiment involving heat and pressure. They used X-ray technology to measure reactions as the sample was heated at high pressure levels. The researchers reported that the high heat and pressure caused the silicon carbide to react with water, turning it into diamonds and silica.

The researchers said the inside of such planets would be so hard that they could not be geologically active, which would probably make it out of the question for the planets to create an atmosphere. Atmospheres are very important for living things because they can provide air and permit liquid water.

Harrison Allen-Sutter, the lead writer of a study on the findings, said new telescope equipment from the U. S. space agency NASA has helped scientists better observe and learn more about exoplanets than ever before. "The more we learn, the better we'll be able to interpret new data from upcoming future missions... to

understand the worlds beyond our own solar system," he said.

32. What kind of planets could be made of diamonds according to the text?
A. The carbon-rich planets. B. The planets with sandy soil.
C. The planets orbiting the sun. D. The water-lacking planets.
33. Why did the scientists carry out laboratory tests?
A. To put the theory into practice. B. To support their research.
C. To find a way to make diamonds. D. To try out a new idea.
34. What does the author intend to tell us about the stars sharing a solar system?
A. They can be made up of diamonds. B. They should all go around the earth.
C. They may contain the same minerals. D. They can form the same cloud of gas.
35. What makes it impossible for the exoplanets to create the atmosphere?
A. Shortage of life-supporting forms. B. Absence of liquid water.
C. There being no living things. D. A lack of geologic activity.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,满分10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Ways to Boost Your Emotional Health by Improving Your Confidence

Taking care of your emotional health is as important as taking care of your physical body. 36 D When you feel good about yourself, it's much easier to cope with life's little ups and downs as well as bigger events. Here are ways you can practice better stress management and boost your self-esteem.

● 37

Alcohol can be a good stress reducer, but you must be careful. The same advice applies to food intake. You can eat what you want and enjoy it as long as you eat smaller portions and get regular exercise. Maintaining a proper weight is important for your physical and your emotional health.

● Learn More to Lessen the Fear of the Unknown

38 B If you have a problem, learn whatever you can about the issue or the health condition you're facing. The more you know, the less you will fear what might happen.

● Get Moving to Improve Mood and Lessen Anxiety

Any form of exercise that you enjoy will do. Regular exercise works as a good partner for people who are on medication. Exercise also works well for people who have mild or moderate depression and don't need to be on medication. 39

● Develop a Passion by Investing Time in a New Hobby

Everyone should have at least one hobby, whether it's taking care of plants, collecting antiques, or listening to music. 40 Having a hobby and taking pride in it is a great way to boost self-esteem.

- A. Knowledge is power.
B. Manage Your Time by Setting Weekly Goals.
C. Eat and Drink Healthfully and Appropriately.
D. Think of it as a great tool for stress management.
E. If your emotional health is out of balance, you may experience high blood pressure.
F. You should do something that brings you some real joy that no one can take from you.
G. If you're unsure of how to get started, take a class and learn how to practice on your own for 30 minutes, three times a week.

第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Having finished making Pink cupcakes, I heard a voice: Take some to your neighbor. They had just 41 that weekend. Because we were planning to move out soon, I hadn't made any 42 to meet them. But we couldn't eat all those cupcakes by ourselves, so I knocked on my neighbors' door.

There was no 43, and I started to feel silly because I had half 44 something important to happen. 45 I put the plate down outside their door and went home, the door opened. A woman with a 46 face stood there, with a nervous preschooler hugging her leg. When she saw the cupcakes, tears 47 her eyes. "Pink cupcakes!" Her daughter shouted with pure joy, grabbing a cupcake 48.

The exhausted mother looked at me with deep 49 as she told me about their move across the country after her husband 50 his job. They hoped to make a 51 start after finishing his degree, but as soon as they arrived, they 52 if it was a mistake. They had no friends here and proper jobs were hard to find.

On this particular day, her biggest 53 was pink cupcakes. They were her daughter's favorite, and she had 54 that they could get some soon. Early that morning, the young girl reminded her mom of the promise. Yet there was 55 enough money to buy the ingredients. She had to ask her daughter to wait yet another day. She felt like a 56 as a mom.

And then I knocked on the door and 57 the pink cupcakes. I had no idea why I was making them, or whether this family would even want them. Those pink cupcakes 58 me that no matter how hard life gets, we are never alone, and we are never forgotten. Love and kindness are never wasted. They always 59. They bless the one who receives them, and they bless you, the 60.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 41. A. calmed down | B. moved in | C. rolled over | D. stood out |
| 42. A. suggestion | B. sense | C. effort | D. compromise |
| 43. A. response | B. explanation | C. existence | D. excuse |
| 44. A. attempted | B. feared | C. demanded | D. desired |
| 45. A. After | B. Before | C. When | D. Once |
| 46. A. tired | B. nervous | C. excited | D. concerned |
| 47. A. left | B. caught | C. filled | D. fixed |
| 48. A. casually | B. consciously | C. constantly | D. eagerly |
| 49. A. thankfulness | B. affection | C. reference | D. belief |
| 50. A. found | B. lost | C. disliked | D. took |
| 51. A. temporary | B. challenging | C. fresh | D. familiar |
| 52. A. guessed | B. imagined | C. hoped | D. wondered |
| 53. A. guarantee | B. issue | C. responsibility | D. duty |
| 54. A. promised | B. realized | C. confirmed | D. discovered |
| 55. A. merely | B. specially | C. rightly | D. barely |
| 56. A. friend | B. success | C. failure | D. companion |
| 57. A. made | B. delivered | C. purchased | D. promoted |
| 58. A. guided | B. reminded | C. taught | D. touched |
| 59. A. make a difference | B. make ends meet | C. pay off | D. fade away |
| 60. A. receiver | B. founder | C. producer | D. giver |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Marshall Helm, 61 80-year-old Air Force ex-soldier from Salem, Illinois, had been walking his

Granddaughter to the bus stop early in the morning when the bus driver drew his attention to the smoke and flames 62 (arise) from the house next door.

Helm ran over to the endangered home and threw open the garage door only 63 (find) flames climbing up one of the building 64 (wall). Though the Vietnam ex-soldier has been battling cancer, he did not hesitate to charge past the flames and into the house so he could make sure his neighbors 65 (be) safe.

Gary and Kathy Benjamin had been sleeping upstairs when they 66 (awake) to hear Helm shouting about the fire. Although they were 67 (confuse) by the noise, they managed to run into the hallway and escape with Helm 68 the back door just as the flames were filling the garage door 69 he had come in only a minute before.

Thanks to Helm's quick actions, the Benjamins suffered only minor smoke intake — and even though they lost their home in the fire, they are 70 (simple) grateful to Helm for saving their lives.

"Lifesaver — lifesaver is all I can say," Mr. Benjamin told KMOV. His wife added, "Hero, he's our angel."

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分35分)

第一节 短文改错(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改10处,多者(从第11处起)不计分。

As we all know, not only can a sweet smile make ourselves happily, but also it enables others feel delighted. Li Ming was on his way to school as he saw an old man, who carried a heavy box and wanted to catch a train on the other day. It seems that the box was too much for an old man. So Li Ming helped her with the box. Arrived at the station, the old man smiled, with a thank-you sign. To Li Ming's surprised, the man lived in a voiceless world. Without a word, Li Ming responded with a bright smile. At this time, smiles was the most beautiful language.

第二节 书面表达(满分25分)

假定你是李华,五月份你校开展了“我劳动、我快乐”为主题的“第六届校园劳动节”系列活动,请你为校英文报写一篇报道,内容包括:

1. 目的意图;
2. 时间地点;
3. 活动内容;
4. 活动反响。

注意:1. 词数100左右;

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

关于我们

自主选拔在线（原自主招生在线）创办于 2014 年，历史可追溯至 2008 年，隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司，是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖：新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

自主选拔在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户达百万量级，网站年度流量超 1 亿量级。用户群体涵盖全国 31 省市，全国超 95% 以上的重点中学老师、家长及考生，更有许多重点高校招办老师关注，行业影响力首屈一指。

自主选拔在线平台一直秉承“专业、专注、有态度”的创办公念，不断探索“K12 教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019 年荣获央广网“年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

未来，自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革，全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源，依托在线教育模式，致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养**服务平台。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线