

2022—2023 学年度第一学期期末教学质量检查 高三英语

(本试卷共三大部分, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 120 分钟)

第一部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从短文后每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Have you ever wondered what the great game of Lawn Bowling is all about and have you ever wanted to try it out? If yes, then hopefully this page will tell you all you want to know.

Finding a Club

A full list of all the clubs who are members of the BLI (Bowling League of Ireland) can be found at <https://irishlawnbowls.ie/bli-club>. Clubs are delighted to welcome new members and will be delighted to show you the basics of the game if you visit them. To check a suitable time to visit, you can contact the club secretary whose details you will get on the above online pages.

Joining a Club

Membership fees, which need to be paid first, vary from club to club depending on if they are a multi-sport club. Most clubs charge a fee for junior players while some clubs charge a reduced fee in the first year, as newcomers have to buy equipment.

Equipment Needed

The first essential is a pair of flat shoes (no heels). In the longer term you will need to buy bowling shoes which will cost you in the region of €40 to €80 depending on the pair you like.

It is advisable not to buy a set of bowls until you have had some coaching and can get a feel of the right size of bowls. Once you start to play in league matches, you will need to purchase a set of white trousers. It is also suggested that you take a bag to carry all your equipment.

21. What can you find on the website?
A. The list of all the visitors. B. All the bowling clubs of BLI.
C. The list of the club secretaries. D. All the members of the bowling club.
22. What should you do first to join a bowling club?
A. Play a match. B. Find a suitable coach.
C. Pay a membership fee. D. Prepare necessary equipment.
23. Where is the text probably taken from?
A. A novel. B. A textbook.
C. A health report. D. A sports website.

B

An injured hiker was rescued earlier this month after a train passenger spotted her from the window. She was crazily waving on the other side of a river, having just spent two days trapped in the wilderness with a broken leg.

The rider told the train crew, who then reported it to the train inspector, Henry Smith, who was in a motor car behind them. Henry was able to stop and communicate with the woman on the opposite bank of the river, which was freezing cold and moving quickly.

The hiker, a woman in her twenties, had been missing for two days. She said she'd intended to go on a day hike, but ended up falling 90 feet down a cliff face while trying to take pictures. She reportedly told rescuers that she lost consciousness for an unknown amount of time. Despite a badly broken leg, she struggled to pull herself to the bank of the river to try to flag down trains. She had no emergency supplies with her, or suitable clothing to spend the night outdoors. There had been a cold attack while the woman was trapped in the wilderness. The hiker described spending daylight hours trying to get the attention of passing trains and, at night, would roll herself into a nearby cliff face in an attempt to stay warm.

Henry called to request help for search and rescue. The operator who received the emergency call said the hiker's family had been looking for her. While they were waiting for the rescue team, Nick and Kylah, an engineer and a fireman on the next train passing by the location, came to help. 327 passengers on the train waited on the track as they crossed the river to examine the woman's injuries and bring emergency supplies, blankets and a radio for communication. Eventually, a helicopter was sent to locate and rescue the hiker and she was transported safely to the hospital.

高三英语 第2页 共10页

nodded his head and said, “You’re absolutely right. When I spend more time in nature, I feel better.” And so, I think healthcare providers have to get over our own traditional mental views against this new sort of lifestyle, and prescribe something evidence-based, like nature time more often.

This is worth the effort to do. You need to get out of doors and just be surrounded by the greenery and by nature. You’ll feel calmer. You’ll feel less depressed and less anxious. It’s just a great way to deal with the stress of modern life.

28. Which word can replace the underlined word “prescribe”?
- A. Practice. B. Provide. C. Suggest. D. Explore.
29. What is the function of paragraph 2?
- A. To clarify a concept. B. To lead in the topic.
C. To make a conclusion. D. To provide evidence.
30. How does nature help people according to the two major theories?
- A. Refresh oneself. B. Live a better life.
C. Improve urban environments. D. Deal with stressful issues.
31. What can be inferred according to paragraph 4?
- A. It is not easy to get in nature.
B. Nature treatment is still unpopular.
C. Most patients prefer nature treatment.
D. Doctors usually recommend nature to patients.

D

We’ve all faced it at one time or another: after laundry, a messy pile of clean clothes are waiting hours to be put away. There are plenty of machines that can wash and dry clothes. So why isn’t there a way to similarly automate the terrible folding process?

Researchers have looked into it over the years and as it turns out, robots just don’t do well in folding clothes. As is reported, machines need clear rules in order to function, and it’s hard for them to figure out what exactly is going on in those messy piles — say, where the sweater stops and where the towel begins. In sum, most robots have not generally been equipped for the task. But an international group of researchers say their new method could change that, or at least speed up the process.

Researchers are calling the new method SpeedFolding. It’s a “reliable and efficient bimanual system” — meaning it involves two hands — that’s able to smooth and fold clothes in record speed for robots. SpeedFolding can fold 30 to 40 pieces of clothing per

hour, compared to previous models that averaged 3 to 6 pieces in that same time length, according to researchers.

SpeedFolding takes a different approach. Its novel network studied 4,300 human and machine-assisted actions in order to learn how to smooth and fold clothes from a random pattern. That process can involve a number of defined movements including dragging, moving and “pick-and-place”.

While researchers describe SpeedFolding as a significant improvement, it’s not likely to hit the market anytime soon. For one, researchers tracked down a robot similar to the one they used and found that it sold for \$58,000. For another, researchers say there’s more they want to explore, including methods with which the robot can learn to work on a novel piece of clothing when given a few demonstrations. But there’s always hope that folding in the future will get even neater.

32. Why are robots poor at folding clothes?
- A. It is difficult for them to obey clear human orders.
 - B. They are lacking in enough folding demonstrations.
 - C. They have trouble handling the random patterns of clothes.
 - D. It is difficult for them to remember the folding movements.
33. What do we know about SpeedFolding?
- A. It can perform more delicate actions.
 - B. It can help with all sorts of housework.
 - C. It can record the working speed accurately.
 - D. It can fold 3 to 6 pieces per hour on average.
34. What does the author think of SpeedFolding?
- A. It is highly profitable.
 - B. It is no better than the old.
 - C. It has a promising future.
 - D. It will go out of style quickly.
35. What can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Robots Become More Intelligent
 - B. The Fastest Ever Folding Robot is Here
 - C. Robots Release People from Housework
 - D. The Research on the Folding Robot is On

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The summer temperature near South Africa is around 77 °F. 36 That's where Chris James is about to take us.

Raglan is within two hours' drive from Auckland. This is the time of year when the surf is up along with the risks for those who don't pay attention to the reefs below.

37 To me, surfing is one of the coolest things anybody can possibly do, and recently, my social media discover page has been overwhelmed with amazing surf videos, all filmed at this symbol location where I'm taking you today.

Welcome to Raglan. June is the peak season here at Manu Bay, which is home to one of the world's most famous surf breaks. The perfect waves have helped top professional surfers wander on the water. It's fascinating to watch these massive waves roll through, which can be as high as 20 feet. 38 According to experienced surfers, the intensity of the waves is due to the fact that there are three underwater reefs. They help to create those ideal conditions. But with the beauty of these waves, also comes a serious danger that has made Manu Bay known for the world's deadliest wave. 39

The peak surf season continues throughout the winter. 40 While they do that, I'll be watching them joyfully from the safety of my couch.

- A. That keeps top surfers away.
- B. One false move could be a disaster.
- C. It is a pleasant temperature for wave surfing.
- D. I am absolutely fascinated by big wave surfing.
- E. And by the way, these waves are for experts only.
- F. That's not too different from this week's high in the Raglan of Waikato.
- G. The world's top surfers will keep conquering Manu Bay's monster waves.

第二部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

I had just stopped by the local grocery store to pick up a few items. Only one 41 was working and the small store was almost empty. I 42 at her passage and waited while the guy in front of me was 43 a full cart of food. After payment, he put groceries back into his shopping cart and 44 if he could push the cart up to his 45 a quarter mile away, unpack it and bring it back. The cashier was 46 and wasn't sure what to do. I spoke up then and said I'd be happy to give him a 47.

We talked on the short trip to his home. He was new in town having just 48 here recently. And like all of us he was feeling the 49 of the high cost of living. I nodded 50, thinking to myself too, "The cost of living 51 going up, but at least the cost of loving has stayed the same."

If you spend your love helping others, sooner or later your heart would be empty like your 52. Thankfully, love doesn't 53 like that. When we share our love, it doesn't 54. Instead, we find that we have even more love to share. Always remember the most 55 thing on earth is FREE.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. customer | B. cashier | C. manager | D. driver |
| 42. A. checked in | B. turned around | C. pulled up | D. set off |
| 43. A. exchanging | B. packing | C. hiding | D. unloading |
| 44. A. asked | B. responded | C. argued | D. shouted |
| 45. A. office | B. apartment | C. store | D. shelter |
| 46. A. cool | B. new | C. sensitive | D. emotional |
| 47. A. note | B. gift | C. lift | D. tip |
| 48. A. rested | B. approached | C. moved | D. left |
| 49. A. pressure | B. relief | C. privilege | D. conflict |
| 50. A. willingly | B. jokingly | C. knowingly | D. convincingly |
| 51. A. escapes | B. keeps | C. refuses | D. suspends |
| 52. A. pocket | B. room | C. store | D. wallet |
| 53. A. work | B. survive | C. spread | D. gather |
| 54. A. exist | B. matter | C. last | D. decline |
| 55. A. priceless | B. traditional | C. convenient | D. comfortable |

高三英语 第 7 页 共 10 页

第二节 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I worked as a sports journalist for my first 10 years with China Daily. I have 56 (close) followed how China has grown from a minor player in the international sports world into a global sports power.

57 it had a huge population, China was not much of a global force in sports until the 1980s. However, it was very good at table tennis at that time. The first major international breakthrough for China came in 1981 58 its women's volleyball team won the Women's Volleyball World Cup. Understandably, sports fans went crazy. Parades celebrating the victory 59 (hold) on many university campuses 60 some students shouting slogans such as "revitalizing (振兴) China", which has since become the goal of the nation.

61 (motivate) by the victory, China invested more of the limited resources in training athletes. The investment paid off, as China got 62 (it) first Olympic gold medal in shooting in 1984. In all, Chinese athletes won 15 gold medals in the Los Angeles Olympics, 63 (set) the course to becoming a global sports power. In 64 past decade, Chinese athletes have been winning about 120 gold medals in international sports games every year.

As China invests more resources in sports, the government has started encouraging ordinary 65 (citizen) to play sports.

第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节 应用文（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，你的外国朋友 John 想参加你们学校即将举办的关于中国非物质文化遗产 (intangible cultural heritage) 的讲座，来信向你咨询讲座情况。请写一封回信，内容包括：

1. 时间地点；
2. 讲座内容；
3. 注意事项。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

One morning the girl was carrying a barrel of water to her aunt's garden. Suddenly she heard a sharp cry from the kitchen. It was her aunt. "Rat! A rat!" she screamed. Then the girl heard the woman chasing the rat in the kitchen.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

"My little rat!" the idea occurred to the girl.

The girl watched the neighbours gathering at the door and was frightened.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线