

2022 届新高三摸底联考

英语参考答案及评分细则

第一部分 听力

Text 1

W: What do you usually do in your spare time, Jack?

M: I play the violin and do some reading. How about you, Alice?

W: I want to learn the piano, but I'm too busy writing this book now.

Text 2

M: Why are you setting the alarm clock for 6:00 a. m. ? You don't have to be at work until 8:00.

W: I know, but I want to beat the morning rush. If I leave at 7:00, the drive only takes half an hour.

Text 3

M: Hi, Mary. Do you want to go and study in the library this afternoon?

W: I've been learning the whole morning in the classroom. I do need to go there for a change. And my books are due today.

Text 4

M: I haven't found Mr. White at the conference. Since you are friends, could you tell me where he is?

W: Mr. and Mrs. White are staying in Paris now. They went there specially to celebrate their wedding anniversary.

Text 5

M: Are you sure we're driving on the right way?

W: I think you turned right when you should have turned left.

M: Sorry. Let's go back to the crossroads.

Text 6

W: Are you ready, Jack?

M: Just a few minutes. I need to make a list of things that we need.

W: Good idea. Have you written down tea, eggs and potatoes?

M: I forgot about the potatoes. Oh, I almost forget that we need a microwave badly. What kind of tea do you prefer? Green tea or flower tea?

W: Let's just get both. Do you bring enough money?

M: We don't have enough cash, but I'll take my credit card.

Text 7

M: Julia, I have good news for you.

W: What's up?

M: I have earned a lot of money this week, more than I do in a fortnight.

W: It is really good news. How much do you earn a week now?

M: My wages are six hundred dollars a week, but I find a part-time job to increase my income.

W: Darling, you don't have to work so hard. After all, your health is most important.

M: I know, darling. I must earn enough money to buy a car. I do a part-time job to increase my income. Don't worry. I'm OK.

W: I see. You must have more rest.

Text 8

W: Daniel, how about women? I mean how they like foot-

英语

参考答案及解析

ball or soccer?

M: Well, recently they are getting more and more into football. If you go to the stadium, you can see more and more women come in.

W: So it's really common to see them at the stadium.

M: That's right. And it's really nice because it used to be a kind of activity just for men. Are you interested in football, Valedia?

W: Actually, I'm kind of the exception for others because I'm not very interested in soccer. However, I know when there is a match and know about the result. But I don't have my favorite team and I don't watch the match often. I know men will shout in the stadium when they are watching an important match. How about women?

M: They shout, too, especially when athletes are not doing as well as you would like to. That makes us relieved.

W: I see.

Text 9

W: So, what about you, Nabeel? You're still in the same place, right?

M: Yeah, I thought about it for a while, but then I decided to stay there. It's a quiet neighborhood. It's not too far from the train, so I can get to work easily. For a while I thought it might be a little too expensive, just slightly above my budget, but I've gotten used to it, and my cats love it.

W: Oh, great. I love your cats. Do they have a lot of room to wander around?

M: Yeah. There are plenty of places for them to hide. They've adapted pretty well.

W: Now, what about your neighbors? Are you still living near Matt and Laura?

M: They have been kicked out of the building. They were there for just four months.

W: You are kidding.

M: No. Last weekend they invited some people over, about five or six of their colleagues. They had a little party. Maybe the music was too loud and the landlords were angry.

W: What a pity.

Text 10

W: Hello, everyone! Today, I'll talk about how teaching could help your studies. One way to start teaching might be to teach your family or friends about something that you are learning. For example, you could teach your parents about English grammar or vocabulary. You could also try teaching a younger person — perhaps a cousin, brother or sister. Try to make your lessons simple and clear, and ask them what they do not understand. The process of teaching and interaction with them will help you realize that you may not understand some things as well as you thought you did. That is a necessary step in the learning process.

Another idea is to imagine yourself describing a lesson to someone, or to write the lesson down. Expert David Robson suggests that you should write an e-mail describing what you have learned. A final idea is for those who are fond of technology. You could record videos of yourself teaching information. You could then put them on some social media service.

1 ~ 5 CBACB

6 ~ 10 BABBC

11 ~ 15 BCBA

16 ~ 20 ACAAC

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章主要介绍了首次

参考答案及解析

英语

或重新向公众开放的巴黎市内几家博物馆的相关信息。

21. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“... featuring works from the collection of billionaire Francois Pinault.”可知,在巴黎商业交易所能够欣赏到亿万富翁皮诺的藏品。

22. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段“It offers an overview of the city’s history through paintings, artefacts and 30 ‘period rooms’ moved from elsewhere in the capital.”可知,在卡纳瓦莱博物馆能够了解到巴黎城市的历史。

23. D 【解析】推理判断题。前三家博物馆都是今年首次向公众开放,卡纳瓦莱博物馆则是经过5年的维修后将重新开放;再结合第一段“all of them look like they’re worth a visit”可确定,D项为答案。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。文章讲述了发生在两位著名作家之间的趣闻轶事。布鲁姆介绍了克莱瑞对她写作生涯的重大影响,表达了她对这位已故作家的由衷敬佩。

24. C 【解析】段落大意题。克莱瑞去世后,布鲁姆即在推特上发帖悼念,表达对这位已故作家的崇敬之情。C项与文意相符。

25. C 【解析】推理判断题。克莱瑞在回信中曾告诫布鲁姆,不要陷入老师和学生的要求之中,这样做会影响她的写作;布鲁姆还说,没有哪本书能像克莱瑞的书那样让她感到愉悦和获取灵感。由此可知,这则帖子主要告知我们克莱瑞在写作方面对布鲁姆产生的影响。

26. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段中的“I love your Ramona books.”和“I didn’t write those books, Beverly Cleary did”可知,这些年轻读者都是克莱瑞的超级粉丝,故选B项。

27. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三、四段内容和最

后一段中的“who read it whenever she seemed anxious”可知,克莱瑞作品中的人物既好笑又可爱,故选A项。

C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了旨在保护环境的宫胁造林法的产生及推广普及情况。

28. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段可知,日本植物学家宫胁昭发现,日本寺庙周围的本地植物种类繁多、适应性强、生态系统多样,据此他设计了他自己的造林系统。B项符合文意。

29. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段第一句可知,宫胁森林可以在短短20年内成长为成熟的生态系统,这大约是传统森林生长速度的10倍,故选A项。

30. A 【解析】推理判断题。自2009年以来,沙玛一直试验研究宫胁造林法,还通过做演讲和写作对他人进行指导,他创建的造林公司已经帮助了44个城市造林。可见,他推广了这种方法。

31. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据最后一段“with Pakistani minister announcing plans for 50 Miyawaki forests in Lahore, and Indian officials setting a target to plant 1,000 in Chennai”可知,随着宫胁造林法的普及,亚洲的一些城市也在“接受”这一想法。

D

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。研究发现,学习第二语言能预防老年痴呆症。文章主要介绍了研究人员的研究状况并分析了造成这一现象的原因。

32. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段可知,会讲两种语言的人比只会一种语言的人平均晚4年左右患老年痴呆症,这与会说两种语言者的报告情况基本吻合。B项与文意相符。

33. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段及第四段“As was expected”可推知,对患者进行脑部扫描就是为了证实测试的结果,故选C项。

英语

参考答案及解析

34. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段“The researchers think bilingual people exercise a brain network more.”和“Also, frequently exercising this brain network can help the frontal regions communicate better with one another.”等可知,说双语者能使大脑网络得到更多的锻炼,因而对衰老造成的大脑损害更有抵抗力,思维也更清晰。可见C项符合文意。

35. D 【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了学习第二语言能够预防老年痴呆症的研究情况,结合第一段内容可知,D项为最佳标题。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。文章介绍了找出租房的方法和租房时需要考虑的事项。

36. G 【解析】空格后解释了到哪里找公寓,结合“look for”,“start your search”等关键词语可知,答案是一个概括句,应选G项。

37. E 【解析】第二段第一句是一个过渡句,且前后分句构成转折关系,E项符合语境。

38. C 【解析】将C项中的“bigger place”,“with roommates”和空格后的“smaller place”,“on your own”进行对照,可确定C项为答案。

39. F 【解析】文中提到的洗衣服和获得免费Wi-Fi,与lifestyle相关联,neighborhood和community词义吻合。由此可知,F项顺承前文文意。

40. B 【解析】空前提到,许多公寓楼都有物业经理为住户处理问题。B项说,在某些情况下,他们有时甚至会住在公寓楼内。前后句构成递进关系,故选B项。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。英国艺术家萨夏·加法里在疫情期间创作了一幅世界上最大的油画,以6200万美元拍卖成交,全部金额将用于儿童慈善事业。

41. C 【解析】根据“The world’s largest painting”可知,加法里“创造”了一项吉尼斯世界纪录。A项“保持”记录和D项“确认”记录,均与文意不符,故选C项。

42. D 【解析】他没有因为不能出行而感到“受困”,而是决定做一个能“真正产生重大影响”的大项目。D项文意通顺。

43. A 【解析】根据下文“He planned to create the world’s largest painting.”可知,他“决定”做一件大事。

44. B 【解析】根据文意可知,加法里决定做一个能“真正产生重大影响”的大项目,所以B项与文意相符。

45. A 【解析】根据下句“He got artwork from kids in 140 different countries.”可知,他向全球各地的儿童征集画作,“号召”他们捐献他们自己的绘画。

46. D 【解析】根据文意此处选D项,contribute为“捐献”之意。

47. A 【解析】各地儿童的画反映的是他们在那个“艰难的”时期,也就是新冠疫情时期的感受,根据“unable to go out”和“children affected by the COVID-19 pandemic”可知,应选A项。

48. B 【解析】根据上一段“showing how they were feeling”可知,此处表示加法里以孩子们的“想法”为起点开始作画,B项顺承文意。

49. C 【解析】下文提到,这幅画大约有四个篮球场那么大,由此可知他是在一个“巨大的”舞厅内作画的。

50. B 【解析】他以孩子们的“想法”为起点开始作画,他“甚至”把孩子们的画也画进了这幅艺术品里。此处选B项表示强调。

51. A 【解析】根据“often up to 20 hours a day”和下面两句内容可知,A项契合文意。worked在此意为“作

参考答案及解析

英语

画,创作”。

52. C 【解析】根据常识,弄伤背部是因为他作画时“弯腰”太久的缘故,应选 C 项。
53. B 【解析】这幅画用了 1000 多支“画笔”和 1664 加仑的颜料。brushes 和 paint 词义匹配。
54. D 【解析】七个月后他“完成了”画作,这幅名为《人性之旅》的画大约有四个篮球场那么大。D 项顺承文意。
55. C 【解析】文中提到,这是一幅世界上最大的画作, size 与 largest 含义吻合,故选 C 项。
56. B 【解析】根据文章最后两句,尤其是“go to charity (慈善)”可知,完成这幅巨作是为了给受新冠病毒影响的儿童“募集”资金,故选 B 项。
57. C 【解析】加法里最初的目标是“在拍卖时”为受疫情影响的儿童筹集 3000 万美元。on the bench(球员)替补的;go through the floor(价格等)降到最低;go under the hammer 被拍卖;in the air 悬而未决,在流传中。
58. D 【解析】根据“the artwork's new owner”可知,安德烈·阿卜敦“支付”了目标金额的两倍之多。
59. A 【解析】此处指拍卖所得款项,也就是“这笔钱”,将用于慈善事业。A 项与文意相符。
60. D 【解析】他说加法里对这幅画投入的精力和热爱是如此地令人惊叹。put ... into ... “投入(时间或精力等)……”。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文为新闻报道。文章介绍了从西双版纳北迁出走的亚洲象中一头离群的公象被送回原栖息地的经过及相关信息。

61. was sent 【解析】句子主语 A male elephant 和 send 之间为被动关系,根据文章内容可知这头公象已被送回保护区,故用一般过去时的被动式。
62. decision 【解析】根据空前的 took 和 the 可知,此处

应填名词 decision。

63. to prevent 【解析】防止这头独象进入人口密集的地区是做出决定的目的,应填动词不定式。
64. healthy 【解析】appeared 是连系动词,应填形容词 healthy 作表语。
65. cities 【解析】空后出现了三个城市名称,故填复数形式。
66. what 【解析】此处指大象的饮食主要依赖当地人提供的食物。句中缺少主语,应填 what,相当于 the food that。
67. remaining 【解析】此处指“剩余的”14 头大象,应填形容词 remaining。
68. under 【解析】亚洲象为我国一级重点保护野生动物,此处填 under 表示被动关系。under protection 在保护中。
69. mostly 【解析】副词 mostly 意为“主要地,多半地”,符合文意。
70. the 【解析】此处用 the,特指云南省。

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

When I was a little kid, I dreamed of keeping u a dog. My parents disagreed, the say that I was too young to take care for myself, let alone a dog. I didn't give up. Instead, I tried to be independence and helped with house-work. A few months later, my parents found that I had become ^ mature than before. They finally approve of my more request. On my eight birthday, they bought me a lovely dog as the gift. Following my parents', direction

learned how to raise the dog. I still miss those days that
when
we accompanied each other.

第二节 书面表达

One possible version:

Sport and Me

Sport is an important part of my life. It is to me what air is to life. Playing sports helps me keep in good health and keep a good figure. It also makes me energetic and dynamic when I am busy studying, which leads to my academic performance well above the average. What's more, sport also plays an important role in building my character and developing friendships with other sports lovers.

Among various sports, I like Tai Chi most. Its elegant and well-balanced movements provide me with mental relaxation and physical fitness, which are so essential in my stressful life. More importantly, I can play it almost anywhere whenever I want to.

附:书面表达评分标准

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 80 或多于 120 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容有:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当

发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档(很好):(21~25分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(好):(16~20分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档(适当):(11~15分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

第二档(较差):(6~10分)

1. 未适当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。

5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。

6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

第一档(差):(1~5分)

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。

2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。

3. 语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。

4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。

5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

6. 信息未能传达给读者。

不得分:(0分)

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。



关于我们

自主选拔在线 (原自主招生在线) 创办于 2014 年, 历史可追溯至 2008 年, 隶属北京太星网络科技有限公司, 是专注于**中国拔尖人才培养**的升学咨询在线服务平台。主营业务涵盖: 新高考、学科竞赛、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、高中生涯规划、志愿填报等。

自主选拔在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户达百万量级, 网站年度流量超 1 亿量级。用户群体涵盖全国 31 省市, 全国超 95% 以上的重点中学老师、家长及考生, 更有许多重点高校

官方微信公众号: zizzsw
9830
官方网站: www.zizzs.com

咨询热线: 010-5601
微信客服: zizzs2018

招办老师关注，行业影响力首屈一指。

自主选拔在线平台一直秉承“专业、专注、有态度”的创办公念，不断探索“K12教育+互联网+大数据”的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供中学拔尖人才培养咨询服务，为广大高校、中学和教研单位提供“衔接和桥梁纽带”作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和全国数百所重点中学达成深度战略合作，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座千余场，直接或间接帮助数百万考生顺利通过强基计划（自主招生）、综合评价和高考，进入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力，2019年荣获央广网“年度口碑影响力在线教育品牌”。

未来，自主选拔在线将立足于全国新高考改革，全面整合高校、中学及教育机构等资源，依托在线教育模式，致力于打造更加全面、专业的**新高考拔尖人才培养服务平台**。



微信搜一搜

自主选拔在线

