

蒙城一中 涡阳一中 淮南一中 怀远一中 颍上一中

2023 届高三第一次五校联考·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

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完形填空:41~45 CABDC 46~50 BCAAB 51~55 DACBD

语法填空:56. flying 57. who 58. an 59. to help 60. its 61. quotation 62. noted/notable 63. has been 64. scientific
65. from

第四部分 写作

书面表达:

【参考范文】

Dear Mr. Jim,

Recently, Continuation Writing, a new test type, has been upsetting me. I am writing to ask you for a favor.

With the big exam approaching, so limited is the time that I feel at a loss about how to cope well with the new test type. Meanwhile, lack of relevant knowledge and practice makes me increasingly anxious and uneasy. Therefore, your guidance is urgently needed. I would appreciate it if you could offer me some suggestions.

Looking forward to your earliest reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写:

【参考范文】

He paused for a minute and closed his eyes, praying. Then he poured the water into the pump and started it. Soon, he heard a bubbling sound, and water started pouring out. There was a moment of relief on his face. He drank the water and filled his bottle. Then he refilled the bottle from the hut as told to in the paper, reflecting that it was his faith in the water pump that worked. Later, he lay on his back, only to find a map and a pen tied to the roof of the hut.

The map explained the direction to the nearby village. Similarly, he believed that the map would guide him in the right direction and help him out of the desert. Then he wrote in the paper, "Have faith. It works." And he kept both the bottle and the paper to the exact place from where he took. With the help of the map and the bottled water, he walked out of the desert and made it to his destination. In life, once we have faith, we should continue our efforts towards it. It will pay more than we want.

答案解析

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

体裁:应用文 主题语境:人与自然

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍了加拿大魁北克省蒙特朗布朗国家公园可供游玩的项目。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章中 Lake Cruise 中第二句 "Listen to guided commentary from your captain on the lake's history. . .", 故选 B。

22. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章中 Lake Cruise 中 "Get an extensive tour in just an hour" 可知需要花费一个小时; Dune Buggy 4x4 Tours 中 "Duration is 1h30 minutes . . ." 可知需要一个半小时; Dogsled Adventure 中 "on a 1-hour dog-sledding adventure" 可知需要一个小时; Guided Snowmobile Tours 中 "Hit the trails. . . in the next 2 hours" 可知需要两个小时。故选 D。

23. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章中四个小标题可知,文章向游客介绍了蒙特朗布朗可供游玩的项目。故选 A。

B

体裁:记叙文 主题语境:人与社会

【语篇导读】本文叙述了巴基斯坦的留学生疫情期间在中国做志愿者的故事。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第一段中 "In my first year, I learned the Chinese language. . . It helped me a lot as a volunteer during the COVID-19 pandemic." 可知,学习汉语帮助他成为了志愿者。故选 D。

25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段第二句话 "It was challenging to decide whether I should stay here or go back home because my family forced me to return home" 可知,作为志愿者牺牲了和家人在一起的时间。故选 B。

【高三英语试题参考答案 第1页(共4页)】

26. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第三段中最后一句话“As the pandemic was getting better, I must stay at the dormitory gate to ensure the students are wearing masks, having the permission card to go out...”可知,分发出门许可证不是作者作为志愿者的职责。故选 C。
27. C 【解析】主旨大意题。本文体现了“奉献友爱互助进步”的志愿者精神。故选 C。

C

体裁:说明文 主题语境:人与社会

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍通过锻炼呼吸相关的肌肉,也可以像其他身体锻炼和控制药物一样帮助抑制血压的提升。

28. A 【解析】词义猜测题。由第二自然段“The muscles we use to breathe atrophy, just like the rest of our muscles, as we get older,”可知,与呼吸相关的肌肉也会像身体其他部分肌肉一样会随着人体年龄的增长而逐渐衰老。故选 A。
29. C 【解析】细节理解题。由第三自然段内容可知,通过锻炼呼吸相关肌肉、常规的身体锻炼以及综合药物的服用都有助于血压的有效控制和降低。而血压仪无法起到控制血压升高的作用。故选 C。
30. B 【解析】推理判断题。由第四段第一句“I think it's promising,” Joyner says...”可以看出 Joyner 肯定对于锻炼身体中与呼吸相关的肌肉有助于血压控制和降低的作用,但不能因此替代常规锻炼和药物控制的作用。故选 B。
31. D 【解析】主旨大意题。本篇文章通过阐述专家的试验研究,分析得出通过锻炼与身体中呼吸相关的肌肉,也可以像其他身体锻炼和控制药物一样帮助抑制血压的提升。故选 D。

D

体裁:说明文 主题语境:人与社会

【语篇导读】文章主要阐述因传统能源危机及其使用过程中产生的危害促使人类开始对可再生资源 and 新能源汽车的开发和利用。

32. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段的“The vehicle emissions(排放) contribute to global warming and other poisonous gases cause serious air pollution.”由此可知传统的非再生资源会对地球造成伤害。故选 A。
33. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段的“Although this has improved the quality of emissions...”及后三句话可知,与可持续发展理念相符合的新能源及新能源汽车的开发和不断革新已成为必然趋势。故选 C。
34. D 【解析】主旨大意题。根据第四段第二句“A new energy vehicle is a type of vehicle that runs on clean energy sources...”第三句“New energy vehicles can be divided into several categories...”以及最后一句“In addition, new energy vehicles have the advantage of low energy consumption...”可知,本段是从 definition, category, advantage 三个方面来阐述的。故选 D。
35. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章最后一段中“...there are still many problems and challenges in the development of new energy vehicle...”可知目前虽然取得了一定的成就,但仍然需要进一步探索和研究。故选 B。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。说明为什么人有一定的“远见卓识”要比树立“目标”更重要。

36. G 【解析】主旨句。本句话承上启下,同时开启下文的说明,是本文的核心主旨——生活不仅仅需要 setting goals,同时更需要有远见卓识。故选 G。
37. E 【解析】逻辑过渡句。本句位于段中,通过逻辑关系分析,尤其空格后面句子可知空格上的句子已不再阐述上文的“goals”而是转入到“visions”的说明。根据二者对比分析说明可知 E 项是正确的。故选 E。
38. F 【解析】细节句。根据空格后的 Maybe your vision is... 以及本段最后一句 Perhaps you're going to gradually build up... 可以推断出空格上的句子继续用例子来说明本段中心涵义,由此可知 F 项正确。故选 F。
39. D 【解析】段落大意句。根据本段大意,尤其空格后面“When you picture a vision in your mind, it will feel much more real than just a boring goal.”可知“visions”要比“goals”更有力更能激发人成就人生、实现理想目标。故选 D。
40. A 【解析】细节句。本段从首句认可“visions”要优于“goals”的到后面补充说明:不仅需要人有“visions”也要通过“goals”来具体落实。因此 A 项正确,通过“Nevertheless”来完成转折表达。故选 A。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

体裁:记叙文 主题语境:人与社会

【语篇导读】文章主要介绍了作为上届世界杯冠军的安哥拉截肢者足球队如今再次出征,积极备战在土耳其举行的 2022 年截肢者足球世界杯比赛。为了家国的荣光,他们突破自我,突破障碍,积极备战,奋力拼搏。

41. C 考查动词辨析。【解析】A. burned 燃烧, B. arose 发生;出现, C. disappeared 消失, D. flew 飞行。句意:每个夜晚,就在红日消失在大西洋中之后。因为是 night, 所以是日落。故选 C。
42. A 考查名词辨析。【解析】A. sound 声响, B. speed 速度, C. link 联系, D. mouse 老鼠。句意:罗安达市中心的多斯科凯罗斯体育场(dos Coqueiros Stadium)内可以听到持续不断的咔哒声。因为是听到体育馆内的咔哒声, sound 符合语境。故选 A。
43. B 考查动词辨析。【解析】A. approached 靠近, B. started 开始, C. suspended 暂停, D. stopped 结束。句意:这表明安哥拉最有成就的运动队,世界冠军——男子截肢足球队的训练已经开始。下文也提到 Angola 队下周即将对阵英国队,所以,号角已经吹响,咔哒声是其训练的开始。故选 B。
44. D 考查名词辨析。【解析】A. Appreciation 欣赏, B. Preservation 保护, C. Independence 独立, D. Involvement 参与。句意:参与体育运动被认为是一种让截肢者摆脱悲伤的方式;一个释放的窗口。故选 D。
45. C 考查形容词辨析。【解析】A. free 自由的, B. pleasant 令人愉快的, C. sad 悲哀的, D. boring 无聊的。因为国家长期处于战争中,地雷夺走了他们的四肢,所以生活是凄苦的。故选 C。

【高三英语试题参考答案 第 2 页(共 4 页)】

46. B 考查动词辨析。【解析】A. afford 承担得起, B. win 赢得, C. defeat 击败, D. miss 错过。句意: 在 2018 年墨西哥举行的截肢者足球世界杯比赛中, 安哥拉队以 5-4 险胜土耳其队, 赢得冠军。故选 B。
47. C 考查副词辨析。【解析】A. toughly 坚强地, B. unluckily 不幸地, C. enormously 极大地, D. rarely 很少地。赢得冠军使一个长期处于战争中的年轻国家受到极大的鼓励。故选 C。
48. A 考查名词辨析。【解析】A. title 头衔; 称谓, B. dream 梦想, C. vision 视力, D. authority 权利。句意: 在过去的四年里, 他们一直保持着这个地球上最好的球队的称号。故选 A。
49. A 考查动词辨析。【解析】feature 以……为主要组成, award 颁发, generate 产生, sustain 维持。句意: 共有 24 支球队参赛。故选 A。
50. B 考查名词辨析。【解析】A. protest 抗议, B. conflict 冲突, C. drill 操练, D. eruption 喷发。由前面的“wounded”以及下文列举的“Iraq and Syria”这些常年处于战争中的国家可知。句意: 其他有球员在武装冲突中受伤的国家, 也积极参加了比赛。故选 B。
51. D 考查动词辨析。【解析】peak 达到高峰, restore 恢复, wander 漫步, advance 前进。由上文“Over the weekend, Angola won its first three matches”可知, 球队现在进入第二轮, 他们将在周三与英格兰队进行比赛。故选 D。
52. A 考查名词辨析。【解析】A. medal 奖章, B. cup 杯子, C. cap 帽子, D. star 星星。因为 2018 年墨西哥举行的截肢者足球世界杯比赛中, 安哥拉队是夺得冠军, 凯旋归来, 所以此次依然希望从土耳其回来, 胸前再次佩戴金牌, 从后文的“... I'd like to help the team win more championships, and honor the nation.”亦可知。故选 A。
53. C 考查形容词辨析。【解析】A. powerless 无影响力的, B. second-rate 二流的, C. strong 强大的, D. unknown 未知的。由“it won't be easy”可知, 有很多非常强大的球队在比赛中。故选 C。
54. B 考查动词短语辨析。【解析】A. break down 出毛病, B. knock off 击败, C. appeal to 呼吁, D. drop out 退出(比赛等)。这些参赛的对手们都胸怀一个共同的目标, 击败安哥拉, 把安哥拉拉下冠军的宝座。故选 B。
55. D 考查名词辨析。【解析】A. issue 问题, B. facility 设施, C. variety 多样化, D. profile 形象。作为队长, Hilário 希望带领团队提高这项运动的知名度, 赢得冠军, 并把安哥拉的名字带到一个新的高度。故选 D。

第二节

体裁: 记叙文 主题语境: 人与社会

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了意大利航天员克里斯托福雷蒂在太空写下中国古文《兰亭集序》中的句子, 一条“太空推特”引发网友热议。共同探索和和平利用外空会促进全人类的共同福祉, 各国理应携手合作, 让地球和世界变得更加美好。

56. flying 【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处谓语动词为 are flying, 时间状语从句的主语与主句主语一致(you), 且含有 be 动词, 这里将从句的主语和 be 动词同时省去。故填 flying。
57. who 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 设空处引导非限制性定语从句, 先行词 Samantha Cristoforetti 指人, 关系词在从句中作主语, 应使用关系代词 who。故填 who。
58. an 【解析】考查冠词。根据句意可知, 此处意为附上一份精准的译文, 应为不定冠词; 且 accurate 是读音以元音音素开头的单词, 应使用 an 修饰。故填 an。
59. to help 【解析】考查非谓语动词。根据句意和分析句子结构可知, 此处应为动词不定式作目的状语。故填 to help。
60. its 【解析】考查代词。设空处修饰名词 peak, 作定语, 应使用形容词性物主代词。故填 its。
61. quotation 【解析】考查词性转换。设空处在冠词后, 应使用其名词形式。故填 quotation。
62. noted/notable 【解析】考查词性转换。此处意为由东晋时期著名书法家王羲之书写。设空处修饰名词 calligrapher, 应使用形容词。故填 noted 或 notable。
63. has been 【解析】考查动词的时态和主谓一致。结合句意并根据其后的 since 可知, 此处用现在完成时; 主语为动名词短语, 谓语动词应使用第三人称单数形式。故填 has been。
64. scientific 【解析】考查词性转换。设空处由 and 并列连接 technological 修饰 progress, 应使用其形容词形式。故填 scientific。
65. from 【解析】考查介词。benefit from, 意为“从……获益”。故填 from。

听力原文

(Text 1)

M: Save me a piece. You know I love your chocolate cake.

W: Actually, I made a lemon cake. (1) We'll be having some strawberry cake tomorrow.

M: Thank you very much.

(Text 2)

W: When will you be able to meet next, Mr. Altman? I have some space on Friday, but then my schedule is full until next Wednesday.

M: The next day of Wednesday is best for me. (2) That's my day off.

(Text 3)

W: Is it OK if I go to the cinema with my friend Kylie? Her brother got us tickets to see the new fantasy film. (3)

M: Have you done all of your chores and homework?

W: Of course.

(Text 4)

M: My wife likes unusual candle smells. Do you have anything new?

W: There is chocolate and coffee, or perhaps apple and pine? We also just received orange and walnut candles today.

【高三英语试题参考答案 第 3 页(共 4 页)】

M: I'll take the first one. (4)

(Text 5)

W: I'm having a disaster. The party is tonight but the chef now says he cannot make any of those small apple cakes.

M: Could we have some dessert or make more dumplings?

W: We'll need some dessert. And I'll make some chocolate cookies. (5)

(Text 6)

M: I'd love to ride in a helicopter. If you want to get me a good birthday present, make it a helicopter ride. (6)

W: If I do, I won't be coming with you. I don't trust helicopters. If the engines stop, they just fall out of the sky.

M: But look at the statistics and the safety reports. There are fewer helicopter crashes than car and plane accidents.

W: I don't mind cars. Even planes are fine. But I have faith in my feelings, so I won't be joining you for your birthday treat. (7)

(Text 7)

W: Your hair looks long. It's time you had it cut. (8)

M: It's only been a month since I last had it cut. (8) Has it grown so quickly?

W: It's twice that time — eight weeks. (8)

M: But two months feels too short a gap between cuts. When I was young, with long hair, I would leave it uncut for 12 months. (9) It didn't do me any harm at all.

W: I can't imagine you with long hair. Was it on your collar or on your shoulders?

M: I have a few photos of me in those days, standing with my friends. They had hair down to the middle of their backs and I was the same. (9)

W: That I must see. Who would believe that my clean-cut husband once looked like that? (10)

(Text 8) (第 11 题为推断题)

W: I can't help worrying what would happen to us if the car broke down.

M: You don't need to worry. It was fully serviced in the east of the desert and if anything happens, we have our phones with us.

W: Yes, but will there be a signal in the middle of this wilderness? Hundreds of miles of rocks from here in the middle to the west of the desert — and I haven't seen many other vehicles.

M: This is one of the most advanced four-wheel-drive vehicles. We have air-conditioning, GPS and emergency food if necessary. (12) Just enjoy the ride. Look at those camels — they do the journey on foot and they're not complaining.

W: Yes, but I've seen many goats and cows next to the road. They weren't comfortable in this heat.

M: Put the radio on and enjoy the view. The music will make you better. (13) We're quite safe. We're better equipped than most people to deal with any problems that might arise.

(Text 9)

W: Do you find it difficult to travel across the city with a disability?

M: Sometimes, but there have been a lot of changes.

W: What about if you go out of the city to somewhere in the countryside?

M: I have tried, but I tend not to go too far out of the city on my own anymore.

W: What is the biggest difference between the city and the countryside?

M: Areas in the countryside have fresher air and nicer scenery, but they are a lot less accessible. I sometimes cannot get through doors or up hills. (14) Our city is very urban and flat, so I can go quickly around from one place to the next, or ride an elevator up.

W: How did you come to lose the use of your legs? (15)

M: In a motorbike accident. We were driving across the country to do a mountain hike and a car came out of nowhere on a narrow road. (15)

W: Do you miss riding your motorbike?

M: I miss a lot of things, but I miss running the most.

W: I am sorry to hear that. Everyone needs to help the disabled. (16)

(Text 10)

I'm English and I often wonder what Chinese students learn in their history lessons. Do they learn that the Chinese traded goods with the distant Roman Empire? Silk from China was important for the Romans, while glass and silver were taken to China. (17) In Britain, we mainly learn about British history but our country was once part of the Roman Empire. The Romans controlled Britain in 43 AD and ruled for hundreds of years. They controlled the areas now known as England and Wales, but they never ruled Scotland and Ireland. (18) In fact, the Romans built a wall across the country to keep the Scots out — Hadrian's Wall. They also built a shorter wall called the Antonine Wall. Both were no match for the grand Great Wall of China. (19) Many of Britain's towns and cities were founded by the Romans. They even used baths and toilets. Many of the roads they built are still in use today. (20) Rome is in Italy, but its influence can still be found all over Europe.

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