

★启用前注意保密

广东省 2024 届普通高中毕业班第一次调研考试

英 语

本试卷共 10 页，考试用时 120 分钟，满分 120 分。

- 注意事项：1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己所在的市（县、区）、学校、班级、姓名、考场号和座位号填写在答题卡上，将条形码横贴在每张答题卡左上角“条形码粘贴处”。
2. 作答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔在答题卡上将对应题目选项的答案信息点涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案。答案不能答在试卷上。
3. 非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卡各题目指定区域内相应位置上；如需改动，先画掉原来的答案，然后再写上新答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液。不按以上要求作答无效。
4. 考生必须保证答题卡的整洁。考试结束后，将试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Want to experience Berlin's Museum Island? Love to pack as many activities and as much sightseeing as possible into your trip? Then we recommend the Berlin Welcome Card—Berlin's official tourist ticket, a godsend to your bank account!

Free city guidebook

It comes with a useful guide, a removable map of the city and its main public transport routes. The guide also includes suggested tours and helpful tips as you make your way across the city.

Discounts from many attractions

The Card has over 200 sights and attractions as discount partners with savings up to 50%. With the Card, you get to experience them at a special price. Book tickets for museums, boat trips & guided tours online in advance and secure your desired date and time. When booking, select the tickets marked with the BWC discount.

英语 第 1 页（共 10 页）

Free public transport

Berlin is divided into the fare zones A, B and C for which you will need an appropriate travel ticket to use the public transport service (bus & rail). Section A comprises the Berlin inner city up to and including the S-Bahn Ring. Section B is located outside the S-Bahn Ring up to the city limits. Section C is the area around Berlin, including the town of Potsdam, the Sachsenhausen Memorial Site and Berlin's BER Airport.

The Berlin Welcome Card is available as follows:

Validity 1 adult + 3 children (6—14 years)	Berlin City Center AB	Berlin ABC
48h	€ 25.00	€ 30.00
72h	€ 35.00	€ 40.00
72h + Museum Island	€ 53.00	€ 56.00
4 Days	€ 43.00	€ 47.00
5 Days	€ 48.00	€ 52.00

21. What is the Berlin Welcome Card?
- A German bank account.
 - A local travel agency.
 - A budget-friendly ticket.
 - A free city guidebook.
22. What benefits can card holders enjoy?
- 50% discount at Berlin's highlights.
 - A map and a travel guide with useful tips.
 - Guarantee of availability of tickets and dates.
 - Free travel for up to 3 children under 15 with an adult.
23. How much is the Card if you plan to visit Potsdam and the Museum Island for three days?
- € 40.00.
 - € 52.00.
 - € 53.00.
 - € 56.00.

B

Back in 2020; One day, I was scheduling appointments in the office; the next, I broke my leg and had to stay in bed. Over time, I grew sick of video conferencing and TV marathons, and started searching for something new to fill the long and restless days.

英语 第2页 (共10页)

27. What does the author seem to love about weaving?

- A. It is a means to make a living.
- B. It is a craft with calming quality.
- C. It is a way to keep traditions alive.
- D. It is a practice for human connection.

C

Latest genetic analysis of Ludwig van Beethoven's hair has revealed that the composer had a high genetic risk for liver (肝) disease, which could have contributed to his death. The discovery contradicts the widely-believed suggestion that the composer died from lead poisoning, but does not shed light on how he came to lose his hearing.

Tristan Begg at the University of Cambridge and his colleagues have analysed the DNA of eight locks of hair claimed to come from Beethoven's head to see if it could explain the composer's health issues. To make sure the hair actually came from Beethoven, researchers first examined the paperwork for each lock and used DNA analysis to determine the age of the samples. "For DNA samples from the last few centuries, you'll tend to see the accumulation of damage patterns," says Begg. "You want to see these patterns consistent with the documented age of the samples." Then they compared the DNA of the eight locks. The combination of these methods led them to conclude that five of them were from Beethoven.

Examining the DNA data, the researchers found that the composer had a high genetic risk for liver disease. Begg says this risk would be relatively benign for most people but Beethoven's reportedly high alcohol consumption would have increased the likelihood that he developed the condition. Begg says this finding, combined with information from examining his dead body, suggests that cirrhosis, a serious liver disease, could have led to Beethoven's death.

Previous analysis of Beethoven's hair samples suggested he had lead poisoning, but this study reveals that the earlier work was done on hair from a woman. "This kind of genetic study of a famous individual is fascinating. We hope that by making Beethoven's genetic data publicly available for researchers, remaining questions about his health and genealogy (家谱) can someday be answered," Begg said.

28. What did the latest research find about Beethoven?

- A. Lead poisoning led to his death.
- B. His gene determined his deafness.
- C. Too much alcohol ruined his health.
- D. He probably died from liver disease.

英语 第4页 (共10页)

29. How did researchers ensure the hair came from Beethoven?
- A. By combining different DNA samples.
 - B. By examining and collecting paperwork.
 - C. By analyzing and comparing genetic data.
 - D. By documenting consistent damage patterns.
30. What does the underlined word “benign” mean in Paragraph 3?
- A. Harmless.
 - B. Unacceptable.
 - C. Additional.
 - D. Significant.
31. What can we learn about genetic analysis from the last paragraph?
- A. It may make mistakes sometimes.
 - B. It can clear up misunderstandings.
 - C. It needs to be more accessible.
 - D. It remains to be improved.

D

The tomato leafminer moth originates from Peru and is common throughout South America. However, it has spread through Europe since 2007 and has become one of the largest pests in Mediterranean regions, threatening food supplies. Experts around the world are currently struggling with new ways to battle the moth, but it has developed resistance to neonicotinoids (杀虫剂), leaving farmers helpless to stop the damage. Now a new study from the University of Portsmouth has shown that an answer may lie in the tropical tent-web spider.

Scientists carried out laboratory tests and found that the spiders banded together to form webs which easily caught the flying insects, which they then ate. The tropical tent-web spider operate in large groups and can create giant joined-up webs to capture bugs. Dr. Lena Grinsted, the lead author of the study, said, “Spiders can provide large surface areas of capture webs capable of catching insects in the air. This could potentially lead to a reduction of reliance on chemical pesticides, resulting in less pollution in soils, waterways and food chains in the future.”

Crop damage is also caused by the larvae (幼虫), which directly attack the tomato fruit, making the crop ugly and thus unmarketable. Larvae live inside the leaf until they begin the process of turning into a moth, making them difficult to control. However, scientists expect that by targeting the adult moth population, it will reduce the number of eggs being laid. In addition, the spiders build the biggest webs during the summer months, which will benefit the

英语 第5页 (共10页)

Test yourself before you start.

You might be surprised to find that you've got some foundations of knowledge to build on.

37 .

Write questions as you learn.

38 . This can trick your memory into thinking that it doesn't have to work because the information is all stored in your notebook. Instead, write yourself questions for the future.

39 .

Wait a day, then see how much you still know. If it's hard to remember, but just about possible with effort, then that's perfect. You need that little bit of struggle to start keeping information in your brain.

Keep coming back.

Put a note in your diary to test yourself again in a week, then ten days after that, then a month on...Use the questions you wrote on the day to keep challenging yourself.

Talking to James has inspired me to book myself onto yet another CPR course. 40 .
Remember that it's the next day when the real training starts.

- A. Challenge your recall later
- B. Don't waste time making notes
- C. But this time I'm determined to do it right
- D. I've always taken it seriously and been focused
- E. It was essential to take notes quickly and to pay attention
- F. Practically nothing has ever made it to my long-term memory
- G. Pre-testing sparks your curiosity and puts you in a frame of mind to remember

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题; 每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

One day, my 12-year-old daughter participated in a school poetry reading event. All her classmates were invited to write a "lie poem" about how 41 they were and read them aloud. They were supposed to 42 untruths about themselves that made them sound 43 wonderful. As I listened to the poems, I realized that the children were actually 44 the picture of their future. By "lying" to themselves, they were creating a 45 of who they

英语 第7页 (共10页)

wanted to be in the future.

I couldn't help admiring the school for 46 the children to dream big in such a special way, even if it might not be the first intention. In fact, most of us are 47 to see the truth of who we could be. My daughter's school developed an unintended 48 to that difficulty: If it's hard for you to imagine the 49 in yourself, then you might want to begin by expressing it as a 50, as did the children who wrote the poems.

Think up some stories about who you would like to be. In due course, this 51 exercise would help you build the necessary blueprint for 52 your achievements. Without a picture of your 53 self, you can't live into that self. So 54 it till you make it. The lie will become the 55 in the end.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 41. A. rich | B. busy | C. great | D. smart |
| 42. A. point out | B. make up | C. hold back | D. rely on |
| 43. A. unbelievably | B. unconsciously | C. unacceptably | D. unreasonably |
| 44. A. exaggerating | B. restoring | C. admiring | D. clarifying |
| 45. A. sample | B. vision | C. message | D. principle |
| 46. A. forcing | B. requesting | C. motivating | D. warning |
| 47. A. unable | B. anxious | C. nervous | D. unwilling |
| 48. A. excuse | B. balance | C. solution | D. connection |
| 49. A. interest | B. courage | C. expectation | D. potential |
| 50. A. fantasy | B. fortune | C. benefit | D. reference |
| 51. A. healthy | B. creative | C. gentle | D. formal |
| 52. A. ensuring | B. informing | C. stretching | D. measuring |
| 53. A. highest | B. biggest | C. happiest | D. bravest |
| 54. A. stop | B. forget | C. hide | D. pretend |
| 55. A. dream | B. reality | C. memory | D. nightmare |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Sanfu usually comes between mid-July and mid-August. It refers to the three 10-day periods in the Chinese lunar calendar and 56 (call) "the dog days of summer" in English. It is the hottest days of the year, including 3 phases: *Toufu*, *Zhongfu* and *Mofu*.

Chinese people have different eating 57 (habit) during the three periods. When the

英语 第 8 页 (共 10 页)

dog days just come, people tend 58 (lose) their appetites. It is believed that eating dumplings during *Toufu* refreshes people's spirit and improves their appetite. The second phase, *Zhongfu*, is traditionally 59 time for consuming noodles because it helps people sweat and relieve inner heat. As *Mofu* comes, the weather gradually turns cool and people may get cold 60 they keep eating noodles and sweat a lot. People, especially those 61 (live) in North China, eat the Chinese egg pancake instead.

Except for eating, Chinese people combine traditional Chinese medicine(TCM) 62 this time of the year. *Sanfutie*, or *Sanfu* patch treatment, is a bandage 63 (make) of traditional Chinese herbal medicine. The treatment is based on the TCM principle, which is 64 (effect) for coughs, asthma(哮喘) and other diseases. It is a summer solution to winter illness. *Sanfu* patch treatment was extremely popular in the Qing Dynasty and has enjoyed great popularity in recent years again 65 more patients turn to TCM treatment.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华。近期你班英语课堂上进行了主题为“Whether frequency repetition plays a key role in learning English?”的讨论。请你代表小组作简要发言, 内容包括:

1. 讨论的主题;
2. 简要概括;
3. 对你的启发。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear classmates,

Thanks for listening!

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was a dream born in fire. Andrea Peterson was 5 when she was trapped on the ledge (窗台) of a burning building.

英语 第 9 页 (共 10 页)

“Throw the kid down!” said one of the firemen below, whose eyes are firm and courageous, along with professional rescue techniques. Seeing this, little Andrea jumped into lifesaving arms and a life-long ambition; She wanted to fight fires as her rescuers did.

She told that to the men who had saved her, and they laughed naturally the way grown-ups do when a kid says he wants to be an astronaut or a sports star. But this was back in a time when little girls weren't even allowed to fantasize(幻想) about such grand goals.

“You'll be a good mommy,” the firemen told her. “You'll be a good teacher, maybe you'll be a nurse, but you can never be a fireman.”

Indeed, life sidelined her ambitious dream. She was studying for a degree in aviation technology(航空科技) and that's where she met her husband, Dennis. Unfortunately, Dennis was diagnosed with cancer. Peterson spent 31 years caring for the man she loved, and in 2007, when Dennis was about to leave, he was at peace but worried for her. “But what are you going to do?” “I'll be fine,” she told him.

At 61, she attended a course for emergencies. She went on an ambulance ride-along from time to time. It turned out to be a life-and-death situation, which reminded her of the childhood experience back in the fire. But every time she saw people who were in need were successfully rescued, Peterson felt that long-ago childhood calling. She earned her emergency medical technician license and responded to fire calls with the ambulance. She found that her years of tending to Dennis had prepared her for dealing with the variety of hurts and ills. The inside calling echoed increasingly stronger.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

After a year, she signed up for a training unit for firefighters.

Finally came the written and physical fitness test day.

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：www.zizzs.com）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜

自主选拔在线

