

## 高三英语参考答案、提示及评分细则

### 听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Mike looks rather upset these days. Do you know what happened to him?

M: Yeah. He failed physics, and he is worried about the results of other exams, too.

(Text 2)

M: Have you found the place where your grandpa buried the antique vase?

W: Yes, but the vase is gone! Look! Here are some pictures of the place.

M: What a pity!

(Text 3)

M: Hello. May I see your declaration form and passport?

W: Sure. Here you are.

M: What is the purpose of your visit?

W: I am attending university on a student visa.

(Text 4)

M: Excuse me, could you show me where Ann lives?

W: Ann? It has been two years since she lived here.

M: Really? Such a long way I've covered.

(Text 5)

W: Hi, Joe. How about your interview? Have you made it?

M: No! I haven't had it yet! It's tomorrow.

W: Good luck then. And be sure to dress smartly. They say that clothes make the man.

(Text 6)

M: Wow! Nice place! I've never been to this part of suburb before.

W: Thanks. This area's called Paradise. I chose it because I could have more space here.

M: Yeah, you have an extra room!

W: I use it for work.

M: I thought you worked in an office downtown.

W: My company allows me to work two days a week at home.

M: Lucky! You've got a great boss and a great apartment. I'm so happy for you! Let's celebrate! Let me take you to dinner.

(Text 7)

W: Jason, it is said that you were on the design team at Fashion Central.

M: Yes, for about four years. I studied design at college but didn't get any first-hand experience until I worked for Fashion Central.

W: I see. And how are you with photos?

M: Well, I know how to use Photoshop.

W: What about computer programming?

M: That's no problem. I actually studied it before I got into design.

W: There's travel involved in this job. Any problem flying to France once a month?

M: No, that's fine. I'm willing to do whatever it takes to be good at this job. I can work at weekends.

(Text 8)

W: Good morning, sir. Can I help you?

M: I'd like to check out. My name is Pitt Green. I stayed in Room 126.

W: Just a moment, please, Mr. Pitt. Sorry to have kept you waiting. Here's your bill. The total is 1,100 yuan.

M: 1,100 yuan! Is there a mistake?

W: Please check the bill carefully and see if there's any mistake.

M: Of course. I'll check it. The room is 150 *yuan* per day. I stayed for 4 days. The car is rented by the day. The charge is 200 *yuan* per day. I used it for 2 days. I just drove to the shopping mall and the beach.

W: In any case, you're expected to pay for extra hours and miles. I understand that you rented the car by the day, but last night you went to a concert, which means an extra charge of 100 *yuan*.

M: Your car charge is much higher!

(Text 9)

W: Hi, Tom. I was wondering if you could spare me some minutes.

M: Sure. What is it?

W: I remember you told me that developing a taste for classical music could improve one's intelligence at least for a short while. Could you tell me more about it?

M: Yes. The conclusion was drawn after studying the IQ of 100 senior high students before and after they had listened to a variety of online music.

W: I remember you mentioned Beethoven or...

M: Yes. It is quite interesting that those who listened to a Beethoven piece had a higher IQ than those who had not.

W: That's really interesting. Does that indicate that Beethoven had a higher IQ than other people?

M: I doubt it. That's beyond the range of my research.

W: How did you carry out the tests?

M: I had 50 students complete the exercise twice, after listening to a piece of Beethoven's. I had the other 50 students listen to other music.

W: What was the performance of the students?

M: The IQ improvements were so obvious that I could not even believe the results.

W: How long does the effect last?

M: I am not sure, but it is less than 20 minutes.

(Text 10)

M: During my last year of school, I was given the opportunity to visit an adviser and I drove her crazy with my choices.

My first choice was a chocolate tester. I discovered that chocolate testers earn a lot of money. So I was sure I had found my dream job. However, when I found out that chocolate testers don't just sit around eating chocolate all day, they are also involved in the marketing and promotion of the product, I finally gave it up.

Next, I thought of becoming a football referee. I had loved football from a young age, but I couldn't play well. Anyway, it seems that referees must be able to run 2.5 miles in less than twelve minutes and they are required to take exams throughout their training. On top of that, only after many years of experience—and if they are lucky—do they get the chance to referee big professional matches. So my dream of showing Lionel Messi a red card disappeared.

Finally, I had this perfect idea of becoming a dog stylist after I realized how much money our dog stylist was being paid. However, once, while a young girl was styling our Spotty, I noticed he tried to bite her. As you can imagine, that really put me off.

All this research made me realize I had a gift for collecting information, so I had decided to become a journalist.

#### 参考答案

1~5 ABCAC 6~10 ABCBB 11~15 ACABC 16~20 CCBAB

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。作者介绍了四部刚刚获得奥斯卡提名的影片。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 *The Father* 一节中“*The Father* is the best writing I've seen this year. It reminds me of a diamond, through which light reflects in unpredictable directions.”可知,该影片的情节跌宕起伏,深受作者喜爱。

22. B 细节理解题。根据 *Sound of Metal* 一节中“In the drama, Riz Ahmed plays Ruben.”可知,Riz Ahmed 扮演的是 Ruben。

23. C 细节理解题。根据 *Mank* 一节中“*It is the tale of Herman Mankiewicz(played by Gary Oldman), the man who co-wrote Citizen Kane.*”可知,影片 *Mank* 中的主人公是以 *Citizen Kane* 的副作者为原型的。

#### 【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Crum Lynch 与少年拳王 Muhammad Ali 初次交锋的故事。

24. B 细节理解题。根据第一段“*When they were young, they would throw parties and get into troubles around their small town.*”可知,这两个人小时候非常淘气。

25. C 细节理解题。根据第三段“*But they . . . wanted to get more enjoyment and air time on the TV show.*”可知,他们只是希望拿对手取乐并获得更长的电视曝光时间。
26. B 词义猜测题。根据第三段“*When they arrived at the TV station and found out that Crum was going to compete with a skinny 14-year-old boy named Cassius Clay,*”可推断,画线词与 *Thin* 是同义词。
27. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“*Clay would go on to change his name to Muhammad Ali and become the greatest athlete of the boxing world.*”可知,拳王 Muhammad Ali 和那个叫 Cassius Clay 的少年是同一个人。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇议论文。作者认为缩短劳动时间不但必要,而且可能,甚至能让劳资双方都受益。

28. C 推理判断题。根据第一段“*For all the troubles with the power-crazy managers and annoying colleagues, . . . A century of research has actually shown that unemployment leads to anxiety, depression and reduced sense of self-worthiness. On average, it has an even greater effect than divorce.*”可推断,没有工作的人可能最不幸。
29. D 细节理解题。根据第四段“*But what is particularly surprising is how little work is needed to keep people happy. The requirement for better mental health is just one day a week.*”可知,人们只有在每周工作一天的情况下心理健康才有望改善。
30. D 推理判断题。作者通过回顾历史,旨在论证适当缩短工作时间不但是可能的,而且对劳资双方都有利。
31. A 细节理解题。根据最后一段“*There will be occasions when people have to work late or rise early to finish a project. Day after day, however, a long-working-hours lifestyle is bad for the employers and employees.*”可知,作者认为偶尔为了赶工加班是必要的。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了我国的祝融号火星探测器的着陆点、携带的科学仪器及将要进行的探测项目等。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第二段“*The most exciting instrument aboard the rover, however, is the underground-searching radar(雷达), which will be used to search for . . . simple life forms.*”可知,用于探测生命的工具是雷达。
33. C 观点态度题。根据第三段“*Tianwen-1 and Zhurong are of great significance for stimulating the scientific enthusiasm and the creativity of the whole world, strengthening our ability to explore the unknown, and expanding the living space of humanity, Head adds.*”可推断,James Head 对中国的火星探测计划持肯定态度。
34. C 推理判断题。通读最后一段可知,中国将与其他国家的科学家分享火星探测数据,全世界的科学家都将受惠。
35. B 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是第一段“*China's space program made great progress today when it successfully landed the Zhurong rover on Mars.*”可知,文章的焦点是介绍我国的祝融号火星探测器成功着陆的消息。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了四个保持思想开放、倾听不同意见的建议。

36. B 根据空前“*The only way we can really successfully deal with the unpleasant or unknown situations is to stay open-minded.*”及空后“*Here is what they say worth trying.*”可知,B项“但是专家说这对大部分人来讲是说起来容易做起来难”符合。
37. F 根据空后“*So try taking a deep breath and calming down a little to help fight the feelings of defensiveness or annoyance. . .*”可知,F项“人一旦生气,最难做到的就是调整自己(去倾听别人)”符合。
38. E 根据前面提出的问题可知,E项“回答这些问题是迈向倾听别人的重要一步”符合。
39. D 根据空前“*Open-mindedness is often thought of as a one-way street.*”及空后“*But the truth is that you can go both ways if you are surrounded by right people.*”可知,D项“要么你能,要么你不能倾听别人的意见”符合。
40. G 根据空后“*Being around different people day to day can actually change your brain and you are more likely to see the world in a new way.*”可知,G项“保持思想开放的最好办法就是在生活中和不同的人打交道”符合。

**【答案与解析】**

本文是一篇议论文。大部分人都看好教育技术的普及。有些反对者则担心教育技术被滥用。

41. B 如果教育者过度依赖教育技术,甚至连师生互动(interaction)都在虚拟空间进行,这种做法是否明智(wise)?
42. D 见上题解析。
43. A 汉斯认为盲目(blind)推广教育技术是非常危险的(dangerous)。
44. B 见上题解析。
45. C 不过(However),他也提醒,目前也没有足够的证据表明传统教育方式一定优于(superior)互联网教育。
46. A 见上题解析。
47. C 他只是“感到”传统的课堂教学应该得到鼓励(encouraged)。
48. C 教育者也需要检视(examine)教育技术在课堂中的作用。

49. A 当然,他也承认在知识大爆炸(explosion)、学费水涨船高的情况下,利用教育技术传播信息是不可避免的(unavoidable)。  
50. D 见上题解析。  
51. D 不过,他认为信息传播不应该是教育(education)的主要目的。智力挑战才是。  
52. A 智力挑战就像体育锻炼,可以拓展(expand)学生的思维。  
53. B 这也是培养适应(suitable)社会的人才的重要途径。  
54. C 而在教室里进行面对面的(face to face)讨论更能够提供这种锻炼(exercises)。  
55. D 见上题解析。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。袁隆平老人走了,但他在2010年写的《妈妈,稻子熟了》这封信却永驻人心。

56. in 考查介词。in memory of意为“纪念……”,为固定短语。  
57. named 考查非谓动词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作后置定语,修饰letter,而且name与letter之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用过去分词named。  
58. where 考查定语从句。分析该句成分可知,该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句,从句句意完整且先行词为Human province,故此处用关系副词where。  
59. your 考查代词。分析句子成分可知,此处用形容词性物主代词修饰后面的hands。  
60. wealthy 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处作family的定语,故用所给名词的形容词形式wealthy。  
61. thoughts 考查名词复数。根据空前的人名可知,thoughts意为“思想”,故此处用所给名词的复数。  
62. son's 考查名词所有格。分析该句成分可知,此处用所给名词的所有格作名词research的定语。  
63. to see 考查非谓动词。分析该句成分可知,此处用所给动词的不定式作目的状语。  
64. was 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。根据上下文可知,该句叙述的是过去发生的事,故用所给系动词的一般过去时。另外,该句主语为第一人称单数,故用was。  
65. a 考查冠词。boy为单数可数名词,表示泛指,故用不定冠词a。

第一节

One possible version:

Dear Jack,

You have asked a really good question. Actually, I also had the same doubt, so I went to interview some of the giant panda specialists. Here are their explanations, which I have found very convincing.

The most obvious reason is that pandas are dying out and they need protection. But more importantly, when we're protecting the living areas for the lovely pandas, we're also protecting thousands of other endangered species like giant pandas.

What do you think? Looking forward to your opinions.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节

One possible version:

Midnight finally arrived and the tree man took out the biggest tree. Before he could speak, Francy stepped forward. The tree man laughed. So did the other children, and a few grown-ups gathered to watch the fun. The man said that she was too little. Francy pulled Nily forward and argued that she and her brother would not be too little together.

The tree man looked at the two kids and hesitated for a moment. He really wanted to give them the tree. But he was worried that nobody would buy trees from him next year. They would wait until he gave them away. So he moved the tree a little closer to them and pretended to push it very hard. But before he let it go, he quietly held it back. When some of the older boys pulled the tree away, they were surprised to find Francy and her brother standing there, with their hands locked together and smiled so happily.