

沈阳二中 2022-2023 学年度下学期第三次模拟考试

高三（23 届）英语试题

命题人：王玉梅 吴侯 赵硕

审校人：王玉梅 吴侯 赵硕

说明：1. 测试时间：120 分钟

总分：150 分

2. 客观题涂在答题纸上，主观题答在答题纸的相应位置上

第 I 卷 （80 分）

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the woman do?

- A. Get the man's salad. B. Check the order again. C. Find a table for the man.

2. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. In an office. B. In a restaurant. C. In a clothing store.

3. When did the man get his niece's call?

- A. At 6: 20. B. At 6: 00. C. At 5: 30.

4. What is the woman advised to do with her hair?

- A. Cut it shorter. B. Change its color. C. Make it straight.

5. What traditional Chinese painting is Susan most interested in?

- A. Figures. B. Landscape painting. C. Birds and flowers.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

6. What does Robert think of electric cars?

- A. They're highly economical.

- B. They're environmentally friendly.

- C. They're quite expensive.

7. What attracts Robert most about the latest Tesla?

- A. The speed.

- B. The price.

- C. The design.

听下面一段对话，回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

8. What kind of book does the man want?

- A. A biography.

- B. An adventure story.

- C. A fantasy book.

9. Why does the woman buy books today?

- A. To complete her paper.

- B. To prepare a birthday gift.

- C. To kill time at the weekend.

10. Which series of books will the woman take?

- A. Harry Potter.

B. The Lord of the Rings.

C. The Hunger Games.

听下面一段对话，回答第11至第13三个小题。

11. What does the woman care most about the summer day camp?

A. Its history.

B. Its reputation.

C. Its location.

12. What can campers benefit from taking part in the camp?

A. Improving their grades.

B. Learning types of skills.

C. Developing special interests.

13. What is the relationship between the speakers?

A. Neighbors.

B. Teacher and parent.

C. Husband and wife.

听下面一段对话，回答第14至第17四个小题。

14. How did the man meet the tiger?

A. They met at the zoo.

B. A friend introduced it to him.

C. He was asked to take care of it.

15. What is the feature of the tiger?

A. It weighs 180 kilograms.

B. It stands 2 meters tall.

C. It is 4 meters long.

16. How much meat does the tiger eat every day?

A. About 6 kilograms.

B. About 12 kilograms.

C. About 18 kilograms.

17. What is the woman?

A. A hostess.

B. An interviewee.

C. A zookeeper.

听下面一段独白，回答第18至第20三个小题。

18. When did Zhang Hong go back to the base camp?

A. On May 21.

B. On May 24.

C. On May 27.

19. Why is Erik Weißenmayer mentioned?

A. He was an inspiration to Zhang Hong.

B. He was Zhang Hong's guide.

C. He sponsored Zhang Hong.

20. What does the speaker mainly talk about?

A. Careful preparation for climbing is essential.

B. A blind Chinese man climbed Mount Qomolangma.

C. Climbing can help the disabled have a strong mind.

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

WANTED

Miracle-Ear Hearing Centers are looking for qualified people to test their latest product the Miracle-Ear Genius for FREE!

BETTER HEARING EVENT

Thoughtful design, comfortable fit and natural sound quality—all wrapped up in our smallest hearing aid ever!

HERE'S THE CATCH

You must have difficulty hearing and understanding in background noise, and your hearing must fall in the range of the hearing aid. People that are selected will evaluate Miracle-Ear's latest advanced digital hearing solution—the Miracle-Ear Genius. You will be able to walk into our office and walk out knowing how much help there is for you!

Candidates will be asked to evaluate our instruments for 30 days (risk free). At the end of the 30 days, if you are satisfied with the improvement in your hearing and wish to keep the instruments, you may save a tremendous amount. But this is only for a limited time!

You must schedule your appointment by Jan. 1, 2023. Don't wait!

NO COST TO BCBS FEDERAL EMPLOYEES

That's Right! No Co-Pay! No Exam Fee! No Adjustment Fee!

Federal employees with insurance codes #104, #105, #106, #111, #112 or #113 can receive 2 hearing aids COMPLETELY FREE! Basic plans and federal retirees may be covered.

For details and accurate coverage, visit our home page at Miracle-EarHearingCenters.com.

21. Who are the most likely to be selected to test the product?
- A. People with mental disability.
 - B. People with hearing disorder.
 - C. People with interest in technology.
 - D. People with specific insurance codes.
22. What can candidates do after the test?
- A. Keep the instrument for free.
 - B. Get a job in federal government.
 - C. Enjoy a policy for a discount.
 - D. Have free insurance for their health.
23. Where does the passage probably come from?
- A. A tourist brochure.
 - B. A health guide.
 - C. A medical report.
 - D. An online advertisement.

B

I used to have a “dream job”. At least, that's how many people saw it. It was a highly desirable government position that included a guaranteed retirement and a lifetime medical plan. It was also nearly impossible to get fired.

But I was miserable every day. As soon as I clocked into work, all my energy—and in turn, all my desire for life—faded away.

Instead, I thought about my side business. For a few years, I'd been running an auto shop in my home garage. I specialized in repairing and modifying classic cars. At one point, I hung up a print of my favorite automotive shop as a source of inspiration. I knew the owner's story well: He has a tight work schedule, but his work ethic, artistry, and authenticity never falter(衰退).

In 2019, one of my clients offered me an actual industrial space to run my shop. I was nervous to say yes. Could I really expand my business and keep my government job? Was it wise to give up something with so much security?

Then it dawned on me: The “dream job” had a guaranteed retirement plan for people who work there for 30 years—but after 30 year, would elderly me look back and regret not seizing the opportunity to do things on my own terms? I had my answer.

In 2020, I left the dream job to run my business full time. In 2021, I somehow kept the business afloat, and we moved into a shop that's double the size. That's when I realized that my

amount of waste our culture creates will find some ideas here. Even the physical book itself is a bit of an inspiration. It's printed on tree-free paper and is a reminder that there is usually a sustainable alternative to many of the products that we waste.

28. What is the book intended to do?

- A. To advertise for the company.
- B. To help families make money.
- C. To instruct people to learn arts.
- D. To help families reduce waste.

29. What can we know about the book?

- A. It is intended for housewives.
- B. It is environmentally friendly.
- C. It is well received all over the world.
- D. It is not different from other paper books.

30. What does the author's attitude towards the book?

- A. Positive.
- B. Negative.
- C. Doubtful.
- D. Objective.

31. What could be the best title for the text?

- A. Live A More Healthy Life?
- B. Want A Zero-waste Lifestyle?
- C. TerraCycle — A Responsible Company
- D. Make Garbage Great — A Key to Success

D

The idea of low material desire, low consumption and refusing to work, marry and have children, concluded as a “lying down” lifestyle, recently struck a chord with many young Chinese who are eager to take pause to breathe in this fast-paced and highly-competitive society.

Many millennials (千禧一代) and generation Zs complained to the Global Times that burdens, including work stress, family disputes and financial strains, have pushed them “against the wall”. They said they hate the “involution (内卷),” joking that they would rather give up some of what they have than get trapped in an endless competition against peers.

“Instead of always following the ‘virtues’ of struggle, endure and sacrifice to bear the stresses, they prefer a temporary lying down as catharsis (宣泄) and adjustment,” said a scholar. “It is no wonder that some young people, under the growing pressures from child-raising to paying the loan today, would try to live in a simple way and leave the worries behind.”

Interestingly, the majority of millennials and Gen Zs reached by the Global Times, who claim to be big fans of the lying down philosophy, acknowledged that they only accept a temporary lying down as a short rest. It is true that with the great improvement of living conditions, some Chinese youth have partially lost the spirit of hardship and are not willing to bear too much hard work. But in fact, lying down is not entirely comfortable. Young people who lie down always feel guilty about their constant loss of confidence and enthusiasm far beyond their reach.

“Young people on campus have both aspirations and confusion about their future, but most of us have rejected setting ourselves up in chains to waste opportunities and challenges,” a postgraduate student told the Global Times. “It's no use running away. I have to ‘stand up’ and face the reality sooner or later.”

32. What does the underlined phrase in paragraph 1 mean?

- A. Warned.
- B. Criticized.
- C. Touched.
- D. Amused.

33. What might have caused the “lying down” lifestyle among the young?
- A. Improvements in living conditions.
 B. Growing pressure from family and social life.
 C. Increasing material possessions from families.
 D. Temporary adjustment to failure in competitions.
34. What’s the scholar’s attitude toward the “lying down” group?
- A. Understanding. B. Intolerant. C. Supportive. D. Unclear.
35. What can be inferred about the young generation from the text?
- A. They never really drop their responsibilities.
 B. They really enjoy the “lying down” lifestyle.
 C. They find their dreams far beyond their reach.
 D. They would rather escape than take challenges.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。全科试题免费下载公众号《高中僧课堂》

When you have got a lot of stuff, decluttering (整理) your home can be really necessary. Decluttering is just about putting new systems into place in your life. 36, you realize how great you feel about it, and you want to keep going.

Getting rid of things gives you time to look after yourself. 37, or looking for the potato peeler--because everything has a home and you know exactly where it is--you’re free to spend that time on yourself and your family. It’s liberating.

38. It has taken you a long time to get everything, and you won’t be able to get rid of it all straight away. If you’re pushed for time, there are easy ways of introducing decluttering into your life. Spend 10 minutes a day decluttering or, if that’s not manageable, declutter three items a week.

Have three piles: one for things you’re going to keep, one for things that are a maybe, and one for things you’re going to give away. You will also need some bin bags, for rubbish. A revisiting pile is important if you’re struggling to get rid of things. 39. More often than not, you end up saying, actually, I don’t need that.

Stay focused. People often get sidetracked when they’re trying to declutter. They start trying on clothes they had forgotten about, or looking at old photos. Another common mistake is to just move things from place to place, instead of getting rid of them. 40.

- A. Once you start decluttering
 B. You need time to reflect on what to keep
 C. Don’t expect to declutter everything overnight
 D. When you’re not always looking for the scissors
 E. If you realise that you own six wine openers, keep only one
 F. Start the decluttering process before you move in with a new partner
 G. You can just leave things there for a few weeks before a final decision

第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Most of us lose life's tough battles by starting an unexpected attack--when a touch of humor might well enable us to win. Consider the case of a young friend of mine, who was 41 in a traffic

jam on his way to work shortly after receiving a warning about being late for the job. 42 there was a good reason for Sam's being late--serious illness at home--he 43 that this by-now-familiar excuse wouldn't 44 any longer. His boss was probably already pacing 45 preparing a speech to fire him.

Yes, the boss was. Sam entered the office at 9:35. The place was as quiet as a locker room; everyone was hard at work. Sam's boss came up to him angrily. Suddenly, Sam 46 and stretched out his hand. "How do you do!" he said. "I'm Sam Maynard. I'm applying for a 47, which, I understand, became 48 just 35 minutes ago. Does the 49 bird get the worm?"

The room exploded in laughter. The boss 50 a smile and walked back to his office. Sam Maynard had 51 his job--with the only tool that could win--a laugh. 52 is a most effective, yet frequently neglected, means of handling the difficult situations in our lives. It can be used for making up differences, apologizing, criticizing and getting the other fellow to do what you want 53 his losing face. For some jobs, it's the only tool that can succeed. It is a way to discuss subjects so 54 that serious dialogue may start a quarrel. 55, comedians(喜剧演员) on television are doing more today for racial and religious problems than people in any other field.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| 41. A. dug | B. trapped | C. erupted | D. aimed |
| 42. A. If | B. Because | C. Unless | D. Although |
| 43. A. decided | B. said | C. talked | D. urged |
| 44. A. work | B. use | C. matter | D. make |
| 45. A. here and there | B. in and out | C. up and down | D. now and then |
| 46. A. cried | B. shouted | C. stared | D. smiled |
| 47. A. prize | B. patent | C. punishment | D. job |
| 48. A. available | B. fragrant | C. possible | D. reasonable |
| 49. A. lazy | B. late | C. diligent | D. early |
| 50. A. faked | B. hid | C. forced | D. pretended |
| 51. A. protected | B. saved | C. held | D. took |
| 52. A. Understanding | B. Apology | C. Humor | D. Communication |
| 53. A. without | B. for | C. to | D. with |
| 54. A. constant | B. easy | C. sensitive | D. heated |
| 55. A. After all | B. For example | C. At length | D. Even so |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

In and around China's southwestern Sichuan Province, one can often find folk artists producing sugar painting with liquid sugar along the streets and in the parks.

According to some academic studies, sugar painting 56 (date) back to the Ming Dynasty when sugar animals and figures were made in moulds (模具) as part of a sacrifice in 57 (religion) ceremonies. In the Qing Dynasty, sugar painting gained more popularity. The production techniques were upgraded and the patterns became more various, most of 58 stood for good luck such as the fish, dragon and monkey. Afterward, the folk artists in Sichuan developed this art by adding techniques of the Chinese shadow puppet and Chinese paper cutting, the moulds 59 (replace) with a small bronze spoon. As time passed 60, the contemporary form of sugar painting has gradually evolved.

Although the number of sugar painters has 61 (remarkable) decreased, due to its unique charm, 62 certain number of artists are making efforts 63 (preserve) it by offering

classes, holding relevant activities such as sugar painting contests and applying to be added to the list of National Intangible Cultural Heritage.

Nowadays, having already been listed as Provincial Intangible Culture Heritage by the Sichuan Provincial Government, this art is engaging 64 (it) in the general public entertainment. Moreover, the sugar painting artists have gained increasing 65 (recognize).

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 下周有英国学生访问你校, 你将作为学生代表致欢迎辞。请为此写一篇发言稿, 内容包括:

1. 表示欢迎;
2. 介绍活动安排;
3. 表达祝愿。

注意: 1. 词数 80 左右; 2. 可适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。

Distinguished guests:

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

When I worked as a nurse, I was on day duty while my workmates were on night duty. On one shift, I sensed something just before going off duty at 11 am. I put down the tray (托盘) on the table and suddenly it fell off the table. At first I thought I had accidentally knocked it over, but then I felt the whole building shaking and heard patients were screaming.

I realized that an earthquake was happening. I quickly caught hold of a nearby patient, who was terribly frightened and pushed her under a bed. And then, I got under another bed myself. As soon as the earthquake stopped, I decided to try and get the patient safely outside. I carried her out and helped her down to the grassland, where several other people had gathered.

Afraid that my other workmates were in danger, I went back inside the building again. When I met Lucy, our ward sister (护士长), I found her patient couldn't walk. We made a seat for the patient by linking our hands and arms, and carried her outside together. We went back through the building to check no one was left behind in our ward (病房).

Just then, we saw that a man doctor was calling for volunteers to go down to other wards with him to help more people. So we went together. The doctor went ahead of us and found one of the nurses partially covered with rubble (碎石), luckily still alive. Suddenly, the aftershock (余震) struck and the doctor ordered us to leave. The brave doctor intended to stay alone and risk his own life to save the nurse.

