

南宁市 2023 届高中毕业班第一次适应性测试 英语参考答案详解

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61. collected 62. have eaten 63. violent 64. a 65. regions
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第一节 短文改错

My favourite novel is *The Little Prince*. It is an easy book to read ~~and~~ its lessons are
but
difficult to understand. The book shows that everyone can be a adult, but few people are
an
actually grown-up. In the story, the little prince believes he is the most ~~uniquely~~ person in the
unique
universe, so he travels to different planets ~~^~~ prove it. The truth disappoints him but ~~allow~~ him
to
allows
to realize who he really is. *The Little Prince* teaches us the solution to ~~become~~ a grown-up is
becoming
to put ourselves outside ~~us~~ comfort zone. Then we will realize we ~~were~~ rarely the people who
our
are
we think ~~of~~ we are. *The Little Prince* tells us it is our hearts and faith ~~which~~ help us see the
that
world clearly.





第二节 书面表达【参考范文】

Dear Mike,

How is everything going? Knowing that you are going to travel in my hometown, I am writing to recommend the local Folk Culture Museum.

There is a lot to do in the museum. First, what will impress you most is that a variety of cultural handicrafts such as musical instruments, farming tools and so on are exhibited in different halls. Here, you can be involved in making crafts like paper umbrellas and Chinese knots. What's more, with the help of the professional guides, you will have a better understanding of the history and development of our folk culture.

You're warmly welcome to visit the museum. I'm sure you'll immerse yourself in the folk culture and fall in love with it.

Yours,
Li Hua

答案详解

第二部分 阅读理解

A 篇 【语篇导读】 本文是一篇应用文。介绍了三个适合看日出的好去处。

21. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句 This UNESCO World Heritage Site has beautiful beaches and a historic old town ready for arm-in-arm wandering. (这个联合国教科文组织世界遗产拥有美丽的海滩和悠久的历史的老城区, 可供手挽手漫步) 可知。故选 C。

22. B. 细节理解题。根据文章第三段倒数第二句的 Four restaurants are in this area. (该地区有四家餐厅) 以及第四段最后一句的 This three-story restaurant is housed inside the giant glass sphere at the top of the tower... (这家三层楼的餐厅位于塔顶的巨大玻璃球内) 可知。故选 B。

23. D. 推理判断题。通读全文内容可知, 本文主要介绍了三个看日出的好去处, 所以最有可能摘自一本旅行手册。故选 D。

B 篇 【语篇导读】 本文是一篇新闻报道。介绍了吴易昺夺得了 ATP 巡回赛冠军, 创中国网球新历史。

24. C. 词义猜测题。根据第二段第二句可知, 2017 年, 18 岁的吴易昺赢得了美国男子公开赛冠军, 成为了首位赢得重要青少年锦标赛冠军的中国人, 这使得人们对这位“神奇男孩”寄予厚望, 希望他能在这项长期由女性主导的职业运动中改变中国男网的命运。由此可知, 划线词表示“一举成名”。故选 C。

25. B. 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句“However, the highly competitive nature...ATP Tour for close to three years.”可知, 男子职业网球残酷的竞争特性打击了正处于上升期的吴易

髌，他的肘部、下背部、肩膀和手腕多处受伤，这迫使他离开 ATP 巡回赛近三年。由此可知，B 为正确选项。故选 B。

26. A. 推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 Looking back, I feel like I wouldn't...who's supported me along the way." 可知，吴易昺表示，如果不是过去几年的起起伏伏，他就不会站在这里。他把所有的挫折和挣扎都视为一种帮助他在精神上成熟起来的财富。当然还有很多质疑的声音，因为他做了手术，且康复治疗进行得不太顺利。但今天的冠军是对他所有努力和每一位支持者的回报。由此可知，此处他的表达给我们的启发是：没有过去辛勤的付出，就不会有今天的收获。B 项意为“好的开端是成功的一半”；C 项意为“趁热打铁”；D 项意为“时不待人”。故选 A。

27. D. 主旨大意题。文章主要介绍了年少成名的网球运动员吴易昺由于严重受伤退出了 ATP 比赛，在经历三年的治疗康复后，最终复出，创造了中国网球的新历史：成为中国首个获得 ATP 赛达拉斯冠军的男网运动员。故选 D。

C 篇【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了一种新型联想学习模型。

28. A. 主旨大意题。根据第二段第三句 The old model looks forward, associating cause with effect. The new one does the opposite. It associates effect with cause. 可知，第二段主要对比了新旧两种学习模式的差异。故答案选 A。

29. D. 推理判断题。根据第二段倒数第二句 Making predictions based on every single possible cue (暗示) would be somewhere between difficult and impossible. 可知。故选 D。

30. B. 推理判断题。根据第四段最后一句 All of the experiments came down in favor of the new model. (所有的实验都支持新模型) 可知 Dr. Jeong 和 Dr. Namboodiri 做实验是为了证实新的学习模式。故选 B。

31. C. 观点态度题。根据第五段第一句 The study is thought-inspiring and represents a stimulating new direction. (这项研究发人深省，代表着一个令人振奋的新方向。) 可知 Ilana Witten 的态度是 Favorable (支持的)。故选 C。

D 篇【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。通过分析人工智能，尤其是 ChatGPT 的利与弊，表达了对其未来的期许。

32. A. 推理判断题。由第一段最后一句 In fact, such strong AI like MOSS does not exist in reality for the time being. (事实上，像 MOSS 这样强大的 AI 现实中暂时并不存在。) 可知作者提及电影《流浪地球》是为了引出文章的主题“人工智能”。故答案选 A。

33. D. 推理判断题。由第二段倒数第二句的...ChatGPT can interact with people just like dialoguing, answer professional questions, and also answer follow-up questions. (ChatGPT 可以像对话一样与人互动，回答专业问题，还可以回答后续问题) 可知 ChatGPT 可使

人机交互更智能。故答案选 D。

34. B. 推理判断题。由第四段中的“...We have lots of work to do on robustness (稳健性) and truthfulness.” (“我们在稳健性和真实性方面还有很多工作要做。”) 可知 OpenAI's CEO 认为 ChatGPT 还需要提升。故答案选 B。

35. A. 主旨大意题。文章主要通过对比 ChatGPT 与其他智能, 尽管它还不完善, 但是功能强大, 起到很好的作用, 表达了对其未来的期许, 肯定了 ChatGPT 的作用和影响。故答案选 A。

七选五 【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文, 文章主要说明研究发现大象可以依据尿液的味道导航路线。

36. A. 本空位于段中。前一句说人类是依靠 GPS 导航, 后一句说 they navigate over long distances using their incredible memories 他们依据记忆来导航, 从而可以推断出 36 空应该引出大象及其导航方式。故选 A。

37. G. 本空位于段尾。上文说 they navigate over long distances using their incredible memories 大象依据记忆来导航, 而下文主要的内容是说明大象是如何依据味道来辨别路线方向。故选 G。

38. C. 本空位于段中。此空上文、下文内容都跟大象排尿相关, 下文说大象尿液中含有多种化学线索, 从而可以推断出此空以大象的排尿量作为上下文的衔接。故选 C。

39. F. 本空位于段中。根据该空后面有逗号可推断本空考查的是一个半句, 可选含有介词结构的半句; 再根据上文 they set up camera traps on elephant trails 研究人员设立摄像机去追踪大象的运动线路, 对应 F 选项中 observing...the paths, 故选 F。

40. D. 本空位于段首。根据第三段 But first..., 第四段 Then..., 可以推断出第 40 空应该用表示顺承关系的 Next..., 或者表总结关系的 Finally..., 再考虑关键词 urine samples 一致性和句意的关联性原则, 故选 D。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节 完形填空 【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文, 主要讲述了 19 岁的 Corion Evans 和朋友在密西西比州高速公路下帕斯卡古拉河边的停车场闲逛时, 偶然遇到了一辆载有三个女孩的轿车掉进河里, Corion 见此情景, 立即跳入水中英勇救人的故事。

41. D. 考查语境中的副词词义辨析。句意: Corion Evans 和朋友在密西西比州高速公路下帕斯卡古拉河边的停车场闲逛, 突然一辆载有三个女孩的轿车冲出用来拖船下水的坡道, 掉进河里。suddenly “突然地”, 强调事发突然。故选 D。

42. C. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。句意: 车掉在距离陆地大约 20 英尺的水里, 然后

就沉下去了，sank“下沉”。故选 C。

43. B. 考查语境中的形容词词义辨析。句意：Corion 很好奇她们怎么就这么开进了水里，后来才了解到是司机按照导航的错误方向行驶导致的。wrong directions“错误的方向”。故选 B。

44. A. 考查语境中的名词词义辨析。根据上文可知当时是夜里 11 点半，故此处应填 darkness，表示“在黑暗中”。故选 A。

45. D. 考查语境中的动词短语辨析。句意：在黑暗中，他们只能勉强辨认出几个女孩紧紧抓住车顶的样子。make out“辨认出”，take out“取出”，bring out“出版；生产”，point out“指出”。故选 D。

46. B. 考查语境中的介词词义辨析。根据上文可知：车从坡道划下，落入水中后不断下沉，此时车顶应该是汽车唯一还露在水面上的部分。above“在……上面”。故选 B。

47. A. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。句意：在危急关头，Corion 脱掉衣服鞋子，抛掉手机，立即跳到水里救人。remove“脱下；除去”。故选 A。

48. C. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。解析同上。dive“跳水；下潜”。故选 C。

49. D. 考查语境中的名词词义辨析。Corion 跳到水里帮助第一个女孩，把她带到了安全的地方。safety“安全的地方/场所”。故选 D。

50. A. 考查语境中的名词词义辨析。句意：就在这时，警官 Garry Mercer 赶到了，他也跳进水里去救另一个女孩。但是在返回岸边的半路上女孩惊慌失措，把警官也拖下了水底。bank“河堤；河岸”。故选 A。

51. B. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。解析同上。dragging“拖；拽”。故选 B。

52. C. 考查语境中的副词词义辨析。句意：已经返回岸边的 Corion 见此情景，又跳回河里去救助第二位女孩和警察，jumped back into the river“跳回河里”。故选 C。

53. A. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。句意：第三个女孩 Cora Watson 不会游泳，此时还在水里挣扎，努力地想喘上一口气，心里非常害怕。struggling“挣扎”。故选 A。

54. B. 考查语境中的形容词词义辨析。解析同上。scared“惊恐的；恐惧的”。故选 B。

55. D. 考查语境中的形容词词义辨析。此处是还在水里挣扎的女孩的心理活动，句意：我知道我的最后一口气就要来了，意味着她知道自己快要无法呼吸了。my last breath“我的最后一口气”。故选 D。

56. C. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。接上文的心理活动，句意：我的大脑告诉我：你就快要失去自己（死去）了。lose myself 原意为“迷失自己；失去自我”，此处 I was losing myself 可理解为“我快要死了”。故选 C。

57. A. 考查语境中的动词词义辨析。句意：正当 Cora Watson 继续往下沉的时候，Corion

及时赶到，抓住了她，后将她救起，grabbed“抓住”，故选 A。

58. B. 考查语境中的名词词义辨析。句意：三名女孩最后被送往医院后出院，她们还能活着是因为 Corion 冒着生命危险救了她们。risked one's life“冒着生命危险”。故选 B。

59. C. 考查语境中的名词词义辨析。句意：Corion 因为他英勇救人的行为而获得了市长的嘉奖，actions“行动；行为”，故选 C。

60. D. 考查语境中的名词词义辨析。句意：虽然 Corion 违反了宵禁，但是妈妈并不生气，因为他救了几个女孩的命，妈妈觉得 Corion 的英勇行为恰巧给了他违反宵禁一个好理由。reason“理由；原因”。（请老师们正确引导学生：本文主要体现的是 Corion 见义勇为的良好品质，做好事绝不是违法违规的理由，要教育学生做遵纪守法的公民。此处妈妈的话暗带调侃的成分。）故选 D。

第二节 语法填空【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文，文章主要说明农业耕作占用过多土地资源对气候变化造成影响及土地资源利用率低等问题。

61. collected. 考查动词非谓语。根据下文已经有主谓结构 a satellite shows that，可以推断出此空是考查非谓语被动关系，所以填 collected。

62. have eaten. 考查动词谓语时态。根据下文 in the past two decades 现在完成时态标志词的提示，确定动词时态，故用现在完成时。

63. violent. 考查词形转换。根据前文 is rather 可以推断出后面应该接形容词。

64. a. 考查冠词。根据下文 global farm 可以推断出本空可用不定冠词 a。

65. regions. 考查名词复数形式。原文 healthier countries outsourcing crop production to poorer regions 句意为：较富裕国家将农作物生产外包到较贫困地区。上下文的名词都是复数形式。

66. threatening. 考查动词非谓语。根据上文主谓结构 New fields have replaced forests... 可以推断得出本空考查非谓语动词 threatening 作结果状语。

67. which. 考查连词。此处为非限制性定语从句，which 在从句中做主语，指代 Africa。

68. is needed. 考查动词的语态。根据上文 that 可以推断出此句是宾语从句，主语是 more land，与 need 是被动关系，故用被动语态。

69. purely. 考查副词。purely 纯粹地，修饰形容词 self-interested。

70. in/by. 考查介词。构成 support somebody in/by doing something 用法。

第四部分 第二节 短文改错

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文，介绍作者读小说《小王子》的读书感受。

第一处错误：把 read 后的 and 改为 but。上文的 easy... to read 与下文的 difficult to understand 为转折关系，故用 but 替换 and。

第二处错误：把 adult 前的 a 改为 an。adult 是元音音素开头，用 an 来修饰。

第三处错误：uniquely 改为 unique。unique 形容词修饰名词 person。

第四处错误：prove 前加 to。to prove 不定式做目的状语。

第五处错误：allow 改为 allows。此处考查主谓一致，该句主语是 the truth，故谓语动词用第三人称单数。

第六处错误：become 改为 becoming。在 the solution to 结构中，to 是介词，故后面接 doing。

第七处错误：把 us 改为 our。our 做定语修饰 comfort zone，我们的舒适区。

第八处错误：把 were 改为 are。本文是读书感受，全文以一般现在时为主，不应出现一般过去时的表达。

第九处错误：删去 think 后的 of。该句 we are rarely the people who we think of we are 意义为：我们很少成为我们自己认为的那个人。we think 是插入语，与介词 of 不构成固定短语，故去掉 of。

第十处错误：which 改为 that。此处考查强调句 It is ... that...。

听力原文

Text 1

W: Have you got any plans for today?

M: Yeah. This morning I have to see the dentist, and I'm going to paint the bedroom after lunch.

W: Don't forget that we are going to the cinema this evening.

Text 2

M: I'm slightly nervous about driving my car to the city in the snow. Maybe we should take the bus instead.

W: It will take too long. Let's head to the subway station before the snow becomes heavier.

M: All right.

Text 3

W: All I have are work clothes. It's getting hotter and hotter now, and I need new skirts and shorts!

M: I know. You only have formal summer clothes for weddings, events and your job. Let's both get cooler clothing this weekend.

W: Perfect!

Text 4

M: I've decided I'm going to study art at university. I want to draw the pictures in children's books.

W: You would be so good at that. I can't decide what to do. My mom wants me to study law like she did, but I would rather study history.

Text 5

W: Dennis, can you turn off the light when you leave home, please? The price of electricity has been crazy recently. **We're saving for our family trip.**

M: Sorry, Mom. I just forgot. I'll keep it in mind next time.

Text 6

W: **What have you got for your lunch?**

M: **Oh, nothing special. Just the same old egg sandwiches.**

W: **Why do you always have them?**

M: **I suppose it's just my habit.** I've always got eggs in the fridge. Sandwiches are easy to make. But to be honest, I am quite bored of eating them every day!

W: Interesting. Shall we forget the sandwiches today and have lunch in a local restaurant?

M: I suppose we could.

W: Come on, I'm hungry. **We could try out that new place on the main street near our office.** I fancy beef noodles.

M: Sure, whatever you say. **You're in charge of the office,** and I like the idea of no sandwiches anyway! I'll try chicken and rice today!

Text 7

M: I've lived in this town forever. **I can't believe I'm moving away tomorrow.**

W: I know. Everyone on our soccer team thought you wouldn't leave for another half year. What did your classmates and teachers at your school say about your move?

M: They were surprised, too. **I wish my mom could have waited until I graduated from high school to get a new job. That's the only reason we have to move across the country.**

W: You only have one year of high school left. Have you seen your new house?

M: Not yet, but my parents are so proud of it. They keep saying that my sister and I will love it. **But I feel so nervous now.** I've never thought of the move, and I love this town.

W: I'm sorry, Nick. But look on the bright side, you'll have a new experience. Plus, you can visit us every holiday.

M: True. I'll miss you guys.

Text 8

M: Hi, Alice. **How was your trip to Bangladesh?**

W: **Great! I enjoyed seeing my family there.** I miss my grandmother's cooking.

M: I bet they miss you too!

W: Probably! **I'm going back soon to help with a local tree-planting project.**

M: Really?

W: Yes. I learned about it while I was there. **I'm hoping to raise enough money through a charity marathon to help out.**

M: Can you tell me more about the project?

W: Well, where my family live, in Ghior, they have a real problem with lightning storms.

M: Really?

W: Yes. **In 2018, around 360 people were killed by lightning, more than those who were killed by either floods or earthquakes!**

M: Wow. Why is that happening?

W: It's partly caused by the local weather conditions. Hot air from the Bay of Bengal meets cold air from the Himalayas, which creates many storms. But it's becoming worse due to climate change.

Text 9

M: Welcome to Fitness Direct. I am your personal trainer for today. How are you feeling?

W: I'm OK, a little nervous though.

M: Take it easy. Working out should be fun, not stressful. Can I begin by asking your fitness goals?

W: Well, **I wish to lose around two kilos and basically build up the strength of my muscles.**

M: OK, that sounds reasonable. **May I ask your current weight?**

W: **Yes, I am 50 kilos now.**

M: How much exercise do you currently do per week on average?

W: Around three hours. I go swimming on Tuesdays, I dance on Wednesdays, **and on Sunday mornings I play badminton.**

M: That's excellent. May I ask you about your diet?

W: Well, I try to be healthy, but I like pizza and cakes, so I don't always eat well.

M: **What is your job?** Are you tied down to a desk most of the day?

W: Sadly yes, **I'm an office girl.**

M: Well, you have given me some great information, so I can come up with a weekly timetable for you.

W: Great. What shall we begin with first?

M: Right now. I'd like you to warm up with a 10-minute jog. OK?

W: Sure.

Text 10

W: Welcome, ladies and gentlemen, to the Museum of Fine Arts. This museum houses some of the greatest works of art to be found in the entire world. There are priceless collections of paintings, coins and other items dating from 3000 BC to the present day. There are four separate parts—the Gallery of Ancient Treasures, the Gallery of Classic Art, the Gallery of Modern Art and the Gallery of Sculpture. **You should start your tour in the Gallery of Sculpture. I particularly recommend that you visit the Gallery of Modern Art, because at the moment, there is a visiting collection of French modern art.** The paintings on display there are nothing short of wonderful. I promise you won't be disappointed. To get the most out of your museum tour, you can buy an audio guide from the gift shop. **So, ladies and gentlemen, the time now is 11:00 a.m. I suggest we all meet in the hall four hours later.** Do you have any questions? No? OK, enjoy your visit and I will see you later.

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