

2023—2024 学年新高二秋季开学考
英 语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上,录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节 (共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19. 15.

B. £ 9. 18.

C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Why does Jason invite the woman to the cafe?

A. To celebrate her birthday.

B. To honor her winning a prize.

C. To introduce her to his friend.

2. How does the man feel about the weather?

A. Worried.

B. Content.

C. Uncomfortable.

3. What is the man doing?

A. Making an apology.

B. Offering an interview.

C. Making an appointment.

4. How much will the man pay for the tennis lessons as a member?

A. \$80.

B. \$96.

C. \$120.

5. What does the woman plan to do first?

A. Check the apartment online.

B. Contact the man later.

C. Visit an agency for more information.

第二节 (共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. What's the most probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Boss and employee.

B. Teacher and student.

C. Mother and son.

7. What will the woman do if Robert is late again?
 A. Call his teacher. B. Kick him out. C. Blame herself.
- 听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。
8. How long has Jim been living here?
 A. For two weeks. B. For two years. C. For about six years.
9. What is Jane's husband?
 A. A teacher. B. A repairman. C. A nurse.
10. Why does Jim have to leave?
 A. To give a lecture. B. To care for a patient. C. To repair a car.
- 听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。
11. What's the conversation mainly about?
 A. Job benefits. B. Future development. C. The social system.
12. What is 401K?
 A. Length of service. B. New job training. C. Retirement benefits.
13. Where will the man head?
 A. The meeting room. B. The office. C. The training center.
- 听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。
14. What's the woman's problem?
 A. She took a part-time job. B. She skipped some classes. C. She failed in some tests.
15. How does the woman like the two classes?
 A. They're difficult. B. They're impractical. C. They're uninteresting.
16. What is Mary?
 A. A native student. B. Robert's assistant. C. An exchange student.
17. What will the man do?
 A. Call Mary's father. B. Write Mary a report. C. Inspire Mary to learn.
- 听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。
18. Why did the speaker want a new car?
 A. She had an accident. B. She had her car stolen. C. She wanted a better car.
19. What did Emily tell Richard?
 A. She wanted a toy car. B. A car was a must for her. C. They couldn't afford a car.
20. What did Richard do for the speaker?
 A. He filled the car tank. B. He gave her a spare car. C. He drove Emily to school.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项。

A

Ride a Wave of Weekend Music in New York City

Bill Saxton All-Stars

Sept. 9 - 10 at Bill's Place, Manhattan

Honoring the spirit of Harlem jazz since opening in 2006, Bill Saxton is now part of the history it celebrates. Each weekend, Saxton, who grew up in the neighborhood packed with jazz in the mid-20th century, takes the stage with his Harlem All-Stars to tear through bop classics, spiritual jazz beauties and his originals with earthy power.

Tickets are at 7 p. m. and 9 p. m. and \$30 at www.billsplaceharlem.com.

An A24 Comedy

Sept. 9 at Littlefield, Brooklyn

The comedian Sarah Rachel shows her love for A24, an award-winning film, by hosting a celebration of dress party. Attendees are encouraged to dress up as their favorite A24 characters, with a prize for the best dressed.

Tickets, starting at 8 p.m., are \$20 in advance, \$25 on the day, and available at www.littlefieldnyc.com.

CMOM's Art Festival

Through September 30

The museum is inviting visitors to celebrate summer in the city with storybook readings and craft activities, all devoted to New York themes. Grub Gallery offers two daylong workshops, where children can carve a refrigerator out of a cake as their treats. All activities are included in museum admission, starting at \$13, available at www.cmomsummerart.com.

Burna Boy

Sept. 9 at 7 p.m. at Citi Field, Queens

Burna Boy, a famous Nigerian artist, heads to Citi Field, where the singer and rapper will perform on Saturday, combining sounds rooted in hip-hop, dancehall and more. Tickets for Saturday's concert, part of his ongoing tour promoting "Love, Domini", start at \$54.50, available from Ticketmaster.

21. What do we know about Bill Saxton?
- A. He will dress up to perform a character of A24.
 - B. His workshop offers special treats to children.
 - C. He grew up in a place filled with jazz music.
 - D. He is a Nigerian artist performing in New York.
22. What can visitors do at CMOM's Art Festival?
- A. Have a taste of the spiritual beauty of jazz.
 - B. Dress up as their favorite characters of a film.
 - C. Join the singer for a promotion of a rap tour concert.
 - D. Carve a fridge out of a cake supplied in the workshops.
23. Where can one go for a ticket to the show at Citi Field?
- A. At Ticketmaster.
 - B. At www.littlefieldnyc.com.
 - C. At www.billsplaceharlem.com.
 - D. At www.cmomsummerart.com.

B

I became bald(秃头的) at two due to a condition. At school I was bullied(欺凌) for it. Sports became my escape, and I was fortunate to have born athletic ability. I would race home every day and shoot basketball for hours. I put all my time and energy into basketball to become the best player I could be.

I had a great high-school career, breaking countless school records, and received a scholarship to play in college. It was a dream come true. However, I still rarely talked about my condition. I continued to wear my wig(假发) all the time, no matter the weather or what I was doing.

In my senior year of college, I wanted to run the marathon. During that 26.2-mile run, I felt strong, truly like Superwoman. I will never forget the feeling of crossing the finish line, and the way everyone celebrated me. I began running marathons all over the country. I loved the feeling I got from running and training. I looked forward to my runs in the morning when the rest of the world was still sleeping. This was my chance to reflect, dream big, and enjoy the sound of my feet on the pavement. The more I ran, the stronger and more confident I felt. I slowly started to talk about my condition to close friends.

Then one day, on a hot training run, I threw off my wig while tears welled up in my eyes. For the first time, I felt strong, beautiful, and brave. Getting home that day, I looked at myself in the mirror and saw someone kind, caring and full of joy. Two weeks later, I ran my first marathon wigless and was celebrated and loved during that entire race weekend. I was surrounded by such positivity and support that I didn't even think of my wigless head. Tears welled in my eyes as I crossed that finish line in San Diego.

24. What can we learn about the author from paragraph 1?
- A. She became the best athlete in school. B. She found a way to achieve excellence.
C. She brought the bullies to sports. D. She suffered a lot from being lonely.
25. How did running change the author in her last year of college?
- A. She fully recovered from the disease.
B. She won a scholarship for her training.
C. She reflected on her way of doing things.
D. She was willing to talk about her condition.
26. Why did the author throw off her wig during her training?
- A. She felt enough courage to face the reality.
B. She couldn't bear the heat caused by the wig.
C. She was encouraged by her friends to do so.
D. She felt grateful for the protection of the wig.
27. What can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Baldness Builds My Faith B. Wigless Runner Amazes All
C. While Bald, I'm Beautiful D. Bald Girl Conquers the World

C

Two climate activists made for a beautiful Monet painting exhibited at the National Museum in Sweden on a recent Wednesday morning, gluing (粘) a hand to the artwork's protective glass and putting it in red paint. Similar scenes have unfolded at more than a dozen museums over the last year, leaving cultural workers at a loss for how to prevent climate activists from targeting delicate artworks. Meanwhile, the costs for security, conservation and insurance are growing, according to cultural institutions that have experienced attacks.

Cultural institutions are attempting to be active when their budgets allow. At the Metropolitan Museum of Art, more security has been added to certain exhibitions. Returning a painting to its former glory after attacks can require hours of careful conservation work, and expensive glass cannot prevent liquids from getting through the protective barrier.

The number of workers required to clean a painting like the *Monet* is big, with about 10 people working for a couple of days. But there are limited options for a state-run museum to prevent an attack. "An extreme consequence would be to close the museum," said Hedstrom from the National Museum, though that was unrealistic, since the collection belongs to the Swedish public.

Last month, Joanna and Tim were charged for damaging an exhibit at the National Gallery of Art in Washington, after they put paint on the case surrounding the fragile sculpture of "Little Dancer" in April. Each charge carries a maximum sentence of five years in prison and fines of up to \$250,000. It was seen as a turning point, while climate activists have called the sentence unjust. "We didn't mean to **rampage** anything in the museums but call for people to think about what they value on Earth," Joanna said. Kaywin, the National Gallery's director, said she appreciated the work done by the authorities to bring these serious charges. "What on earth does Degas's 'Little Dancer' have to do with climate change? Of course, the answer is nothing," she said.

28. What accounts for the activists' actions at the museum?

- A. Destroying the valueless paintings.
- B. Exposing paintings to the public.
- C. Expressing their climate concern.
- D. Testing the security of the museums.

29. What can be inferred from Hedstrom's words?

- A. Further actions will include closing the museums.
- B. It's not practical to close the museums for safety.
- C. The museums aren't to blame for the climate crisis.
- D. The government should cover the cost of the repair.

30. What does the underlined word "rampage" mean in Para. 4?

- A. Earn.
- B. Avoid.
- C. Promote.
- D. Destroy.

31. What does Kaywin think about the activists' deed?

- A. The artwork has nothing to do with climate crisis.
- B. The activists shouldn't be punished for their action.
- C. The activists should protect the valuable artworks.
- D. Activists and museums can join hands in protection.

D

Regarding the increasing rate of childhood obesity in the U. S., the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) recommended that doctors put obese kids as young as two on intensive, family-based lifestyle and behavior plans. It also suggested giving weight-loss drugs and surgery to children. Yet the recommended lifestyle programs are expensive and hard to maintain.

Rather than that, we need to invest in more and safer places for children to play. Studies show clearly that moving more helps both physical and mental health. In 2020 the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention found, unsurprisingly, that kids' sports participation increases with their parents' incomes.

Children between 6 and 17 should get at least an hour of physical activity every day. Yet only 21% to 28% of U. S. kids meet this target, surveys found. Why is it so hard to get kids moving? In addition to fewer opportunities at school, researchers list increased screen time, changing norms around letting kids play outdoors, and a lack of safe places for them to play outside. Lower-income neighborhoods tend to have the fewest public play spaces. And although rural areas have more undeveloped outdoor space, they often lack playgrounds, tracks and exercise facilities.

Kids everywhere need more places to play: trails, skate parks and climbing walls, gardens and ball fields, bike paths and basketball courts. Public funding to build and keep up these areas is crucial, but other options such as shared-use agreements can make unused spaces available to the public. Only 10 percent of U. S. schools let people into their playgrounds when school is out, the Trust for Public Land (TPL) found, and opening up these spaces would give 5.2 million more children access. "Play streets"—residential streets or parking lots that are temporarily closed for activities—are another affordable way to give kids more chances to run around.

These opportunities aren't about changing children's waistlines—they're how we keep childhood healthy and fun.

32. What does AAP suggest about dealing with obese children?

- A. Training them on the basis of the family.
- B. Providing more safe playgrounds for them.
- C. Setting aside regular school time for sports.
- D. Finding ways to increase their parents' incomes.

33. Why is it hard for American children to exercise?
 A. Their studies take up most of their normal lives.
 B. They spend more time on mobiles or computers.
 C. They have drugs as an alternative to stay healthy.
 D. They're not admitted to undeveloped outdoor space.
34. What did the TPL find about playgrounds in public schools?
 A. They are a necessary part of sports facilities.
 B. They are all lent to the public on agreements.
 C. They can't run smoothly for lack of public fund.
 D. They're mostly inaccessible when school is off.
35. How does the author view the suggestions?
 A. They're set to reduce childhood obesity.
 B. They call for government's joined efforts.
 C. They'll make children's life full of fun.
 D. They work best with kids in "play streets".

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

If you have a list of destinations you want to visit, make your travel dreams a reality by taking a fully guided holiday with a travel agency. 36 For example, it's ideal for anyone looking for stress-free experience especially in places where the culture or language may be unfamiliar.

37 With each trip created carefully around the needs of different travellers, a travel agency's guided tours offer the best of each destination, which can ensure you don't waste a moment. Their local, expert guides have a huge wealth of local knowledge. This local knowledge will make your travel unique.

Additionally, knowledgeable guides can make your holiday even better. Accompanying you throughout your holiday, they will offer useful tips about your chosen destination. They can share wonderful facts that only locals know, recommend the best restaurants, and introduce you to the most interesting local characters. 38

When you begin an adventurous trip, having a guided tour means you're in safe hands. A travel agent takes care of everything from the start to the end of your holiday. It will also make sure every transfer and hotel check-in goes through smoothly. 39

Usually, the people you meet on holiday are the highlight of the entire trip. On a guided tour, you'll have amazing memories of the shared experiences you had together. The holiday mood includes group where everyone feels welcome. 40 After the trip, it's likely that you will arrange to meet up on another holiday through a travel agency!

- A. You may find one in the group you like well.
 B. A guided tour can provide you with many advantages.
 C. If something goes wrong, a guide will be on hand to help.
 D. You won't just come away from your trip with just a few photos.
 E. A package tour means you can go economical during your holiday.
 F. All this means you'll have a deeper appreciation for the destination.
 G. Guided tours with a travel agency can give you an enjoyable schedule.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was Monday, May 22, in Woodland, California. Michael went to the bank at about 11 a. m. to withdraw some money. When he entered, he 41 greeted the bank tellers(出纳).

Michael was a(n) 42, and he was known for his jokes. He's also got 43 instincts (直觉). Michael sensed a(n) 44 of joking. Everyone was scared and concerned. Then, he noticed a man at a teller's window. He was Eduardo, 43, who gave a note to the teller 45 he was armed (武装的) and robbing the bank.

At one 46, his face was uncovered, and Michael 47 him as his old neighbor Eduardo. "I don't want to hurt anyone." This was what the man shouted as everyone hoped he was telling the 48. Michael felt something different. "From the way he was talking, he seemed 49," Michael shared. He asked Eduardo what was wrong and if it was because he didn't have a job. He then 50 Eduardo and asked if they could talk outside. Once outside, Michael hugged Eduardo. Suddenly Eduardo began 51 all the heavy burdens he had been carrying. The police arrived and found out that he wasn't armed, and he was put in prison for 52 robbery. Michael plans to visit Eduardo in prison and says that love has the 53 to beat every defeat.

Michael's actions went viral. However, we still want to clarify that while his 54 were amazing, he was doing it at the 55 of his own life.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. gratefully | B. evidently | C. actually | D. happily |
| 42. A. user | B. regular | C. explorer | D. favorite |
| 43. A. strict | B. familiar | C. unusual | D. interesting |
| 44. A. lack | B. rate | C. addition | D. struggle |
| 45. A. pretending | B. expecting | C. assuming | D. claiming |
| 46. A. stage | B. point | C. counter | D. test |
| 47. A. admitted | B. sought | C. selected | D. recognized |
| 48. A. truth | B. opposite | C. condition | D. failure |
| 49. A. excited | B. upset | C. curious | D. confused |
| 50. A. greeted | B. rejected | C. approached | D. awarded |
| 51. A. crying out | B. working out | C. taking in | D. turning in |
| 52. A. attempted | B. chosen | C. limited | D. documented |
| 53. A. honor | B. feature | C. power | D. detail |
| 54. A. arrangements | B. instructions | C. jokes | D. intentions |
| 55. A. crack | B. risk | C. sight | D. thought |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

There're many places to see lovely giant pandas in China. If you just want to see giant pandas, we recommend you go to Chengdu Panda Breeding and Research Base. It is the most easily 56 (access) panda base. You can see pandas at different ages. This base is huge but usually crowded. 57 this case, a private tour is the best way to get around the base to see many pandas and get the best experience.

There are three 58 (recommend) activities for a deeper panda experience. To begin with, you can join a panda volunteer program, 59 you can work by weighing and cleaning bamboo, making panda cakes, watching pandas being fed, and cleaning pandas' home. Surely, at the end of the program, you 60 (receive) a panda keeper certificate.

61 (additional), you can join in a Red Panda Volunteer Program. If you've already had such an experience before, you'll know that you can have a zero-distance encounter with red pandas. You can feed a group of them without a fence in between. If you are interested in red pandas, our red panda volunteer program in Wolong Panda Center is waiting for your 62 (present).

At last, you can hike into 63 Habitat of Wild Pandas. If you want some unforgettable 64 (moment) with pandas, consider a hike in wild panda habitat in Wolong. Go panda 65 (track), and see if you will be lucky enough to see a wild panda.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

假设你是李华,学校将在本周末举办关于中国航天成就的讲座。请你给你的英国交换生朋友 Robert 写封邮件,邀请他来听讲座。内容包括:

1. 讲座的时间、地点;
2. 讲座的内容;
3. 希望他能参加。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Robert,

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

"Animal Rescue Center. How can I help you?" a deep voice came through the phone receiver.

"I'd like to report a wounded animal," I replied. I continued to explain approximately where I saw the animal. I was promised someone would go out that day to investigate what animal it was and remove the animal if needed.

Earlier that morning, I'd been on my way to meet a friend for breakfast. Driving down the road that connected two neighborhoods, there was nothing but tall trees and grassy areas on both sides of the road for a few miles. Then, I caught sight of a brown, black and white tail swaying(摇动) at the side of the road. Throughout breakfast, I couldn't get the animal off my mind. I named him Furry. Perhaps it was someone's loving cat or dog. Maybe a fox? I wasn't sure.

After I called Animal Rescue Center, I decided to look on social media to see if anyone was missing a dog or cat in the surrounding neighborhoods where I had spotted Furry. There weren't any listed missing pets that matched the description of what I saw, so I wrote a post describing Furry's coloring and asked if anyone was missing a pet in that area. By the end of the day, I didn't get any replies to my post, so I came to the conclusion it must have been an animal in the wild.

The next morning, on my way to work driving on the same route I started singing along at the top of my lungs, until I saw Furry! There he was, far down the road, half behind some brush. Now, I was worried he would go onto the road. So I called Animal Rescue Center again, hoping they could catch and put him to safety or bring him to a wildlife center.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

About ten minutes later, two men arrived in the Animal Rescue Center truck.

A few days later, I went to the center to visit the dog Furry after its recovery.