



姓名 _____ 准考证号 _____

(在此卷上答题无效)

绝密★启用前

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(新高考)

英 语

注意事项:

1. 答卷前,考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上,写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。



听力音频

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15. B. £ 9. 18. C. £ 9. 15.

答案是 C。

1. Why did the man write the article?
A. To enter a contest. B. To please the woman. C. To finish his homework.
2. What will the woman have for lunch?
A. A pizza. B. A hamburger. C. A sandwich.
3. What kind of movie does the woman like?
A. Comedy. B. Tragedy. C. Thriller.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第 1 页(共 12 页)

4. What should the woman do first to go to the museum?
A. Make an appointment. B. Take the ID card. C. Buy a ticket.
5. What do we know about the speakers?
A. They are close friends. B. They are a couple. C. They are colleagues.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why is John unable to come to the party?
A. He is busy. B. He is sick. C. He is abroad.
7. Which gift is for the man's grandmother?
A. A doll. B. A novel. C. A scarf.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Where does the conversation probably take place?
A. At the airport. B. In a hotel. C. In a store.
9. What is the free baggage allowance?
A. 32 pounds. B. 25 pounds. C. 20 pounds.
10. What time will the man arrive in Beijing?
A. 15:15. B. 17:45. C. 15:50.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why are people nowadays luckier than before?
A. There are many robots serving them.
B. People do not need to do housework.
C. Technology is more advanced now.
12. Why can industrial robots replace some labors?
A. They can cut down the cost.
B. They are cleverer than humans.
C. They can do more work.

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13. What does the man say about the role of a real teacher?
- A. It is still important.
 - B. It should be played properly.
 - C. It will be replaced by the teaching machine.

听第9段材料,回答第14至16题。

14. When did the woman buy the dress?
- A. Last week.
 - B. 28 days ago.
 - C. Two months ago.
15. What's the woman dissatisfied with about the jacket?
- A. The color.
 - B. The quality.
 - C. The style.
16. Which item does the woman return successfully?
- A. The dress.
 - B. The jacket.
 - C. The jeans.

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

17. What do students learn in the comedy program?
- A. Rock band.
 - B. Script writing.
 - C. Puppet design.
18. What do the comedy students need to do before graduating from the program?
- A. Join a comedy club.
 - B. Perform a comedy.
 - C. Write a comedy.
19. How long does it take to get the degree in the Beatles?
- A. 1 year.
 - B. 2 years.
 - C. 4 years.
20. Where are the Puppet Arts courses offered?
- A. In the U. K.
 - B. In Canada.
 - C. In the U. S.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Library Information

The County Library is your library, and we're here to help you discover all of the information and entertainment you're looking for.

Mission Statement

Make a positive difference in the lives of our community by inspiring imagination, satisfying curiosity and providing a great place for everyone to visit.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第3页(共12页)

Library Cards

If you live in Salt Lake County and are 18 years or older, preregister online or stop by any branch to apply. Students under the age of 18 are also qualified for a library card. They just need to provide a student ID card. A phone number is highly recommended as well, but not required.

A Wealth of Materials

The County Library offers over two million items for checkout, including books, audiobooks, magazines, etc. The library also has eBooks and e-Audiobooks to download to your electronic reader/audio devices. You'll find booklists in every branch and on our site with suggestions on various topics. If the item you want is checked out or on order, you can place a hold to reserve it, and we'll inform you when it's available.

Special Services and Collections

- Spanish and other foreign-language materials are available at all branches.
- Library at Your Door enables any Salt Lake County inhabitant with a disability to order and receive library materials by mail.
- Inter-Library Loan(馆际互借) gives you access to harder-to-find materials from 7,500 libraries across the United States.
- Book Club Collections are available upon request by calling Customer Service at 801 - 943 - 4636.

21. What should an adult do to apply for a library card in the library?
- A. Register on the Internet ahead. B. Show his or her own ID card.
C. Make a phone call to any branch. D. Leave his or her phone number.
22. What can you do if you want to look up materials in the library?
- A. Download the booklists on the site. B. Reserve booklists in advance.
C. Ask the librarian for help. D. Search booklists in any branch.
23. Which service is beneficial for the disabled?
- A. Inter-Library Loan. B. Library at Your Door.
C. Book Club Collections. D. Customer Service.

B

When she was growing up, Camille Roberts always saw science in her future. Her parents are both doctors of chemistry and she wanted to follow their example by going into medical research. The 24-year-old Pennsylvania native says her parents taught her the importance of helping others.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第4页(共12页)

So, in 2013, Roberts began studying biomedical engineering at George Washington University in Washington, D. C. After completing her studies in 2017, Roberts took a research position at the National Institute of Mental Health. But she soon began feeling deeply unhappy with her work. She wanted a change. “What meant more to me was a day-to-day impact that I could see and that I could feel, and had more control over,” Roberts said. So in 2018, Roberts took a job doing what she had come to find much more enjoyable; teaching. She started teaching science classes at the Fusion Academy, a private high school in Washington, D. C. that serves students with non-traditional needs.

Many of Roberts’ former classmates and coworkers now have jobs that pay them much more than she makes. Many of them also have more free time than she does. But Roberts says she would not trade more money or more free time for the creativity and purpose she now finds in her work.

Roberts is not alone. In fact, several new studies show that college graduates in the U. S. are increasingly looking for more than just good pay from their jobs. Experts say this may greatly change the relationships between employers and employees.

The research organization Gallup and Bates College in Maine published a joint study on career interests of U. S. college graduates. The researchers asked more than 2,200 graduates of four-year programs what they wanted from their jobs. The people they questioned were between the ages of 21 and 25. About 80 percent of them said it was either very important or extremely important to feel a sense of purpose from their work.

24. Why did Roberts want to pursue medical research?

- A. She was affected by her parents. B. She liked to be more creative.
C. She wanted to find a sense of purpose. D. She preferred high salaries.

25. What does Roberts think of the job “teaching”?

- A. It raises her social status. B. It brings more joy to her.
C. It lets her have more free time. D. It helps her understand students’ needs.

26. What does the author intend to do in paragraph 4?

- A. Summarize the previous paragraphs. B. Provide some advice for the readers.
C. Add some supportive information. D. Introduce a new topic for discussion.

27. What is the text mainly about?

- A. Views on employment. B. Significance of creativity.
C. Relationships between colleagues. D. Importance of helping others.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第5页(共12页)

C

A research project called Mineral has created robots that move around in farm fields, collecting information about how plants are growing. The project aims to use computers to help farmers grow more food in ways that are healthy for the environment.

With the number of people on earth getting bigger each year, more and more food needs to be grown in order to feed everyone. As weather patterns continue to change because of the climate crisis, this task is becoming even more difficult. Some experts say that to feed everyone, more food will need to be grown over the next 50 years than in the last 10,000 years.

In the past, when farmers have tried to quickly increase the amount they produce, they've used methods that aren't always healthy for the environment—more fields, fertilizers, and pesticides. Instead, the focus of the Mineral project is on getting farms to produce more by improving conditions for each plant. Mineral's team spent several years talking to farmers to see what problems they were having and how these problems might be fixed. That led to the creation of special robots, called "plant buggies", which collect detailed information about crops.

Before, farmers had information about the soil and the weather, but they couldn't track every plant. Now, with Mineral's robots, they can. By collecting lots of information like this, Mineral believes computers can help farmers make predictions about how their plants will grow.

Studying each individual plant could end up saving time and money. For example, if robots can detect which plants have diseases, farmers can quickly get rid of these plants before they ruin the entire crop. The plant buggies have been used to study strawberries in California and soybeans in Illinois.

Currently, the Mineral team is working in countries around the world, including Argentina, South Africa, and Canada, learning how computers and robots can help farmers produce more, in ways that are good for the environment.

28. What's the purpose of the Mineral project?

- A. To use computers to grow crops directly.
- B. To study the ways of crops' growth.
- C. To produce movable robots in farm fields.
- D. To improve food production in environment-friendly ways.

29. What does the second paragraph mainly talk about?

- A. The effects of climate change.
- B. The explosion of global population.
- C. The reasons for growing more crops.
- D. The importance of experts' suggestions.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第6页(共12页)

30. What can we know about plant buggies?
- A. It can grow more foods in the fields. B. It can collect information about plants.
C. It can cure various diseases of plants. D. It can predict growth condition of plants.
31. Which can be a suitable title for the text?
- A. Using Computers and Robots to Help Farmers
B. Crisis of Food and Water in the World
C. Resolving Environment Issues by Robots
D. New Techniques for Detecting Plant Diseases

D

Just off Highway 880 at the edge of Hayward, the cityscape changes abruptly. Businesses and parking lots give way to lots of grass and pools of water stretching out to the eastern edge of the San Francisco Bay.

On a recent sunny, windy March day, Dave Helsing stood on the trails at Eden Landing Ecological Reserve and pointed out what used to be old industrial salt ponds. He noted how they're gradually being restored into wetlands in the South Bay Salt Pond Restoration Project.

Little by little, he explains, over 15,000 acres of salt ponds—largely ecological dead zones that had been transferred from industrial companies to the state—are being brought back to wetlands. They can not only provide important habitat for some species, but also bring a place to relax for Bay Area residents. More importantly, they provide flood protection for the San Francisco Bay—a needed adaptation in an era of rising seas. “It’s inspiring but challenging,” says Mr. Helsing, the executive project manager.

Many current projects—like the South Bay Salt Pond Restoration Project—have locally targeted goals: improved habitat for species or resilience(恢复力) to climate change-related events like hurricanes, floods, or fire. But investing in such approaches at a large scale has another potential benefit, too, say experts: making use of the natural ability of trees, plants, and soil to store carbon.

“Nature figured out how to solve the carbon dioxide problem 3 billion years ago when it invented photosynthesis(光合作用), and we’re trying to invent similar processes now to solve carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. So why not use nature,” explains Peter Ellis, a forest carbon scientist with The Nature Conservancy.

32. What does the underlined word “They” in the third paragraph refer to?
- A. Salt ponds. B. Dead zones. C. Wetlands. D. Industrial companies.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第7页(共12页)

33. What can we learn about the South Bay Salt Pond Restoration Project?
- A. It causes many disasters to San Francisco Bay.
B. It provides animals with entertainment places.
C. It brings some benefits to environment.
D. It helps industrial companies to earn money.
34. What's Peter Ellis's attitude to the South Bay Salt Pond Restoration Project?
- A. Favorable. B. Objective. C. Ambiguous. D. Skeptical.
35. Where can people probably read this text?
- A. In a tourist brochure. B. In an environment report.
C. In a health magazine. D. In a biology textbook.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

How to Protect Your Eyes

Eye health is vital. Due to frequent use of our eyes nowadays, taking care of our own eyes has never been more important. 36 Here are some tips to help you.

Avoid rubbing your eyes. Rubbing your eyes too often can cause damage to them in several ways. Since your hands carry a large number of germs, rubbing your eyes can cause the direct transfer of these germs. 37 If your eyes itch (发痒) due to allergies, rubbing them can make the reaction more severe.

38 Diet is an important part of staying healthy and eye health is no exception. Research has shown that antioxidants (抗氧化物质) can possibly reduce eye diseases. These antioxidants are best obtained from a diet. Plentiful amounts of fruits and colorful or dark green vegetables are rich in these. So try to eat these food to promote vision health.

Read in good lighting. Always make sure to read in good lighting. 39 So adjusting the lighting of reading environment is helpful to protect eyesight and decrease eye strain. In order to do that, what you probably need is a light. A reading lamp or gooseneck lamp will improve lighting.

Use eye drops properly. Eye drops are an important part of treating and protecting your vision. When you work or study for a long time, using eye drops will relieve your eye strain. Besides, there are many different kinds of drops in drugstores, which have different functions.

40

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第8页(共12页)

- A. Avoid high-sugar diets.
- B. It can also lead to infections.
- C. Eat a healthy and balanced diet.
- D. So how do you protect your vision?
- E. So why is protecting eyes important to us?
- F. Reading in dim lighting can cause eye strain over time.
- G. Speak with your doctor if you are uncertain which are right for you.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When a college student took the time to listen to a homeless man, she's started a revolution that even celebrities have supported.

A few years ago, Adina Lichtman was 41 sandwiches on the cold streets to help homeless people. One man, 42 for the sandwich, approached her and offered some surprising insight. "It's great that you're giving out sandwiches," he said, "but what we really need are 43, especially as 44 approaches."

"Here I was, sandwiches in hand, 45 I knew the best way to help people. 46, when in reality, helping is about listening, and hearing the 47 of different communities," Lichtman said. "It was a powerful 48, and I wanted to put it into action."

She 49 that night, with a simple step: going door-to-door on the floor of her dormitory at New York University, asking fellow classmates if they could each 50 just one pair of their own socks.

She got 40 pairs of socks in a single night, from a single 51. The next morning she 52 her door and found a new huge pile of socks that other people had donated. That morning she founded a new nonprofit organization to deliver these socks to the homeless in the city.

"I thought this would be such a great 53 of ways people can take action in small ways," Lichtman says.

Hearing the girl's 54, Cash Warren donated 250,000 pairs from his company, which has helped Lichtman bring socks to people living in 55 areas.

- 41. A. asking for B. handing out C. waiting for D. picking out
- 42. A. late B. ready C. eager D. grateful
- 43. A. trousers B. socks C. shoes D. sweaters

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第9页(共12页)

44. A. spring B. summer C. autumn D. winter
 45. A. imagining B. assuming C. guessing D. admitting
 46. A. However B. Therefore C. Temporarily D. Eventually
 47. A. changes B. needs C. necessities D. experiences
 48. A. warning B. punishment C. lesson D. belief
 49. A. left B. began C. quit D. finished
 50. A. show B. choose C. donate D. collect
 51. A. person B. company C. organization D. floor
 52. A. opened B. closed C. moved D. knocked
 53. A. opportunity B. example C. purpose D. experiment
 54. A. voice B. reward C. trouble D. behavior
 55. A. poor B. average C. local D. special

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Known as the 'Venice of the East', the elegant city of Suzhou is famous for its classical gardens in China.

In ancient China, gardens were not only a way for their owners to demonstrate their status in life, 56 also a space to show their affection for nature. Gardens were decorated with famous works of art and literary inscriptions (题词) to create 57 intellectually rich atmosphere.

Suzhou's gardens 58 (consider) classic examples of Chinese landscape architecture. They are intended to be the natural world, with rich scenes within 59 (limit) spaces. The Blue Wave Pavilion is a good example of the illusion of huge seas and mountains at garden-sized scale. Gardens should reflect art, specifically classical landscape painting. And the white-washed walls and black eaves (房檐) 60 surround gardens can set off the elements within. These depend heavily 61 natural materials like water and plants, to create balance. Artificial structures like pavilions (亭) and covered galleries allow for the 62 (enjoy) of the garden in any weather. The roofed walkway in the Lion Grove Garden, for instance, allows you 63 (see) its fantastical rock formations all year round.

Before 64 (visit) the gardens, be sure to check out the Suzhou Garden Museum, a free museum detailing the history and 65 (culture) significance of the gardens.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,得知你市将举办一场高中生英语辩论大赛,请你向负责人 Mr. Green 写一封邮件申请参赛。内容包括:

1. 说明写信目的;
2. 陈述个人优势;
3. 表达希望。

注意:

1. 词数80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Mr. Green,

Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

The Rower

Mr. Hope, the janitor(看门人) at our school, walks with a limp(跛行). Sometimes people make fun of his limp. It always makes me angry to hear them laughing at him. Watching him make his way slowly around our school with his broom and cleaning supplies in hand, I often wondered why he limped.

One day as I was standing in the hall, I saw two boys laughing at Mr. Hope's limp beside me. The head master saw this and was very mad. I tried to explain that I didn't know these boys, but the head master took all of us down to the basement. He showed us a picture of a young man standing by a long, thin boat. "This is Mr. Hope when he was a young man," said the head master.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第11页(共12页)

I was shocked to learn that our janitor was once a great rower. In the 1968 Olympics, Mr. Hope had advanced to the final round. His only real competitor was one other racer. The race started. These two boats were soon far ahead of the other boats, racing neck and neck towards the finish line.

The race was going well when suddenly, Mr. Hope heard a huge cracking sound. He glanced over at his opponent and saw that his boat was sinking fast. The man was in trouble because the boat had broken right in the middle. He was stuck inside, unable to escape.

The other boats were a long way back. Mr. Hope was the only one who could do anything. Without stopping to think, he dove into the water and pulled the man up from underneath the water.

The other boats passed them on their way to the finish line, leaving the two men alone in the water. The other man had a broken leg and Mr. Hope's leg was badly cut by the sharp wood splinters(碎片).

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按照如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Mr. Hope made great efforts to struggle back to his boat.

When the story ended, the room was filled with silence.

新高考·英语试题·白卷 第12页(共12页)

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