

# 高三英语 答案解析

## 【听力材料】

### Text 1

W: Hi! Sorry, I'm late.

M: <sup>①</sup>It's half past nine! You were supposed to be here at nine o'clock!

### Text 2

M: I was getting something out of that cupboard and when I stood up I hit my head on the shelf, there.

W: <sup>②</sup>You're always doing stupid things and hurting yourself! Why can't you be more careful?

### Text 3

W: I didn't know you played football. Do you play often?

M: Yeah, we play five-a-side <sup>③</sup>every weekend, just for fun, nothing too serious.

### Text 4

W: Now, <sup>④</sup>start rolling the meat into little balls.

M: This big?

W: <sup>⑤</sup>That's a bit too big. Make them about the size of a ping-pong ball. We'll fry them in a little oil.

### Text 5

W: <sup>⑥</sup>I was up all night. What about you?

M: I didn't. I haven't done that much revision, but at least I got a good night's sleep!

W: You are unbelievable! <sup>⑦</sup>These are our finals. Isn't that important to you?

### Text 6

W: Er, excuse me? I want to ask about buses to Manchester.

M: Right. When are you going?

W: Saturday, I think in the morning. How often do the buses leave?

M: <sup>⑧</sup>The first bus is at 8:30 am. After that, there's only one bus every two hours until 6:30 pm.

W: And how long does the journey take?

M: It depends on the traffic, but <sup>⑨</sup>normally about four hours.

W: Okay, I think <sup>⑩</sup>I should leave before 9 then. Can I buy a ticket in advance?

M: Yes, of course. Single or return?

W: Single. How much is it?

M: That's £23.5.

W: Right... Just a minute... Okay, here you go.

### Text 7

M: So you went to see it? What did you think of it?

W: I wasn't sure at first, but in the end I really liked it.

M: I've been thinking about going to see it, <sup>⑪</sup>but some people say it's over-advertised.

W: No, it's worth seeing. I just think a lot of people find the story a bit too complex.

M: So what, is it hard to follow?

W: No, not really. There are just a lot of twists and turns. <sup>⑫</sup>I thought it was really interesting, and really well-acted as well.

M: Who's in it?

W: Jim Rodgers, Katherine Lamb, and a few other people.

M: I don't like Jim Rodgers. He always plays the same character, and he's so wooden.

W: I quite like him...

M: Yeah, I wonder why. Must be his acting ability!

W: Oh, shut up! Anyway, <sup>⑬</sup>check its box office first and definitely go to see it.

M: <sup>⑭</sup>I will.

### Text 8

W: So, <sup>①</sup>do you have any holiday plans for the summer?

M: Yeah, I'm thinking of going to Wales for a week.

W: Wales? I've never been there. What's it like?

M: It's pretty rural, so if you like the big city life, you won't find much there. But the countryside is very beautiful, and the people are always really friendly.

W: Are you travelling around, or staying in one place?

M: <sup>②</sup>I've rented a cottage. I'm just planning to do some hiking—Wales is quite mountainous.

W: Ooh! Sounds very exciting. Not my thing, though—I prefer a more relaxing holiday.

M: What about you then? Do you have any plans?

W: Well, I'd like to go somewhere hot and just lie on the beach for a week. I don't really care where, but I'm not sure if I can get the time off work. Are there any beaches in Wales?

M: There are, but you might not like them very much.

W: Oh, how come?

M: They're beautiful, <sup>③</sup>but it can get very windy, and you wouldn't want to lie on the beach—you'd get cold!

W: Yeah, it doesn't sound like fun to me.

### Text 9

W: I'd like to return this fan. It's too big, so I don't have anywhere to put it.

M: So there's nothing at all wrong with it?

W: No, it's just not right for me.

M: OK, do you happen to have the receipt on you?

W: Yes, just a minute, it should be in my bag. Oh no! I think I've forgotten it! I must have left it at home.

M: Okay, so <sup>④</sup>I can still give you a refund, but it will be in gift cards.

W: Can't you bend the rules a little? I promise I bought it here.

M: Yeah, I'm not saying that you didn't, but unfortunately, we do need the receipt to do a cash or card refund.

W: If I come back another day with the receipt, can I get a refund then?

M: You... <sup>⑤</sup>you're able to get a refund within two weeks of your purchase.

W: And can I give you the fan now? I don't want to drag it home and then here again.

M: I'm sorry. We can't take it because we haven't really got anywhere to put it. You've got two options really: you can bring it back another day and get a refund on cash or card, or I can give you the gift cards today.

W: Fine. <sup>⑥</sup>I'll choose the latter one, then.

### Text 10

FIRST is a global robotics community preparing young people for the future. FIRST engages students in grades pre-K through 12 in our <sup>⑦</sup>STEM programs, FIRST LEGO League, FIRST Robotics Competition, and of course, FIRST Tech Challenge. FIRST Tech Challenge started in 2005 and we've grown to more than 6,000 teams in more than 25 countries. This continues the transformative impact of FIRST programs, and you are a part of this movement! All of you are helping <sup>⑧</sup>make this program possible for the next generation of innovators in this very room. <sup>⑨</sup>I can't wait to see how everything comes together as these 12 teams have been working hard to design and build their robots for this season's challenge. As you know from tackling the challenge this year, STEM skills have never been so important to solving the issues facing the world today and FIRST Tech Challenge is <sup>⑩</sup>forming the leaders and innovators of tomorrow by getting kids involved in these disciplines early. But remember, <sup>⑪</sup>FIRST doesn't end with high school! If college is your next step, FIRST partners with 200 colleges and universities who want FIRST participants and alumni, and have made nearly \$80 million dollars in scholarships available. <sup>⑫</sup>And now, let's recognize a group of leaders in the FIRST community, and on your teams: the FIRST Alumni and High School Seniors.

1~5. CBACB 6~10. CCBAB

11~15. ACACB 16~20. CBBCA



【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了健康产业的最新发展情况。

21. B 细节理解题。根据“The U. S. has the **most clubs** at 32,269, followed by Brazil with 29,525.”可知巴西在健康俱乐部数量上排名第二。故选 B。

22. D 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段第一句话“While 2021 saw a new wave of digital trends (online and virtual training both made the top 10)”可知虚拟训练是 2021 年数字运动新浪潮之一。故选 D。

23. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“Millennials use fitness apps more than other age groups”可知,在使用健康类应用程序方面千禧一代比其他年龄阶层的人群多。故选 D。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者给老人们发放糖果等零食和饮料,唤起老人们的美好回忆,重燃他们的生活热情的故事,作者也同时收获了愉悦感。

24. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“At that age snacks and soda are a big deal. I just couldn't imagine not having a snack every once in a while.”可知作者能感受到没有零食吃的痛苦。由此可知,他听说老人们没有钱买零食以后,感到很同情他们。故选 A。

25. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“We had activities every day and the prizes were snacks!”可知最开始的时候这些零食是作为活动奖励发放给老人们的。故选 B。

26. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“They are almost always happy memories.”和第三段“We see their faces light up when they have a piece of candy that they haven't had in years.”可知作者他们带去的糖果等零食和饮料唤醒了老人们美好的回忆和对生活的热情。故选 D。

27. C 标题归纳题。根据最后一段可知,作者发放糖果等零食和饮料唤起了老人们的美好回忆,重燃他们的生活热情。同时作者也满足了老人们给孙子孙女零食的愿望,老人很高兴,作者也体会到了赠送带来的愉悦感。故选 C。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章说明了含咖啡因的能量饮料可能会影响孩子们的健康。

28. C 细节理解题。根据第二段“The BMJ Open paper, which analyzed previous data sets, found that...”可知研究者们做出的分析是基于以前的数据集。故选 C。

29. D 推理判断题。根据第四段“our research has uncovered consistent evidence of links between the regular consumption of these drinks and harmful effects on children's overall well-being”可知此项研究发现经常喝含咖啡因的能量饮料对孩子们的健康有影响。故选 D。

30. B 推理判断题。根据第五段“The effect is usually greater on children of a light body weight and young people.”可知咖啡因对体重轻和年轻的人影响更大一些,B项“一名瘦的高中生”两个条件都符合,故选 B。

31. A 主旨大意题。根据全文大意以及第一段可知本文主要讲述了含咖啡因的能量饮料可能会影响孩子们的健康。故选 A。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章讲述了极端高温可能造成低收入国家和地区的孩子营养不良,进而影响社会的发展进步。

32. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“threatening to change decades of progress”和第三段“erasing gains recorded during the study period (1993 to 2014)”可知极端高温造成的营养不良最终会影响社会的进步和发展,甚至造成社会倒退。故选 C。

33. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词下文“We're talking about children at a very young age that will have changes for the rest of their lives, so this is permanently affecting their potential”可知幼年时期的营养不良对个体造成的影响是一辈子的,因此这些影响是“无法改变的”。故选 A。

34. D 推理判断题。根据“a combination of factors may be at work”可知极端高温造成的营养不良可能有多方面原因。故选 D。

35. B 推理判断题。根据文章大意可知,文章探讨的是极端高温对于社会发展的影响,在杂志的“社会”部分可以找到类似内容。故选 B。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了露营的几种类型。

36. G 根据前文“you always associate... only one part of a larger picture”和后文谈到的不同类型的露营可知，此处应谈到有很多我们想不到的类型的露营。

37. A 根据后文“Then dry camping is a good option”可以推断前文应为选择 dry camping 的原因，有可能是担心露营的时候突然遇到洪水。

38. C 前文谈到“super light backpacking”，此处是对该种露营的具体解释，“super light”意味着背包里带尽可能少的东西，即“bring as few camping items as possible”。

39. B 根据此段的关键词 vehicle 可知，与之相关的只有 B 选项。

40. E 此处谈论的是最后一种露营类型，对应选项中的“The last type”。“themed”意味着露营是根据某个主题需要进行相关的筹备的，对应选项中的“the way camping is organized”。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者偶然在医院用手语帮助了一位失聪老人的暖心故事。

41. B 背景常识题。我去医院看望一位病人，和她同一个病房(room)的是一名 80 岁左右的失聪的病人。

42. D 固定搭配题。老人中风住院，儿子一直守在医院等着老人醒来(wake up)，但是儿子走后不久，老人就睁开了眼睛。

43. A 背景常识题。老人在儿子走后才醒来，当然(of course)不知道儿子来过。

44. C 背景常识题。在这个小城镇的医院里，没有员工(nobody)会手语。

45. D 背景常识题。在这个小城镇的医院里，没有员工会(know)手语。

46. C 背景常识题。老人的丈夫去世了，女儿没有在本地区工作，只有住在附近的(nearby)儿子可以照顾她，陪她说说话。

47. C 背景常识题。一想到老人醒了以后没有人陪着很孤独(lonely)，中风说不了话，我就很难过。

48. A 背景常识题。一想到老人醒了以后没有人陪着很孤独，中风说不了话(talk)，我就很难过。

49. B 背景常识题。我很紧张，但是(but)还是深呼吸了一口气，决定去帮她。

50. D 背景常识题。我很紧张，但是还是深呼吸了一口气，决定去帮她，开始打手语(sign)跟她交流。

51. B 背景常识题。我告诉她她儿子(son)来过。

52. D 固定搭配题。我告诉她她儿子来过，我也了解她家里的基本情况。老人听了以后，脸上露出了喜色(light up)。

53. A 背景常识题。护士过来让我问(ask)了她一些事情。后文的 I remember just asking her... 提示这里是“问”了一些事情。

54. A 背景常识题。因为没有人懂(understand)手语，所以老人连便盆都没有要。

55. C 背景常识题。接下来的一个半小时，我给老人讲了所有我能想起来的关于旅行、上课等的故事(story)。

56. C 背景常识题。第二天回家之前，我又去看望(visit)了她。

57. B 背景常识题。因为中风行动不便，老人用手缓慢地(slowly)比出了一个“我爱你”的手势。

58. A 背景常识题。因为中风行动不便，老人用手(hands)缓慢地比出了一个“我爱你”的手势。

59. D 背景常识题。我帮助了别人，感觉我很有用(useful)。

60. C 背景常识题。现在一回想起(recall)这件事，我依然热泪盈眶。

【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章讲述了人工智能软件公司 SenseTime 推出其首个家庭消费级人工智能产品——AI 下棋机器人。

61. 【解析】repeatedly. 考查副词。修饰过去分词 erased 用副词。

62. 【解析】based. 考查过去分词。based on... 为过去分词作状语，意为“基于……”。

63. 【解析】documents. 考查名词复数。document 为可数名词，and 连接并列成分，faces 为复数形式，所以 document 也用复数形式。

64. 【解析】at. 考查介词。cost 在此为名词，常与介词 at 搭配使用，意为“以……为代价；付出……代价”。



- 65.【解析】accessible。考查形容词。根据 and affordable 和比较级 more 可知此处为形容词作表语。
- 66.【解析】to create。考查不定式。当主语是 purpose、aim、goal、plan、hope、wish 等词时，用不定式作表语，表示具体的或将来的动作。
- 67.【解析】which。考查定语从句。先行词为 HK-listed SenseTime，关系词在非限制性定语从句中作主语，指代物，用 which。
- 68.【解析】a。考查冠词。根据句意“发布了一款下棋机器人”可知用不定冠词 a。
- 69.【解析】offers。考查动词时态。分析句子结构可知此处应为谓语动词，主语为单数，再根据前后文时态可知，此处应用一般现在时的第三人称单数形式。
- 70.【解析】bringing。考查-ing 形式。while doing sth. “当做某事的时候”，它是 while + 主语 + be + doing sth. 的省略形式。省略原则是主句主语与从句主语一致，且从句中有 be 时，省略从句中的主语和 be。

#### 短文改错

On Monday I went to the store. There was an old woman, appeared to be in her 80s looking at peppers. I appearing went to get it and she started complaining to me the one price of goods were too high and that they didn't look prices good etc. I have run into this situation before, which where someone complains about something. Normally I would have just said something politely but and walked away quickly. This time I stay and listened while nodding my stayed head politely. Soon her angry over the high price of food anger turned into fond ~~of~~ memories of her past. When she was done talking she said, “Bless you!” It wasn't what she said but how she said it that was so heartfelt and genuine. I just did a simply thing as to listening and the simple thing the brightened someone's day.

- 1.【解析】第二句的 appeared→ appearing。考查非谓语动词。woman 和 appear 之间是主动关系，所以用 appearing 作后置定语。

- 2.【解析】第三句的 it→ one。考查代词。我上前去拿了一个柿子椒，此处 one 相当于 a pepper。
- 3.【解析】第三句的 price→ prices。考查名词复数。商品不止一种，所以有不同的价格，再根据后面的 were，可知 price 用复数。
- 4.【解析】第四句的 which→ where。考查定语从句。先行词为 situation，定语从句中主谓宾结构完整，缺少状语，故用关系副词 where。
- 5.【解析】第五句的 but→ and。考查连词。根据句意可知是顺承关系，故用 and 连接两个动作。
- 6.【解析】第六句的 stay→ stayed。考查动词时态。根据上下文可知此处应用一般过去时。
- 7.【解析】第七句的 angry→ anger。考查名词。根据 her 并分析句子结构可知，此处应为名词作主语。
- 8.【解析】第七句的第二个 of 删掉。考查固定搭配。fond memories 指“愉快的回忆”。
- 9.【解析】第十句的 simply→ simple。考查形容词。修饰名词 thing 应用形容词。
- 10.【解析】第十句的第二个 thing 前加 the。考查冠词。此处特指我做的那件小事，故加定冠词 the。

#### 书面表达

Dear classmates,

Welcome to attend the online lecture today! On behalf of the school, I would like to extend our warm welcome to Professor James. We are grateful to him for accepting our invitation and delivering a wonderful lecture.

As we all know, Professor James is an expert on education. He is known for his wonderful administration and high achievements of the Institution he is in charge of. Besides, he is working towards connecting young minds to try hard towards success and achievement. Apart from this, he has inspired many students to be volunteers by serving people with his kindness.

We are so honored to have him as our guest today. I am certain all of you present here will enjoy the lecture. Let's welcome Professor James!

## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：[www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国 90% 以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

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