

株洲市 2023 届高三年级教学质量统一检测(一)

英 语

满分 150 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项:

- 1.答题前,先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将准考证条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
- 2.选择题的作答:每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
- 3.非选择题的作答:用黑色签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例如: How much is the shirt?

A. \$19.15 B. \$9.18. C. \$9.15.

答案是 C。

1. What will the speakers do next?

A. Check the time. B. Discuss their work. C. Order food online.

2. Where are the speakers?

A. At home. B. In a pet store. C. At the train station.

3. What did the man do last Sunday?

A. He had a family party. B. He helped move house. C. He bought some cookies.

4. Why does the man call the woman?

A. To change their meeting time.
B. To recommend her an art show.
C. To consult her about an exhibition.

5. What does the man probably want to do?

A. Pay the rent. B. Go swimming. C. Book a room.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

6. Why does the woman come to the man?

A. To ask for approval. B. To celebrate a festival. C. To give suggestions.

7. When will students plant trees?

A. In the morning. B. At noon. C. In the afternoon.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What are the speakers talking about?

- A. Robots. B. Presents. C. Animals.

9. Who is Jack?

- A. Lily's husband. B. Tom's brother. C. Oliver's son.

10. How much has the man spent on the travel?

- A. \$300. B. \$600 C. \$900.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Why does Peter launch an online campaign?

- A. To start a book donation.
B. To raise enough money.
C. To show the harm of fire.

12. What worries David about burned books?

- A. It's time-consuming to remove them.
B. It's difficult to regain the same books.
C. It's challenging to look for book donors.

13. What will Helen do next Wednesday?

- A. Go to the library. B. Take some photos. C. Give a speech.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 14 至 17 题。

14. What is the man doing?

- A. Doing voluntary work. B. Hosting a concert. C. Interviewing a singer.

15. Why does Molly give performances for free?

- A. To support special children.
B. To help raise the crew's pay.
C. To follow the latest trend.

16. What guides Molly to voluntary service?

- A. Her childhood experience. B. Her friends' story. C. Her family education.

17. What does Molly think of her work at the rural school?

- A. Amusing. B. Satisfying. C. Relaxing.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 18 至 20 题。

18. Who is the speaker talking to?

- A. Students. B. Professors. C. Coaches.

19. Where did Jack work for an athletic team?

- A. In British University.
B. In Loughborough University.
C. In Brunel University London.

20. What will Jack most probably talk about next?

- A. Tips for workout songs.
B. His excellent jazz performance.
C. The significance of mental health.

第二部分阅读(共两节，满分 50 分)

第一节全科试题免费下载公众号《高中僧课堂》(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

Over the past six years, our readers have brought some very special locations to our attention in our search for the Nicest Places in America. The three finalists in 2022 are shown below. You can read about our winners in 2021 at rd.com/nicest, where we are collecting suggestions for places we should consider in 2023.

Coulterville, California

Coulterville is a tiny town in Northern California, about 1000 miles from Phoenix. It was named after George Coulter, one of the first whites to come to the gold camp already populated by Chinese and Mexican miners. The Chinese first appeared in 1850, creating a small settlement at the north end of what was to be Coulterville. The entire area is a heaven for rock and mineral collectors.

Kingsport, Tennessee

Kingsport is a city full of originals. Pal's Sudden Service was born here, as was the recipe for the Original Long Island Iced Tea. The hand-carved carousel (旋转木马) is a beloved original too, which features 32 beautiful hand-carved wooden animals—each lovingly and painstakingly fashioned by a group of Kingsport workers. In the city of makers, more originals are soon on the way.

Buchanan, Michigan

Buchanan is a peaceful small town having a historic downtown and beautiful natural resources. When asked, "What's the best thing about Buchanan?" the residents declare, Pears Mill. Pears Mill, a two-floor brick building fitted with machinery for pounding grain into flour, was constructed in 1857, listed on the Michigan Historical Register in 1987 and added to the National Register of Historic Places in 2009.

21. Which place best suits people who are interested in the Gold Rush?

A. Coulterville. B. Kingsport. C. Buchanan. D. Phoenix.

22. What will visitors most probably do in Kingsport, Tennessee?

A. Attend a fashion show.

B. Dig up rock and mineral.

C. Take a walk in the woods,

D. Appreciate creative handiwork,

23. What do the three places have in common?

A. They have unique historic building.

B. They are being promoted at rd.com/nicest.

C. They were named after the first white settlers.

D. They are shortlisted for America's Nicest Places.

B

"Keep a sharp lookout," Miller told Olden, a strong German dog, glancing toward the back seat. In the poor light, Miller could just make out the badge (徽章) shining smartly from his partner's collar. Suddenly the car's headlights lit up a figure breaking the lock on the building, Miller shouted the order Go! In a flash, Olden jumped through the car's open window and bit the suspect on the leg.

Over the next few months, Miller kept his relationship with Olden strictly professional. The dog was kept outside, regardless of the weather and the time. Sometimes during storms, Olden would stick his nose out of his doghouse and bark at the back door. Miller pretended not to hear. To test Olden's discipline, he'd give him the order Stay" and then he'd leave. When he returned,

Olden was still glued to the spot where he had left him. At that moment Miller wanted to give Olden a hug, but instead quietly said, "Good boy."

One afternoon, just after Miller and Olden began their shift, an urgent call came. As Miller rushed to the spot, the suspect Steve's car sped away. Miller ran after Steve at a full speed. Finally Steve abandoned his car in a side street. Miller jumped out of his car and raced into it too. Turning a corner, he found a gun pointing right at his chest. He braced for the jolt when Steve was about to fire the gun. But suddenly a thundering bark rang out and Olden burst around the corner, tearing straight for Steve. The gunman fired and fled. It took a moment for Miller to react. Doctor told Miller the bullet, meant for him, missed Olden's heart by an inch. Fortunately, his partner survived. After arriving home, Miller led Olden to his doghouse. Suddenly he stopped and did something he'd been wanting to do since he saw Olden. Bending down, Miller wrapped his arms around Olden. Then the two started rolling around in the soft grass.

24. What was Olden ordered to do in Paragraph 1?

- A. Be seated at the back seat. B. Catch the potential criminal.
C. Break the lock on the building. D. Find out his partner's badge.

25. Which of the following best describes Miller as Olden's trainer?

- A. Kind and moderate. B. Quiet and caring.
C. Strict and professional. D. Smart and flexible.

26. What do the underlined words "braced for the jolt" mean in Paragraph 3?

- A. Turned off the engine. B. Caught Steve's attention.
C. Made a narrow escape. D. Prepared for the worst result.

27. Which can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. A Police Dog B. A Tough Task
C. A Perfect Match D. A Dog Trainer

C

Sitting at the top of a mountain on La Gomera Island, Antonio issued an invitation to three visiting hikers in the distance—"Come over here". We're going to treat you to lunch"- without speaking word. He whistled (吹口哨) it Antonio, 71, said in his youth, when natives rather than tourists walked the rocky footpaths of his island, his news would have been greeted right away by a responding whistle, loud and clear. But his message was lost on these hikers, and they continued their journey.

Antonio is a proud guardian of La Gomera's whistling language, which he called the poetry of my island." He added, Like poetry, whistling does not need to be useful in order to be special and beautiful." The language, officially known as Silbo Gomero, replaces written letters with whistled sounds that vary by pitch (高音) and length. Unfortunately, there are fewer whistles than Spanish letters, so a sound can have multiple meanings, causing misunderstandings.

With its distinct geography, it's easy to see why whistling came into existence on La Gomera. On most of the island, deep valleys run from high peaks down to the ocean, and plenty of time and effort are required to travel even a short distance overland. Whistling developed as a good alternative way to deliver a message, with its sound carrying farther than shouting- as much as two miles across some valleys with favorable wind conditions.

In 2009, the island's language was added by UNESCO to its list of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity. But with whistling no longer essential for communication, Silbo Gomero's survival mostly relies on a 1999 law that has made teaching it a necessary part of La Gomera's

school courses. Erin Gerhards, a local girl keen to improve her whistling, said, "Whistling is a way to honor the people that lived here in the past and to remember we didn't start with technology but simple beginnings."

28. How did the hikers react to Antonio's invitation?

- A. They ignored it. B. They waved their hands,
C. They whistled back. D. They stopped suddenly.

29. Why is La Gomera's whistling language likely to be misinterpreted?

- A. Because it is a form of poetry. B. Because the same sound carries different meanings.
C. Because it isn't useful in life. D. Because its sounds include various pitches and lengths.

30. What is Paragraph 3 mainly about?

- A. The tourist attractions of La Gomera.
B. The geographic features of La Gomera.
C. The reason for whistling's use on La Gomera.
D. The comparison between whistling and shouting.

31. What can be inferred from Paragraph 4?

- A. Erin figures out how islanders lived before.
B. Silbo Gomero is taught in La Gomera's schools.
C. Technology outweighs traditions on La Gomera.
D. Silbo Gomero is important in daily conversations.

D

How will this age be remembered? What material or innovation will most define the current era? According to a new exhibition at London's Design Museum, the typical feature isn't a game-changing material but rubbish.

Waste Age, the theme of the exhibition, is a wake-up call, not so much to the consumers but to the producer and most importantly the government. It is not intended to be a criticism of buying that take away coffee on your way to the museum or forgetting your cotton bag, but an eye opening look at the people working on creative solutions. "We want to show how design is best placed to address rubbish issues," says Justin McGuirk, the exhibition leader.

A striking item on display is created by Ibrahim Mahama, who has built a giant wall of old TV monitors that play videos where workers burn abandoned electrical cables (电缆) to harvest precious metal. Mahamas asked them to cast the recycled metal in the form of surrounds, which surround the giant wall on display. The poisonous burning scenes in the videos are desperate, but the message is clear; waste is precious.

"In many ways 'waste' is a category error," says McGuirk. It's often perfectly good material that simply undervalued." The exhibition attracts designers who are already working on what a future of above-ground mining might look like and exploring how objects and buildings can be taken apart and their parts reused. There is the work of the pioneering Belgian group Rotor, a team of architects who set up a company to carefully remove materials and components from buildings scheduled for the breaking hammer.

The final section of the exhibition moves beyond fixing and recycling to imagine a post-waste world where materials are grown rather than extracted (提炼), like sea stone" on display, a concrete-like material made from seashell pieces. But such biodegradable (可生物降解的) solutions come with a problem: how many times have you thrown a biodegradable container in the garbage can before realizing it is actually compost (混合肥料)? However, we can adjust

behaviour and expectations to meet the promising new bio-future.

32. What is the purpose of the exhibition?

- A. To display the most widely used material.
- B. To criticize the current throwaway culture.
- C. To show possible solutions to waste problems.
- D. To inform the customers of the harm from rubbish.

33. How does Mahama prove that waste is precious?

- A. He collects old TV monitors for the exhibition.
- B. He shows the way to recycle waste into new surrounds.
- C. He treats the recycled material in a biodegradable way.
- D. He recycles metal from used electrical cables in person.

34. Why does the author mention Rotor" in Paragraph 4?

- A. To give a new definition of waste.
- B. To present the creativity of its architects.
- C. To make a prediction about recyclable buildings.
- D. To clarify the concept of above-ground mining.

35. What is the author's attitude towards "post- waste" world?

- A. Favorable. B. Doubtful. C. Intolerant. D. Conventional.

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 选项中有两项为多余选项。

You will be leaving this school soon and the unavoidable question many people will ask you is, " ____ 36 ____ " Some of you may have already decided on a career path, but many of you still don't have a clue. Here are some things you might want to consider.

____ 37 ____ Will it be in demand in 20 years? Rapid technological change is taking place and we need to be forward-looking at our future prospects. While many occupations are being taken over by new technology, jobs requiring high-level of critical thinking, emotional intelligence and human interaction remain in high demand. These jobs are not easily replaced by machines or technology. So think carefully about this before you choose your professional path.

Choose a career that interests you. Some people might think this is unimportant, but if you are truly passionate about your job then going to work every day won't seem unpleasant ____ 38 ____ Based on your own values, skills and personality type, you should ask yourself what you really enjoy doing. This can help you decide if a career path is a good fit for you.

Of course you will want to consider your chosen profession's earning power. Although high pay plays a part, you should know that a job with a big salary will likely require more effort and a higher level of stress. ____ 39 ____ If you have interests outside of work, or are struggling with other demands in your life, you might want to choose a less taxing line of work.

____ 40 ____ Therefore, when you're not sure which direction to take, you should keep an old saying in mind, "Choose a job you love and you will never have to work a day in your life."

- A. What occupation do you want to choose?
- B. Prepare yourself for a career with creating power.

- C. Does the carer you consider have staying power?
D. It's also likely that you will stay and grow in this career.
E. Only the truly motivated are likely to meet these challenges.
F. Thinking about a life-long career at this stage is surely challenging.
G. Choosing the right career won't stress you with enough preparations.

第三部分语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Hungry and thirsty on our way home, my young sister and I came across a splendid plum tree with bright reddish fruit. It belonged to an elderly disabled lady known for giving 41 in return for an errand(差事).

We knocked on her door asking for some plums in payment for 42 an errand. The lady smiled and gave us two 43 baskets. When we filled the baskets with the ripest plums we picked, she handed us a bag with fresh meat, rice and dried beans. "Take this bag and one basket of plums to the Gomez family on the top of this hill, 44 with their payment and you will 45 yours."

With great expectations to get our plums after the errand, we rushed to the Gomez home. Mrs. Gomez 46 the door with three little children behind her. Her husband was sick in bed and times were 47. We told her our intention 48. She didn't seem 49 but appreciated it with the payment, a large envelope stuffed full. Could the Gomez 50 to pay so much for the food? It looked like much money. Our 51 wasn't cleared until we handed the envelope to the plum lady. "Lovely!" The lady said in delight as she pulled the 52 out of the envelope. In her hands were colorful drawings from the Gomez children, the Gomez's payment for her food. My sister and I 53 each other and broke out in smiles.

As we walked home, we enjoyed the 54 from the lady. The juice running down our arms was as sweet and warm as the 55 we had inside.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 41. A. juice | B. rice | C. meat | D. fruit |
| 42. A. rejecting | B. cancelling | C. offering | D. running |
| 43. A. large | B. clean | C. empty | D. firm |
| 44. A. depart | B. return | C. survive | D. travel |
| 45. A. make | B. purchase | C. obtain | D. increase |
| 46. A. locked | B. answered | C. decorated | D. painted |
| 47. A. hard | B. changeable | C. different | D. unsettled |
| 48. A. doubtfully | B. patiently | C. helplessly | D. secretly |
| 49. A. annoyed | B. injured | C. disappointed | D. surprised |
| 50. A. afford | B. refuse | C. expect | D. expect |
| 51. A. cheque | B. appointment | C. confusion | D. baskets |
| 52. A. contents | B. notes | C. stamps | D. letters |
| 53. A. calmed down | B. competed with | C. approved of | D. looked at |
| 54. A. assistance | B. treat | C. company | D. comfort |
| 55. A. wish | B. promise | C. feeling | D. appetite |

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Resources satellites mainly take on the jobs of observing the earth, including the land areas and the oceans, and 56 (call) “photographers in space”. With the multispectral (多光谱的) remote sensors loaded on the satellites, humans can not only survey resources but also forecast natural disasters. Resources satellites can even see through the earth, exploring mineral resources and historical 57 (site) that cannot be observed by our eyes.

China Center for Resources Satellite Data and Application 58 (be) the largest land observing satellite data center in China. Located in Haidian district in Beijing, it operates and manages 19 satellites, processing and distributing the satellite data. 59 monitoring natural resources and urban planning, it another task is to use satellite images 60 (support) disaster relief. When a disaster happens, the staff will immediately apply the satellites, obtaining clear images in 61 (respond) to the disaster. So far, the center has obtained images of disasters including the floods in India, the MH370 disappearance, 62 the forest fires in Australia. Such satellite images are offered to other countries free of charge, thus 63 (provide) timely support for disaster assessment and relief.

China's space industry has always been committed to enhancing human understanding of the earth, 64 can better promote human development. One day, when we look up at the sky, we may find that many satellites in 65 vast universe are looking back at us.

第四部分写作(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

假定你是李华，你校今年 7 月 10 日举行“一带一路”沿线国家英语学习研讨会，你作为负责人给各国参会代表发电子邮件。内容包括：

1. 会议内容；
2. 接待安排。

注意：

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear representatives,

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

NEVER STOP WALKING

When Justin was 7, he suffered from a disease that led to problems with the development of his back. Over the years, the little boy had gone through a total of five corrective surgeries. Justin could no longer walk and was limited to a wheelchair. But this did not stop him from living a normal life thanks to his mother's love and others' help.

After entering high school, Justin got interested in playing the trumpet (小号) and joined the school's band. He served as one of the band's trumpeters and developed a strong friendship with his partner Tom. As Thanksgiving Day approached, the band intended to perform in the Thanksgiving Day Parade and every member had the chance to join in, including Justin. However, there was one obvious problem. Justin could not control his wheelchair and play the trumpet at the same time. The band director put forward an idea of one student pushing Justin during his marches. Tom immediately volunteered even though it meant he had to give up the opportunity to play his own instrument during the parade. "I do it just to make sure Justin knows that he always has a place in the band, and he always will," Tom said to their director secretly. From then on, the two practiced together, one playing the instrument and the other pushing the wheelchair with the rhythm of the music.

To help Justin, Tom sacrificed (牺牲) far beyond expectation. Apart from losing the chance to perform, he needed to spare more time to take care of Justin and even missed his football training several times. All of these were seen by Justin and the burden of guilt weighed heavily on his mind. "I can't meet my own needs at the sacrifice of Tom's chance. It is time to find a solution." Justin thought to himself as his mother pushed him on the way home. His mother lowered her head and said, "Justin, play me your new tune." Justin took out his trumpet and was about to play when an excellent idea came to him.

注意:

1. 续写词数约 150 左右;
 2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。
- He turned around to ask his mother for help.

Thanksgiving finally came, as did Justin and mom's performance.

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