

## 雅礼中学 2023 届高三三月考试卷(七)

### 英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	A	C	B	B	C	A	C	A	C	A	B	A	B	C	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	C	B	C	A	B	B	B	A	A	D	C	D	A	A	B
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	D	C	A	B	B	D	F	B	E	G	C	A	B	D	D
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	B	A	A	C	C	B	B	D	D	C					

21. B. 细节理解题。根据 How Can ChatGPT Be Used? 部分的“ChatGPT can write code, poems, songs, and even short stories in the style of a specific author. (ChatGPT 可以按照特定作者的风格编写代码、诗歌、歌曲,甚至短篇故事。)”以及“It will provide a response for virtually any task that can be answered with written text. (它将为几乎任何可以用书面文本回答的任务提供回应。)”可知,选 B 项。
22. B. 细节理解题。根据 Is ChatGPT Free To Use? 部分的“However, ChatGPT is envisioned as a tool that the public will eventually have to pay to use. (然而,ChatGPT 被认为是一种公众最终必须付费使用的工具。)”可知,选 B 项。
23. A. 推理判断题。根据 What Is ChatGPT? 部分的“ChatGPT is a large language model chatbot developed by OpenAI based on GPT-3.5 (Click to learn more). [ChatGPT 是 OpenAI 基于 GPT-3.5 开发的大型语言模型聊天机器人(点击了解更多)。]”可知本文是网页内容。故选 A 项。
24. A. 词义猜测题。根据第三段中的“Two powerful earthquakes and their aftershocks devastated a section of battle-scarred northern Syria that was already suffering from war, a mass exodus of its people and a grinding economic crisis. (两次强烈地震及其余震摧毁了饱经战乱的叙利亚北部地区,该地区本已饱受战争之苦,民众大量外流,经济危机令人痛苦不堪。)”可知,选 A 项。
25. D. 细节理解题。根据第六段“Warehouses had been damaged and hospitals were overwhelmed, residents in Aleppo said. Citizens were gathering outside in parks, school playgrounds and in yards outside mosques and churches, which opened their doors to displaced families. (阿勒颇的居民说,仓库被毁,医院人满为患。市民们聚集在公园、学校操场、清真寺和教堂外的院子里,清真寺和教堂向流离失所的家庭敞开大门。)”可知,选 D 项。
26. C. 根据第一段“As earthquakes struck a swath of Turkey and Syria on Monday morning, Jihan Bayram ran out of her house in her pajamas to a parking lot in the Syrian city of Aleppo, where a crowd gathered. (周一早上,地震袭击了土耳其和叙利亚的大片地区,Jihan Bayram 穿着睡衣冲出家门,来到了叙利亚城市阿勒颇的一个停车场,那里聚集了一群人。)”可知,后文讲述更多关于叙利亚地震的细节。故选 C 项。
27. D. 主旨大意题。根据第五段“The days leading up to the earthquake saw heavy rain and snow in northern Syria, which made residents there even more vulnerable to a natural disaster, said Madevi Sun-Suon, spokeswoman for the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs in Turkey. ‘This spells disaster for an area that’s already suffered,’ she said. (联合国人道主义事务协调办公室驻土耳其发言人 Madevi Sun-Suon 说,地震发生前几天,叙利亚北部出现了暴雨和大雪,这让那里的居民更容易受到自然灾害的影响。她说:‘这对一个已经遭受灾难的地区来说更是雪上加霜。’)”故选 D 项。

英语参考答案(雅礼版) - 1

【语篇导读】本文介绍了英国首相 Boris Johnson 支持延长上学时间的计划,针对这项计划,教育界人士议论纷纷,有人持肯定态度,有人则认为这一计划可能会适得其反。

28. A. 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“*But they also suggested further cash for education catch-up at the autumn spending review, due to the objection that the plan already announced left much to be desired.*”得知这个计划还有改进空间,A项中“*limited*”是原文“*left much to be desired*”的同义转述。故选 A。

29. A. 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“*If the government is seriously looking at a longer school day as the PM has suggested, that is encouraging.*”与 A 项“*Favourable*”表意一致。故选 A。

30. B. 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“*We know that quality of teaching is more important than quantity.*”可知,教学质量比数量更重要,由此可知 B 正确。

31. D. 主旨大意题。根据文章提到英国首相 Boris Johnson 支持延长上学时间的计划,针对这项计划,教育界人士议论纷纷,有人持肯定态度,有人则认为这一计划可能会适得其反,由此可知,改计划必定是利弊皆有。故选 D。

【语篇导读】本文是一篇议论文。我们真的足够了解科学奖项的公平性和合理性吗?在科学奖项的遴选过程中,不公布提名细节,这使得女性和弱势群体在获奖中未得到充分代表。

32. C. 细节理解题。根据关键词 EGU 定位到第一段中的“*suggesting that women are less likely to nominate than men*”可知女性比男性更不可能被提名,即女性在奖项中被忽略了。故选 C。

33. A. 细节理解题。根据第二段“*The EGU is distinct from most other scientific societies that do not make nomination data public, though it is necessary for the fairness among prizewinners.* (欧洲科学协会跟其他科学协会不同,这些科学协会都不公开提名数据……)”可知,选 A。

34. B. 推理判断题。根据最后一段“*At the very least, professional societies must ensure that their nomination pools are representatives of their communities.* (至少,专业协会必须确保他们的提名库代表其社群。)”可知,选 B。

35. B. 主旨大意题。全文的关键词是科学奖项和多样性。故选 B。

36. D. 由后文“*There are around 5,000 satellites in orbit with fewer than half actually working. When a satellite stops functioning, it keeps orbiting at very high speeds, making a great threat for the useful ones.* (大约有 5000 颗卫星沿轨道运行,其中实际运行的卫星不到一半。当一颗卫星停止工作时,它会以非常高的速度沿轨道运行,这对有用的卫星构成巨大威胁。)”可知,这里主要讲报废的卫星成了垃圾威胁其它有用卫星。而 D 项“*Space is getting increasingly crowded and dangerous.* (太空越来越拥挤和危险。)”符合语境,其中“*dangerous*”与后文“*a great threat*”对应。故选 D 项。

37. F. 由后文“*One suggested solution is to refuel the dead satellites and bring them back to life. Another concept is to use a robot with four arms to catch a dead satellite before pulling it into the atmosphere to burn it up.* (一个建议的解决方案是给报废的卫星加油,让它们复活。另一个主意是用一个有四个手臂的机器人抓住一颗报废的卫星,然后把它拖到大气中烧掉。)”可知,后文在讲解决太空中垃圾的方案。而 F 项“*Scientists are struggling for strategies to tackle the problem.* (科学家们正在努力寻找解决这个问题的策略。)”符合语境,其中“*strategies*”和后文“*One suggested solution*”对应。故选 F 项。

38. B. 由后文“*Operating a robot from hundreds of miles away is tough. And the world hasn't yet reached a consensus (共识的) on why we should clear the space junk and there are no real rules that govern how we work out there.* (在数百英里外操控机器人是很困难的。世界还没有就我们为什么要清理太空垃圾达成共识,也没有真正的规则来指导我们如何在那里工作。)”可知,后文主要讲清理垃圾在技术和政治上面临的困难。而 B 项“*This is hard both technically and politically, though.* (但这在技术上和政治上都很困难。)”符合语境,其中“*technically*”和“*Operating a robot*”,“*politically*”和“*the world hasn't yet reached a consensus*”对应。故选 B 项。

39. E. 由上文“*Space data gives us not just beautiful pictures of the earth, but also information about climate change, natural disasters and other things that can help humans with earthbound challenges.* (太空数据不仅为我们提供了地球的美丽图片,还提供了有关气候变化、自然灾害和其他可以帮助人类应对地球上的挑战的信息。)”可知,这里主要讲太空数据对我们的用处。而 E 项“*So we depend largely on space and it needs to be tidied up.* (因此,我们在很大程度上依赖于空间,需要对其进行清理。)”符合语境,其中“*we depend largely on space*”有承上作用,“*it needs to be tidied up*”有启下作用。故选 E 项。

英语参考答案(雅礼版) — 2



40. G. 由前文“Then how can we humans think as one big community? Governments should make powerful regulations. Companies ought to engage in shared practices and scientists are expected to think up practical methods. (那么,我们人类怎么能作为一个大的共同体来思考呢?政府应该制定强有力的法规。公司应该参与共同的实践,科学家应该想出切实可行的方法。)”可知,这里主要从几方面讲我们人类应该怎样做来清理太空垃圾。而 G 项“All of these have been integrated into the solutions we really need. (所有这些都已整合到我们真正需要的解决方案中。)”符合语境,其中“All of these”与前文的几方面措施对应。故选 G 项。

【语篇导读】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者一直活在哥哥泰森的阴影下,他的哥哥很酷,所以他总是被忽略。但当哥哥离开去上大学,他独自开始学校生活时,他通过加入学校的 Science Olympiad team,找到了真正的自己,也按自己的理解重新定义了“酷”。

41. C. 考查名词辨析及语境。A. company 陪伴;B. shoes 鞋子;C. shadow 阴影;D. life 生活。句意:正如任何一个弟弟都会告诉你的那样,有一个哥哥意味着在别人的阴影下行走,尤其是当你有一个典型的“酷”哥哥的时候。
42. A. 考查形容词辨析及语境。A. cool 酷;B. curious 好奇的;C. humorous 幽默的;D. generous 慷慨的。句意:同上。
43. B. 考查形容词辨析及语境。A. striking 惊人的;B. invisible 无形的,隐形的;C. promising 有前途的;D. calm 冷静的。句意:多年来,我想做我聪明的哥哥泰森所做的一切,但无论多么努力,我总是那个隐形的人。
44. D. 考查动词短语及语境。A. put up with 忍受;B. make up to 巴结;C. hold on to 抓住不放;D. keep up with 不落。句意:我本来可能会在我高中生涯的剩余时间里继续努力跟上他的步伐,但当我的家人搬家后,一切都改变了。注意:51 空后的句子“I didn’t feel as though I needed to be neck and neck with anybody else”是解题关键,be neck and neck with sb. 意为“并驾齐驱,不分上下”。
45. D. 考查动词辨析及语境。A. happened 发生;B. worked 运转;起作用;C. slowed 放慢速度;D. changed 改变。句意:同上。
46. B. 考查动词辨析及语境。A. behave 表现,守规矩;B. redefine 重新定义;C. please 取悦;D. abandon 抛弃;放纵。句意:泰森去上大学了,所以我得自己去一所新学校。这个新的开始让我有机会重新定义自己,并发现了一个全新的“酷”的版本。注意:49 空后的“definition”是解题关键。
47. A. 考查名词辨析及语境。A. version 版本;B. doubt 怀疑;C. strategy 策略;D. beginning 开始。句意:同上。
48. A. 考查动词辨析及语境。A. chanced 碰巧,偶然;B. dreamed 梦想;C. forced 迫使;D. failed 失败,未能做。句意:我不知道是什么让我决定在新学校尝试一些新的活动,但有一天我碰巧参加了奥林匹克科学队的课后会议。注意:此题容易误选 C,force 为及物动词,如果是被迫去参加,要用被动语态。
49. C. 考查名词辨析及语境。A. advantages 优势;B. competitions 比赛;C. interests 兴趣,爱好;D. meetings 会议。句意:我一直对化学、生物和数学很感兴趣,但因为这些兴趣不符合泰森对“酷”的定义,我从来没有追求过它们。这一天,出于某种原因,我做到了(追求它们)。注意:上文的“had always been fascinated with...”是解题关键。
50. C. 考查副词辨析及语境。A. often 常常;B. occasionally 偶然;C. never 从不;D. once 曾经;一次。句意:同上。
51. B. 考查动词辨析及语境。A. admitted 承认;允许入内;B. connected 连接,相通;C. opposed 反抗,阻碍;D. exposed 暴露;遭受。句意:当我们组织团队、准备材料、练习回答问题时,我感觉自己和同伴们比之前参加的任何体育团队都更紧密地联系在一起。注意:下文的“understood”和“It was so good to feel accepted”是解题关键。
52. B. 考查名词辨析及语境。A. elders 老年人;B. peers 同龄人;C. scientists 科学家;D. teachers 教师。句意:我不觉得自己需要和任何人并驾齐驱;我终于和志同道合的人在一起了。
53. D. 考查副词辨析及语境。A. slightly 稍微;B. anxiously 不安地,忧虑地;C. carelessly 粗心地;D. actually 竟然;实际上。句意:能因为自己擅长的东西而被接受,感觉太好了。这是我人生中第一次居然觉得自己很酷。
54. D. 考查名词辨析及语境。A. story 故事;B. journey 旅行;C. goal 目标;D. identity 身份。句意:现在我知道我是谁了!我是泰森的弟弟,但那只是我身份的一部分。我也有自己酷的一面。
55. C. 考查形容词辨析及语境。A. fresher 新鲜的;B. better 更好的;C. broader 更广的;D. tighter 更严格的,更紧的。句意:当我知道“酷”的定义比我以前认为的要广泛得多时,我松了一口气。
56. has rolled/has been rolling. 考查谓语动词。根据下文的“lately”,再结合主语“many a brand”可知,谓语动词应用单数形式,故填 has rolled/has been rolling。

英语参考答案(雅礼版) — 3



57. combination. 考查词性转换。此处需填名词。

58. an. 考查冠词。

59. for. 考查介词。固定搭配 account for, 意为“占据……(比例)”。

60. increasingly. 考查副词。

61. it. 考查代词。You name it. 意为“凡是你说得出的(应有尽有)”。

62. issued. 考查非谓语动词。根据所给词和其逻辑主语 instruction 之间的被动关系可知, 填 issued。

63. emphasized. 考查谓语动词。根据上文“December 2022”以及下文可知, 此处需用一般过去时且用主动形式。

64. to meet. 考查非谓语动词。根据 call on sb. to do 以及下文的“to build”可知, 答案为 to meet。

65. greater. 考查形容词的比较级。根据上文的“ever-growing”可知, 此处需填比较级。

#### 第四部分

##### 第一节

##### 【参考范文】

Dear Daniel,

Suffering from serious symptoms of Covid-19, I'm terribly sorry for not being able to be in the musical rehearsal in the coming few days. I'm writing to sincerely apologize for the inconvenience caused by my absence.

It's a great honor for me to be part of this year's English musical, and I'd like to express my gratitude to you for choosing me as a key role and your timely guidance. I promise I will spare no effort to regain my health and be fully devoted to the play when I come back.

Wish you good health and hope we can meet again as quickly as possible!

Yours,

Li Hua

##### 第二节

##### 【参考范文】

At the sight of Mr. Willow, Jack and Frey froze in shock. “Ugh... sure, Mr. Willow,” said Jack, “We'll finish up and be right in.” Mr. Willow's kind words reminded Jack of the couple's efforts to pay for the work he did. A surge of guilt swept over him, “How could I have that evil thought!” So the moment Mr. Willow went back to his house, Jack put the money back. The boys finished cleaning and went to the house. They had big slices of chocolate cake and two glasses of milk each.

When they were about to leave, Mr. Willow handed Jack a brand new bat and glove. “This is for you. Your mom said this is something you'd like. We try to find little ways to show our appreciation for what you have done for us.” Seeing the bat and glove. Jack felt a warm blush rise to his cheeks. “Th... thanks so much. I love them!” Outside, Frey put his hand on Jack's shoulder, “See, you not only have a clear conscience, but the bat and glove you want in Igo's Sports Stores.”

#### 听力材料

Text 1(第1题为推断题)

M: Hold your ticket tightly, or you'll lose it like last time.

W: Okay, I promise it won't happen again.

M: Remember to call me when your plane touches down in New York. I'll miss you so much, my little girl.

W: Me too, Dad. Take care. Goodbye.

Text 2

W: Hello, George. What are you doing now?

M: Ah, I'm revising my French paper. My mom gave me quite a few suggestions this afternoon.

W: How I wish my mom could help me with my homework! She is always busy. (2)

英语参考答案(雅礼版) — 4





Text 3

W: Where are you going with your pet dog, Kevin?

M: We're going to the pet hospital, Erica. **Lucy has had little food till now today.** I'm worried about her.

W: Oh, she sniffed ten seconds ago. **I'm afraid she has caught a cold.** (3) To tell the truth, I recovered just yesterday.

Text 4(第4题为推断题)

W: Look, I've spent 500 *yuan* on the books this month.

M: Books cost me a lot every month too. How about forming a book-sharing club in our community center?

W: Good idea. Hey, why not invite Sophie to join us? She has the same problem as us.

Text 5(第5题为推断题)

W: Hi, Mr. Burner. Have you decided where you and your class will go on a class outing?

M: Not yet. I will discuss it with my students in the afternoon. Have you?

W: Yes. We'll go camping in the nature park. Will you join us?

Text 6

W: How beautiful your house is! Joseph, where did you get the fancy pictures? (6)

M: Thank you! I made them by myself. I collected leaves and branches in the parks.

W: You truly did a good job. But how did you come up with the idea?

M: Yippee! To be honest, I should owe my thanks to a book by Claire Bingham.

W: A book? What kind of book is it? (7)

M: It's called *The New Naturalists—Inside the Homes of Creative Collectors*. (7) It features interior decoration with objects casually picked up in parks or on beaches or acquired at flea markets and fairs.

W: Wow, it's really original! I'll give it a try too. (7)

◆ interior decoration 室内装饰

◆ flea market 跳蚤市场

Text 7

M: Suzie, what are you eating?

W: A papaya, (8) a kind of fruit which is rich in vitamin C, zinc, copper, magnesium, iron, etc.

M: Does it taste sweet? I've never had it before.

W: Yes, a bit sweet. I got several from my grandpa. (8) He has planted a dozen papaya trees on his farm. The trees bear much fruit every year and bring him a fortune. Would you like to have one?

M: Yes, of course. Thanks so much. Wow, it tastes and smells strange, but I like it. My grandpa also has a farm. I'll suggest him plant some papaya trees too. (9)

W: But do remember the trees need a special growing environment of plenty of sunshine and water. Papayas will go bad easily, so be careful when you are buying this fruit at grocery stores.

M: Oh, I see. Thank you.

W: That's all right.

◆ papaya 木瓜

Text 8(第10题为推断题)

M: Now, Mrs. Smith, you can start your car. As I show you, you will not only be tested on your knowledge about the traffic rules, but also on your behavior toward other drivers.

W: Got it. Here we go.

M: Tsk tsk! Take it easy. The speed limit is 40 kilometers per hour. Now, turn right at the next corner. Well, you ignored the signal.

W: Sorry, I didn't see that. Wait, my phone is ringing. (11)

英语参考答案(雅礼版)—5



M: Oh, no, no phone calls are permitted while you're driving. Mrs. Smith, keep your eyes on the road. (11) Now, pull over to show me that you can stop a car.

W: Sure. But there are many cars driving beside me. I can't pull over to the side of the road.

M: Well, forget it. Just keep driving. Now drive carefully. You will cross the zebra crossing at the traffic lights.

W: Okay. I guess I made several mistakes. Did I pass the exam? (12)

M: Now please drive to the parking lot. Well, Mrs. Smith, I'm afraid that you have to come back next month to retake it. (12)

W: Oh, bad news.

◆ tsk tsk(用于书写,表示不赞成)啧啧

Text 9(第 15 题为主旨大意题,第 16 题为推断题)

W: How about this shirt, Edwin? I really need a formal suit. Next Monday will be my first day in the new company. (13)

M: To be honest, you don't have to be worried about your clothing in the office.

W: Why? I remember I had to dress formally in my last job. (13)

M: That was five years ago. (13) Many things have changed, including the dress code.

W: Really? I have no idea about that. I used to wear formal clothes, the smarter, the better. What I wore could even affect my promotion and pay raise.

M: Well, when people talk about Silicon Valley's most high-profile leaders, their jeans, hoodies and black turtlenecks spring to my mind. Their clothes are more casual than the suits of the past.

W: If so, the dress code truly has changed a lot.

M: Yes. It's worth mentioning that during the COVID-19, office workers mostly see their colleagues from the shoulders up on video calls. When working from home, they could attend a meeting in collared shirts, sweatpants and slippers. If the cameras are off, they could even be in pajamas, working under a quilt. (14)

◆ high-profile 经常出镜(或见报)的;高姿态的

◆ hoody 带兜帽短上衣;连帽短上衣(或运动衫)

◆ turtleneck 高领套头衫

Text 10(第 20 题为推断题)

Good afternoon, everyone. When we talk about butterflies, we may think of the famous story *Zhuang Zhou Dreams of Being a Butterfly*. The story is connected with the religion and philosophy of Daoism. It also has become a key inspiration for later Chinese and Japanese artists who represent butterflies in art. (17)

Butterflies have been symbols of ourselves, more precisely, our inner spiritual selves. It is also possible to understand them as an image of hope. They have the ability to adapt to a fast-changing world. (18)

Nowadays, butterflies and their adjusted migration patterns have become one of the warning signals of the climate crisis. According to Michigan State University, populations of monarch butterflies are in decline in North America because of temperature changes. Meanwhile, many butterfly species across the world are migrating northward to find cooler places. The long-tailed blue butterflies, for example, are never native to the U. K., because rising temperatures have driven them northward from their usual habitats. (19) The mountain ringlet, the dark brown butterfly, currently inhabiting the north of England is disappearing as its environment warms year on year.

Now, we do need to take action.

◆ monarch butterfly 帝王蝴蝶;黑脉金斑蝶

◆ mountain ringlet 山眼蝶

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