

# 成都石室中学 2022-2023 学年度下期高 2023 届三诊模拟考试

## 英语参考答案详细解析

内容板块	具体内容	题型	题号	分值	难度预估	能力层次			权重比例%
						了解	理解/掌握	应用	
听力	10 段听力材料	选择题	1-20	1.5	0.9		✓		20%(30 分)
阅读理解	4 篇阅读	选择题	21-35	2	0.6		✓		27%(40 分)
	七选五	选择题	36-40	2	0.6		✓		
语言知识运用	完形填空	选择题	41-60	1.5	0.6			✓	30%(45 分)
	语法填空	填空题	61-70	1.5	0.85			✓	
写作	短文改错	改错题	/	1	0.8			✓	23%(35 分)
	书面表达	表达题	/	25	0.8			✓	
总计				150					

### 答案详解

#### 第二部分 阅读理解

##### 第一节

##### A 篇

【导语】这是一篇应用文。文章介绍了四个不同地方的创意图书馆，其目的是鼓励人们阅读。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据 Stuttgart City Library (Stuttgart, Germany) 中的 “This cultural center for the city, designed to feel open and full of light, can be entered from any of its four sides, and people can borrow artwork as well as books. (这座城市的文化中心设计得很开放, 光线充足, 可以从四面进入, 人们可以借阅艺术品和书籍。)” 可知, 人们可以从这个图书馆借艺术作品和书。故选 B 项。

22. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据 Macquarie University Library (Sydney, Australia) 中的 “A wonderful combination of cutting-edge and sustainable ideas, this building was made from recycled materials, features a green roof, and was designed to look like the shape of a eucalyptus tree. It is also state of the art, using robot cranes to bring requested books to the front desk. (这座

建筑是尖端技术和可持续理念的完美结合,由回收材料建造,有绿色屋顶,设计模仿桉树的外观。它也是最先进的,使用机器人起重机将所需的书籍送到前台。) ”可知, Macquarie University Library 将尖端技术与可持续理念完美结合,由机器人起重机将所需书籍送到前台。由此可知,该图书馆非常智能,对环境也很友好。故选 A 项。

23. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第一段 “Some libraries use unique architecture to encourage visitors to explore the bookshelves and settle down with a new book, or use roving libraries to bring books to hard-to-reach populations. No matter how they achieve it, these novel libraries are keeping the magic of reading alive. (有些图书馆以独特的建筑外观吸引游客在书架间探索、专心阅读一本新书,或通过流动图书馆服务,将书籍带给不便于到馆的读者。无论方式如何,这些别具一格的图书馆都让阅读的魔力经久不衰。)” 可知,文章介绍的这些图书馆归根结底都有一个目的,那就是吸引读者阅读、鼓励读者阅读。故选 C 项。

#### B 篇

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者母亲去世之后,作者对母亲的回忆及母亲赐予作者的力量,使他能够从悲伤中走出来,积极面对生活。

24. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第一段第三句 “It seemed to be heart-breaking, as cancer was the disease that had taken my mother away from me. (这件事似乎令人心碎,正是癌症夺去了我母亲的生命。)” 可知,这个比赛使作者想起了因癌症过世的母亲。故选 D 项。

25. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段最后两句 “She was the type who never got defeated. It was this very spirit that helped me get by. (她是那种永远不会被打败的人。正是这种精神帮助我度过那段艰难的时期。)” 可知,母亲永不言败的精神支撑作者从悲伤中恢复。故选 B 项。

26. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段倒数第二句 “She was the type who never got defeated. (她是那种永远不会被打败的人。)” 可知作者的母亲意志力坚强,并结合第六段第二句 “I don't want you to feel guilty about anything. (我不希望你对任何事情感到内疚。)” 可知作者的母亲关心爱护作者。所以作者母亲是一个意志坚强又体贴的人。故选 C 项。

27. A 【解析】主旨大意题。根据文章倒数第二段第二句 “As I ran, whenever I felt like slowing down, I pictured her cheering me on. (在赛跑的时候,每当我想慢下来时,就会想象母亲鼓励我的画面。)” ,最后一段 “Crossing the finish line, I was filled with her love and a

sense of peace. (通过终点线时,我内心充满了她的关爱和一种平和感。)”并结合上文作者对母亲的回忆,可知母亲治愈了作者,正是母亲的鼓励,他才能完成比赛。故选 A 项。

### C 篇

【导语】这是一篇说明文。随着海洋中塑料垃圾的增多,科学家们正试图通过水母的黏液研究解决海洋中微塑料问题的方法。

28. C 【解析】主旨大意题。根据文章第二段第一句 “In recent years, tiny pieces of plastic called microplastic have been a significant problem for the world’s seas and oceans. (近年来,被称为微塑料的微小塑料碎片已经成为世界海洋的一个重大问题。)”可知,本段主要介绍了微塑料近年来已经成为世界海洋面临的一个重大问题。由此可推知,本段主要介绍了世界海洋面临的问题。故选 C 项。

29. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第四段中的 “Dr Ana Rotter has discovered that this mucus has strong absorptive capabilities-it can absorb, take in liquids and other substances. (安娜·罗特博士发现这种粘液有很强的吸收能力-它可以吸收液体和其他物质。)”可知,水母的黏液可以吸收液体和其他物质。故选 D 项。

30. A 【解析】词义猜测题。根据文章第四段中的 “Dr Ana Rotter has discovered that this mucus has strong absorptive capabilities-it can absorb, take in liquids and other substances. (安娜·罗特博士发现这种粘液有很强的吸收能力-它可以吸收液体和其他物质。)”以及画线词所在句 “Scientists are hoping that the mucus’s absorptive properties will allow it to trap particles of plastic floating in the sea. (科学家们希望黏液的吸收性能让它捕获漂浮在海里的塑料颗粒。)”可知,absorptive properties 与前面的 absorptive capabilities 为同义表达,此处表示 “吸收液体和其他物质的能力”,由此可推知,此处指 “吸收特性”,properties 为 property 的复数形式,意为 “特性”,与 quality 互为同义表达。故选 A 项。

31. D 【解析】推理判断题。阅读文章内容可知,文章第一段最后一句 “Now scientific research is discovering that these rubbery sea creatures might provide an answer-a sticky solution to the problem of plastic pollution. (现在,科学研究发现,这些橡胶状的海洋生物可能会为塑料污染问题提供一个棘手的解决方案。)”提到了水母这种生物可能为塑料污染问题提供解决方案;第二、三、四、五段介绍了 Ana Rotter 博士利用水母的黏液吸收海洋微塑料垃圾的相关研究。由此可推知,作者写这篇文章的主要目的在于介绍一种有望解决海洋塑料垃圾问题的科学研究。故选 D 项。

## D 篇

【导语】这是一篇议论文。文本到图像 AI 可以基于文本创建图像,但也由此带来了许多道德问题,文章对这些问题的解决提出了方法和建议。

32. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段第一句 “It all started when I typed a perfectly reasonable prompt (提示词) into one of several apps on the market that can create an image based on text. (这一切都是从我在市面上几个可以基于文本创建图像的应用程序之一中键入一个非常合理的提示开始的。)” 和第二段前两句 “Text-to-image AIs identify images by looking at the text that people have used to describe those pictures online. When the app got my prompt, it studied images that random people had described as ‘dinosaur’ or laser and soon then used what is called a diffusion model (扩散模型) to add a bunch of random chaos to those pictures. (文本到图像 AI 通过查看人们用来在线描述这些图片的文本来识别图像。当应用程序收到我的提示时,它研究了随机人描述为“恐龙’或激光的图像,然后很快使用所谓的扩散模型为这些图像添加了一堆随机的混乱。)” 可知,文本到图像 AI 根据在线图片创作作品。故选 D 项。

33. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段第二句 “As many artists have pointed out, their works are being used without payment. (正如许多艺术家所指出的,他们的作品被免费使用。)” 可知,文本到图像 AI 的成功带来的问题之一是对艺术家版权的忽视。故选 C 项。

34. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段最后一句 “Perhaps artists and art institutions today could form a ‘collecting society’ that would allow companies to license their artwork for data sets. (也许今天的艺术家和艺术机构可以组建一个“收藏协会’,允许公司授权其艺术作品用于数据集。)” 可知,作者在第四段中提到 BMI 是为了提出一种规范网络图片使用的方法。故选 B 项。

35. C 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段 “To create ethical AI systems, we need to acknowledge the people whose work makes those systems so magical. We can't simply take advantage of every image online—we need humans to manage those data sets and we need to pay them to do it. (为了创造合乎道德的人工智能系统,我们需要承认那些让这些系统如此神奇的人。我们不能简单地利用网上的每一张图片,我们需要人类来管理这些数据集,我们需要支付他们的费用。)” 可知,在文本到图像 AI 的运用中,应重视人类的努力。故选 C 项。

## 第二节

36. C 【解析】根据前文 "Recent years have witnessed the increasing popularity of such apps as WeChat and TikTok." 及后文 "Also TikTok is already a household name globally" 可知, 微信和抖音近年来非常受欢迎, 后文介绍了抖音的受欢迎程度, 故空处应介绍微信的受欢迎程度。C 项 (截至 2020 年, 仅微信一家就在全球拥有超过 10 亿的用户。) 符合语境。

37. A 【解析】前文 "WeChat is particularly relied upon as a secure part of the structure of our technologically advancing societies." 讲到人们信任微信在技术推进社会结构进步方面的安全作用, A 项 (广州居民可以使用这款应用存储身份证。) 与后文 "Moreover, a court in Haidian allows litigants (诉讼当事人) to communicate with their lawyers through WeChat video connections." 都是为显示微信推进社会进步而举的例子。

38. F 【解析】根据前文 "The ability to move through web pages without tags and save articles alongside other offline content within the app simplified the online experience." 可知, 使用微信时可以在不同的网页中切换, 并将文章与其他离线内容保存在应用程序中, 这简化了在线体验。F 项 (用户不必根据他们使用的多媒体类型不断地在应用程序之间切换。) 承接上文, 符合语境。

39. G 【解析】根据后文 "An example is that users, when opening an app such as WeChat, will simply at first see the content that had been previously browsing, allowing them to pick up where they left off, much like reading a book." 可知, 当用户打开微信时, 首先会看到之前浏览过的内容, 他们可以继续浏览下去, 这说明了微信浏览体验的连续性。G 项 (线上和线下浏览体验的连续性使微信成功地保持了我们的注意力。) 承接下文, 符合语境。

40. B 【解析】根据前文 "The intuitive (直观的) design is what makes WeChat not just an app in communicating with friends and family." 及后文 "You can also order a taxi through it." 可知, 微信不仅仅是一个与朋友和家人交流的应用程序, 后文提到微信的另一个用途, 故空处应介绍微信的其他用途。B 项 (许多人可能会提到这样一个事实: 你可以为商品和服务付费。) 符合语境。

### 第三部分 语言知识运用

#### 第一节 完形填空

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了足球队训练营里关于球员训练情况的事情。

41. B 【解析】根据上下文可知这是国家队在这个足球训练基地入住的第三天, 对应的词应该是 residence (居住)。

42. C 【解析】 国家队在这里是备战, 因此选 prepare for (为 . . . . . 而准备)。
43. A 【解析】 附近的人是前来看国家队的训练, 选 practice (训练, 练习)。
44. D 【解析】 上句提到了 one side, 所以这里指从相反的地方来看, 选 opposite (相反的)。
45. B 【解析】 根据上下文可知, 很多球员从他们各自的俱乐部队回归到国家队集训, 所以选择 returning。
46. D 【解析】 and 连接相似的成分, quickly 对应的应该是 easily。
47. B 【解析】 教练应该是监督 (overseeing) 训练的纪律和效率。
48. A 【解析】 旁边的青训营也在进行或者举办训练, 所以选 hold。
49. C 【解析】 男孩们为进球而尖叫, “进球” 是 score a goal。
50. A 【解析】 根据前面的 dusk settles in 可知, 一天的训练结束了, 选择 ends。
51. C 【解析】 “射门” 应该用 fire shots。
52. B 【解析】 根据句意可知他以前也是像这些少年一样充满希望 (full of promise)。
53. A 【解析】 根据转折词 But 可知, 此处选 unlike 与前面的 like 构成转折。
54. D 【解析】 根据句意可知, 当他的球绕过守门员的时候, 他不会庆祝, 选择 celebrate。
55. C 【解析】 根据后面的 over and over 可知选 repeat。
56. D 【解析】 根据上下文可知, 他进球不庆祝, 但是没有射中就会做出遗憾地怒吼的反应, 所以选择 reaction。
57. A 【解析】 根据下文中他遗憾的反应可知, 他没有射中, miss the mark 表示 “没有射中”。
58. D 【解析】 根据下文可知此处指这些少年会模仿他们所看到的, copy 表示 “效仿”。
59. B 【解析】 根据句意可知每个球员都有自己的职责, 选择 duty。
60. C 【解析】 衔接词 and 连接两个并列的意思, 后句提到 give a good image, 所以此处指积极的影响, 故选 positive。

## 第二节

61. suggesting 【解析】 空前的 breakthrough 是对前一句的补充, 此处应该用非谓语, breakthrough 和 suggest 是主动关系, 所以用动词-ing 形式。

62. was found/has been found 【解析】 空后的 previously 表示 “之前”, 所以用过去时和现在完成时都可以, 由于 ice 是 “被发现”, 所以还应该用被动语态。

63. modified 【解析】 Boeing 747 应该是“被修改”，所以作前置定语的非谓语用动词-ed 形式。

64. where 【解析】 空前是一个完整的句子，所以这里用关系副词引导定语从句，先行词为 atmosphere，故用 where。

65. what 【解析】 分析句子结构可知，confirm 后面缺宾语，而 suspected 也缺宾语，所以这里应该是宾语从句，用 what 引导。

66. obviously 【解析】 修饰动词应该用副词。

67. in 【解析】 根据句意可知，trapped 应该是与介词 in 搭配。

68. Although/Though/While 【解析】 根据句意可知，这里表示“尽管”，故用引导让步状语从句的词。

69. explanations 【解析】 这里应该填名词且需要用复数形式。

70. claiming 【解析】 现在分词作后置定语。

#### 第四部分 写作

##### 第一节 短文改错

71. respected 改为 respect 【解析】 根据全文时态可知这里应该用一般现在时。

72. ordinary 前加 an 【解析】 teacher 为可数名词单数且 ordinary 的发音以元音音素开头，故用 an 修饰。

73. teach 改为 teaching 【解析】 devote oneself to doing 中的 to 是介词，后面要用动词-ing 形式。74. which 改为 that 【解析】 强调句型。

75. students 改为 students' 【解析】 此处指“学生们的”尊重，应该用名词所有格形式 students' 。

76. and 改为 but 或者 yet 【解析】 根据句意可知，前后文为转折关系，需要用转折词连接。

77. amused 改为 amusing 【解析】 此处指令人感觉好笑的事情，故用 amusing。

78. 删除 across 后的 with 【解析】 固定词组 come across 意为“偶然遇到”，没有 with。

79. it 改为 them 【解析】 前面的 problems 是复数，所以 overcome（克服）的宾语为 them。

80. What 改为 How 【解析】 感叹句的中心词为形容词，故用 How 引导。

听力原文

第一节 听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

W:Jenny said she planned to play tennis with you yesterday but you were not at home.

M:I went to the City Library to borrow some books for my research on museums.

Text 2

M:Excuse me, Mrs. Brown. Here is a package for you.

W:Thank you, young man.

M:Actually, the deliveryman sent your package to our flat by mistake. Mom asked me to give it back to you.

Text 3

W:George, you are late. What happened?

M:I' m sorry, Ms. Green. I was on my bike when a bus drove by and the next second there was mud all over me. I had to go back and get changed.

Text 4

M:The short video has more than 2 million views now. Have you watched it?

W:You mean the one you shared yesterday? Yes. I was even touched to tears.

M:To tell you the truth, so was I.

Text 5

W:The printing machine is broken!

M:Calm down, Laura. Just plug it in, and press the red button to turn it on.

W:Oh, look at me! The project drives me mad!

M:You do need a good rest.

第二节 听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。

Text 6

W:Good morning, Crown Hotel. Can I help you?



M: Good morning. This is David Cooper. I booked a room on your app and I'm calling to confirm it.

W: Sure, Mr. Cooper. I have seen your reservation here. One room for today and tomorrow. When are you going to check in?

M: We'll probably arrive at 9 pm. Will the swimming pool be open then?

W: I'm sorry. The pool is closed every Monday for cleaning. But our newly decorated gym opens till midnight. We have some new sports equipment.

M: OK. I will have a try.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 8 至第 10 三个小题。

Text 7

W: I don't feel like cooking today. Let's just get some food delivered on the phone. How about some fried chicken tonight?

M: Fried chicken? You never liked fried food! What's going on?

W: I am stressed out, and they say fried food can bring instant joy.

M: No wonder. Listen, you don't actually need the fried chicken. I know a restaurant that serves the best Italian food. It tastes like my grandma's homemade dishes. Would you like to try some?

W: You mean right now?

M: Yes! I'll drive.

W: But I don't want to move an inch.

M: All right. What about this? You have a nice bath and I'll drive there to order some takeout. It's quicker.

W: Oh, you are always so sweet, honey.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 11 至第 13 三个小题。

Text 8

W: Did you go to see the movie Avatar 2 yesterday?

M: Don't mention it! It feels like a recycled movie.

W: Recycled? What do you mean?

M: The setting, the characters, and even the plot were similar to Avatar 1. The director Cameron seems to have remade it.

W: You can't be serious! There has to be something different.

M:The only difference is the title, otherwise I wouldn't have gone to the cinema.

W:I thought you were a fan of the director. Is it because you expect too much of him?

M:Probably. The special effects of Avatar 1 are so wonderful that I say “wow” every time I watch it. But this time, I didn't feel the excitement I had expected.

W:That explains it. Nothing can compare to Avatar 1 in your mind. Why not give Avatar 2 a second chance? Then probably you will change your mind.

听下面一段对话, 回答第 14 至第 17 四个小题。

Text 9

M:You took part in the annual city marathon last week! That's awesome! I didn't know you are an athlete!

W:Thank you, but it's just a hobby. Marathon allows me to escape from my tiring work at the law office.

M:What about the race? Did you complete the whole course?

W:I ran a half marathon-about 13 miles altogether. It took me about 2 hours.

M:Oh, I couldn't even picture myself running that long, especially in such hot windless days.

W:The race started at 8 o'clock, and luckily there were enough clouds the whole morning.

M:Did you carry any supplies with you?

W:No, the volunteers would provide us with enough supplies along the path. It wasn't as tough as you think. Would you like to join me next year?

M:Er, I think I can help distribute the supplies and cheer for the athletes.

W:That's a great idea.

听下面一段独白, 回答第 18 至第 20 三个小题。

Text 10

W:I'm Katie Hainer, host of a new weekly radio program called Lost Women of Science coming next November. Through history women have made hundreds of scientific breakthroughs. They have a sixth sense that enables them to pick out more important clues. But many of these female scientists are missing from public view. The more I do this research, the more I realize that women are at the heart of some of the most important developments in science. For example, Rosalind Franklin contributed much to the discovery of the structure of DNA. And the work of Margaret Wilcox, an American engineer, was crucial to the development of the air conditioner in

cars. Each season, we'll explore and celebrate the life and work of one woman who shaped our world view. And we'll explore some of the reasons why you might not know her name. We'll be looking at the barriers these women faced, as well as their passion and drive. Join us as we honor these remarkable stories you may not know.

## 参考答案

### 第一部分 听力

1-5 AACBA

6-10 CCBAC

11-15 ACBAB

16-20 BBACC

### 第二部分 阅读理解

#### 第一节

21-23 BAC

24-27 DBCA

28-31 CDAD

32-35 DCBC

#### 第二节

36-40 CAFGB

### 第三部分 语言知识运用

#### 第一节 完形填空

41-45 BCADB

46-50 DBACA

51-55 CBADC

56-60 DADBC

#### 第二节

61. suggesting 62. was found/has been found 63. modified 64. where 65. what 66. obviously  
67. in 68. Although/Though/While 69. explanations 70. claiming

## 第四部分 写作

### 第一节 短文改错

71. respected 改为 respect 72. ordinary 前加 an 73. teach 改为 teaching 74. which 改为 that  
75. students 改为 students' 76. and 改为 but 或者 yet 77. amused 改为 amusing  
78. 删除 across 后的 with 79. it 改为 them 80. What 改为 How

### 第二节 书面表达（参考范文）

#### The Power of Reading

Reading is an essential part of our lives. It allows us to explore new worlds, gain knowledge, and develop our imagination. Reading is not only a source of entertainment but also a means to expand our minds and broaden our horizons.

Personally, my affections lay with the great novel "To Kill a Mockingbird" by Harper Lee. The novel, depicting life in the 1930s American South, illuminates the tale of a young girl coming to terms with the social disagreement of her world and her father's adversity against the cruelty of racism and injustice. Moreover, it underscores the value of advocating for our beliefs, even when confronting social norms. Also, it stresses the importance of empathy and comprehension, while penetrating deep into stubbornness and discrimination.

The reason I cherish this book is because of its timeless magnificence that remains as relevant today as it was during its conception. Moreover, the book tackles significant themes of racial inequality, social injustice, and the perseverance of moral courage. I passionately urge everyone to allocate some time to reading this novel!

