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World leaders and climate negotiators will gather at the climate meeting in Glasgow, Scotland for two weeks starting on October 31. Their goal is to be carbon neutral(碳中和) by 2050, which means if a country is still emitting(排放) greenhouse gases, they are being absorbed by forests or other means to keep them from entering the atmosphere. But negotiations are expected to be tough. Here are the reasons why.

Developing countries argue that although they hold the top spot for highest emissions currently, but history matters. Once emitted, carbon dioxide can last in the atmosphere for hundreds of years, trapping heat that raises global temperatures. That means emissions from burning fossil(化石) fuels over the past 150 years are responsible for the current global warming. Over that period, developing countries contributed just a small percentage of the emissions. But they're suffering more from extreme climate change events like rising seas, heavy rain, wildfires, hurricanes, plant and animal extinction.

Another dark reality is that developing nations will not be able to adapt to all the climate-caused disasters without help. For example, sea level rise already threatens to overtake some island nations entirely. Such loss and damage, developing countries say, is not their fault. So they need financial support to help them adjust.

To help them switch from fossil fuels to greener energies and adapt to the effects of climate change, the developed world has promised to provide \$100 billion every year. The amount is identified as a floor, not a ceiling. So that financial aid will keep going up over time. But only a few rich countries, including France, Japan, Norway, Germany and Sweden, provided a fair share. The United States, Australia and Canada fell far short. A new solution proposed this week is for the payments to average \$100 billion per year from 2021 to 2025, with the shortfall in earlier years made up for by higher payments later on.

Developing countries also insist that half of the money go to projects aimed at helping them adapt to climate change. At the moment, most of the funding goes toward reducing emissions.

32. What does carbon neutral most probably mean?

- A. Net zero greenhouse gas emission.
- B. No greenhouse gases to be produced.
- C. Greenhouse gases absorbed by forests.
- D. Zero greenhouse gases in the atmosphere.

33. What can be learned about the financial aid?

- A. All rich countries have paid their share on time.
- B. \$100 billion is payment for island nations' losses.
- C. It is promised that it will keep increasing over time.
- D. Most of it will be used on climate-adapting projects.

34. Why are the negotiations in Glasgow expected to be tough?

- A. Developed countries ignore their historical responsibilities.
- B. Developed countries refused to help developing countries.
- C. Developed and developing countries have very different interests.
- D. Developed and developing countries disagree on all the climate goals.

35. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?

- A. Different Climate Challenges Faced by Developed and Developing Nations
- B. Global Cooperation Needed Between Developed and Developing Countries
- C. Developed Nations' Failure to Keep Their Promises on Emission Reduction
- D. Tensions Between the Developed and Developing Worlds Over Climate Change

【高三新高考12月质量检测巩固卷·英语 第5页(共8页)】

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

No one can be free from the sickening stress and anxiety from time to time. Not even that happy-go-lucky guy you see walking down the street whistling "Always Look on the Bright Side of Life", since they are a part of the life. 36. Listed here are proven ways to control stress and anxiety.

Breathe

Taking a long and deep breath to calm yourself in stressful situations isn't just one of those old wives' tales. 37. Doctors say that slow, deep breathing can effectively cool down the angry blood that's running around your body, allowing your brain and body to return to their normal functions.

Walk

Many hearsay techniques for dealing with stress often raise a few eyebrows. But a whole host of scientific evidence exists to suggest that walking is one of the best methods available. If you're ever feeling the tension building up in your brain and body, drop everything and simply go for a walk. 38. Such a nice walk provides your body with an ideal outlet for the build-up of energy that stress can create.

Laugh

39. But if you are able to squeeze out even the smallest laugh during your day, you'll soon begin to find that the effects of stress slowly slip away. When you laugh, the body releases happy hormones that ease tension brought on by stress.

Friends

Surrounding yourself with the people you love can be half the battle to defeating stress. When you are stressed, even sitting at home with a cup of tea with a friend can really help to relieve high levels of stress as it focuses your mind onto something you love. Don't hesitate to reach for the phone and ring your friends whenever you feel stressed. 40.

- A. After all, that's what friends are for
- B. So your friends will feel relieved soon
- C. It's a medically proven stress-relief technique
- D. What can be done is to find ways to deal with them
- E. Remind yourself to walk slowly and breathe normally
- F. Hearty laughs allow you to feel happy and healthy again
- G. If you're stressed, the last thing you probably feel like doing is laughing

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was still spring. But it was very 41 outside that day when I headed to the store to buy a shirt for my son. Once I got there, the cool air was a 42 from the heat.

After I made my 43 and walked back out into the street, I had to 44 because of the red traffic light. I looked around and saw a butterfly 45 moving its wings up and down to get off the 46 in front of a truck. Without thinking, I held my 47 up so the truck driver wouldn't move forward, and then I 48 down to look at the butterfly. One of its legs was 49 in what looked like chewing gum(口香糖). I tried to pull out its leg as 50 as I could. Eventually, it was 51. When I let it go and saw it flew happily in the sunshine, my own heart was filled with 52.

When I was helping the 53 creature, the truck driver curiously asked me why I would bother to 54 a butterfly in a busy street. I told him that I was just following the 55 of my heart.

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. hot | B. dark | C. cold | D. early |
| 42. A. recovery | B. relief | C. reflection | D. problem |
| 43. A. decision | B. arrangement | C. purchase | D. comment |
| 44. A. pack | B. check | C. pay | D. wait |
| 45. A. madly | B. calmly | C. happily | D. wisely |
| 46. A. flower | B. cage | C. nest | D. ground |
| 47. A. foot | B. wing | C. hand | D. ticket |
| 48. A. climbed | B. fell | C. slowed | D. bent |
| 49. A. injured | B. stuck | C. cut | D. surrounded |
| 50. A. violently | B. gently | C. carelessly | D. quietly |
| 51. A. free | B. dead | C. angry | D. anxious |
| 52. A. regret | B. hope | C. joy | D. panic |
| 53. A. dangerous | B. little | C. shy | D. terrible |
| 54. A. catch | B. rescue | C. study | D. watch |
| 55. A. call | B. beat | C. strength | D. emptiness |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Wang Yaping and her fellow astronaut Zhai Zhigang 56 (leave) China's space station on Sunday evening and spent more than six hours installing(安装) equipment and 57 (carry) out tests outside the space station. The spacewalk lasted until early Monday. The third member of the crew, Ye Guangfu, stayed inside the station to provide 58 (assist).

The three 59 (be) the second crew on the permanent station 60 they will stay there for the next six months. The mission that began with their arrival on October 16 61 (schedule) to be the longest stretch of time in space yet for Chinese astronauts.

The Tianhe module(核心舱) of the station will be connected next year to two more sections named Mengtian and Wentian. Three spacewalks are planned to make preparations for the station's expansion, while the crew will also assess living conditions in the Tianhe module and conduct 62 (experiment) in space medicine and other fields. China plans to send multiple crews to the station over the next two years to make it 63 (full) functional.

Wang Yaping, 64 had traveled to China's now-retired experimental space station, has become the first Chinese woman to conduct 65 spacewalk, while Zhai conducted China's first spacewalk 13 years ago.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

为迎接北京 2022 年冬奥会,你校英文报开设了“我最喜欢的运动员”专栏。请给该报投稿,介绍一位你最喜爱的运动员。内容包括:

1. 该运动员的基本信息;
2. 你喜欢的理由。

注意:1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

My Favorite Athlete

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

In gift shops, it is likely that many tourists would pass by what may be a symbol of Portugal: swallows made of glass. In Portugal, people gift the birds for weddings, anniversaries, housewarming and going-away gatherings.

Farewells were on my mind when I met Apolinario in February 2020. At the time I was well aware of my oldest child's upcoming graduation and departure for university in a city far from home.

Ethan, my oldest child, has been away from me before. There have been camps and school trips, but each time I have rested easy in the knowledge that he would come home. He always comes home.

But this time I feel less certain.

The feeling was at its peak when I entered Apolinario's gift shop that specialized in Portuguese souvenirs. I was aimlessly walking among the shelves when I noticed the abundance of glass swallows.

"The swallow is connected to a lot of things that are dear to us," explained Apolinario who stood behind me. The birds' qualities—they mate for life and raise their babies together—make it a nostalgic(怀旧的) symbol. "They don't leave the nest until all of the babies do and they always return."

Apolinario also told me that the swallow also marked an important time in the country's history when the Portuguese sailed around the world. A lot of people missed their homeland and wanted to come back. The swallow represented that there was a nest somewhere in Portugal, although people were living all over the world.

"The concept is best described as the feeling of connection you get when you taste your grandmother's cooking or a familiar smell that takes you back to your childhood. The swallow is thought to be the embodiment(体现) of that feeling. When you have one in or on your home, it carries those good memories with it," he added. "When you're giving this as a gift, you're basically giving a part of yourself that stays there. You're creating a connection."

注意:1. 写作词数应为 150 左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

When Apolinario told me about the bird, I knew I needed one. _____

This past September, my husband and I accompanied our son to his university. _____

2021~2022 学年高三新高考 12 月质量检测巩固卷·英语

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Looks like rain. Better look for your umbrella.

M: Yeah, I think it's definitely going to rain. That's why I'm not going out.

(Text 2)

M: Sorry for calling so late in the day.

W: That's OK.

M: Good. I'm actually calling about my visit. I'm afraid I've just realized I can't make the Wednesday. Can we move the meeting to Thursday?

W: OK. Yes, the afternoon is free.

(Text 3)

W: I've got a two-week break coming up, and I'd like to go somewhere that's hot and sunny.

M: Hot and sunny? So you're tired of our weather.

(Text 4)

M: So when shall we meet?

W: Let's see. My trip begins on the 30th of January. That's a Monday. How about Tuesday?

M: I'd prefer the Wednesday.

W: OK. That suits me.

(Text 5)

M: Need a ride home?

W: Thanks... but... my apartment is just around the corner. Besides, I need the fresh air.

(Text 6)

W: I'm afraid the manager isn't here at the moment.

M: Oh, that's a shame, but maybe you could help me. I bought this mobile phone here the other day and I can't seem to get the e-mail function to work properly. I don't know if it's me or the phone that's at fault.

W: The manager will be back later if you can wait.

M: I'm sorry, but that's no use to me. I have an urgent appointment to get to this afternoon.

W: Well, if you wait a minute, I'll see if I can find someone else to help you.

M: OK.

(Text 7)

W: Oh no! I'm so sorry, Bill.

M: What's the matter?

W: I've just deleted something by mistake.

M: But why are you using my computer?

W: Well, mine is broken and I haven't taken it to the repair shop. You know I just wanted to send a quick e-mail, so I used yours, and I'm really sorry!

M: What did you delete?

W: I don't know, just a file that was open. I thought it was mine. Sorry Bill!

M: Oh, never mind. It wasn't important. Don't worry about it.

(Text 8)

W: Hello, Mr Smith's office.

M: Oh, hello. Could I speak to Mike Smith, please?

W: I'm afraid he's not at his desk at the moment. I think he's gone out to lunch. He'll be back in about half an hour. Shall I get him to call you as soon as he comes back? Or do you want to leave a message?

M: Actually, could you possibly give me his mobile number? It's quite urgent.

W: I'm really sorry, but I am not allowed to.

M: Is there any chance of you ringing him for me and asking him to call me back?

W: Certainly, I can do that for you. Could I have your name, please?

M: Yes, it's Sam Dalgamo.

W: OK, Sam. I'll ring him straight away. Goodbye.

(Text 9)

W: I'm calling for some information. I'd like to find out about your services for hotels.

M: OK. Can you tell me a little more? What type of hotels?

W: Well, a chain of four- and five-star hotels. We're based in Switzerland, but on your website you don't have an operator in Switzerland, so I thought Italy was the nearest.

M: That's right, yes. We are in Florence.

W: Good. Well, we're interested in updating our current fitness rooms for guests. Our current equipment's rather out of date and our customers often comment on this.

M: OK. How many hotels are we talking about?

W: We currently have eight hotels with fitness equipment, and three others that need it.

M: And what budget do you have for this?

W: That's difficult to say, actually. Would it be possible for someone to come and have a look?

M: Yes, of course. Actually, we're coming to Switzerland next month. We already have a customer in Zurich. Is that near you?

W: Not too far. I'm in Bern. It's only a couple of hours away.

M: Fine. Can we arrange a meeting then?

W: Sure. Let's see...

(Text 10)

M: Hello, there. Good afternoon! Thank you for your finding the time in your busy schedules to come to the international student office's first meeting for students going abroad—to South America next autumn. By the way, if you haven't already signed next to your name on our attendance lists—they're on the table at the entrance to the school hall—be sure to do it on your way out. Remember, this meeting is a must for you, so you need to make sure we know that you're here. All right, to begin, we're going to be talking about health and specifically the procedures that you have to go through in order to get your student visas for your host country. For all of you, this will include gathering health information, such as proof from your doctors that you're not suffering from any serious diseases that may pass to others. All the information that each of you will need can be found in your host country handbook that you received when you were accepted into the program. Also, each one of you is required to meet with a doctor at the student health center who is specialized in travel medicine. The health center can give you information about appointment times, but be sure to book your appointment early, because the specialist is only at the health center at certain times. To have the benefit, you should have your meeting at least 4~6 weeks before your trip.

参考答案

1~5 ABBCA 6~10 CBBAC 11~15 ABCAC 16~20 BACCB

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了地中海沿岸的四处度假胜地。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Kayak Kornati** 一节中“A wilder side can be found in Kornati National Park, where campers can bed down on islands used by herders(游牧者) for 2,000 years.”可知,游客被推荐参加该公园的荒岛野营。
22. A 细节理解题。根据 **Hike Atlas** 一节中“Today the Berbers welcome tired walkers with their famous mint tea.”可知答案。
23. D 推理判断题。根据 **Windsurf Alacati** 一节中“But those looking for reliable winds tend to go to a sleepy fishing village called Alacati.”及 **Ski Abruzzo** 一节中“In addition, visitors can enjoy the quieter corner of Italy at very low prices.”可推断,这两处度假地的环境都很安静。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇夹叙夹议文。文章讲述了作者从一次采访中获得的启示:对于新科技我们既要看到它可能带来的好处,也应看到其潜在的问题。



24. C 细节理解题。根据第一段“Like a lot of science fiction fans, I read William Gibson's novel *Neuromancer* not long after it came out in 1984...”可知,这是一本科幻小说。
25. D 推理判断题。根据第五段““These men are driven by an ideal of how much their technology will change people's lives or by promises of a lot of money, or both.””可推断,William Gibson认为科技发明者对自己的技术抱有很高的期望,所以他们的说辞会很理想化。
26. A 词义猜测题。根据画线词后““Neither of them is bound by social conventions at all.””可推断,brakes是指 social conventions,即 Rules。
27. C 推理判断题。通读全文,特别是根据最后一段可推断,作者不但希望听到科技发明者的乐观评估,也希望从带有强烈批判思维的艺术及唯利是图的罪犯那里了解新技术可能被滥用的危险。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了伯明翰大学的研究者是如何通过历史气象资料及对比现实与绘画中的光线角度来确定 Claude Monet 的一些名画的创作时间及地点的。

28. B 细节理解题。根据第二段“Now, scientists at Birmingham University have used solar geometry and historical weather data to figure out exactly which balcony Monet was standing on, and what time of day he was likely working.”可知答案。
29. A 细节理解题。根据第三段““We know that Monet, in the mornings, used to work on the sun rising over Waterloo Bridge.””可知,画面中有 Waterloo Bridge 的作品很可能是在早上创作的。
30. D 推理判断题。根据第四段“... Monet stayed in rooms 610 and 611 at the Savoy during the winter of 1899, and one floor down at 510 and 511 a year later.”及第六段““But the hotel is upgrading, and when it reopens, it will have the correct rooms as the Monet Suite—thanks in part to his research.””可推断,重新开业后新的 Monet Suite 会安排在五或六楼。
31. C 细节理解题。通读全文,特别是根据第二段可知,该研究的目的是要确定 Claude Monet 的一些名画的创作时间及地点。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要解释了发展中国家与发达国家在 Glasgow 气候大会上唇枪舌战的原因。

32. A 细节理解题。根据第一段“... which means if a country is still emitting (排放) greenhouse gases, they are being absorbed by forests or other means to keep them from entering the atmosphere.”可知,所谓的碳中和是指净排放量为零,即新排放的温室气体将通过森林或其他方法被吸收,从而保持大气中的温室气体总量不会再增加。
33. C 细节理解题。根据第四段““So that financial aid will keep going up over time.””可知,该资金额度还会逐年增加。
34. C 细节理解题。根据第二至第五段可知,发展中国家与发达国家在现实与历史责任、减排及气候变化适应能力、资金安排、项目选择的轻重缓急等方面都存在非常大的利益冲突,所以谈判非常艰难。
35. D 标题判断题。通读全文,特别是根据第一段““But negotiations are expected to be tough.””可知,D项最适合作本文的标题。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了四个减压方法。

36. D 空前谈到,压力与焦虑是生活中的一部分,谁也难以幸免,故 D项“唯一能做的就是设法控制它们”符合。
37. C 根据空后的医学解释可知,C项“这是一个在医学上被证明有效的减压方法”符合。
38. E 根据空后““Such a nice walk provides your body with an ideal outlet for the build-up of energy that stress can create.””可知,空项会谈到如何散步,故 E项“散步时记得提醒自己要做到气定神闲”符合。
39. G 根据本节小标题,特别是空后的转折关系可知,G项“在你感到压抑的时候,你最不想做的很可能就是笑”符合。
40. A 根据空前““Don't hesitate to...””可知,空项很可能是要解释为什么可以这样贸然给朋友打电话的理由,朋友就该是呼之即来的。故 A项符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章记述了作者在大热天营救小蝴蝶的经过。

41. A 尽管还是春天,但是外面已经非常地热(hot)。
42. B 一踏进超市,迎面而来的冷气让作者有一种解脱之感(relief)。
43. C 买(purchase)完东西后,作者回到街上。
44. D 因为红灯亮了,作者只能在路边等(wait)。
45. A 突然作者发现一辆卡车前的地面(ground)上有一只蝴蝶。它拼命地(madly)扇动着翅膀。
46. D 见上题解析。
47. C 作者抬起手(hand)示意卡车不要动。

48. D 作者俯身(bent)一看,发现蝴蝶的一条腿被黏在(stuck)口香糖状的东西上。
49. B 见上题解析。
50. B 作者轻轻地(gently)帮助蝴蝶挣脱了(free)被黏住的腿。
51. A 见上题解析。
52. C 看着蝴蝶在春天的阳光中自由地飞翔,作者满心喜悦(joy)。
53. B 在作者帮助小(little)蝴蝶的时候,卡车司机好奇地问作者干嘛为了救(rescue)一只蝴蝶而阻碍交通。
54. B 见上题解析。
55. A 作者回答说自己是在听从内心的召唤(call)。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。星期天,王亚平成为第一位进行太空行走的中国女航天员。

56. left 考查动词时态。根据空后的时间状语 on Sunday evening 及并列谓语动词 spent 可知,该句叙述的是过去发生的事,故用所给动词的过去式。
57. carrying 考查非谓语动词。spend some time doing sth 意为“花时间做某事”,为固定搭配。另外,分析句子成分可知,installing 与空项为并列成分,故用所给动词的现在分词 carrying。
58. assistance 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词作动词 provide 的宾语,故用所给动词的名词形式 assistance。
59. are 考查动词的时态和主谓一致。分析该句成分可知,所填词的主语为 The three (astronauts); 另外,根据下文可知,该句叙述的是中国接下来的航天计划,是一般性事实,故用所给动词的第三人称复数形式 are。
60. and 考查连词。根据句意“他们已是第二批入驻该永久性空间站的宇航员。而且他们将在此停留六个月”可知,此处表示并列关系,故用并列连词 and。注意:这里不能填 where,因为从句中已经有状语 there。
61. is scheduled 考查动词的时态和语态。分析该句成分可知,The mission 与 schedule 之间是一种动宾关系,又因为该篇文章叙述的是中国未来的航天计划,故该空用所给动词的一般现在时的被动语态形式 is scheduled。
62. experiments 考查名词复数。experiment 为可数名词,根据空后的修饰语“in space medicine and other fields.”可知,此处用所给名词的复数。
63. fully 考查词形转换。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰形容词 functional,作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 fully。
64. who 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,所填词引导的是一个非限制性定语从句,引导词在从句中作主语,且先行词是 Wang Yaping,故填关系代词 who。
65. a 考查冠词。spacewalk 为可数名词,又因为该处为泛指,故用不定冠词 a。

第一节

One possible version:

My Favorite Athlete

My favorite athlete is Lin Dan, who is better known as “Super Dan”. He is considered to be one of the most outstanding badminton players in the world. When he was young, he showed a strong interest in playing badminton. Then, he made great efforts to play badminton and was admitted to the national team eventually.

But what impresses me most is his wonderful performance in 2012 London Olympics, when he competed with another excellent player. With his skills and strong will, he overcame all the difficulties and finally won the competition, becoming the world champion. Super Dan is always an inspiration for me.

第二节

One possible version:

When Apolinario told me about the bird, I knew I needed one. I don't typically buy souvenirs when I am travelling. But the connection to “the nest”—to a home—really touched my heart. I really wanted to give a part of myself to my son and stay there with him. So I chose a tiny one that could be put on his book shelf.

This past September, my husband and I accompanied our son to his university. When we finally had to say goodbye, I tried to hold back tears and handed him the box with the carefully wrapped swallow inside and a short note telling him that his nest remained with us and that we were waiting for him should he ever need it. As we were on our way back, he sent us a video. “I love it, Mom and Dad,” he said. “I put it on my desk, so I'll always remember going home.”

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