

秘密 ★ 启用前

## 临汾市 2023 年高考考前适应性训练考试 (二)

### 英语

#### 注意事项:

1. 答卷前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上, 写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

#### 第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分, 不计入总分)

做题时, 请先将答案标在试卷上, 录音内容结束后, 你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例: How much is the shirt?

- A. £19.15.                      B. £9.15.                      C. £9.18.

答案: B

1. What will the woman do this afternoon?  
A. Go for a walk.                      B. Do some exercise.                      C. Go shopping.
2. How will the man go to the town center?  
A. By train.                      B. By bus.                      C. By taxi.
3. What time is it now?  
A. 8:00.                      B. 8:30.                      C. 9:00.
4. How does the man sound?  
A. Worried.                      B. Surprised.                      C. Excited.
5. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Husband and wife.                      B. Manager and clerk.                      C. Waiter and customer.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前, 你将有时间阅读各个小题, 每小题 5 秒钟; 听完后, 各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料, 回答第 6、7 题。

6. How many people are there in Eric's family?  
A. 6.                      B. 7.                      C. 8.
7. Who is the woman in red sweater?  
A. Eric's sister.                      B. Eric's mother.                      C. Eric's grandmother.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. What does the woman want to do?  
A. Buy the shoes.                      B. Return the shoes.                      C. Change the shoes.
9. What color shoes does the woman like?  
A. Blue.                      B. Yellow.                      C. Brown.
10. What is the price of the shoes the woman wants to try on?  
A. \$30. B. \$35. C. \$40.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 11 至 13 题。

11. Where was the man born?  
A. In New York.                      B. In Springfield.                      C. In Kansas.
12. What did the man like doing when he was a child?  
A. Drawing.                      B. Singing.                      C. Dancing.
13. What always inspires the man in his work?  
A. Education.                      B. Family love.                      C. Nature.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 14 至 16 题。

14. What is the conversation mainly about?  
 A. The way of learning English.  
 B. Preparations for the NMET.  
 C. The importance of interview.
15. What does the man think is the most important in learning English?  
 A. Interest in learning.      B. A good teacher.      C. A good memory.
16. How does the man usually improve his grammar?  
 A. By drawing mind maps.  
 B. By reading English passages.  
 C. By remembering grammar rules.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who may probably read the letter?  
 A. Parents.                      B. Daughter.                      C. Teachers.
18. What does the speaker recommend about the phone?  
 A. It is kept out of the bedroom at night.  
 B. It should be forbidden completely.  
 C. It can be used freely at school.
19. Why does the daughter get in trouble at school?  
 A. She doesn't talk to her classmates.  
 B. She doesn't do her math homework.  
 C. She doesn't follow her teachers in class.
20. What is the most important according to the writer?  
 A. Rules.                      B. Support.                      C. Communication.

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 60 分）**

**第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 3 分，满分 45 分）**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

**Whale Watching Cruises in Maine**

**Cruise A Bar Harbor Whale Watch Co.—Whale Watch Cruises**

**Price:**Adults from \$75;kids from \$27

**Duration:**3.5—5.5 hours

The tour transports passengers through Frenchman Bay and into the Gulf of Maine in search of whales and other marine life. Guides narrate the journey to help passengers learn about the wildlife and tour-goers find them knowledgeable and personable. However, trips can get canceled due to poor weather and you should be flexible.

**Cruise B First Chance Whale Watch—Nick's Chance Whale Watching Cruise**

**Price:**Adults from \$59;kids from \$39

**Duration:** 4.5 hours

Aboard the company's whale watching boat — Nick's Chance — you will spend about 4.5 hours venturing through the summer feeding grounds of minke whales, blue whales, right whales and more. If you do not see any whales during your voyage,First Chance will provide you with a pass to return another time. First Chance Whale Watch also hosts a scenic lobster cruise tour and a private evening cruise along the Maine coast.

**Cruise C Cap'n Fish's Cruises—Boothbay Harbor Whale Watching Cruise**

**Price:**Adults from \$71;kids from \$58

**Duration:**3.5 hours

You'll get a quick tour of the Booth-bay Harbor and see some of Maine's famous lighthouses and also see plenty of whales on this trip. In addition to informative narration,the crew offers instructions on what to look for when searching for wildlife. The cruise is also pet-friendly, allowing dogs to come aboard for \$20.

**Cruise D Cap'n Fish's Cruises-Whale Watch & Puffin Combo Cruise**

**Price:**Adults from \$87;kids from \$20

**Duration:** 4 hours

This tour lasts at least four hours,giving you and also your dog plenty of time to spot whales, Atlantic puffins,sunfish,dolphins and more. Meanwhile,pet is permitted during the tour. Another bonus?If you don't see any whales or puffins on your trip,you'll get a standby ticket for another cruise at no cost. Tour-takers off erpositive reviews for the tour and report seeing numerous

whales and puffins.

21. Which tour may be called off because of bad weather?

- A. Cruise A.      B. Cruise B.      C. Cruise C.      D. Cruise D.

22. What can visitors do on Nick's Chance Whale Watching Cruise?

A. Organize a scenic lobster cruise tour.

B. Acquire a pass to return at any time.

C. Have a chance to feed the whales.

D. Go on a private evening cruise.

23. What do Cruise C and Cruise D have in common?

A. They are guided tours.

B. They are dog-friendly.

C. They offer standby tickets.

D. They provide informative narration.

B

Cimabue, the greatest painter in medieval Italy, was surprised when he discovered that a fly had landed on one of his works. "Shoo!" he shouted, but it remained still. Finally, he reached out to touch the insect. To his surprise, he found only wet paint. Actually Giotto had painted the fly when Cimabue was away, and it looked so real that Cimabue had been completely fooled.

Giotto di Bondone was born in a poor farming family. Legend has it that while he was tending goats he drew a picture on a rock and that the artist Cimabue, who happened to be passing by, saw him at work and was so impressed with the boy's talent that he took him into his studio as an apprentice (学徒).

In the Middle Ages, an apprentice's job was to copy his master as exactly as he could, which resulted in a distinct lack of new ideas. In fact, art in the Middle Ages seemed to have been stuck in a rut. The people in paintings didn't look like real people, and the symbolism of art was often so remote that it must have been difficult for viewers to connect with it on a personal level. But Giotto thought art could be something more.

To accomplish this goal, Giotto adopted many techniques that were uncommon at the time. He painted people the way he saw them, instead of the overly tall and boxy people that other artists painted. He created three-dimensional space by using perspective, something that had not been done since Roman times. Finally, he threw out parts of the symbolism associated with medieval painting. For example, at that time the Christ Child was usually drawn as a mature man who was only a baby in size. This symbolized that Christ was wise even though he was young. Instead, Giotto painted the Christ Child as a baby, which emphasized the human relationship between the child and his mother.

The ideas Giotto brought to painting throughout his life revolutionized the art world and made him one of the greatest painters ever.

24. Why does the author mention the fly event in paragraph 1?

A. To prove the pupil outdoes the master.

B. To stress the fly was vividly painted.

C. To relate how Cimabue was tricked.

D. To demonstrate art has no limits.

25. Why did Cimabue decide to instruct Giotto?

A. Giotto would be a helpful assistant.

B. Cimabue desired to rid Giotto of poverty.

C. Giotto badly needed Cimabue's guidance.

D. Cimabue sensed a great potential in Giotto.

26. What can we learn about art in the Middle Ages in paragraph 3?

A. It lacked innovation.

B. It highlighted realism.

C. It bonded well with viewers.

D. It underwent great changes.

27. Why did Giotto paint the Christ Child as a baby?

A. To portray people in a realistic way.

B. To try the technique of perspective.

C. To distinguish himself from other painters.

D. To bring a sense of symbolism to his painting-

C

Winemakers in the Rioja area in northern Spain make some of the best wine in the world. But in recent years, winemakers there have been having difficulty producing good wine. They say when the temperature was cooler, the wine tasted better, but it was 2.2 degrees Celsius higher than

average in 2022. Now, a genetic research has shown that grape vines living for more than 35 years are better able to deal with high temperatures brought by climate change.

Researchers like Pablo Carbonell think older grape vines may be able to grow better in higher temperatures. Carbonell looks at rows of gray shapes on his computer screen. Among them was a green rectangle, which represents a kind of grape vine that produces grapes that take longer to ripen, even in warmer conditions. A longer ripeness period is what winemakers want. The current vines produce grapes that are ready to pick too early. Such grapes do not make wine that has the right color and smell and has too much alcohol.

People who work in the vineyards have long crossed old vines with new ones. Now they are working with special laboratories to find a climate-resistant vine. One of them is the Vine and Wine Research Institute, known as the ICVV in Spain. The lab is working to keep the Spanish wine making industry alive as temperatures rise. The scientists there are studying the genomes (基因组) of commonly used grapes in wine and looking for traits, or qualities, that might permit the vines to survive in a warmer climate instead of looking for mutation (变异) that causes diseases.

In addition to the genetic research, scientists are also working on different planting methods. A winery called RODA is planting vines in a curve instead of a straight line. The hope is that plants will soak up more water this way. The new vineyard is made up of vines that were over 100 years old and moved from another place.

Maria Santolaya is an agricultural engineer and part of RODA's technical team. She said the hot weather was very problematic. But, "our biggest concern," she added, "is what will happen in 20 or 30 years. We don't really know how things will come out."

28. What mainly causes the quality of wine to decline in Spain?

- A. Shortage of rainfall.
- B. High temperature.
- C. Genetic variation.
- D. Geographical location.

29. What does the Carbonell's research find in paragraph 2?

- A. Grapes picked too early won't have the sugar content.
- B. Grapes with a longer ripeness period make good wine.
- C. Grapes in hot regions won't lose their original flavor.
- D. Grapes from older vines have a rise in production.

30. What is being done to keep the Spanish winemaking industry alive?

- A. Make use of older grape vines.
- B. Develop disease-resistant grape vines.
- C. Replace old grape vines with new ones.
- D. Cultivate grape vines with abundant water.

31. What is Maria's attitude to climate change?

- A. Indifferent.
- B. Unclear.
- C. Worried.
- D. Conservative.

D

Imagine you bought a new shirt and did not intend to buy a new jacket, however, you suppose that the new shirt makes the old jacket look worn. You weaken and buy a new jacket, new trousers, even new shoes. Before you realize it, you have a whole new wardrobe. And maybe an empty bank account.

This is called the Diderot Effect. Denis Diderot, a well-known French philosopher, was the co-founder and writer of Encyclopedia. However, he was too badly off to afford a dowry (嫁妆) for his daughter. His only valuable possessions were books. Hearing of Diderot's financial troubles, Catherine the Great, the Empress of Russia, offered to buy his library at a high price. Shortly after this lucky sale, Diderot acquired a new dressing gown (长袍) which had a huge effect on his life. As he wrote in the article in 1769, the new dressing gown made his other belongings seem old and unattractive. Thus, he began replacing them.

According to many social scientists, it resulted from a psychological need for our possessions to go together and to reflect our self-image. In 1988, anthropologist Grant McCracken coined the term "the Diderot Effect" to describe this need and its influence on consumerism.

Marketers utilize this need by displaying products in what McCracken calls Diderot Unities. An example is the Swedish furniture company IKEA, whose marketing uses two kinds of Diderot Unities in its shops, website and catalogue. One is dividing items like lamps and rugs into various furniture "families". The other is displaying items in fully furnished rooms. Shops count on all of these to create the Diderot Effect, making the buyer want the entire package.

We may occasionally give in to the Diderot Effect, but knowing it exists can help us resist it

so we don't regret our purchases. Before buying something,ask yourself, is it necessary?Then, buy items that match what you already have. And remind yourself that a new chair won't transform your bedroom into a showroom!

32.What can we infer about Denis Diderot from paragraph 2?

- A.His belongings were out of style.
- B.He showed interest in nothing but books.
- C.He kept on buying new items after the lucky sale.
- D.His new dressing gown landed him in financial troubles.

33.Why are people always buying things they don't actually need?

- A.To improve their social status.
- B.To show off their beauty and elegance.
- C.To make their belongings better matched.
- D.To cater for the needs of family members.

34.What does the underlined word"utilize"mean in paragraph 4?

- A.Get rid of.
- B.Ignore.
- C.Affect.
- D.Take advantage of.

35.What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A.Keep an eye on your bank account
- B.Embrace Minimalism:less is more
- C.The Diderot Effect:a two-edged sword
- D.Have you ever given in to the Diderot Effect?

## 第二节（共5小题；每小题3分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Expressive writing is a cornerstone of wellness and writing connections. If you are not familiar with it,you may be asking: "Just what is expressive writing, and how is that related to my wellness?"

Expressive writing is personal and emotional writing without regard to form or other writing conventions. \_\_\_36\_\_\_ It is one common tool used by psychologists in therapy and hundreds of studies found that it could be healing in many circumstances such as for cancer patients or those with disabilities.

Expressive writing therapy works because it allows you to make meaning out of a painful experience,experts say. Recognizing that something is bothering you is an important first step \_\_\_37\_\_\_ And creating a narrative gives you a sense of control.

What if you don't consider yourself "a writer" ? Don't worry about spelling or grammar,and don't share your writing with anyone. But do dig deep into your thoughts and feelings. \_\_\_38\_\_\_

Yanatha Desouvre, who teaches entrepreneurship at a college in Miami,took up expressive writing about 15 years ago,after the breakup of what he says was an unhealthy relationship. He wrote to understand why it made him feel vulnerable（脆弱的）and sometimes physically ill. He thinks of his expressive writing as a captain's log. \_\_\_39\_\_\_ "My expressive writing gave me the courage to face my fears,"Desouvre says."And I believe it has helped me discover the hope I need to heal."

\_\_\_40\_\_\_ Expressive writing isn't a magical cure-all. It shouldn't be used as a replacement for other treatments. And people coping with a severe depression may not find it useful to do on their own, without therapy.

- A. But there are a few warnings.
- B>Your goal is to be honest with yourself.
- C. It is a recording of what happened and what he's learned.
- D. It simply expresses what is on your mind and in your heart.
- E. Spending minutes writing down your feelings improves your health.
- F. The topic can be anything as long as the writing expresses personal thoughts.
- G. Translating that experience into language forces you to organize your thoughts.

## 第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分50分）

### 第一节（共15小题；每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

What guides my successful teaching career comes from my Dad's tire shop.He \_\_\_41\_\_\_ the



tire business when I was in high school. I began working for him. Although I had little 42 with things connected with motor vehicles, I 43 to learn and work hard. My main motivation was to have customers 44 him because of my work ethic (职业道德).

When I was in the shop, I was 45, not sitting around chatting with the other guys. The work was exhausting but 46. I had to remove the tires and 47 a new one to the vehicles outside even in the hot summers. Two of my dad's 48 were sanitation (公共卫生) companies. I well remember times when garbage trucks, full of the morning's collection, 49 my dad's lot with a flat tire on the way to the rubbish dump. It was my job to 50 underneath the ill-smelling truck to set the jack, often while a(an) 51 liquid fell on me. After a day at the tire shop, I was often 52, covered in dirt. 53, employment in the tire shop afford life lessons in meaning, perseverance, and fulfillment.

Now, whenever I return and visit the tire shop, I 54 the cars and trucks I serviced, and the thousands of wheels I fixed. More importantly, I also remember the great feeling of 55 that accompanies honest labor, no matter where it is accomplished.

- |                      |                  |                  |                   |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 41. A. predicted     | B. purchased     | C. assessed      | D. abandoned      |
| 42. A. trouble       | B. experiment    | C. experience    | D. luck           |
| 43. A. pretended     | B. promised.     | C. regretted     | D. resolved       |
| 44. A. get hold of   | B. tend to       | C. think well of | D. get along with |
| 45. A. engaged       | B. stressed      | C. quiet         | D. anxious        |
| 46. A. rewarding     | B. simple        | C. demanding     | D. enjoyable      |
| 47. A. deliver       | B. fit           | C. repair        | D. locate         |
| 48. A. friends       | B. partners      | C. regulars      | D. companions     |
| 49. A. pulled out of | B. squeezed into | C. stopped by    | D. pulled into    |
| 50. A. crawl         | B. kneel         | C. slide         | D. stretch        |
| 51. A. fragrant      | B. unpleasant    | C. thick         | D. colorless      |
| 52. A. worn out.     | B. confused      | C. left out      | D. upset          |
| 53. A. Besides       | B. However       | C. Therefore     | D. Otherwise      |
| 54. A. describe      | B. recognize     | C. spot          | D. recall         |
| 55. A. curiosity     | B. ambition      | C. relief        | D. satisfaction   |

## 第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 20 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

"Yao-Chinese Folktales", jointly 56 (produce) by Shanghai Animated Film Studio and streaming site Bilibili, has been viewed more than 72 million 57 (time) and got a score of 9.6 out of 10 on rating site Douban since it aired. It is 58 eight-part series inspired by various traditional Chinese literature titles and showcases a range of artistic styles such as paper cutting, watercolor painting, and computer graphics. The first episode 59 (base) on the classic Chinese novel "Journey to the West". One scene, 60 one of the characters was punished because their leader was dissatisfied with their work, has related to a wide audience, 61 (remind) them of dilemmas and sufferings at the workplace.

The new series is part of the growing trend of Chinese animation turning 62 ancient Chinese legends and folktales for 63 (inspire). These animated films featuring classic figures such as "Monkey King," "Ne Zha," and "White Snake" 64 (prove) to be big hits in recent years, with the 65 (late) release "New Gods :Yang Jian" gaining 550 million yuan in ticket sales last year.

## 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

假定你是校英语学习俱乐部负责人。你们邀请到了 Mr. Smith 在线作主题为 "Learn to Appreciate English Poetry" 专题讲座。请在讲座前作简要发言, 内容包括:

1. 表示欢迎;
2. 相关介绍;
3. 听会要求。

注意:

1. 词数 80 左右;
2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear fellow students,

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料、根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

"No 7, Jobie Nymble, takes the lead," cried the announcer. "Just one more hurdle (跨栏) and..." Cheers erupted.

"Jobie Nymble from Riverside Middle School takes first place in the girls' 100-meter hurdles!" The crowd went wild.

"County championships, here we come," screamed Jobie, patting her green track spikes (钉鞋). They were her lucky shoes and she loved them. "Next Saturday, we're taking home the gold," Jobie whispered to her spikes, excitedly retying them.

"Don't forget, guys," said Marisol, one of her teammates. "My birthday party is next Friday at Hidden Park." "Beep. Party recorded in calendar," joked Jobie in her best robot voice.

Next weekend couldn't come soon enough. Jobie smiled with excitement all week long. At track practice, she leaped over those hurdles faster than she'd ever leaped before. And it wasn't long before everything in her path was a hurdle: flowerpots in her front yard, sidewalk cracks on the way to the bus stop and even her little sister, Teka!

The day of Marisol's party, Jobie put on her favorite outfit: her blue shorts, an old track T-shirt from her dad, and her lucky spikes. "Perfect." She smiled at herself in the mirror. The party was in full swing (高潮) when Jobie arrived at Hidden Park. She stopped by the track first, planning to do some practice.

"Jobie!" Two of Jobie's teammates rushed toward her, breathless and barefoot. "Come on," they yelled. "You have to try the slide."

Jobie looked toward the party area. Suddenly, she saw it. The biggest slide she had ever seen was on the far side of the park. Smiling kids zoomed down the slide at unspeakable speeds. Without thinking twice, Jobie took off her spikes and dashed toward the slide. Its ladder stretched to the sky, but she reached the top in no time, closed her eyes and let go. Jobie couldn't get enough. She tried again and again. When it was finally time to go home, she unwillingly made her way back to the track where she'd left her shoes.

Paragraph 1: As she eyed the area from a distance, panic set in.

Paragraph 2: The next day, Jobie turned up in a new pair of spikes for the championships.