

## 毕节市 2023 届高三年级诊断性考试（一）

### 英 语

本试卷分第 I 卷（选择题）和第 II 卷（非选择题）。满分 120 分。考试用时 100 分钟。

#### 注意事项：

1. 答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、学校、班级填写在答题卡相应位置上。考生要认真核对答题卡上粘贴的条形码的“姓名、考号”与考生本人姓名是否一致。
2. 选择题：选出每小题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案标号。
- 非选择题：用黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上书写作答。在试题卷上作答，答案无效。
3. 请保持答题卡平整，不能折叠。考试结束，监考员将答题卡收回。

#### 第一部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

##### 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

#### A

##### A WALKING TOUR OF COYOACÁN

###### Fuel up on a cold brew

Cafe Avellaneda is a pocket-sized cafe offering specialty brews made from freshly roasted beans grown in the Mexican states of Chiapas, Oaxaca and Veracruz. The rustic caff is known for its cold brews, cookies and cakes.

[www.cafeavellaneda.negocio.site](http://www.cafeavellaneda.negocio.site)

###### Go to Museo Nacional de Culturas Populares

This museum is tucked-away in an Art Deco building in a tree lined street. It's known for its interactive exhibits that showcase the rich cultures that are woven into the fabric of the city.

[www.museoculturaspopulares.gob.mx](http://www.museoculturaspopulares.gob.mx)

###### See the street art

Carve off from the centre of Coyoacán to see some of the quirkiest examples of street art in Mexico. The streets that branch out from the Jardín Centenario are your best bet for spotting new works by the Axolotl Collective.

[www.axolotlcollective.com.mx](http://www.axolotlcollective.com.mx)

### Visit the Experimental Ceramics Workshop

This hard-to-find ceramics workshop is worth tracking down for its stunning collection of plates, saucers, cups and decorative objects. The shop sells artfully flawed pieces, too.

[www.ceramicadiazdecossio.com.mx](http://www.ceramicadiazdecossio.com.mx)

1. What are the brews in Cafe Avellaneda made from?  
A. Nuts.                      B. Beans.                      C. Cookies.                      D. Cakes.
2. What is the museum known for?  
A. Arts.                      B. Cultures.                      C. Trees.                      D. Exhibits.
3. Which website can you visit to know about ceramics?  
A. [www.ceramicadiazdecossio.com.mx](http://www.ceramicadiazdecossio.com.mx)  
B. [www.museoculturaspopulares.gob.mx](http://www.museoculturaspopulares.gob.mx)  
C. [www.axolotlcollective.com.mx](http://www.axolotlcollective.com.mx)  
D. [www.cafeavellaneda.negocio.site](http://www.cafeavellaneda.negocio.site)

### B

Cheng Feng is a teacher in a rural primary school. Yet, to many of her students, the 33-year-old is more than that. Cheng's care for her rural students has extended beyond the classroom and makes her a mother figure to them all.

During the just past summer vacation, Cheng didn't take time off but paid home visits to rural students of the Liling Primary School, which is nestled in the mountains more than 120 kilometers from the central area of Poyang County, East China's Jiangxi Province.

Most students have been left behind by their parents, who have to go to work far away from home, and they are looked after by their grandparents.

"Seeing these special families and special children, I realized the importance of rural education, and it is one of the major reasons why I have stuck around all these years," says Cheng, who also grew up in Poyang.

After learning that one of her students, Tan Yeting, and her brother were just scraping by on the low income of their grandparents' handmade broom business, Cheng would pay regular visits to Tan's home.

She would walk the two children through their homework assignment, enjoy beautiful rural scenery with them and cut their hair. These interactions have helped both children grow in confidence and shake of their timid nature at school.

She also helped to improve the teaching facilities and infrastructure in the school, and went out of her way to persuade them to come to school.

Thanks to her efforts, approximately 200 children in the neighborhood have been able to enjoy better education.



- C

However, scientists have now conducted experiments that seems to prove bees play too. As far as the experts know, bees are the only insect to do so.

Researchers say the experiments may well show insects are more evolved than we think.

- 毕节市 2023 届高三年级诊断性考试（一）英语 第 3 页 共 8 页



9. What was the result of the first experiment?
- A. The bees kept playing without reward.  
B. The bees taught each other to roll balls.  
C. The bees rolled little balls to get food.  
D. The bees rewarded each other.
10. What was the purpose of the experiments?
- A. To show the balls were movable.  
B. To show the bees enjoy food.  
C. To show the bees enjoy playing.  
D. To show the balls were important.
11. What can we learn about from the passage?
- A. Insects' evolution is out of control.  
B. Insects' behaviors are beyond imagination.  
C. Insects' behaviors are out of control.  
D. Insects' evolution is beyond imagination.

**D**

Sometimes, we are influenced by the post-book & series blues.

We all have those pains of stress around the last few episodes (集) of our current favorite TV show, about the junction where there will be no "Next Episode" button to click. For many hours, days, and weeks, we invest ourselves in the plot, characters, and the world of the show, only to realize that it — after all — exists inside a screen. Therefore, it is meaningless to have those pains, which is similar to reading storybooks.

You get a story, escapism, possibly even life-changing revelations. In return they get your undivided attention. But what happens when you finally re-emerge from that transaction? The longer it goes on for, the harder the end seems to be.

It's a sense of loss that you feel at the end of a book and you're unhappy. It's like saying goodbye to so many friends you've made, because you've got to know this person over the course of the book and now there's no more connection, and this is why sequels (续集) do so well — it's that continuity.

One key to emotional connection is the all-important protagonist (主角). It's why some people deliberately don't finish certain books, because either they may not want to know what happens to a favorite character, or the end of a special read is worth prolonging forever.

Fiction and non-fiction stories have always been there to help catch our fall during troubled times. It's pure, healthy escapism.

Perhaps the best way to get over the post-book or post-series blues is to be grateful for what you've learned, and enjoy where your creative thinking has taken you.

12. What is the second paragraph mainly about?
- A. Junctions in TV shows.                      B. Pains from TV shows.  
C. Characters of TV shows.                      D. Episodes of TV shows.
13. What do people gain in return after getting a story?
- A. Escapism.                                      B. Revelation.  
C. Attention.                                      D. Happiness.
14. Why do people get a sense of loss after reading a book?
- A. They are addicted to the characters.                      B. They say good-bye to their friends.  
C. They know the person in the book.                      D. They are fond of reading.
15. What is the best title for the passage?
- A. Imagination after an episode.                      B. Escapism.  
C. Post book & series blues                      D. Emotion.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**Simple Steps to Help You Cope With Anxiety**

Anxiety involves feelings of worry, fear, and depress. Anxiety is typically experienced on cognitive, emotional, and physical levels. When feeling anxious a person may have negative or disturbing thoughts. 16

**Stop and breathe**

When anxiety appears, practice this simple breathing technique: Begin by getting into a comfortable seated position. Close your eyes and breathe slowly through your nose. Follow this inhalation(吸入) with a deep exhalation. 17, in and out of your nose. Allow your breath to be a guide to the present.

**Figure out what's bothering you**

In order to get to the root of your anxiety, you need to figure out what's bothering you. Writing in a journal can be a great way to get in touch with your sources of anxiety. If anxious feelings seem to be keeping you up at night, try keeping a journal or notepad next to your bed. 18

19

Replace your fears by changing your attitude about them. For example, stop fearing to lose your job and instead focus on how grateful you are to have a job. Come to work determined to do your best. Instead of fearing your loved one's safety, spend time with them, or express your appreciation of them.

**Focus on something less anxiety- provoking**

At times, it may be most helpful to simply redirect yourself to focus on something other than your anxiety. Do some chores or organizing around the house. 20, such as drawing, painting, or writing. Go for a walk or engage in some other form of physical exercise .

- A. Read some jokes
- B. Take part in a creative activity
- C. Focus on what you can change
- D. Continue to breathe deeply and fully
- E. Write down all of the things that are bothering you
- F. Therefore, there are some useful steps you can take to be happy
- G. Fortunately, there are some simple steps you can take to manage your anxiety

**第二部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）****第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小 1.5 分，满分 30 分）**

阅读下面短文。从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

As an only child, Nicole Renae often felt lonely. But that all 21 when she turned ten. For her birthday, Renae's grandmother surprised her with a lovely gray puppy named Chloe.

From the very start, the two close friends were 22. "Every ounce of love Renae gave, the little dog 23 tenfold. She was such a 24 dog, which liked to delight me by licking my face." Renae says.

But when Renae was 14, her father got a new job that came with a 25: He would be working from home, and the house needed to be free of any heavy sound. "Chloe was very 26," Renae says. "I didn't have any 27 in the matter though I didn't want to 28 my dog."

With no easier option, the family 29 Chloe to an animal 30.

In time, Renae had a child of her own. Remembering the joy that having a dog had brought her as a/an 31, Renae wanted her daughter to 32 the same. One day she saw a post on Facebook about a senior dog that needed a new 33. The dog in the photograph looked a lot like Chloe—she was even named Chloe. 34 it was decided: She would 35 this older dog.

When she met Chloe, Renae was struck with a/an 36 feeling. "She ran up to me and started 37 my face. I just knew in my heart that it was her close friend Chloe"

Renae remembered Chloe had been microchipped as a puppy and she had kept its ID number. She found her new Chloe also had a 38.



"Fortunately, the numbers were a 39," Renae says. After years of thinking she'd never see her dog again, Renae is 40 to have her back home.

- |                     |                  |               |                 |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 21. A. changed      | B. happened      | C. remained   | D. went         |
| 22. A. grateful     | B. inseparable   | C. generous   | D. emotional    |
| 23. A. required     | B. gained        | C. spared     | D. returned     |
| 24. A. tiresome     | B. silly         | C. sweet      | D. capable      |
| 25. A. request      | B. suggestion    | C. promise    | D. fact         |
| 26. A. quiet        | B. noisy         | C. weak       | D. calm         |
| 27. A. means        | B. job           | C. house      | D. choice       |
| 28. A. get down to  | B. get ahead of  | C. get rid of | D. get used to  |
| 29. A. abandoned    | B. welcomed      | C. accepted   | D. preserved    |
| 30. A. market       | B. zoo           | C. hospital   | D. shelter      |
| 31. A. helper       | B. kid           | C. giver      | D. fan          |
| 32. A. witness      | B. explore       | C. experience | D. acquire      |
| 33. A. look         | B. coat          | C. picture    | D. home         |
| 34. A. In that case | B. In an instant | C. By the way | D. By all means |
| 35. A. adopt        | B. accompany     | C. check      | D. cure         |
| 36. A. strange      | B. uncomfortable | C. familiar   | D. simple       |
| 37. A. licking      | B. rubbing       | C. touching   | D. scraping     |
| 38. A. friend       | B. microchip     | C. photograph | D. puppy        |
| 39. A. match        | B. miracle       | C. surprise   | D. success      |
| 40. A. scared       | B. determined    | C. overjoyed  | D. amazed       |

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容 (1 个单词) 或括号内单词的正确形式。

The *Laba* Festival stands for the beginning of conventional celebrations of the Chinese New Year, 41 (celebrate) on the eighth day of the last lunar month. *La* in Chinese means the 12<sup>th</sup> lunar month and *Ba* means the eighth day of the month.

There are 42 (differ) tales about the origin of this festival and we can not tell which one is true. However, we agree this festival started as a sacrificial offering to ancestors. It was also a day 43 the ancient Chinese prayed that there would be a 44 (good) harvest than ever.

*Laba* porridge is a kind of 45 (tradition) food for the festival and it 46 (make) of eight ingredients, including sweet rice, red beans, peas, sorghum, etc. 47 this special day, people are eager 48 (eat) the porridge believing it will bring peace and good health in the coming year.

Another custom is to soak *Laba* garlic. The practice is very simple. Put the garlic into \_\_\_\_\_ 49 \_\_\_\_\_ jar, pour vinegar into it and then seal it. We'll find it will turn green, \_\_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the color of the garlic carefully. By the time of the Spring Festival, we can taste it when eating dumplings.

### 第三部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

#### 第一节、短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处错误，每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号∧，并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线划掉\。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

I'm fond of travelling. In my opinion, it's very interesting explore new places and experience different cultures. I had been to several cities both at home or abroad so far. Of all trip I've taken, the best one what I made deep impression on was the trip to London two years ago. I was attracted by its remarkable architectures, especial London Bridge. Besides, I had my English greatly improving by communicating with native English speakers during the week-long trip. I found people there was friendly to me and willing to introduce the history of the city. In a word, not only did I academically benefit a lot of but also I physically and mentally feel relaxing.

#### 第二节、书面表达（满分 25 分）

你校将以“Books Are Friends”为主题，举办英语征文比赛，请你写一篇短文投稿。

内容包括：

1. 阅读的重要性；

2. 阅读倡议。

注意：1. 词数 100 左右；

2. 短文的题目和首句已为你写好。

Books Are Friends

Books are the ladder of the progress of mankind. \_\_\_\_\_



## 关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（网址：[www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



微信搜一搜

Q 自主选拔在线