

Looking forward to receive your favorable reply.

⑩receiving

Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

【参考范文】

Dear Andrew,

I have signed up for a voluntary activity themed “Trash Sorting, All Involved” and won't be able to accompany you to the library this weekend as planned. I feel terribly sorry and want to express my deepest apology.

As you know, we students should spare no efforts in implementing the policy of garbage classification. So, I seized this opportunity without hesitation. On that day, we will go to communities to publicize the significance as well as methods of trash sorting and direct the residents to accurately distinguish different kinds of rubbish, which will take a whole day. Considering that, I'm afraid I can't keep my word. Shall we put it off till next Sunday?

I am sorry for any inconvenience caused and hope you can accept my heartfelt apology.

Yours,

Li Hua

【解析】

第二部分 阅读理解

第一节

A

【语篇导读】2600 多家企业齐聚中国国际进口博览会，展示各自的先进产品，本文分享其中三款全球首秀的黑科技产品，分别是快速新冠检测仪，近视防控镜片和便携皮划艇。

21. C 细节理解题。根据 **Quick coronavirus test machine** 部分 “The risk of exposure to harmful re-agents or biological samples, such as blood, is greatly reduced for medical staff.” 可知。
22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Myopic prevention glass** 部分 “The lens can create a beam... that will slow down the increase of the eye axis. Therefore, the development of myopia can be contained.” 可知。



23. B 细节理解题。根据 **Portable kayak** 部分 “The ITIWIT X500 Kayak’s V-shaped bottom makes this product long-lasting and tough.” 可知。

B

【语篇导读】王静从事纸上刀绘艺术已经 27 年了，这一切都诞生于王静的裁纸刀不小心划到红色卡纸，出现了一道白色的线条。27 年来，纸上刀绘艺术在王静的努力下不断成长，她立志让更多人了解其魅力和价值，争取让这门艺术走向世界。

24. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段 “Using knives and paper, she then completed a painting of a pair of peacocks that later became a source of motivation for her 27-year endeavor.” 可知，王静最初完成的孔雀图成为了她 27 年来不断努力的动力源泉。
25. B 细节理解题。根据文章第三段 “... , so it requires the painter to be completely absorbed in the work.” 可知，因为留在画上的痕迹无法被遮盖，故需要画家在创作时全身心投入。
26. A 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段 “Even Wang herself was not expecting to make it something big at the beginning.” 可知，王静最初并未预料到将纸上刀绘做大做强，故对于她的成就感到是意料之外的。
27. D 推理判断题。根据文章可知，王静作为纸上刀绘艺术家很有创造力，并根据最后一段最后一句话可知，她立志让这门艺术走向世界，故她是有雄心壮志的。

C

【语篇导读】一项最近的研究称：在美国，因为气候变暖，土壤温度升高使得害虫在冬季的存活率上升，并且虫害从温暖的南部地区不断向北扩散，由此带来农作物损失惨重的结果，以及能够采取的措施。

28. C 推理判断题。根据第一段的内容：第一句 “Agricultural pests that devour key food crops are advancing northwards in the US and becoming more widespread as the climate heats up, new research reports.” 可知一项研究发现随着气候变暖，农业害虫正在向北扩散；根据第二句和第三句：“The corn earworm is considered to be among the most common farmpests in the US, damaging crops such as maize, cotton, soya and other vegetables. It spends winter underground and is not known to survive in states beyond a latitude of 40 degrees north, but that is changing as soils warm and it spreads to new areas, according to research led by north Carolina State University.” 可知螟蛉就是常见的害虫之一，随着土壤温度的升高，螟蛉不断向新的地区扩散。由此可推知，作者在第一段讨论 earworm 是作为例子印证新研究的发现。故选 C。

29. A 细节理解题。根据第三段的内容,尤其是“*The southern range has grown by 3% since 1981 and is predicted to double in size by the end of the century*”,可知自从1981年以来“*southern range*”的范围已经增加了3%,并且研究者们预计到世纪末“*southern range*”的范围会变成现在的2倍。故选A。
30. B 细节理解题。根据第五段的内容,尤其是“*Monitoring soil temperatures could help predict the spread of pests, helping farmers control them more effectively, the report suggests.*”研究表明监控土壤的温度有助于预测害虫的传播,从而有助于农场主们有效的控制这些害虫。所以监控土壤温度对种植者来说是有利的。故选B。
31. D 主旨大意题。通览全文可知,本文主要谈了在美国,因为气候变暖,土壤温度升高使得害虫在冬季的存活率上升,并且虫害从温暖的南部地区不断向北扩散,由此带来的结果及能够采取的措施。故选D。

D

【语篇导读】世界上最濒危动物之一,山地邦戈羚羊,在科学家们的努力下,又可以继续在肯尼亚的大草原上悠闲地漫步了。

32. B 词义猜测题。根据第一段首句的主语“*The mountain bongo antelope*”这种羚羊,不是它的数量,所以不能是上升和下降。*wander*意为“漫步,徜徉”,本句意为:山地邦戈羚羊又可以更长时间的在肯尼亚的大草原上漫步。故选B。
33. A 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句“*One of the world's most unique animals, the mountain bongo is the largest, heaviest and most colorful of the forest antelopes in Africa. Endemic to equatorial forests and only found in Kenya's wild*”;再根据第二段最后一句“*Its population decline was primarily human-driven.*”可知羚羊数量的下降基本原因是人类,由上可知选项B、C、D项错误,故选A。
34. D 推理判断题。根据本文最后一段“*With the first phase of adaptation being complete, the conservancy will move to the second phase which entails introducing the antelopes to the wild.*”可知D正确。故选D。
35. C 主旨大意题。本文主旨世界上最濒危动物之一,山地邦戈羚羊,在科学家们的努力下,数量上长,又可以继续在肯尼亚的大草原上悠闲地漫步了,科学家们的努力有了回报。故选C。

第二节

36. F 考查过渡句。后文说如果我们失去信心时应该怎么做,所以本句应该表达每人都会偶尔失去信心。

英语参考答案·第4页(共9页)

第二节

61. Because/Since/As 考查连词。根据正文逻辑，表原因。
62. simply 考查副词的用法。修饰动词“develop”。
63. emerging 考查非谓语动词。此处与前面的“developing”并列，作介词in的宾语。
64. from 考查固定搭配。keep...from, 意为“阻止”。
65. lies 考查主谓一致。此句的主语是“the ability”，时态为一般现在时，故用lies。
66. latest 考查形容词副词。此句是最高级，意为“最新的”。
67. a 考查冠词。固定搭配at a high level, 意为“在一个较高的水平”。
68. deaths 考查名词。此处应用复数。
69. received 考查谓语。此处为一个省略了关系代词的定语从句，receive 在从句中作谓语，动作发生在过去，固用received。
70. themselves 考查反身代词。主语和宾语为同一人，固宾语用反身代词。

第四部分 写作

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文，李华向Billy对将要举行的足球比赛告知细节。

- ①informations 改为 information 考查名词的单复数形式，information 为不可数名词，没有复数形式。
- ②Which 改为 As 考查非限制性定语从句的关系代词，根据句意“正如所计划的”并且位于句首，应该用关系代词As。
- ③but 改为 and 考查并列连词，根据上下句的句意，逻辑上因该是顺承关系，所以应该用并列连词and。
- ④fully 改为 full 考查形容词，make preparations for 意为“为……做准备”，应该用形容词 full 来修饰名词preparations，所以 fully 改为 full。
- ⑤should to do 去掉 to 考查情态动词的用法，should 情态动词后应该用动词原形，构成 should do sth.，所以要去掉 to。
- ⑥adapt 后加 to 考查介词，adapt to 为适应，所以应该加上介词 to。
- ⑦are 改为 is 考查主谓一致，本句主语为“carrying some hot water”，动名词作主语，谓语动词需要用单数，所以 are 改为 is
- ⑧I 改为 you 考查人称代词，根据上下句的句意，人称代词应该用 you。
- ⑨a 改为 the 考查冠词，特指上文的“the coming football match”，用定冠词 the。
- ⑩receive 改为 receiving 考查非谓语动词，短语 look forward to 中，to 为介词，后面的动词应该用 doing，所以 receive 改为 receiving。

英语参考答案·第6页(共9页)



听力原文

Text 1

M: Unfortunately, I had to give up on my old project and start a new one. (1)

W: That's awful news. Did something happen to the old one?

M: No, I just chose the wrong subject to begin with.

Text 2

M: It's your lucky day. We're selling these small cakes at half price today.

W: They smell so good. I'll take five cakes and one piece of brown bread. Can I pick them up after I buy a cup of coffee from next door? (2)

M: Of course you can.

Text 3

M: Can I pay for these things with my mobile phone?

W: I'm afraid not, Sir. We only accept cash or credit cards.

M: Okay. Where is your nearest cash machine? I'll need to draw some money out. (3)

Text 4

W: Why are your hands blue?

M: I painted with my little Elsa this morning! We made quite a mess. She got color in her hair, on her face and up the walls. We had fun, but my wife wasn't pleased! (4)

Text 5

W: Your injured foot is looking a lot better, Mr. Smith. I think you can go home today.

M: Will I be able to play football then, Dr. Lee?

W: No, you still need about three weeks to recover fully. (5)

Text 6

M: Help! Please call 911!

W: Oh, my — I'm calling now! What happened to this man?

M: We were having dinner and something stuck in his throat. He can't breathe now.

W: Maybe I can help. First, with my arms around his body, I'll give five quick pulls into his stomach.

M: That's working!

W: Now, with his mouth facing the floor, I'll give him five hits on his back.

M: That worked! You saved Mike! (7)

W: Now, let's slowly get him into his chair while he recovers his breath. (7)

M: Thanks so much for your help.

W: You're welcome.

Text 7

W: Did you quit the cooking club? We missed you last Saturday. (8)

M: I didn't quit. I've just joined the school theater group. (9)

W: The theater group? I once wanted to be a director when I was little. But I didn't imagine you as an actor!

M: Ha-ha! I'm not! But I've always liked theater, and they asked me to design the lighting for the new play. (9)

W: Wow!

M: Yeah, it's great! I get to use my professional skills in a more creative way. Plus, best of all, I'm making lots of new friends.

W: That's fantastic! By the way, Vincent asked me to watch a live football match tomorrow night. Do you want to come? (10)

M: Well, I guess not. I have seven classes on Friday. I just want to have a good rest after the busy day. (10)

Text 8

M: Today we have tech expert Samantha Horner. (11) Hi, Samantha. (11)

W: Hi, Gary. Thanks for having me. I love your channel. (11)

M: Well, to be honest, I was amazed that you agreed to come on. You usually go on proper TV shows or radio stations.

W: But Internet channels like yours are the future. I hardly watch normal TV anymore.

M: Well, it's only possible thanks to people like you who develop technology.

W: Well, like you, I loved science and technology from a young age. (12) My teachers disliked me because I asked so many questions.

M: You actually graduated from high school when you were 14, didn't you?

W: Yes. I moved up a couple of years thanks to my good grades.

M: Your parents must have been very proud of you. And you set up your software company at the age of 20. (13) That's amazing.

W: I'm just very focused on what I want to achieve.

M: So that was four years ago from now. What's your next plan?

W: Well, I'm going to develop new technology to help clean the ocean.

英语参考答案·第8页(共9页)

Text 9

M: Hi, Kara. I haven't met you since we went hiking together last September. You look so different!

W: Yeah. I've lost 10 kg since then. I promised myself I'd get fit this year.

M: I wish I were as fit as you. I've put on 5 kg since Christmas. Any advice on getting slimmer?
(14)

W: Well, the biggest change I made was going to the gym. (15)

M: I'm always a bit nervous about exercising in front of people. (15)

W: I was too. But I met an interesting guy and he taught me a lot about lifting weights. Now I get excited each time I go into the gym.

M: That sounds nice. So how often do you exercise now?

W: I go to the gym every day during my lunch break at work.

M: Do you exercise on the weekends as well?

W: Yes. On Saturdays I usually go for a 10-km run along the river.

M: That's impressive. I will be out of breath if I run only 500 meters. But I can go cycling for two hours without feeling tired. (16)

W: That's a good form of exercise too.

M: And how about Sundays?

W: Sunday is my rest day. It is important to let your body relax and recover. (17)

Text 10

I have been playing the guitar since I was 12. I wasn't very good at singing or speaking in public. Our school did not have a music department. So it was difficult to meet people who have the same interests as mine. Because of that, I watched online instructional videos to teach myself how to sing and write songs. (18) I would then go to the city center on weekends and play my songs on the street. (19) (20) At first I felt scared and worried that people would laugh at me. But people seemed to like my songs. Many people would stop what they were doing and stand by to listen to my songs. (19) Some would even give me money. Another musician named Dave Wilson approached me one day. (20) He introduced himself as a drummer and asked if I would be interested in joining his band since he liked my voice very much. I refused the offer because I was really enjoying what I was doing. I may join a band in the future, if the right offer comes along. But for now, I'll continue to write my own songs and sing them to the world. (20)

关于我们

自主选拔在线是致力于提供新高考生涯规划、强基计划、综合评价、三位一体、学科竞赛等政策资讯的升学服务平台。总部坐落于北京，旗下拥有网站（[网址: www.zizzs.com](http://www.zizzs.com)）和微信公众平台等媒体矩阵，用户群体涵盖全国90%以上的重点中学师生及家长，在全国新高考、自主选拔领域首屈一指。

如需第一时间获取相关资讯及备考指南，请关注**自主选拔在线**官方微信号：**zizzsw**。



 微信搜一搜

 自主选拔在线