

2022—2023 学年(下)高一年级阶段性测试(开学考)

## 英 语

### 考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

### 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19. 15.                      B. £ 9. 18.                      C. £ 9. 15.

答案是C。

1. What happened to the woman?  
A. She missed a taxi.                      B. She lost something.                      C. She applied for her passport.
2. What is the woman speaker doing?  
A. Playing alone.                      B. Buying food.                      C. Waiting for someone.
3. Where does the conversation take place?  
A. At a shop.                      B. At a restaurant.                      C. In a post office.
4. Why hasn't the woman finished her paper?  
A. She has difficulty writing it.  
B. She needs more information.  
C. She doesn't have enough time.
5. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?  
A. Mother and son.                      B. Husband and wife.                      C. Teacher and student.

#### 第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What trouble did the speakers meet?  
A. They lost their way.                      B. They took a wrong bus.                      C. They set off too late.

英语试题 第1页(共8页)

7. When will the woman go to London?

- A. Today. B. Tomorrow.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. What are the speakers doing?

- A. Taking a walk. B. Shopping.

9. Who will receive a gift?

- A. Lisa. B. Tom.

10. What did the man buy last year?

- A. A toy soldier. B. A Mickey Mouse.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What does the man advise the woman to do?

- A. See a doctor. B. Speak aloud.

12. What does the woman think of her hearing?

- A. Bad. B. Normal.

13. What causes the woman to be angry?

- A. The man's behavior. B. The man's attitude.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. Why was the woman so excited?

- A. She met someone unexpected.

- B. She watched a good TV series.

- C. She was praised by her boss.

15. Who is Benedict Cumberbatch?

- A. A boss. B. A famous actor.

16. Why didn't the woman speak to the man?

- A. She had no chance. B. She was nervous.

17. What does the boss plan to do?

- A. Look for a new worker. B. Talk with the woman.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. Why did the father rush into the school?

- A. To save his son. B. To pick up his son.

19. Who discovered the students?

- A. The firemen. B. The parents.

20. How many students were staying with Armand?

- A. 13. B. 18.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

### A Unique Chinese Cultural Heritages

#### The Old Grand Canal

The 2,500-year-old Grand Canal—the world's longest man-made waterway, half of which is used even today—made it to the UNESCO World Heritage List in 2014. It links several major rivers across the country, including the Yangtze, Huaihe and Yellow rivers, and runs through the cities of Beijing and Tianjin, besides the provinces of Hebei, Shandong, Henan, Anhui, Jiangsu and Zhejiang.

#### The Forbidden City

The birth of the Forbidden City, China's imperial palace of the Ming and Qing dynasties in

Beijing, is closely linked to the Grand Canal. The waterway promoted transport of materials for construction of the palace complex and helped transport workers.

### Peking Opera

Peking Opera is a great form of Chinese art of entertainment. It was formed in Beijing in the Qing Dynasty by taking in characters of Huiju, Kunqu and Qinqiang operas. It gathers singing, acting, gymnastics and wushu arts, and was listed as an intangible cultural heritage by UNESCO in 2010.

### New Year Painting

Lunar(阴历的) New Year woodblock painting was a popular folk(民间的) art in areas along the grand waterway. These paintings are bright and lively, and mainly use the color red, which is considered to suit both festivals and happy events. Patterns are closely related to the life and livelihood of Chinese people. Paintings from Tianjin, Shandong and Jiangsu are the most popular.

### Yunjin

Yunjin, or cloud brocade(锦缎), is a unique silk craft native to Nanjing city in Jiangsu Province. It is famous for its splendid patterns and gentle feel, which make it more valuable than gold. In 2009, Nanjing brocade was listed on the UNESCO Representative List of Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity.

21. What does the Old Grand Canal have to do with the Forbidden City?
- A. It affected the style of the Forbidden City. B. It benefited the building of the Forbidden City.  
C. It was created for the Forbidden City. D. It ended at the Forbidden City.
22. What do Peking Opera and Yunjin have in common?
- A. They bring entertainment to people. B. They are expensive to appreciate.  
C. They first appeared in the Qing Dynasty. D. They are included in a list of UNESCO.
23. Which of the following is related to a festival?
- A. Yunjin. B. Peking Opera.  
C. New Year Painting. D. The Forbidden City.

### B

A man in England woke up from a coma(昏迷) with new skills that have puzzled doctors and led to him starting a new career.

In 2004, Moe Hunter was found with certain diseases in the brain. He went into a coma for over a month where his heart even stopped. He awoke from brain operation with a new set of art skills.

"I woke up on Oct. 13, 2004. I don't remember anything before 2004—everything has been told to me by my family and friends," Hunter, 38, told South West News Service (SWNS). "I really wasn't creative before in the slightest, and in fact, people used to laugh at my drawings," he said. "I was more interested in going out, football and computer games."

His friends and family still can't believe his newfound ability, describing it as "crazy". "They're still completely shocked," he said. "It's crazy, but when I spoke to a medical expert, he just said, 'Enjoy it,' and said there's so much about the brain they still can't understand."

Hunter has sold and showed his artworks at Comic Con events across the country. He builds complex life-size model copies of characters from films and TV shows.

"Nobody has really given a medical explanation for it. I just know comas can do crazy things to a human brain. They just said there are many stories and theories over the years and people have woken from comas with skills and even speaking other languages," Hunter said.

"I remember the first thing I drew afterwards was a Legend of Zelda drawing and my mum turned around to me and asked 'when did you learn how to draw?' It was crazy, and I haven't

stopped since then. I just found I had this passion(激情) there which never existed in me before. I just feel extremely lucky but also shocked as I really don't know where this came from."

24. What happened to Hunter after the operation?  
 A. He became crazy.  
 B. He returned to normal.  
 C. He lost his memory.  
 D. He was healthier than ever.
25. What is the expert's suggestion about Hunter's situation?  
 A. Finding out its cause.  
 B. Letting it be.  
 C. Studying drawing further.  
 D. Getting back into old habits.
26. What has Hunter been doing since he woke up?  
 A. Creating many artworks.  
 B. Making speeches on making films.  
 C. Devoting himself to acting.  
 D. Attending TV programs regularly.
27. Which word can best describe Hunter's feeling about his newfound ability?  
 A. Frightened.  
 B. Doubtful.  
 C. Disappointed.  
 D. Pleased.
- C

A growing demand for turtles(乌龟) as pets in the United States, Asia, and Europe has led to a rise in poaching. Poaching means to catch or kill an animal illegally. Wildlife trade experts believe the rise in poaching is adding to the worldwide drop in rare freshwater turtles. Such concerns have led to proposals to increase protection for freshwater turtles.

More than 180 nations have gathered this week in Panama as part of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, or CITES.

Tara Easter, a doctoral student, studies the trade. She looked at turtle trade data from the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. She found that the business export trade for mud turtles in the United States increased from 1,844 in 1999 to nearly 40,000 in 2017 and that the trade in musk turtles increased from 8,254 in 1999 to more than 281,000 in 2016.

The United States and several Latin American countries have suggested stopping or limiting the trade in more than 20 turtle species. In their CITES proposal, the countries included data from Mexico that found nearly 20,000 were confiscated from 2010 to 2022. To confiscate means to take something away from someone to carry out laws or rules.

The illegal trade has also led governments to suggest listing for the first time 42 turtle species under CITES, including North American musk turtles. A listing means traders will need permits to sell them internationally.

Matthew Strickler is with the U. S. Department of the Interior. He is heading the American group at the CITES meeting in Panama. He called the possible listings and increased protection for North American turtles "really, really important".

"We've seen this pattern of turtles being depleted in one place, and then poachers and traders moving to another place," Strickler said. "Southeast Asia was depleted. They moved to Africa. Now, we see them moving to the Americas."

28. What is the real cause of the drop in the turtle population?  
 A. Hunting them for their medical value.  
 B. The pollution of freshwater.  
 C. Humans' keeping them as pets.  
 D. Their homes being destroyed.
29. What do we know from Tara Easter's study?  
 A. Turtle trade grew rapidly.  
 B. Turtles were well protected.  
 C. Turtles grow more and more popular.  
 D. Mud turtles were liked better than musk turtles.

英语试题 第4页(共8页)

30. What does listing some species under CITES mean?  
A. Allowing selling them freely. B. Limiting the trade in them internationally.  
C. Hunting them by law. D. Canceling international wildlife trade.
31. What does the underlined word "depleted" in the last paragraph probably mean?  
A. Fed. B. Reduced. C. Joined. D. Protected.

D

Mauna Loa, the world's largest active volcano, started erupting late Sunday in the U. S. island state of Hawaii in the Pacific Ocean. The volcano last erupted 38 years ago. But it is not expected to put people in danger.

At this point, melted (熔化的) rock, called lava, is predicted not to come near populated areas, but officials warned people to be ready to move away. The path of lava flows can change quickly.

Island officials warned people to stay away from the areas where lava is coming out because it can shoot 30 to 60 meters in the air. The gas coming from the eruption is also harmful. At the moment, however, the state said air quality on the island is good.

The eruption is a new experience for many people on the island. There are more than twice as many people living there compared to the last time Mauna Loa erupted. State officials are most concerned about an area about 50 kilometers to the south of the volcano where about 5,000 people live.

There is some concern about a weak area on the southwestern part of the mountain. If lava escapes from that area, it could threaten places where people live in just hours or days. The lava has never come up through that area during past eruptions.

The lava could flow toward the city of Hilo, which has about 45,000 people. That could take about a week. Scientists say they hope the lava flows like it did in 1984, when it moved slowly.

Hawaii mayor is Mitch Roth. He said the eruption "will be remarkable", but he does not think it will cause problems for people visiting Hawaii. He said many people come to Hawaii to see volcanoes, but they have to travel a long way to a national park. Now, they can see an eruption much more easily. "You can just look out your window at night and you'll be able to see Mauna Loa erupting," he said.

32. Why did officials give people a warning?  
A. The way lava flows is uncertain. B. Air quality on the island isn't good.  
C. The lava can shoot 60 meters at least. D. The lava will reach where people live.
33. Why do some people worry about the weak area?  
A. It is near populated places. B. No lava has come up through it.  
C. Many people live there. D. It can stop eruptions.
34. What does Mitch Roth agree with?  
A. People had better leave Hawaii soon.  
B. The eruption is a possible danger to visitors.  
C. It is convenient to watch an eruption in Hawaii.  
D. The eruption is a once-in-a-century natural wonder.
35. Which of the following can be the best title for the text?  
A. People in Hawaii Are Ready to Escape  
B. Volcanoes in Hawaii Always Attract Visitors  
C. Damage of Volcano in Hawaii Is Not Clear  
D. World's Largest Active Volcano Erupts in Hawaii

英语试题 第5页(共8页)

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

#### Celebrating the holidays safely

As you plan for fall and winter celebrations, there are a few key steps you can take to try to make gatherings with friends and family healthier. The safest holiday celebrations are those that include the people you are around, such as your immediate family.

#### Before an event

Masking. Consider wearing a mask, such as an N95, in public in the days leading up to an event. 36.

Testing. At-home COVID-19 tests are not perfect, but they can help prevent it spreading. 37, in case you catch an asymptomatic(无症状的) case.

COVID-19: Facts suggest that an infection(传染病) lasts 8-10 days on average. The CDC's separation and other measures can help identify the steps to avoid spreading COVID-19.

#### During an event

38. Other preventive measures include:

If you have a newborn(under 6 months), consider wearing your baby in a carrier so that people won't ask to hold it. If you do let people hold the baby, don't let them kiss the baby or ask them to wear a mask. Similar to a cold, symptoms(症状) are often slight, but RSV can be especially hard on younger children.

Attend outdoor activities, with fresh air, rather than indoor activities as much as possible.

#### After an event

39, take extra action to protect yourself and others:

Consider getting tested. If you're over age 65 or at high risk, you could be treated if you are positive for flu and COVID-19.

Wash hands frequently.

40.

Avoid visiting people at increased risk of serious illness or who are sick.

- A. Call your child's doctor
- B. Stay home as much as possible
- C. If you get sick after attending a celebration
- D. Masks protect you against all breathing diseases
- E. Remember masking and hand-cleaning suggestions
- F. When other diseases continue to show up in communities
- G. It's best to test two days before an event and again the day of the event

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A police officer in Florida put her own life at risk to save a drowning(溺水的) baby. The police officer shared the video of the rescue online.

Officer Me'Atia Sanderson was the first to arrive at the site, the police officer said. She was 41 that the baby was still in the water.

"Police officers across this country work each and every day to protect and 42 their communities. They 43 each day, knowing they will be faced with 44 challenges and dangers, yet they do not know what those challenges or dangers will be or how they will 45

themselves,” the police office wrote in a Facebook post.

“Sanderson, who does not know how to 46, without a second’s hesitation (犹豫), entered the 47 to save the child and carried out CPR (心肺复苏) until she was replaced by other officers.”

The video shows Sanderson, who 48 the police in 2019, jumping into the water and trying to 49 the drowning child. “Come on, baby,” Sanderson can be heard saying as she 50 CPR: “Come on!”

The body camera video ends when first officers arrive at the 51 and take over CPR efforts. “Her 52, while putting her own life at risk, undoubtedly saved the child’s life,” the police office said.

“Wow, one of the 53 things I’ve seen. That officer no doubt risked her own 54! Thank you!” one Facebook user wrote.

“This officer did not walk. Instead, she ran to find that child and 55 did what it took to save that baby! Great job, Officer!” another user commented.

- |                    |              |              |                |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 41. A. taught      | B. told      | C. promised  | D. persuaded   |
| 42. A. observe     | B. build     | C. serve     | D. explore     |
| 43. A. show up     | B. hide away | C. work out  | D. check in    |
| 44. A. similar     | B. extra     | C. formal    | D. various     |
| 45. A. change      | B. cover     | C. present   | D. beat        |
| 46. A. communicate | B. swim      | C. begin     | D. drive       |
| 47. A. pond        | B. forest    | C. field     | D. room        |
| 48. A. left        | B. visited   | C. admired   | D. joined      |
| 49. A. recognize   | B. reach     | C. introduce | D. treat       |
| 50. A. performs    | B. organizes | C. learns    | D. explains    |
| 51. A. village     | B. house     | C. hospital  | D. site        |
| 52. A. actions     | B. warnings  | C. ideas     | D. suggestions |
| 53. A. cleverest   | B. bravest   | C. funniest  | D. smallest    |
| 54. A. happiness   | B. health    | C. life      | D. position    |
| 55. A. proudly     | B. secretly  | C. equally   | D. quickly     |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

A father-son pair became the focus of attention during Sunday’s Xin’anjiang Marathon in Jiande in Zhejiang Province. The father, 45-year-old Luo Shujian, 56 (run) the marathon while he was pushing a three-wheeled cart carrying his 13-year-old son Xiaobai.

Due to severe illnesses, Luo’s son requires lifelong care. With help from charities, Luo’s family took Xiaobai to see experts on the management and 57 (treat) of LGS (癫痫综合征), and Xiaobai’s condition improved after taking medication.

Xiaobai cannot speak and has to be looked after when 58 (go) out. Most of the time, he has to stay at home. Luo always expects 59 (take) his son to see a wider world and the story of Dick Hoyt inspired him. Dick Hoyt teamed up with his son Rick, a boy 60 was born with the disability to walk 61 (normal), and the father and son took part in quite a few marathons.

To put the idea 62 practice, Luo began to go for long runs early in the morning on work days. On his days off, he took his son along with him.

The pair had their first try at the 7-kilometer mini-marathon event in the 2015 Hangzhou

Marathon and finished the race in about 63 hour. Luo found that Xiaobai was excited during the race.

The positive reaction(反应)encouraged Luo, and over the years he has taken his son to take part in 54 64 (race) in over 20 Chinese cities, with Sunday's marathon as the 65 (late) one.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

##### 第一节(满分15分)

上周日,你校组织了一次野外植物考察活动。请你为校英文报写一篇报道,介绍这次活动,内容包括:

1. 活动介绍;
2. 活动意义。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

#### Exploring Wild Plants in the Mountain

##### 第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A North Carolina woman had her first birthday party at 105 years old. Although she is so old, she never realized her dream—she wanted to have a birthday party. She also wished to receive 105 birthday cards, the same number as her age.

Lorene Summey is an elderly person at Somerset Court, a nursing home in Cherryville, North Carolina. Two months ago, a worker in the nursing home asked Summey what she would like for her upcoming birthday.

"We have an old lady that has a birthday next month and she will be 105 years old! She has never had a big birthday party before, so I asked her several months ago what she would like to do for her birthday. She said she would love to have square dance at her birthday party," Jodie Lankford wrote in a Facebook post. "I think this wish is not quite too difficult, and we can help her to achieve."

"She explained to us her experiences in her childhood. She said her sister could always go out to enjoy herself but she had to stay home most of the time to take care of the younger ones. She felt unfairly treated by her parents at the time," she said. "She wanted her hair and makeup done, and she wanted to wear the same dress she wore when she was young."

"She is also concerned about another thing—she doesn't think she could have 105 birthday cards sent by mail to her for her birthday! I've told her that we will have more. I have made her believe that her wish is sure to come true," Lankford added.

Last Friday night, her great birthday party began on the square of the nursing home. The time came for the old lady to realize her wish.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Summey looked especially beautiful that day. \_\_\_\_\_

Back to her room, the caregivers showed Summey the birthday cards. \_\_\_\_\_



2022—2023 学年(下)高一年级阶段性测试(开学考)

英语·答案

听力原文

Text 1

M: Excuse me, ma'am. I found the passport on the back seat of my taxi. It might have dropped from your pocket.

W: Oh, thank you so much, sir. You really saved my life!

Text 2

M: How would a small girl like you be sitting here all alone? Would you mind if I buy you some food?

W: No, thanks! I'm waiting here for my mother.

Text 3

W: Hi, sir. Is there anything I can help you with?

M: Yeah. I've been trying to find the right person to talk to about returning the cellphone I bought yesterday and getting my money back, but with no success.

Text 4

M: Lucy, have you finished writing that paper about wild animals in Australia?

W: No. Actually, I haven't got enough information for my study.

Text 5

W: Do I look fat in this dress? Maybe I should buy that blue one, or that red one. They always say white color makes you look fat...

M: Trust me, honey. You look just fine in this dress.

Text 6

W: Thanks for driving me to the airport, David.

M: No problem. It takes too much time on the bus. I just want to save you some time.

W: Thanks, but do you actually know the way to the airport?

M: Of course, why are you asking?

W: We seem to be going round in circles. Shouldn't you take that turning there?

M: No! That's where we just came from. Maybe it's this one. Oh no... Hold on... Another turning point! Really? Which way now?

W: Never mind, David. It's already too late. There's another flight to London the day after tomorrow anyway.

Text 7

M: Thanks for coming with me to this toy shop, Lisa.

W: Sure thing, Tom. I am glad to help you find a gift for your sister's son. He is such a lovely boy. What's his name again? Dominic, right?

M: Yeah, but he is difficult to please. You know he was not satisfied with the toy soldier I gave him on his last birthday. Anyway, Lisa. What do you think of this one?

W: A computer game? But he's only five years old! How about the Mickey Mouse with big ears on that shelf? It's funny.

M: Seems good.

Text 8

W: Why are you keeping your voice so low?

M: I'm not. I said, "What's wrong with your hearing?"

W: Nothing is wrong with my hearing. You just need to speak up.

M: I'm almost shouting. You need to see a doctor about your hearing loss.

W: I don't have difficulty with hearing.

M: Do you hear ringing in your ears?

W: Not more than usual.

M: Meaning you usually hear ringing sounds?

W: Sure, who doesn't?

M: Have you been asking people to repeat themselves? Are you having trouble hearing people when there's a lot of background noise?

W: Maybe.

M: It might be something simple, but it could be more serious, like damage to your inner ear if you can't hear sounds at a low voice.

W: I am not getting a hearing aid.

M: Would you prefer people to yell?

W: What? Smell? You think I smell? Well, that's just rude!

M: Don't be angry. I said "yell", not "smell".

Text 9

W: Jack! Guess who I just met in the lift?

M: Hmm, are there lots of other people who work in our company?

W: No! You'll never guess it.

M: Probably not.

W: I am so excited. My heart is still beating hard!

M: Come on, it's not like you have just been in a lift with Sherlock Holmes. So calm down. We've got some work to do.

W: Oh, my God! I can't believe you guessed it! It's Benedict Cumberbatch—the man who played Sherlock Holmes in that BBC mini TV series! Now I can't breathe! I'm so excited!

M: You don't say it! Really? What's he like?

W: He's wearing a light blue shirt and jeans! Very tall, and he's so handsome!

M: Did you say anything to him?

W: Of course not. I was too nervous then.

M: What is he doing in our company anyway?

W: Very funny! I heard that the boss wants him to be the advertising spokesman for our new products.

Text 10

W: After a terrible earthquake in Los Angeles, 1989, a father rushed to the school where his son was supposed to be. It was in ruins. All looked hopeless. Tears began to fill the father's eyes. Then he remembered what he had told his son before: "No matter what happens, I'll always be there for you!"

Knowing his son's classroom was in the back right corner of the school building before the disaster, he rushed there and started digging through the ruins like crazy.

Other kind parents tried to persuade him, saying it was too late. Firemen tried to pull him off, telling him it was over and he was just angry. To each of them, he answered with the same words: "Are you going to help me now?"

No one helped. He continued to dig for his son, stone by stone, all alone. 38 hours passed. After pulling back a large stone, he heard a familiar voice.

The father cried, "Armand! Is that you?" He heard back. "Dad? I told them not to worry!" Cried Armand.

"What's going on in there?" the father asked.

"There are 14 of us left out of 33, Dad. When the building fell down, it made a space, and it saved us. No matter what happens, you'll always be there for me. I knew it!" said Armand.

(共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

1—5 BCABB 6—10 ACBCA 11—15 ABCAB 16—20 BCACA

(共 20 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 50 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了五种中国文化遗产,它们是大运河、紫禁城、京剧、年画和云锦。

21. 答案 B

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据对紫禁城介绍的内容可知,紫禁城的诞生与大运河密切相关。这条水路促进了宫殿建筑群建筑材料的运输,并帮助了运输工人。即大运河有利于紫禁城的建设。

22. 答案 D

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据这两项文化遗产的介绍可知,它们都被列入联合国教科文组织非物质文化遗产名录。

23. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据对 New Year Painting 的介绍可知,年画是大运河沿线地区流行的民间艺术。年画与农历春节有关。

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。英国一名男子从昏迷中醒来,掌握了让医生困惑的新技能,这让他开始了新职业。

24. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第三段的"I don't remember anything before 2004"可知,Hunter 不记得 2004 年以前的事了。即他失去了记忆。

25. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第四段的内容可知,"这很疯狂,但当我和一位医学专家交谈时,他只是说,'享受吧。'"即医生建议他顺其自然。

26. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第五段及最后一段内容可知,Hunter 醒来后获得了艺术才能,创作了很多艺术作品。

27. 答案 D

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段内容可知,Hunter 对于自己所获得的艺术才能感到既震惊又兴奋,且一直在使用这种才能。由此可推知,他为能拥有这种才能感到开心。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。美国、亚洲和欧洲对乌龟作为宠物的需求不断增长,这导致了偷猎行为的增加。野生动物贸易专家认为,偷猎行为的增加加剧了全球珍稀淡水龟和陆龟数量的下降。

28. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第一段的内容可知,对乌龟作为宠物的需求不断增长,导致了偷猎行为的增加。偷猎活动的增加加剧了全球稀有淡水龟数量的下降。

29. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第三段的内容可知,Tara Easter 通过研究来自美国鱼类和野生动物管理局的乌龟交易数据发现,美国的泥龟商业出口贸易从 1999 年的 1 844 只增加到 2017 年的近 4 万只;麝香龟的交易从 1999 年的 8 254 只增加到 2016 年的 28.1 万只。即乌龟贸易急剧增长。

30. 答案 B

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第五段的内容可知,非法贸易还使得各国政府首次建议将 42 种乌龟列入《濒危物种国际贸易公约》,其中包括北美麝香龟。这意味着贸易商需要获得许可才能在国际上销售。即限制全球野生动物贸易。

31. 答案 B

命题透析 词义猜测题。

思路点拨 根据此处前后文的内容可知,Strickler 说:“我们已经看到了这种模式,一个地方海龟数量减少时,然后偷猎者和交易者转移到另一个地方。”“东南亚已经……了。他们转移到了非洲。现在,我们看到他们正在向美洲迁移。”由此推知,depleted 的意思是“减少”。

文章大意:本文是一篇说明文。世界上最大的活火山莫纳罗亚火山星期天晚些时候在太平洋上的美国夏威夷州开始喷发。这座火山上次喷发是在 38 年前。但这次喷发预计不会将人们置于危险之中。

32. 答案 A

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据第二段的“The path of lava flows can change quickly.”可知,熔岩流动的路径可以迅速改变。即它流动的路线不确定。

33. 答案 A

命题透析 推理判断题。

思路点拨 根据第五段的“If lava escapes from that area, it could threaten places where people live in just hours or days”可知,如果熔岩从该薄弱地区流出,可能会在数小时或数天内威胁到人们居住的地方。即该地离人类居住地很近。

34. 答案 C

命题透析 细节理解题。

思路点拨 根据最后一段的内容可知,他说,许多人来夏威夷看火山,但他们必须走很长的路才能到国家公园。现在,他们可以更容易地看到火山喷发。他说:“晚上你只要从窗户往外看,就能看到莫纳罗亚火山喷发。”即他认为现在游客看火山喷发很方便。

35. 答案 D

命题透析 标题归纳题。

思路点拨 通读全文并根据第一段的内容可知,文章谈论的话题是世界上最大的活火山在夏威夷爆发。

36—40 DGEGB

(共 15 小题;每小题 1 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述的是随身摄像机镜头显示不会游泳的勇敢警官救了一个溺水婴儿的故事。

41. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 根据后面的“that the baby was still in the water”可知,有人告诉她,孩子还在水里。

42. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 全国各地的警察每天都在工作,保护和服务他们的社区。

43. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词短语。

思路点拨 他们每天都出现,知道自己将面临各种挑战和危险。

44. 答案 D

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 参考上题解析。

45. 答案 C

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 然而,他们不知道这些挑战或危险将是什么,也不知道它们将如何呈现。

46. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 桑德森不会游泳,但她毫不犹豫地进入水中。

47. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 她毫不犹豫地进入池塘救了孩子,并给孩子做了心肺复苏。

48. 答案 D

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 她是 2019 年加入警察队伍的。

49. 答案 B

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 视频显示,2019 年加入警方的桑德森跳进水里,努力去够溺水的孩子。

50. 答案 A

命题透析 考查动词。

思路点拨 视频中可以听到桑德森在做心肺复苏时这样说……

51. 答案 D

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 当第一批工作人员到达现场并接管心肺复苏工作时,随身摄像机的视频结束了。

52. 答案 A

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 她的行为虽然把自己的生命置于危险之中,但无疑挽救了孩子的生命。

53. 答案 B

命题透析 考查形容词。

思路点拨 这是“我”见过的最勇敢的事之一。

54. 答案 C

命题透析 考查名词。

思路点拨 那位警官无疑冒着生命危险!

55. 答案 D

命题透析 考查副词。

思路点拨 相反,她跑去找到那个孩子,并迅速做了一切需要做的事,救了那个孩子!

(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

文章大意:本文是一篇记叙文。上周日,在浙江省建德市举行的新安江马拉松比赛中,一对父子成为了人们关注的焦点。

56. 答案 ran

命题透析 考查动词时态。

思路点拨 此处动作发生在马拉松过程中,所以用一般过去时态。上句中的 became 是提示。

57. 答案 treatment

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处用名词作介词 on 的宾语。

58. 答案 going

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处 going 是动词-ing 形式,与 when 连用,是状语从句的省略。

59. 答案 to take

命题透析 考查非谓语动词。

思路点拨 此处用动词不定式作动词 expects 的宾语。

60. 答案 who/that

命题透析 考查定语从句。

思路点拨 此处关系代词 who 或 that 引导定语从句,在句子中用作主语,修饰先行词 a boy。

61. 答案 normally

命题透析 考查词性转换。

思路点拨 此处用副词作状语,修饰动词 walk。

62. 答案 into

命题透析 考查介词。

思路点拨 put...into practice 意思是“把……付诸实践”。

63. 答案 an/one

命题透析 考查冠词或数词。

思路点拨 此处用不定冠词 an,表示泛指,修饰名词 hour。也可以用 one 表示数量“一”。

64. 答案 races

命题透析 考查名词单复数。

思路点拨 根据空前的数字“54”可知,此处应用复数形式。

65. 答案 latest

命题透析 考查最高级。

思路点拨 此处 latest 是形容词 late 的最高级,意思是“最近的”。

写作第一节(满分 15 分)

One possible version:

### Exploring Wild Plants in the Mountain

Last Sunday, our school organized a wild plant exploration activity.

We walked to the nearby mountains. When we arrived at our destination, we began to look closely at various plants, taking pictures of them, writing down their names, and briefly describing the characteristics of each. Every time we found some unknown plants, our teachers were there to help us.

This activity has taught us a lot of plant knowledge, making us love nature more and do our best to protect it.

评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量,确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性、上下文的连贯性及语言的得体性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。
7. 内容要点可用不同方式表达,对紧扣主题的适当发挥不予扣分。

【各档次的给分范围和要求】

第五档:(13—15 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 覆盖所有内容要点。
3. 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。
5. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档:(10—12 分)

1. 完全完成了试题规定的任务。
2. 虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。
6. 达到了预期的写作目的。

第三档:(7—9 分)

1. 基本完成了试题规定的任务。

2. 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
3. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。
5. 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
6. 整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

**第二档:(4—6分)**

1. 未恰当完成试题规定的任务。
2. 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。
4. 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
5. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
6. 信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

**第一档:(1—3分)**

1. 未完成试题规定的任务。
2. 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
3. 语法结构单调、词汇知识有限。
4. 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
5. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。
6. 信息未能传达给读者。

**不得分:(0分)**

未能传达给读者任何信息;内容太少,无法评判;所写内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

**写作第二节(满分25分)**

**One possible version:**

*Summey looked especially beautiful that day. She wore a hat with jewelry and a dress with bright designs of flowers. She arrived at the party surrounded by a group of guests. Music started and the first program was the square dance. They celebrated the old lady's birthday with a beautiful dance. Then, her friends and relatives gave her flowers, which kept her smiling all the time. At the end of the party, all the people present sang "Happy Birthday to You".*

*Back to her room, the caregivers showed Summey the birthday cards. The old lady's concerns about the number of her birthday cards turned out to be unnecessary. Instead of 105 birthday cards, she received more than 1,200, which came from people all over the country. There's at least one card from every U.S. state. Other cards arrived from as far away as England. From the bottom of her heart, Summey thanked each of the workers who took the time to make her birthday wish come true!*

**评分原则**

1. 本题总分为25分,按5个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于130的,从总分中减去2分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
  - (1) 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
  - (2) 内容的丰富性;



(3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;

(4)上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

**【各档次的给分范围和要求】**

**第五档:(21—25分)**

1. 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
3. 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

**第四档:(16—20分)**

1. 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。
2. 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

**第三档:(11—15分)**

1. 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
3. 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

**第二档:(6—10分)**

1. 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。
3. 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

**第一档:(1—5分)**

1. 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
2. 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
3. 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

**不得分:(0分)**

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

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