

英语

注意事项:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节 (共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Santa Cruz County is home to rough coastline, grand redwoods, and tracks to beaches making it the primary destination for your next hiking adventure!

West Cliff Drive

Although not considered a traditional "hike", West Cliff Drive delivers on soft strides with seaside views. Bustling beaches and surf spots to quiet bays and wild coastal path serves up some breathtaking sceneries. When the path ends, take a glare the ocean and see the photogenic Natural Bridges State Beach.

Phone: 8635—0936888

Wilder Ranch State Park

Grasslands, small pines, coastal redwoods, douglas firs (杉树), rough coast pools, hidden beaches, Victorian farmhouse, barns—need we say more? Wilder Ranch a wide variety of landform and habitat, and offers over 34 miles of hiking, biking tracks winding through coastal terraces (梯田) and valleys.

Phone: 8637—0835886

Henry Cowell Redwoods State Park

Whether you're a family with tiny pets or tough teens, Henry Cowell has a track and yours. The main park area features 15 miles of hiking tracks through a variety of areas with redwoods, mixed evergreens, yellow pines, and even sandhills. Besides swimming is also allowed in this park!

Phone: 8639—0836886

Trails at Big Basin State Park

Big Basin State Park and is home to the largest continuous redwood forest in the San Francisco Bay Area. The park offers over 80 miles of trails.

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has a surprising number of waterfalls. It features a series of year-round
的) redwood forest and steep canyons.
Phone: 8637—0835976

1. Who most probably likes to travel to the parks mentioned in the text? **D**
A. A lover of climbing. B. A lover of swimming.
C. A lover of cycling. D. A lover of hiking.
2. Which of the following parks can people swim in? **C**
A. West Cliff Drive.
B. Wilder Ranch State Park.
C. Henry Cowell Redwoods State Park.
D. Berry Creek Falls at Big Basin State Park.
3. Which number can you dial if you want a park you can cycle in? **B**
A. 8635—0936888. B. 8637—0835886.
C. 8639—0836886. D. 8637—0835976.

B

Ever since he was nine years old, Daniel Arundel has been helping his mother Elizabeth in the kitchen. He learnt to bake cakes and savouries (咸味小吃) at home. On Saturdays, he helped fill the rolls at the sandwich shop his mum ran. Now Daniel, who is only 19, has turned his enjoyment of making food into a successful business.

"I've always loved making things for people to eat and I realized I wasn't too bad at it," says Daniel, who started selling his cakes while at secondary school. "For two years every Sunday, I would sell cakes I had baked at home with Mum on a market stand."

His plan to open a bakery in his hometown impressed his teachers and they encouraged him to submit his idea to a national competition for ambitious business people. Although he didn't win, Daniel was awarded an award of £1,000 to help his project.

Arundel Bakery opened on an industrial site in Oldham surrounded by offices full of staff looking for somewhere for their lunch. So he opened a sandwich shop at the front of the Bakery. He now employs three staff, including his mum, who make food for various customers. And they also help the community later by making fresh hot meals for the elderly.

Last year Daniel was runner-up in another competition to recognize entrepreneurial (创业的) talent. The competition was organized by the Edge Foundation, an education charity, which encourages career routes to young people who can't be admitted by a university.

Daniel said, "I have been crazy in the past few years. I'm so busy and I don't have much of a social life at the moment. I want to expand our range of dairy-free cakes for those who have an allergy (过敏反应) to food like me. I've put my heart and soul into my baking and getting where I am today. I know I'm still very young and I'm learning all the time. But I love what I'm doing and want to take every opportunity that comes to make my bakery a success."

4. What did Daniel do on Sundays when he was at secondary school? **C**
A. He made cakes at school.

- ... at the market.
C. He helped his mum run the shop.
D. He learnt to cook meals for his family.
5. What did Daniel's teachers do about his business plan? **A**
A. They offered him a job.
B. They raised money for his project.
C. They encouraged him to study business.
D. They advised him to participate in a contest.
6. Why did Daniel open a sandwich shop? **D**
A. To start his first business.
B. To help the local community.
C. To satisfy consumers' needs.
D. To learn a new cooking method.
7. What can we infer about Daniel from the last paragraph? **C**
A. He'll research and develop special food.
B. He'll spare more time to make friends.
C. He'll enter for another competition.
D. He'll go to university.

C
Healthcare staff and bank clerks have been on the front line of the health and economic crises striking the UK, but behind the scenes, another group of workers robots have been working away and overcoming both emergencies with no fear of COVID-19. But will COVID-19 speed up the rise of robots?

Robotic Process Automation (RPA) is software that robotizes repetitive back office tasks. The National Health Service (NHS) has used it during the widespread disease to deal with demand and capacity planning in caring for all levels of patients day and night. In London, Blue Prism's new chief executive who is recovering from COVID-19, says, "I think that's why, these were manual processes. You had to train a number of staff to put them in place. Now, you only need to train a single robot to manage the administration." More than 70% of bosses across 45 countries that responded to a survey by EY (Ernst & Young) last year were planning on accelerating spending on automation technology to improve productivity in the world.

COVID-19 has already left tens of millions unemployed, so firms won't be hiring on the other side of the crisis. But experts still think AI will be a key part of the recovery.

8. What does the underlined phrase "toiling away" in paragraph 1 mean? D
A. Working hard. B. Working lazily.
C. Walking slowly. D. Walking toughly.
9. What do Jason Kingdon's words in paragraph 2 mean? A
A. He wishes to employ more human staff.
B. He has refused to accept robots' service.
C. He prefers robots' working efficiency.
D. He dislikes the survey by EY.
10. What's the author's attitude to robots? D
A. Supportive. B. Worried. C. Indifferent. D. Opposed
11. Which is the best title for the text? A
A. Robots Have Taken the Place of Humans
B. COVID-19 Has Terrible Effects on Our Life
C. It's Time to Stop Robots from Taking the Place of Humans
D. COVID-19 Speeds up the Trend of Robots Replacing Humans

D

It is generally supposed that the English Romantic Movement began in 1798. It was not a sudden outbreak but the result of long and gradual growth and development. Romanticism is a literary movement which took place in Britain and throughout Europe from 1790 and 1848. Politically, it was inspired by the revolutions in America and France. Culturally, it expressed an extreme claim of the self and the value of the individual experience with the sense of the limitless and the transcendental (超验的). In Britain, the first generation of the first generation included Wordsworth and Coleridge, Blake and Burns. The second generation of British Romantics—Byron, Shelley and Keats absorbed these influences quite quickly, travelled widely and their life stories and letters became almost as important as their poetry.

Romanticism does not mean one thing or one characteristic. It is, in fact, a collection of many different characteristics, such as mysticism, humanism, supernaturalism, individualism, love of nature, love of equality. The chief characteristics of romantic poetry are imagination, emotion, and the inner world.

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the fresh company of the outdoor beautiful aspects of nature. To them, nature was teacher.

Imagination and Emotion: The romantic poets laid emphasis on imagination and The Wordsworth's romantic poem *I Wandered Lonely as a Cloud* deals with subjective imagination, childhood memories, beauty of nature, the role of nature as a guide

12. What can we know about the English Romantic Movement?

- A. It emphasized the value of policies.
- B. It originated at the end of 18th century. X
- C. It was affected by the Russian revolution.
- D. It was caused by sudden growth and development.

13. What does Romanticism show?

- A. It hides the inner desires of poets.
- B. It focuses on inspiration and reality.
- C. It is controlled by rules and regulations.
- D. It is a term involving some certain features.

14. What does romantic poetry play a role in?

- A. Keeping us enjoying the company of nature.
- B. Showing us another way to read novels.
- C. Making us always be enthusiastic.
- D. Asking us to respect city atmosphere.

15. How does the author explain the feature of Imagination and Emotion? C

- A. By asking a question.
- B. By using a quotation.
- C. By giving an example.
- D. By making a comparison.

第二节 (共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中

British education provides a reliable pathway to the best universities in the world. What really defines British education?

At its simplest, it can be seen as a curriculum (课程) that is common to most of England and Wales. 16 The National Curriculum leads to GCSE (at age 16 examinations (at age 18)). These are qualifications recognized by universities around the world.

17 Teachers in the UK tend to emphasize learning to think and to work oneself out.

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19. The curriculum references not only British culture but also many other cultures from around the world. Thoughtfulness and patience with others win high praise. A20 New methods of British education is forward-looking and in constant evolution. A20 New methods often come into practice while the out-dated and hard disciplines have fade into history, leaving behind softer traditions and customs.

A. The National Curriculum is reviewed frequently.
B. British education is widely recognized and admired.
C. British education can also be seen as a way of teaching.
D. Scotland, the third part of Great Britain, has its own curriculum.
E. The curriculum sets out specific learning objectives for every year group.
F. Students often reflect on how their behavior affects the world around them.
G. They are recognized to be valuable for learning life skills and building character.

第二部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)
第一节 (共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When you lose your wallet somewhere, you can pretty much kiss that wallet and anything in it goodbye. But 20-year-old Hunter Shamatt had a 21 person watching out for him. Hunter was 22 on his visit to his sister's wedding in Las Vegas. However, it was far too 23 when he realized that he had lost his wallet on his 24 from Omaha the next day. That wallet had his ID, \$60 in cash, a debit card and a signed paycheck (付薪水的支票).

But just a few days later, after Hunter had flown back home, he 25 a package sent by a stranger. Inside it was his wallet together with everything he had 26 along with it, as well as a little more 27. The package also 28 a letter comforting Hunter with only initials. Through the return address on the package, and with the 29 of a news station, Hunter and his family were able to 30 Todd Brown, the kind man who returned Hunter's wallet.

Hunter's mother, Jeannie Shamatt, 31 this on her personal page: "I personally want to 32 Todd Brown and his wife for 33 faith that there are amazing people out there and the 34 is not as grim (阴沉的) as it's being made out to be. It is 35 with love."

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| <u>A</u> 21. A. kind | B. determined | C. superior | D. cautious |
| <u>D</u> 22. A. occasionally | B. recently | C. merely | D. regularly |
| <u>D</u> 23. A. illegal | B. informal | C. cruel | D. late |
| <u>B</u> 24. A. train | B. flight | C. ship | D. subway |
| <u>D</u> 25. A. discovered | B. replaced | C. arranged | D. received |
| <u>C</u> 26. A. classified | B. required | C. lost | D. appreciated |
| <u>A</u> 27. A. leaves | B. tickets | C. money | D. advice |
| <u>B</u> 28. A. hid | B. contained | C. exposed | D. wrapped |
| <u>A</u> 29. A. purpose | B. help | C. spread | D. ... |
| | B. run across | C. pay off | D. ... |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. posted | B. betrayed | C. illustrated | D. demonstrated |
| 32. A. evaluate | B. interview | C. employ | D. thank |
| 33. A. damaging | B. adapting | C. restoring | D. exploring |
| 34. A. world | B. sight | C. sense | D. scene |
| 35. A. shining | B. travelling | C. circling | D. rising |

第二节 (共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Three tourists who 36 ^{found} (find) scrawling (乱涂) on the wall of Badaling section of the Great Wall were detained (拘留) and fined last Sunday, the police announced. A video 37 (post) online shows three tourists, two women and a man, are scrawling on the wall of Badaling section of the Great Wall, 38 ^{video} world-famous scenic spot and the nation's key cultural relic protection site, at around 1 pm. ^{which}

A preliminary (初步的) judgment of the investigation showed that the three tourist 39 ^{used} (use) keys, wires or other objects with sharp points to scrawl their names on the wall. The management department cooperated with the local police in conducting the investigation. According to the law, behavior of carving, scrawling or any other measures to damage cultural relics and 40 ^{his/hers/his/hers} (historical) places of interests on purpose will result in warnings 41 fine 200 yuan or below. In serious 42 (circumstance), the offenders shall be detained for 5 to 10 days and fined between 200 yuan and 500 yuan.

Many Chinese netizens criticized their behavior on the Internet by ridiculing that they seemed 43 (carve) their names on tombstones. Others believed such behavior should be 44 (severe) punished with prison sentences. A netizen commented, "Their names will be thought of 45 a symbol of bad behaviour".

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节 (满分15分)

你校正在举行英语短文征集活动,主题为“What I want to do in the future”。请你用英语写一篇短文参加此活动,内容包括:

1. 你梦想的工作;
2. 你的兴趣或特长;
3. 你想从事该工作的原因。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

What I want to do in the future

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

My father and I disagreed about my curfew (晚间在家的时间). He would say I had to be home by 9:30 on weekdays, and 11:00 on weekends, and there was no exception. One day I took courage to first show my opinion on my curfew. I told him it made me feel like a junior high school kid. He explained that though a curfew might sound like a restriction, it was really about people looking out for one another.

The very next Friday after that exchange, my dad and I had tickets to see our own town's professional football game. On that day he was driving his car to a nearby city to meet some major clients and told me that his getting home and our leaving for the game would be tight.

To make sure we could move off the moment he came back, I got everything prepared. When half an hour had passed from the time when he said he would be home, I understood that he was a little late. But then, nearly a whole hour passed. I was getting upset. We were going to miss the kick-off! And why hadn't he phoned me and let me know he was going to be so late? As I anxiously stepped the floor, another half hour passed. That was when I was really angry. How inconsiderate my father was! We were going to miss the whole game. However, when another half an hour passed, my anger turned to fear. What if something terrible had happened to my dad, like he had a sudden heart attack or was caught in an accident or something else? I began to get really worried, feeling like sitting on pins and needles. I had already called his cell phone about ten times, but there was no answer.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

I was beside myself with extreme anxieties, assuming the worst had happened.

The heavy stone in my heart finally fell to the ground.

Wine

2021 年泰安市高考全真模拟试题 英语参考答案

1~3 DCB 4~7 BDCA 8~11 ACBD 12~15 BDAC 16~20 DCGFA

21~25 ABDBD 26~30 CCBBD 31~35 ADCAA

36. were found 37. posted 38. a 39. used 40. historic

41. or/and 42. circumstances 43. to have carved 44. severely 45. as

写作:

第一节:

参考范文:

What I want to do in the future

As senior high school students, we often imagine what we will be in the future. For me, I expect to be a Chinese teacher working in an English-speaking country.

First, I'm an outgoing boy with great patience. That is what makes a qualified teacher. Besides, I have a good command of Chinese. Also, I can speak fluent English. In addition, teachers are generally respected. But what is the most important for me to take up this job is that I can share Chinese culture and customs with foreigners and help them have a better understanding of China.

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应注意的主要内容:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
6. 如书写较差,以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(13—15):完全完成了试题规定的任务,完全达到了预期的写作目的。

- 覆盖所有内容要点。
- 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力。

— 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第四档(10—12):完全完成了试题规定的任务,达到了预期的写作目的。

- 虽漏掉一两个次重点,但覆盖所有内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑。

第三档(7—9):基本完成了试题规定的任务,整体而言,基本达到了预期的写作目的。

- 虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。

【2021 年泰安市高考全真模拟试题英语·参考答案 第 1 页(共 3 页)】 · 21-03-322C ·

- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分,使全文内容连贯。
- 第二档(4—6):未恰当完成试题规定的任务,信息未能清楚地传达给读者。
- 漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分,内容缺少连贯性。
- 第一档(1—3):未完成试题规定的任务,信息未能传达给读者。

- 明显遗漏主要内容,写了一些无关内容,原因可能是未理解试题要求。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限。
- 较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响对写作内容的理解。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯。

不得分(0):未能传达给读者任何信息。内容太少,无法评判;写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

第二节:

参考范文:

I was beside myself with extreme anxieties, assuming the worst had happened. Suddenly, the phone rang, I rushed to the phone and picked the receiver up, it was my dad. From the other end of the phone came my father's voice. He said breathlessly, "Son, I am so sorry about the football game, but... there was a terrible accident... on the freeway coming home, and I stopped to help the injured and ended up going to the hospital. I left my phone in the car, so I couldn't call you until now."

The heavy stone in my heart finally fell to the ground. I was so relieved to hear from my father. Having learnt that he was safe, I burst into tears. It was at that moment that I had a full understanding of the importance of a curfew. Since then, I have been insisting on checking in! For me, it's about knowing that someone I love is safe. It is also one more proof of my father's loving me as much as he does.

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分,按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时,先根据所续写短文的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。
3. 词数少于 130 的,从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时,应主要从以下四个方面考虑:
 - (1)与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;
 - (2)内容的丰富性;
 - (3)应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;
 - (4)上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档(21—25)

- 与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。
- 内容丰富。
- 所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达。
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档(16—20)

- 与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。

【2021 年泰安市高考全真模拟试题英语·参考答案 第 2 页(共 3 页)】 · 21-03-322C ·

- 内容比较丰富。
- 所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但不影响意义表达。
- 比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写的短文结构紧凑。

第三档(11—15)

- 与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
- 写出了若干有关内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义表达。
- 应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文内容连贯。

第二档(6—10)

- 与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接。
- 写出了一些有关内容。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达。
- 较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1—5)

- 与所提供短文和开头语的衔接较差。
- 产出内容较少。
- 语法结构单调,词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达。
- 缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

不得分(0)

白卷、内容太少无法评判或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

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