

2022-2023 学年度下学期期末考试

高一英语答案

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56. was written 57. academic 58. is 59. to comprehend 60. themselves
61. which 62. fully 63. noticing 64. a 65. about

应用文:

Dear Jenkins,

I'm delighted to tell you about a school activity, named The Travel of Chinese Countryside Culture. The details are as follows.

To have an extensive knowledge of the culture of Chinese Countryside, the 5-day tour will include two parts. We'll visit the beautiful pastoral scenery and experience real life on the farm. Besides, we will call on some local residents at their homes. For safety purpose, all the participants should be at least 18, and at the same time they should be strong enough for the changeable weather and the long journey.

If you want to enter for it, you can contact the Student Union either by email or telephone.

Best wishes!

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写:

One possible version

It took nearly two hours to find a workable solution that could bring all four horses to safety. It was a process of trial and error that required a few firefighters to slip into the cold water to tie belts under the chests of the horses. The scene was chaotic, and everyone were panicked. Eventually emergency responders secured a rope around the first horse. The method worked, and the first horse was saved.

To get the horses out, they used a powerful tractor to get the animals out of the mud and ropes to pull them over the edge. Using the same method but with a more powerful tractor, they saved the remaining three horses, one by one. The effort took a total of about three hours. Despite being chilled and startled, all four horses seemed healthy.

录音原文：

Text 1

W: Max, do you understand the math problem Mr. White just explained?

M: Of course. Do you need help?

W: Yes. I asked for two days off to go to the hospital, so I'm completely lost now.

Text 2

W: Dad, can I try your coffee? I'm sleepy, but I have to finish my homework. Coffee may clear my head.

M: Mamie, you're too young to drink coffee. It's your lunch break. You'd better have a short sleep now.

Text 3

W: Has Osborn adapted to his new school?

M: No. There are thirty students in his class, two thirds of whom are American. Some are from Canada and Britain. He's the only Thai. He feels so lonely.

Text 4

W: Did you buy the flowers in the vase?

M: No. I only like sunflowers, you know. Is it possible that Judy bought them?

W: It's impossible. She isn't fond of lilies. She only has a soft spot for roses.

Text 5

W: I just bought the painting from the gallery. Can you help me hang it on the wall?

M: Sure, but the painting is too modern. I'm afraid it doesn't match the design style of your house.

W: I don't think so. And I carefully chose the painting for my house.

Text 6

W: Honey, I think our dog needs a walk now. And you have been playing computer games for hours. You'd better go out and rest your eyes.

M: OK. What are you going to do?

W: Simon left his toys all over the place. I have to put them away.

M: He should do it himself. Is he in the bedroom now?

W: No. He is playing football with Ted in the yard.

Text 7

M: Mom, Louis and I have arranged to go to the zoo at 10:00 a.m. tomorrow. I've set an alarm for 8:30 a.m., but I worry I'll turn off the alarm and go back to sleep then. Can you wake me up tomorrow?

W: Oh, I'm afraid not. I'll have an important meeting at 8:00 a.m. tomorrow.

M: That's bad. Dad is away on business. Hmm, then I'll set another alarm just in case.

W: Good idea. By the way, I have to work overtime tomorrow and will come home a little late. You can have

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dinner at your uncle's house.

M: I don't want to trouble him. **I'll cook dinner and wait for you.** I've learned a few new dishes recently.

W: **That would be great.**

Text 8

W: Good morning. Oh, Mr. Sanchez. You're a regular customer here. Welcome! Did your daughter like the graduation present you bought her?

M: Yes. **Today I want to buy some earrings for my wife. Our wedding anniversary is coming up.**

W: Okay. **Well, what do you say about these earrings?**

M: I like them... Those over there are also very pretty.

W: **The first pair is yellow gold and the second pair is white gold.**

M: **I'll take the second pair. I like that diamond ring, too.** How much does it cost?

W: You're lucky. **Originally it was \$1,600, but it is on sale for \$1,400.**

M: **Then I'll also take it.**

W: OK. **And the earrings you chose cost \$600.** How would you like to pay?

Text 9

W: **I bought the novel *May Contain Nuts* last week. Have you heard of it?**

M: Never. Is it about cooking?

W: No. **In the novel, Alice, a middle-class mother living in London, worries about her daughter very much. Many Western children suffer from injuries or allergies caused by eating nuts. So she is afraid that her daughter will eat food containing nuts at school.**

M: Maybe she's worrying too much.

W: You're right. **In addition, she even pretends to be her daughter to take part in the exam in order to get her daughter into the key middle school.**

M: **What? Her behavior is beyond my understanding.**

W: Do you know helicopter parents? They want to be around their children all the time and help them solve all the problems. Alice is one of them.

M: I see. Can you lend me this book?

W: Sorry. **I joined a reading club and I'll take this book there tomorrow.**

M: It's okay.

Text 10

M: My children and I visited the highest-altitude cash machine in the world, which is located at the Khunjerab Pass border between China and Pakistan. Getting to the pass is one of the planet's most dramatic drives.

Our journey started from our home in Pakistan's coastal city of Karachi, and included a plane, a train and a drive to the city of Gilgit. The well-paved road to the pass was a fairly easy drive, and the car we rented was suitable. But it was the altitude that made the trip a challenge. **We were instructed by our local tour guide to keep dried apricots under our tongues to prevent altitude sickness.** And with our multiple layers of

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clothing, we prepared ourselves for the changing weather.

Why, then, is there a fully functional ATM in the middle of this remote highland?

The Guinness World Record-holding machine works like any other. It can be used to withdraw cash, pay electricity bills and make fund transfers. People were posing for photos and orbiting the cash machine to get the best selfies.

Ayesha Bayat from South Africa was on holiday with her husband. “We come from a country where we do have mountain ranges... but not like this. I’m finding the views absolutely beautiful,” she said.

Atiya Saeed brought 39 of her students to the Pakistan-China border. “It’s the first time in a long time that we’ve traveled in Pakistan,” she said.

答案及解析:

阅读理解 A 篇:

21. A 细节理解题。根据 “The Pencil Museum, Cumbria” 和文中 “the wonderful shop is especially enjoyable for stationery (XE) lovers” 可知对文具感兴趣的小孩会选择参观铅笔博物馆, 故答案为 A。
22. C 细节理解题。根据 “The Natural History Museum, Hertfordshire” 下的 “the personal collection” 和 “The Time Machine Museum of Science Fiction, Hertfordshire” 下的 “crazy collecting” 可知, 他们都热爱收藏, 故答案为 C。
23. C 文章出处题。根据文章内容可知, 文章介绍的是四家奇怪的博物馆, 文章的目的是吸引游客前往参观, 故答案为 C。

阅读理解 B 篇:

24. D 细节理解题。根据 “I generally feel safe eating toast that Holly has made because it boasts nothing but few steps.” 可知, 作者认为烤面包的过程只需要几步, 很简单, 所以他吃他妻子做的烤面包应该是安全的。
25. D 细节理解题。根据 “The best-by date doesn’t count if the product is frozen.” 可知, Holly 坚持认为这个面包是能吃的, 是因为如果这个事物是冰冻的, 就不受生产日期的限期。
26. B 细节理解题。根据 “I responded holding up a slice of bread which felt like a stone.” 可知, Holly 烤的面包很硬。 “Yes,” said Holly. “We were out of cream, so I used pepper from Sichuan, China instead.” 可知, Holly 烤的面包很辣。
27. A 细节理解题。根据全文以及 “You never appreciate anything I do,” replied Holly. “That’s not true,” I said. “I appreciate everything you do.” 说明 Holly 在很努力地烤面包。

阅读理解 C 篇:

28. D 推理判断题。根据第二段最后一句可知, 阅读小说预示着更强的理解他人动机的能力, 即阅读小说有助于让人们更好地理解他人, 故答案为 D。
29. C 猜词题。根据第三段划线词所在的句子 “In a 2013 study, researchers examined something called the need for cognitive closure (认知闭合), or the desire to “reach a quick conclusion in decision-making and an aversion to uncertainty and confusion”, 句意为在 2013 年的一项研究中, 研究人员调查了一种被称为认知闭合需求的東西, 也就是 “面对一个模糊或者复杂的问题时, 给问题找一个明确答案” 的强烈欲望。即讨厌模糊和困惑, 划线词为厌恶或不喜欢之意。故答案为 C。
30. A 细节理解题。根据第三段第三、四句可知, 对认知闭合有强烈需求的人, 严重依赖 “早期信息提示” 当面对新信息时, 他们难以改变自己的思想。他们也更倾向于获得更少的信息与观点, 即他们不太情愿接受新生事物, 故答案为 A。

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31. B 推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句以及第三段最后一句可知, 认知闭合需求低的人往往具有高情商的性格特征, 如更有同理心、更有创造力、更乐于接受自相矛盾的说辞。又根据最后一段最后一句可知, 在人们阅读像《洛丽塔》这样的小说作品时, 会被迫体验叙事者的思维方式, 这能减少人们对认知闭合的需求。综上所述我们可以判断, 阅读小说作品既然能减少我们对认知闭合的需求, 那么反过来它就能够培养、提高我们的情商, 故答案为 B。

阅读理解 D 篇:

32. D 细节理解题。根据文章第三段中的“Tipasa fell into ruin in the Sixth century”可知, Tipasa 在六世纪陷入废墟。从而可知, Tipasa 在六世纪时遭到了彻底的破坏。故选 D。
33. A 推理判断题。根据文章第四段 Lynda 的话可知, Tipasa 自 1982 年起就被联合国教科文组织指定为世界遗产, 其独特之处在于其优美的景观, 它的历史、古迹、文化、自然和建筑共同存在。这就是这个地方的精神所在。从而可推断出, Tipasa 有独一无二的特征。故选 A。
34. C 细节理解题。根据文章第五段“About 20 percent of the Sites examined, including Tipasa, are already at heightened risk from flooding and erosion”可知, 包括 Tipasa 在内, 约 20% 的被调查地点已经面临洪水和侵蚀的高风险。故选 C。
35. D 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段“UNESCO has repeatedly threatened to remove the site of World Heritage status”可知, 联合国教科文组织曾多次威胁要剥夺该遗址的世界遗产地位。故选 D。

七选五:

36. C 前文提到“Not all of them, and not at every moment”并非所有人都如此, 也并非时时刻刻都有秘密, 与选项 C 中的“but some of them some of the time”不过总会有人那么一些人, 有那么一些时刻, 是有秘密的, 在语意上可以衔接, 故选 C。
37. D 前文提到“It might take a dash of courage to reveal something sensitive”吐露敏感的事情确实需要那么一点儿勇气才能做到, 与选项 D“But when you take the risk, your friend will recognize this and appreciate it”不过当你冒这个危险时, 你的朋友会发现这一点, 也会对此报以感激, 从句意上可以衔接, 故选 D。
38. F 前文提到“你可能会在附近没人可以听到的森林里大声喊出自己的秘密, 不过这就跟没人听到树叶掉落一样”。与选项 F“没有倾听对象的吐露秘密, 根本就不是吐露秘密”, 语意一致。故选 F。
39. E 后文提到“当我们寻求他人帮助时, 消极思维的恶性循环更容易被打破”, 与 E 选项“别人也能为你提供积极的观点、引导和建议”, 这两句相呼应, 故选 E。
40. B 最后一段最后一句, 选项 B“当你向别人敞开心扉时, 别人也会对你敞开心扉”对全文进行总结。故选 B。

完型填空:

41. B 考查副词辨析。根据下文“He suggested he had... the ice age. He backed up his old stories with...”可知, 厄尔在高兴地分享他这段充满传奇的往事, 因此选 B。
42. C 考查动词辨析。A “the ice age”和下文“photographs of heavy snowstorms that piled up to second-floor windows”可知作者度过了一段非常寒冷的时光。survive 指艰难度过, 因此选 C。
43. B 考查名词辨析。根据“backed up his old stories with”和“old black-and-white photographs”可知他 在找证据支持他的故事, 所以选 B。
44. A 考查动词辨析。根据“heavy snowstorms that piled up to second-floor windows”得知雪很厚, 堆积到了二楼窗户, 应该是掩埋了车子, 选 A。
45. B 考查动词辨析。根据下文作者清楚地说出老人说的原话得出作者从来没有忘记, 选 B。

46. D 考查动词辨析。根据“home and hearth”可知是照顾家和照料壁炉，tend to 意为“护理，照料”，因此选 D。
47. D 考查动词辨析。根据“read by the fire”可知，他是给炉子添柴火，fill 指“装满”，因此选 D。
48. C 考查动词短语辨析。“the woodpile stacked, the garden harvested, the apple tree...”都是对窗外的描写，可知作者是看出窗外，glance out 指“向外看”，因此选 C。
49. A 考查动词辨析。根据“the garden harvested”，可知收获季节已过，苹果也采摘了，因此选 A。
50. D 考查动词辨析。根据下文“The finally learned that it is a slowing-down time, a gift of repose”得知，冬天是一个慢下来的季节，是一个要休息的季节，breathe 指“呼吸”，“我”忙着所有这些事情，哪有时间喘口气呢？因此选 D。
51. A 考查形容词辨析。根据“As I tended to all those things, when did I have time to...”可知，作者的这种状态是忙碌的状态，因此选 A。
52. B 考查上下文理解。根据搭配和上下文语境的理解，可知是忠告“教会我期待冬天的到来”因此选 B。
53. C 考查名词辨析。前文作者感慨忙碌的生活没有时间休息，根据“I have finally learned that it is a slowing-down time, a gift of rest”得知冬天是一个时机，一个承认冬天大部分可以完成的户外工作都已经完成的机会”，因此选 C。
54. D 考查名词辨析。根据“A friend of mine who lives in the Southeast recently called”可知朋友打电话给“我”，“我们”是在交谈，因此选 D。
55. C 考查动词辨析。根据该句“she celebrated the climate where he lives”和下文“I am always on the go”可知天气很好，他随时都可以忙碌起来，所以让他能够整年都在外面工作，enable 指“使能够”，因此选 C。

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