

名校联考联合体 2023 年春季高二期末联考
暨新高三适应性联合考试

英语参考答案

题序	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
答案	B	C	A	B	B	A	B	A	A	C	A	C	C	A	B
题序	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
答案	B	C	C	B	A	B	C	A	B	A	D	C	D	B	D
题序	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
答案	A	C	D	C	B	F	A	D	E	B	A	C	D	A	B
题序	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55					
答案	C	D	D	B	A	B	B	C	C	A					

第二部分 阅读
第一节

A

- 【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了四个世界知名的特色机场。
21. B. 细节理解题。根据“This brand-new airport, described as the largest airport in the world, is able to handle a jaw-dropping 200 million passengers annually.”可以得出，伊斯坦布尔机场每年客流量最大。
22. C. 细节理解题。根据“The visually striking and solar-powered airport combines the contemporary architecture of the 21st century with the Moroccan traditional culture perfectly.”可知，马拉喀什梅纳拉机场结合了现代风格和传统摩洛哥风格。
23. A. 细节理解题。根据“A variety of sculptures, murals and installations support a permanent art collection throughout the airport.”可以得出，旅客在丹佛国际机场可以看到艺术展。

B

- 【语篇导读】本篇属于人物传记类，主要讲述了汤姆·布朗致力于恢复稀有苹果品种的过程和经历。
24. B. 推理判断题。根据“Most haven’t been sold commercially for a century or more; some were transplanted from the last known trees of their kind.”可知，汤姆·布朗种的苹果是稀有品种，很宝贵。
25. A. 细节理解题。根据“Brown discovered the Junaluska in 2001 while searching for other apple varieties in a long-forgotten orchard, where he examined two ancient apple trees with Junaluskas.”可知，布朗在找别的苹果品种时意外发现了 Junaluska。
26. D. 细节理解题。根据“People migrated to urban areas and grew less of their own food, while large agribusinesses preferred selling fewer varieties, ones that were familiar and shipped easily.”可以得出，农业综合企业的偏好和选择导致苹果种类越来越少。
27. C. 主旨大意题。根据全文可知，汤姆·布朗致力于恢复苹果的稀有品种，所以“苹果猎手”很好地概括全文。

C

- 【语篇导读】本文是议论文，主要介绍了错误的自我推销开场白会导致机会的丧失，并告知大家正确的推销自我的办法。
28. D. 推理判断题。根据“I’ve come to think of it as the eight most deadly words in selling oneself because that phrase is the death of opportunity.”可知，作者认为“你若需要请联系我”是错误的自我推销的开场白，因为这句话意味着机会的丧失。
29. B. 词义猜测题。根据“Rather than selling themselves, they’re shifting the burden onto someone else to make the sale. If I need a writer, I should reach out to them.”和“‘Let me know if you ever need a ...’ sounds like an invitation, but it’s really a shrug.”可知，说这句话的人不是在推销自己，而是将推销重任转移到其他人身上。如果“我”需要撰稿人，“我”应该联系他们。“你若需要请联系我”听起来像邀请，实际上显示出的却是满不在乎的心态。所以“standoffish”这里应该是不友好、傲慢的意思。
30. D. 推理判断题。根据“I would have needed to be in a panic, so desperate for someone to contribute to our magazine that I’d stopped thinking about great writers or good writers, or even serviceable writers and simply settled for: a writer.”可知，作者使用虚拟句暗示他对使用“你若需要请联系我”这样推销话术的撰稿人的不满意，不会雇佣他们。
31. A. 主旨大意题。根据首尾段可知，全文主要讲的是推销自我的办法。

【语篇导读】本文为科普文,主要介绍了扁平无腿机器人的原理、优点及前景。

32. C. 推理判断题。根据“But legs aren't necessary for something as flat as a pancake to jump around. A group of scientists have designed a pancake-shaped robot that can jump...”可知,作者提到煎饼的目的是引出可以跳跃的煎饼形状的机器人。
33. D. 推理判断题。根据“Some soft robots that store energy can perform a single impressive jump very infrequently. Some lightweight soft robots that don't store energy can jump frequently but can't jump high or far enough to successfully cross an obstacle.”可知,研究者的研发难点在于使机器人能持续跳跃且跳得又高又远。
34. C. 推理判断题。根据“A gall midge larva bends its body and squeezes the liquid in its body to one end, making it rigid. The accumulation of liquid builds up pressure, and releasing the pressure sends it soaring.”可知,瘿蚊幼虫通过弯曲身体,挤压液体,积聚压力然后释放来跳跃。
35. B. 观点态度题。根据最后一段中的“研制的机器人可能会跃过月球或火星上布满灰尘的大坑、大石头,去到煎饼从未涉足的地方”可知,作者对于扁平无腿机器人的前景持乐观的态度。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文介绍了如何选购一款适合自己的背包。

36. F. 过渡句意义考查。根据第一段中的“... have a frightening number for the humble beginner to choose from”可知,接下来的句子应该是承上启下,与前句构成因果关系。
37. A. 过渡句意义考查。关注句与句之间语义逻辑。本空上一句介绍“我”常带的物品,下一句介绍“我”目前所使用型号的背包足够大,设空处应该语义保持一致,讲述“我”对背包容量的需求。
38. D. 主题句考查。本段内容主要围绕选轻型背包,并考虑背包材质、内饰、性能等展开。
39. E. 过渡句意义考查。关注逻辑小词“also”。
40. B. 主题句考查。本段内容主要围绕选一款好看的背包展开。根据“but why buy something that won't look good on you?”可知,正确答案应为 B 选项。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是一篇记叙文,讲述作者探寻心目中最完美海滩的历程。

41. A. 考查名词。stretches of sand 意为“绵延的沙滩”。
42. C. 考查形容词。从前文“own ideas of the perfect beach”可得知,每个巴西人都会有一个心目中完美的沙滩,迫不及待地想要跟他人分享。
43. D. 考查动词。根据后文“a row of perfect palm trees”可以得知,是棕榈树沿着海滩排成一线。
44. A. 考查名词。从前文可以得知,此处的海滩如明信片中的风景一般美丽。
45. B. 考查形容词。前后文同词复现。从最后一段“there is the wilderness I was seeking”得知,作者还要继续寻找更天然一些的海滩。
46. C. 考查动词。此处意为“Jeri 海滩因为地理位置偏远,还没有遭到游客破坏”。
47. D. 考查动词短语。此处意为“渔网挂在渔民屋子间的绳子上晾干”。
48. D. 考查动词。根据前后文可知,此处意为“我思忖着,难道还有比这里更好的海滩吗?”。
49. B. 考查动词。此处意为“Fernando 岛群位于几百千米以外的大西洋上”。
50. A. 考查形容词。be rich with 意为“富有”。
51. B. 考查名词。此处意为“Fernando 海滩是沙子、大海、天空的完美的和谐统一”。
52. B. 考查名词。本句为举例,根据前后文可知,只有 turtles, sharks 可以和 fish, other marine life 并列。根据本句中“alive with”,可排除 C 选项。
53. C. 考查名词。本句为推断,只有 C 选项符合美丽沙滩的颜色。
54. C. 考查副词。根据语义,此处意为“时不时吹过的阵阵海风”。
55. A. 考查动词。根据语义,此处意为“我把脚趾扎进沙子里,想要永久留住这片沙滩的美好”。意思是“我已经找到了心目中最完美的沙滩”。

第二节

56. allowing. 考查非谓语动词。
57. laboratories. 考查名词复数形式。
58. eagerly. 考查副词修饰动词。
59. on. 考查介词短语固定搭配。on display。
60. and. 考查并列连词。
61. were. 考查时态与主谓一致。主语为“his favorite exhibits”,时态与前后文保持一致。
62. to wake. 考查动词不定式。

63. be locked. 考查谓语动词被动语态。
64. an. 考查冠词在介词短语中的固定搭配。at an early age。
65. which. 考查非限制性定语从句关系代词。which 在从句中充当主语。

第四部分 写作

第一节

【参考范文】

Dear Daniel,

I'm very happy to hear that you have signed up for the Classics Recitation Contest. You have a good mastery of Chinese poems and excel at recitation, which will definitely give you an advantage.

When it comes to the practical suggestions, I recommend you to choose Li Bai's poems since they're full of imagination, thus striking a chord with the audience. Besides, it would be better if you read with emotion and used proper body language. Maintaining eye contact with the judges and audience can also add to your performance.

I sincerely hope you will enjoy the whole process and obtain a desirable result. If you need more help, don't hesitate to tell me.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节

【参考范文】

"You will be a wonderful narrator," she said, handing me a yellow daisy. "The narrator's part is every bit as important as the part of Alice. My darling, every role is remarkable. And you are a born storyteller." Her constant encouragement filled me with pride and confidence. From then on, every lunchtime witnessed my practicing lines with my mother, bathed in the soft midday light. Sometimes we just sat down under the big trees with golden daisies accompanying us, reading loudly and emotionally. Little by little, day by day, I even began to look forward to the coming of the play.

The day finally came and my mother sat among the audience. I knew she was there to bless me with confidence and calmness. Of course, everything went as smoothly as we had expected. The audience burst into cheers and gave us thunderous applause. I ran to hug my mother and embraced her tightly. "Mom! I did it!" She took out a bunch of yellow daisies and handed them to me. "Wow! The play won't be so successful without your beautiful narration!" Nodding her head in relief and gently stroking my face, Mother smiled and kissed me affectionately.

【解析】本文围绕“我”被选为《爱丽丝梦游仙境》戏剧主角但最终被换成独白演员这一情节展开叙事。“我”很努力排练台词,但是一上台就忘词。老师让“我”转换角色,这件事情对“我”打击沉重。母亲以花园中每种花都有独特的美启发开导“我”。

段落续写:

①根据第一段首句内容和第二段提示句,本段可描写母亲对“我”的开导(要点1),和“我”努力练习独白,为戏剧表演做准备(要点2)。

②根据第二段首句内容,本段可描写“我”在正式表演中朗读旁白,母亲给“我”的肯定,以及“我”的感悟(要点3)。

【试卷评分细则】

(一)1—20 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分。

(二)21—35 小题,每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分;

36—40 小题,每小题 2.5 分,满分 12.5 分。

(三)41—55 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 15 分;

56—65 小题,每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分。答对给满分,答错计 0 分。拼写错误,大小写问题,单复数问题,一律判错,计零分。

(四)写作

应用文

1. 评分细则:

(1)总分 15 分:

①四个要点:10 分

要点 1:提到背景:Daniel 报名参加“经典诵读”大赛(1 分)

要点 2:表示鼓励(3 分)

要点 3:在选材方面提建议(3 分)

要点 4:在朗诵技巧方面提建议(3 分)

②语言分:3 分;

③书写分:2 分。

(2)要点齐全,少一个要点按以上标准扣分。

(3)文章开头和结尾要简洁,有适合相关文体的优美句式。主体段落中,有逻辑关系词,语言流畅自然,语言表达有亮点。3分

(4)书写:要求整齐、清晰、有美感。2分

(5)词数最好 80—100 之间;词数不足 60,扣 2 分。

2. 评分原则:

(1)本题总分为 15 分,按照 5 个档次给分。

(2)评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

(3)评分时,应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

(4)拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

(5)如书写较差以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

3. 定档:

(1)全面覆盖四个要点,基本达到交际目的,为及格档。

(2)以此为基础,再结合其语言交际功能的实际情况、措辞、语法、句型运用等实际情况,决定其升档或降档。

4. 其他:

(1)结合课程标准及命题要求,本次写作任务不仅考查学生的语言表达能力,还要特别强调语言交际能力的实现。因此学生语言表达中表明态度功能的实现需重点关注。

(2)要有相应的功能性语言。

(3)关于信件的体例格式,答题纸上已提供,无需关注。

5. 各档次的给分范围和要求:

第五档(12—15 分)

(1)完全完成了试题规定的任务;

(2)覆盖所有内容要点;

(3)应用了较多的语法结构和词汇;

(4)语法结构和词汇有个别错误,但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;

(5)有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使全文结构紧凑;

(6)完全达到了预期的写作目的。

第四档(9—11 分)

(1)完成了试题规定的任务;

(2)虽漏掉个别次重点,但覆盖所有主要内容;

(3)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求;

(4)语法结构和词汇方面应用基本准确,些许错误主要因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致;

(5)应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构紧凑;

(6)达到了基本的写作目的。

第三档(6—8 分)

(1)基本完成了试题规定的任务;

(2)虽漏掉一些内容,但覆盖所有主要内容;

(3)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求;

(4)有一些语法结构和词汇的错误,但不影响理解;

(5)应用简单的语句间连接成分,使全文结构连贯;

(6)整体而言,基本达到了写作目的。

第二档(3—5 分)

(1)未恰当完成试题规定的任务;

(2)漏掉或未描述一些主要内容,写了一些无关内容;

(3)语法结构简单,词汇知识有限;

(4)有一些语法结构和词汇的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解;

(5)缺乏语句间的连接成分,内容不连贯;

(6)信息未能传达给读者。

第一档(0—2 分)

未能传达给读者任何信息,或者所写内容均与所要求内容无关。只有一些词汇或者所写内容无法看清。

读后续写

1. 评分细则:

分值分布:

段一 10 分+段二 10 分+语言和书写 5 分=25 分;

只写了一段,得分最多 12.5 分。

2. 评分原则:

(1)题型考查的能力

a. 想象力和创新表达能力;

b. 理解与产出紧密结合的能力;

c. 创造性地模仿与使用语言的能力。

(2)读后续写的高考评分标准:

a. 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度;

b. 内容的丰富性;

c. 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性;

d. 上下文的连贯性;

e. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面,评分时,应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑;

f. 如书写较差以至影响交际,可将分数降低一个档次。

3. 各档次的给分范围和要求:

第五档(21—25 分)

(1)与所给短文融洽度高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理;

(2)内容丰富;

(3)所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;

(4)有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档(16—20 分)

(1)与所给短文融洽度较高,与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理;

(2)内容比较丰富;

(3)所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确,可能有些许错误,但完全不影响意义表达;

(4)比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分,使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档(11—15 分)

(1)与所给短文关系较为密切,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;

(2)写出了若干有关内容;

(3)应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求,虽有一些错误,但不影响意义的表达。

第二档(6—10 分)

(1)与所给短文有一定的关系,与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接;

(2)写出了一些有关内容;

(3)语法结构单调、词汇项目有限,有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误,影响了意义的表达;

(4)较少使用语句间的连接成分,全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档(1—5 分)

(1)与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差;

(2)产出内容太少;

(3)语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限,有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误,严重影响了意义的表达;

(4)缺乏语句间的连接成分,全文内容不连贯。

0 分

白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

听力材料

Text 1

W: Does Bus No. 5 go to the town center, or should I catch a train?

M: Neither the train nor this bus goes there. But if you walk down from here, **you can catch Bus No. 2. That will take you there.**

W: Thanks.

Text 2

M: Excuse me. **I would like to buy these white jeans.** I had a pair just like this, but I dirtied them when drinking wine and ruined them.

W: Oh, yes. These jeans are very popular, but they are easy to get dirty.

Text 3

W: Andy, you look upset. Why the long face?

M: I can't believe it! Somebody just hit my car in the parking lot and drove away.

W: Really? That's really too bad. Is there a lot of damage?

M: **Yes, one side of my car has been damaged.**

Text 4

W: How much is it to rent an economy car in your company?

M: **\$ 20 a day or \$ 130 a week.**

W: Could I have one tomorrow? **And keep it for two weeks?**

M: Of course.

Text 5

W: **The final step is to cool the cake.** Once it is cool, it's time to enjoy the fruits of our labor.

M: How do you know so much about it?

W: **I once worked in a top restaurant and had to bake every day.**

M: That's really cool.

Text 6

M: **Do you want to go to the city library with me? (6)**

W: Sure. What books do you need?

M: I need to check out *The Great Gatsby* there. I have already been to the university library, but no luck.

W: If I had one, I would lend it to you. I watched the movie. It wasn't as good, though.

M: Really? I never saw it. Maybe I'll watch it after I read the book. Hey, do you want to get dinner at my favorite Chinese restaurant this evening?

W: **I'd love to, but I've already made dinner plans with my parents at home. (7)**

Text 7(第8题为推理判断题)

M: Sarah, don't you find it noisy here? I can hear dogs barking loud. How long have you lived in this apartment?

W: Around five years. You are right about the noise, actually. When I lived here at first, no pets were allowed in. Now it sounds like a zoo sometimes. I have complained several times to the owner, but no action has ever been taken.

M: Maybe you can move out?

W: **For this location with such a low rent, it is impossible. (9)** In this area, all the other apartments are expensive, and the rooms are small. Some are even unfurnished.

M: I see your point.

W: When I have more money, **I want a private house where it is quiet and peaceful, and most of all, there are no dogs. (10)** Where are you living now?

M: Back with my parents for a while. I'm saving up to buy my own apartment.

W: Awesome!

Text 8

M: Have a look through this telescope. It's the planet Mars. Cool, isn't it?

W: Wow, I can't believe it makes things so clear! **I'm so glad I agreed to come out with you tonight. (13)** To be honest, I thought it was going to be boring!

M: That's fair enough. **Looking at the night sky probably does sound boring if you've never done it! Now move the telescope around and you'll see more stars. (11)**

W: Well, there is just one thing—the temperature! It is so cold out here!

M: Ah, yes. I did say you needed to bring a thick coat!

W: I have! And a long scarf. But my hands are freezing. **I left my gloves at home. (12)**

M: **You can have mine if you want. (12)** Stay here and I'll also get you a cup of hot chocolate!

W: Thank you. You are the perfect friend!

Text 9

W: I haven't seen you for a while, Jake.

M: Yeah, I've been busy working on a project in my spare time lately.

W: Oh, did you get money from it? **I know a lot of our classmates took summer jobs and earned some money.** (14)

M: No. **I'm volunteering for Vocal ID, a company that collects voice recordings to help people who cannot talk.** (15)

W: You mean people like Stephen Hawking?

M: Exactly. People who have to type into a keyboard to produce a voice have suffered, because their speech sounds just like a robot's. This company is collecting voices and matching them with people who need them.

W: What a fantastic idea! But doesn't that take a lot of time?

M: Not really. It's just about three hours of reading into the computer. I'm almost finished.

W: Three hours? So, **why haven't I seen you for the last two weeks?** (16)

M: The company recommends that we just record 15 minutes at a time, so our voices will be fresh. You should try it!

W: I'd feel funny when recording my voice.

M: But it's actually interesting. You just read some stories. **The hardest part is finding a time when the house is quiet.** (17)

Text 10

For viewers who have just joined us, (20) I'll explain that we are now seeing live pictures of the carnival parade. It began at 9:00 a. m. and will end in the Town Square near the new Technology Center. The center will be a future base for the latest technology. **It's 10:00 a. m. ,** (18) and now we can see people heading down the High Street towards the square, led by the marching band. **In an hour, there will be a grand opening ceremony.** (18) The main theme of the carnival is green technology. Coming past us now is a truck that has been turned by the Parks Department into a mobile garden. How original it looks! The dancers you see are really colorful in their yellow clothes with bright blue feathers. And here comes a large rocket display designed by students at the Technical College. The students have obviously spared no effort to make it look as original as possible. **By the way, the police point out that the town center is now extremely crowded. So if you can avoid the area, please do so.** (19)