

湖北省高中名校联盟2022~2023学年度下学期高一联合测评

英语试卷

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本试题共10页，67题。满分150分。考试用时120分钟。

考试时间：2023年5月30日上午8:00—10:00

★祝考试顺利★

注意事项：

1. 答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在答题卡上。
2. 回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，用签字笔或钢笔将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分30分)

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话，每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题，每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £ 19.15.

B. £ 9.18.

C. £ 9.15.

答案是C。

1. What will the man do for the woman?

A. Call her a taxi.

B. Wait for a bus with her.

C. Drive her to a meeting.

2. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. At home.

B. At a market.

C. In a restaurant.

3. When will the woman meet the man?

A. At 2:50.

B. At 3:00.

C. At 4:00.

4. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Which postcard to send.

B. How to manage a garden.

C. When to travel to a beach.

5. How do the speakers feel now?

A. Regretful.

B. Relieved.

C. Angry.

第二节(共15 小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白，每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳

选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟。听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第6至7题。

6. What is the man dissatisfied with concerning the sports shoes?

- A. The size.
- B. The color.
- C. The material.

7. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

- A. Schoolmates.
- B. Mother and son.
- C. Salesclerk and customer.

听下面一段对话，回答第8至9题。

8. Why does the woman call the man?

- A. To return his lost mobile phone.
- B. To ask him to pick her up at five.
- C. To invite him to a new restaurant.

9. What is the man's attitude towards the woman?

- A. Doubtful. B. Uncaring. C. Grateful.

听下面一段对话，回答第10至12题。

10. Why does the woman need to apply for a visa?

- A. To take a trip. B. To study abroad. C. To work in America.

11. What will the woman do next week?;

- A. Attend an interview.
- B. Send application forms.
- C. Go on a two-week course.

12. What does the woman say about getting the documents?

- A. It was unnecessary.
- B. It took little time.
- C. It was time-consuming.

听下面一段对话，回答第13至16题。

13. When was the party held?

- A. On Sunday.
- B. On Saturday.
- C. On Friday.

14. What did the man think of the music?

- A. Terrible. B. Great. C. OK.

15. What did the man enjoy at the party?

- A. Beef. B. Rice. C. Cake.

16. How did the man go home?

- A. On foot.
- B. By bus.
- C. By car.

听下面一段独白，回答第17至20题。

17. How long was the baby elephant trapped?

- A. 8 hours.
- B. 9 hours.
- C. 11 hours.

18. What did the villagers do when they first arrived at the place?

- A. They waited and watched.
- B. They cut some plants around.
- C. They removed the mud from the well.

19. Why did the mother elephant go away for a while?

- A. It was attracted by bananas.
- B. It was extremely tired and angry.
- C. It tried to drive away the villagers.

20. Who got the baby elephant out of the well finally?

- A. The zookeepers.
- B. Some kind villagers.
- C. The mother elephant.

第二部分 阅读(共两节, 满分50分)

第一节(共15 小题;每小题2、5分, 满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

From a heart-warming read about an unlikely friendship to a guidebook uncovering the surprising science of walking, here are four books you won't want to miss this month.

52 Ways to Walk: The Surprising Science of Walking for Wellness and Joy, One Week at a Time by Annabel Streets (Out now)

We're all familiar with the wonderful physical benefits that come with walking. Maybe you feel relieved from stress after taking a wander outside, or maybe you've seen your sleeping routine improve as a result. As impressive as this is, there is so much more to walking that most of us have yet to explore. In Annabel Streets' informative handbook, she digs into the lesser known benefits of walking, such as why a slow relaxing walk alone strengthens our memories, or why walking in woodlands makes you sleep soundly at night which helps you rediscover the joy found in this simple act.

Milk Street: Cook What You Have: Make A Meal Out of Almost Anything by Christopher Kimball (Out now)

Do you ever have those nights when the contents of your cupboards are empty, and you're too tired to go shopping? Cook What You Have is here to show you how to make hearty, warming meals from the leftover items and everyday essentials that you already have, with over 225 delicious recipes (食谱) to choose from.

Moon Yoga: Poses, Flows, and Rituals to Help You Move With the Moon by Lisa Hood (Out 5, January)

Go on a spiritual journey with yoga instructor Lisa Hood, and discover how to use the moon's energy for enhanced wellbeing. This beautifully explanatory and insightful guide is packed with yoga flows and journaling instructions.

The Reading List by Sara Nisha Adams (Out now)

Heart-warming and uplifting, The Reading List is a story of an unlikely friendship between a man grieving (悲痛) the loss of his wife, and an anxious teenager trying to overcome the difficulty in life. Could a wrinkled list of books be the key to helping them find comfort in the next chapter of their lives?

21. What does 52 Ways to Walk mainly talk about?
- A. The benefits of walking. B. The joy of walking.
C. The best place to walk. D. The best time to walk.
22. What do 52 Ways to Walk and Moon Yoga have in common?
- A. They both have instructors.
B. They have both been published.
C. They are both related to our health.
D. They can both help us find the joy of exercise.
23. If you are interested in novels, which one will you probably choose?
- A. Milk Street B. The Reading List
C. Moon Yoga D. 52 Ways to Walk

B

Just approximately 50 years ago, needing money to support family—my novels weren't bestsellers—I had the idea of taking the longest train trip imaginable and writing a travel book about it.

The trip would be improvisational—no credit card, no idea where I'd be staying, nor any idea of how long this trip would take. Never had I written a travel book, though I'd read many of them. My favorites were those giving a vivid and detailed description of a difficult and unpleasant experience, with ups and downs. But I hoped my trip wouldn't be that, despite the fact that it was obviously an adventure.

I set off with one small bag containing clothes, a map of Asia, and some travelers' cheques. I made it to Mashhad, travelled by bus through Afghanistan and rode the rails again. Sometimes threatened, now and then tired, occasionally laying up with food poisoning, I had a narrow escape—all of these vivid details for my story.

I came across an Indian in Afghanistan who said I should pay a visit to him in Kanpur, and he gave me his address: "I live in Railway Bazaar," as a consequence of which I had my title early on, The Great Railway Bazaar on my return in 1974, appearing the following year to go viral and sell well—and it's still in print, in many languages. A few years later, an idea flooding into my mind, I took a similar trip, mostly by train, from my home in Boston to Patagonia, and wrote about it in The Old Patagonian Express.

That's the past. Nothing is the same now. All such trips are unique and unrepeatable. It's not just that the steam trains of Asia are gone. Much of the peace and order is gone. Who'd risk an Iranian train now or take a bus through Afghanistan? All travel books are out of fashion, but they preserve something of the past that would otherwise be lost.

24. What does the underlined word "improvisational" in paragraph 2 mean;
- A. Impressive. B. Unprepared.
C. Interesting. D. Unforgettable.
25. Which word can best describe the author's trip?
- A. Exhausting. B. Adventurous.
C. Frightening. D. Frustrating

26. What gave the author inspiration for the title The Great Railway Bazaar?
- A. The Indian friend he met. B. The train rides he experienced.
C. The details for his narrative. D. The idea of taking a similar trip.

What did the author want to tell us in the last paragraph?

- A. His travel books are outdated.
B. Journey by train is not popular.
C. His travel books conserve what may be lost.
D. He is unwilling to take the train or bus to travel.

C

Based on large language models, the artificial intelligence tool ChatGPT can offer everything from answers to basic general knowledge questions, to writing essays and poems in natural English. Ask ChatGPT to write about the history of the French Revolution or Battles of Hastings, and it will provide a perfect essay in less than a second. It's such a powerful tool openly accessible to any student for free. However, AI-based plagiarism (抄袭) or so called "Algiarism", is fast taking off across student populations internationally, ringing alarm bells in schools and universities around the world.

The developers OpenAI have since decided to prevent the misuse of its technology. The company is developing a system, water marks, for identifying those who cheat by submitting essays written by ChatGPT. By using the system which changes certain works into a recognizable pattern, the machine written text could be identified by anyone looking for the signs. These changes would not be noticeable to the reader. The researchers say that by setting up this kind of security system, it could prevent the technology from being misused for whatever reason. Such measures will also prevent an over dependence on the tool, which still has a long way to go before improving its accuracy, due to the fact that it collects the information from all over the internet. OpenAI CEO Sam Altman said in a statement that it would be a mistake to depend on it for anything important at this stage.

Schools also in turn have tried to take matters into their own hands, with many across Europe and the US updating their policies to warn of punishments for those who are caught using the program improperly. Other schools have limited internet network access to ChatGPT on campus. Examiners have the sense to identify essays written by ChatGPT by a lack of emotion or personal experiences in them. This ability is a human advantage AI will struggle to copy.

28. Why does the author mention French Revolution and Battles of Hastings?
- A. To explain what they are. B. To show the power of ChatGPT.
C. To introduce what Algiarism is. D. To make a comparison between them.
29. What can we learn about the system mentioned in paragraph 2?
- A. The readers are clear about the system's function.
B. The readers are confident about ChatGPT's future.
C. It will probably prevent an over dependence on ChatGPT.
D. It has successfully recognized essays written by ChatGPT.
30. What message does the underlined sentence in the last paragraph try to convey?
- A. AI is able to match humans.
B. AI is struggling to survive now.
C. AI has an advantage over humans.
D. AI can't copy everything from humans.

31. What can be a suitable title for the text?

- A. ChatGPT—a powerful tool
- B. ChatGPT is forbidden in schools
- C. OpenAI is developing a new system
- D. Actions against the misuse of ChatGPT

D

On one October morning in 2021, Mark A. Michaels was observing a tree in a forest when he spotted a bird flying below the branches about 50 yards away. Based on the bird's size and long neck, Michaels first assumed he was looking at a duck. But then he noticed it occasionally folding its wings during flight, something he says that ducks don't do—but woodpeckers do. "Ivory-bill!" he recalls shouting, now certain that the bird was an ivory-billed woodpecker(象牙喙啄木鸟), a species that hasn't been identified in the wild since 1944.

Despite his certainty, not everyone agrees this woodpecker remains in the wild. In September 2021, the US Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) claimed that the ivory-billed woodpecker, along with 22 other species, is extinct. However, the data supporting the idea are debated. Debatable evidence presented at a meeting in January 2022 convinced USFWS that disagreement among scientists as to the ivory-billed woodpecker's existence was considerable enough. As a result, on July 6, the agency issued a pause of extinction.

The ongoing case highlights some of the challenges researchers face in determining whether a species has actually gone extinct. According to guidelines issued by the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), an organization that tracks species' protection statuses, a species is extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died. "But researchers typically don't know when or if that last death has occurred," says H. Resit Akcakaya, an ecologist at Stony Brook University.

Moreover, there are costs to making the wrong call about a species' existence in the wild, he adds. Continuing to regard an actually extinct species as endangered can lead to undervalued extinction rates, and confuse the bigger protection picture, as well as misdirect financial resources away from protecting endangered species to searching for ones that no longer exist. On the other hand, declaring something extinct when it really isn't can lead to further harm on a struggling species.

32. What convinced Mark that the bird was an ivory-billed woodpecker?

- A. Its unique way of flight.
- B. Its special living conditions.
- C. Its similar appearance to ducks.
- D. "Its disappearance from the wild."

33. Why did the USFWS issue a pause of extinction?

- A. USFWS is heatedly debating with the public.
- B. The ivory-billed woodpecker has a high status.
- C. Mark is certain about his discovery of the ivory-billed woodpecker.
- D. Disagreement about the ivory-billed woodpecker's existence is huge.

34. Which of the following may H. Resit Akcakaya agree with?

- A. IUCN's guidelines are practical and reasonable.
- B. Researchers should track species' conservation statuses.
- C. The last death of an ivory-billed woodpecker has occurred.
- D. It's difficult to determine whether a species is extinct or not.

35. What can we infer from the last paragraph?

- A. Determining a species's existence will cost lots of money.
- B. Numerous pictures of endangered species have been taken.
- C. Determining a species's existence without mistakes is important.
- D. Financial resources are removed from protecting endangered species.

第二节(共5小题; 每小题2.5分, 满分12.5分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Envy is a natural human emotion, and we writers suffer from it constantly. But if we allow it, our envy will eat us up inside and turn something we once loved (writing) into something we hate now. ___36___. Here are some practical and effective steps you can follow.

Remind yourself why you write.

I write because it's a main aspect of who I am. It satisfies me in a way nothing else does. Although I'm glad to cash whatever checks publishers send me, this is not my purpose. ___37___. As long as I remember why I write, I don't feel envious of others.

Keep a positive comment file.

I've long kept a blurb(简介) file where I list positive comments reviewers have made about my work. I use these blurbs when it comes time to promote my work. I also read over them when I need to remind myself that I'm a pretty good writer. I take screenshots (截屏) of positive things people say about my work on social media. ___38___

___39___

You know what happens when you don't see people posting about their writing successes all the time? You know nothing about them. And if you know nothing about them, you can't be envious of them, can you? So sometimes leaving the social media alone might help you reduce the chance of being envious. Living your life in the real not the virtual world can remind you that your writing career is about you, not about anyone else.

Not focus on writing only.

You should bear in mind that there are more things to your life than your writing career. Hopefully you have friends and family who love you. Spend some time with them. Do you have any hobbies that don't involve writing, something you do it simply because it's fun and relaxing? Do that for a while. Take a break for a few days and don't feel guilty about it. _____

- A. Cut down on social media.
- B. Pay no attention to others' successes.
- C. Using blurbs make me feel satisfied and relieved.
- D. And I look at them when I need an emotional lift as well.
- E. I write not for such financial reward, but for emotional reward.
- F. Therefore, how can we learn to live with it and minimize its effects?
- G. Recharging yourself mentally and emotionally in turn benefits your writing.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节, 满分30分)

第一节(共15 小题; 每小题1分, 满分15分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后所给各题的四个选项(A、B、C和D)中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

It was a bright May afternoon. Jonathan Bauer, and his 13-year-old daughter, Ava, were driving home on the Route 90 bridge, which crosses the shallow waters of Assawoman Bay. ___41___, the calm was disturbed by the scream of tires.

Not far ahead of them, a pickup truck was slipping from one lane to the other. Then, it ___42___ a concrete barrier, and came to rest hanging over the edge of the bridge. The driver's door swung open and a man climbed out. He ___43___ to the ground, then dashed to the edge. Bauer stopped the car and ran to him. The man pointed down, saying something in Spanish. In the water was a girl, about two years old, floating on her back, kicking and screaming ___44___.

Matters quickly went from bad to ___45___. When the girl rolled over onto her stomach. "Ava! Stay by the car!" Bauer yelled, ___46___ his shoes. He held no illusions(幻想) about his chances jumping from this height into such ___47___ water. However, he climbed to the edge and dived into the water. Unhurt, Bauer ___48___ to the little girl and lifted her out of the water: eyes nearly closed, not breathing. He laid her ___49___ his shoulder and slapped her back. With a retching(干呕) sound, ocean water came ___50___ from her mouth. But still no breath. Another ___51___ on the back and another retch, and then the beautiful ___52___ of the fingers holding him around the neck. Her ___53___ were open now, staring at him.

Ava Bauer was so ___54___ by her father's actions that four months later she became a cadet firefighter(消防学员). "That girl is going to live a whole life because of him," she says. "It's ___55___."

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 41. A. At last | B. As usual | C. At a time | D. All of a sudden |
| 42. A. got into | B. broke into | C. pulled into | D. crashed into |
| 43. A. dropped | B. wandered | C. stormed | D. rocketed |
| 44. A. absolutely | B. eventually | C. helplessly | D. immediately |
| 45. A. exciting | B. striking | C. frightening | D. annoying |
| 46. A. taking off | B. taking up | C. taking away | D. taking on |
| 47. A. clean | B. dirty | C. deep | D. shallow |
| 48. A. jumped | B. swam | C. attended | D. turned |
| 49. A. into | B. away | C. below | D. against |
| 50. A. splashing | B. streaming | C. flooding | D. disappearing |
| 51. A. bite | B. slap | C. push | D. shake |
| 52. A. touch | B. clap | C. attack | D. press |
| 53. A. ears | B. eyes | C. arms | D. lips |
| 54. A. scared | B. delighted | C. inspired | D. surprised |
| 55. A. unbelievable | B. unfortunate | C. unacceptable | D. unpleasant |

第二节(共10题; 每小题1.5分, 满分15分)

阅读下面材料, 在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

More youngsters choosing to dress with cultural confidence

Dressed in long skirts, a group of young people wander around. They take photos for each other once in a while, with their flowing sleeves ___56___ (genflê) dancing in the breeze. They are not actors on a movie set, but hanfu enthusiasts.

Benefiting from the growing popularity of social media ___57___ increasing interest in traditional

culture, hanfu has come to life again thanks to a new wave of young Chinese devotees. As a 1980s-born rocket scientist, _____78_____ is' also a co-founder of a hanfu community in Beijing, Liu says hanfu is now not only a traditional style of clothing once _____59_____ (wear) by the Han people, but also a new way of life among youngsters.

The community _____0_____ (found) in 2011 with the desire to express national identity and grow cultural confidence. Since then, Liu _____ (volunteer) to support the group and her interest grew as she learned more about the culture behind it.

At present, more young people are wearing adapted hanfu as they believe the best way to preserve tradition is to adapt it _____62_____ modern life. Thousands of comments and likes pour in to _____70_____ (they) way to mix traditional culture with modern lifestyles.

"Social media has made hanfu culture popular in China and abroad," says Liu. "Traditional culture has no national or ethnic _____64_____ day) anymore." Liu adds she looks forward to participating in more in-person hanfu-themed events this year in Beijing in (celebrate) of the excellent symbol of traditional culture.

第四部分 写作(共两节, 满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

Neal Landscapes 网站正在面向全球中小学招募校园种植活动“Planting in Schools”的相关报道。假定你是校宣传部的负责人李华, 请你以“Planting in My School”为题给该网站投稿报道你校的相关活动。内容包括:

1. 活动基本信息;
2. 活动的意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为80左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Planting in My School

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之成为一篇完整的短文。

When I was about ten years old, my brother and I received a wonderful gift—tennis rackets(网球拍) and balls, which was exciting, for we had never played tennis. However, there was no tennis court in the small town where we lived. One Saturday morning my brother excitedly suggested playing tennis against the school building. I agreed immediately, not realizing what a lesson we would learn.

When we reached the school ground, no one was around. We began hitting our balls against the

school building. We took turns hitting the ball back and forth, soon becoming pretty good at it and hitting higher and faster. Suddenly, something unthinkable happened—the ball got out of control and went crashing through one of the upstairs windows. We looked around and no one was in sight except an old man sitting on a porch halfway down the block.

Quietly, I asked my brother what to do. He looked around again. After confirming no one saw us, except that old man but he probably didn't know who we were anyway, he suggested leaving secretly. "But should we tell Dad and Mum?" I asked again. A flash of worry came across his face. He was confused too. Carefully considering whether we should tell what had happened, we finally decided to pick up the rest of our balls and headed for home quietly.

Our mother was always in tune with her children. "What happened?" She asked as soon as she saw us. Looking into her eagle eyes, we had to admit what we had done. Hearing that, my mother screamed, "Oh, my goodness!" but soon calmly asked us to tell it to Dad. The moment Dad walked in the house, we both hurried to him and poured out our story. His response was typical. "Well, next Monday, I will call the school doorkeeper and see what we need to do. You will probably have to pay for the window." We had two terribly worrying days to wait until our Dad got home from work on Monday.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为150左右;
2. 请按如下格式作答。

Paragraph 1:

Dad stepped into the house, looking quite tired and serious.

Paragraph 2:

He could see our relief as he continued.